# GRADUATE CATALOG 2008-2009

Policies, Procedures, Academic Programs



# **About the Graduate School**

Virginia Tech has prioritized graduate education and scholarship as central to its academic mission and strategic goals. As such, the mission of the Virginia Tech Graduate School is to enhance the preparation and better equip its graduate students with knowledge and skills for meaningful and relevant contributions as citizens in the 21<sup>st</sup> century society. The Graduate School is committed to providing a rich learning environment that attracts and retains outstanding graduate students to work closely with outstanding faculty. Together, the faculty and graduate students will advance knowledge and scholarship that enables us to address the complex issues of today's society and tomorrow's future.

A 21<sup>st</sup> century university must encourage and embrace interdisciplinary education and scholarship, sustaining master's programs and professional development opportunities and enhancing the preparation of the next PhD generation of doctorally educated scholars, scientists, professionals and the future professoriate. This approach is coordinated through the innovative initiative entitled *Transformative Graduate Education*.

### Changes

The university reserves the right to make changes in fees, policies, degree requirements, schedules, or courses offered.

(*TGE*). TGE is a signature program that provides opportunities for doctoral and master's students to explore the connections between their roles and responsibilities as faculty members and professional practitioners, their pedagogical approaches and construction of teaching and learning paradigms, and their development of research-in-practice as citizen-scholars. In addition, TGE, integrates a critically engaged understanding and use of technology throughout the process. http://graduateschool.vt.edu/graduate\_school/tge/index.html

Another unique feature of graduate education at Virginia Tech is the establishment of the *Graduate Life Center at Donaldson Brown*. The Graduate Life Center (GLC) provides an intellectually stimulating and rich learning environment that builds a strong graduate community, as well as the physical space and institutional place for 21<sup>st</sup> century graduate education http://graduateschool.vt.edu/student\_life/glc/index.html

**Building Graduate Community: Expectations for Graduate Education** at Virginia Tech documents our commitment to enhancing the graduate education experience at Virginia Tech. The goal of the Graduate School is to provide quality graduate education in the context of a progressive and vibrant academic community. http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/expectations/index.html

### Introduction

This document sets forth policies, procedures and requirements relating to graduate study at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University (Virginia Tech). The policies in this document have been developed by the Commission on Graduate Studies and Policies (CGS&P) and approved by the faculty governance system of Virginia Tech. This document is designed to assist all those involved in graduate education at the university. The major responsibility for knowing and completing the degree requirements rests with the graduate student. The Advisor (i.e., the Chair of the student's Advisory Committee or Major Professor) and the student's Advisory Committee help the student prepare a Plan of Study (that lists the course work required for the degree) and select an appropriate research topic. The Graduate School seeks to foster quality in all phases of graduate education.

### **Graduate Student Responsibilities**

It is the student's responsibility to satisfy all university requirements described in the Graduate School Policies and Procedures section in the Graduate Catalog http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/gcat/index.html as well as any additional requirements established by the faculty in the academic program in which the student is enrolled. Policy changes that occur between revisions of the catalog are described in the Monthly Memos from the Dean https://secure.graduateschool.vt.edu/weblog/monthlymemo Some additional procedural information is available at http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/procedural\_guidelines/index.html

# **Graduate Honor System**

Compliance' with the Graduate Honor Code requires that all graduate students exercise honesty and ethical behavior in all their academic pursuits at Virginia Tech, whether the undertakings pertain to study, course work, research, extension, or teaching. The Constitution of the Graduate Honor System is contained http://ghs.grads.vt.edu

## **Graduate Program Responsibilities**

Each graduate program/department that offers graduate degrees or certificates lists the requirements of those degrees or certificates in the Graduate Catalog and in their departmental Graduate Policies document which is available on the departmental website. The Graduate School website provides links to these Degrees and Programs http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/programs/index.html

Each graduate program has a faculty member who serves as the **Graduate Program Director** for overseeing academic matters in the graduate program and who chairs the departmental Graduate Program Committee. The Department Head may appoint the Graduate Program Director as the signing authority for all departmental graduate transactions. In some departments, the Department Head serves as the Graduate Program Director. Most programs also have a staff member designated as the **Graduate Coordinator** who is involved with overseeing many technical aspects of the graduate program.

Each department is responsible for developing procedures for Advisory Committees to use in the **Annual Evaluation of Progress of each graduate student** in the program. These evaluations should consider GPA, courses with grades of Incomplete or other grade problems, progress on the Plan of Study, preliminary exam performance (doctoral students), research performance, teaching performance, assistantship status and performance, general departmental citizenship, and recommendations for the next review period. For those students who have not yet established an Advisory Committee, the evaluation should be conducted by a departmental committee, the Graduate Program Director or the Department Head. The results of the evaluation should be placed permanently in the student's file in the department and the student should be informed of the results of the annual evaluation. A summary of these evaluations for all students in the program as well as the copies of the individual student evaluations should be reported to the Graduate School by the end of spring semester each year. This review process is in Presidential Policy Memorandum #229 (2003) which is an update to #1 (1977).

Periodic reviews of Graduate Programs and their standards and policies also are required. All programs in the university will be reviewed over a seven year cycle currently in progress. See Presidential Policy Memoranda #14 (1979), #126 (1992) and #152 (1995)

## **Exceptions to Policy**

Exceptions to policies may be requested of the Dean's Office of the Graduate School. A request for an exception should cite the policy, justify the request and demonstrate appropriate departmental support for the request. Requests for exceptions should come from the graduate student's Advisor and be with the support of the Graduate Program Director or Department Head.

# **Student Life and Related University Policies**

# **University Policies for Student Life**

All students enrolled at Virginia Tech are subject to student life policies set by the university. The university publication, **University Policies for Student Life** is available at http://www.judicial.vt.edu/upsl.php This document is applicable to students matriculated at the Blacksburg campus, as well as those students at branch campuses, higher education centers or other university owned or leased properties. In addition, information about medical and health related policies and parking are included below.

### **Physical Examination**

All Blacksburg campus students, admitted to the university for the first time, must complete a physical examination form and return it to Student Health Services http://www.healthcenter.vt.edu/

### **Medical Insurance Coverage**

The university has contracted with an insurance carrier to offer group coverage for all students at Virginia Tech. For details on levels of coverage and specific limitation, please contact the Student Medical Insurance office in the Student Services Building, 540/231-6226 or 231-6303, or visit www.studentmedical.vt.edu

Medical insurance is mandatory for all international students with F-1 or J-1 visa status and their accompanying dependents in F-2/J-2 visa status. Insurance requirements are posted at http://graduateschool.vt.edu/igss/maintaining\_status/. Medical insurance is mandatory for all College of Veterinary Medicine students at a minimum of \$100,000 accident and sickness coverage. All students in these two areas must show in writing that they have coverage from another insurance company that is equal to or better than the minimum levels required by the university, or they must purchase the university-sponsored student plan. Review of insurance policies is done by the Student Medical Insurance office. http://www.co.vt.edu/Risk/studenthealthinsr/index.html

# **MEDEX Overseas Evacuation Program**

An overseas emergency evacuation program is available to faculty, staff, students and their families who may travel overseas either on business or pleasure. MEDEX provides emergency services outside your home country. Included are:

- · locating appropriate medical care
- · evaluation and close monitoring of treatment management of emergency
- · medical evacuation and transport of mortal remains
- coordination of direct claims payments to providers
- · verification of your insurance to facilitate hospital admission continuous
- contact with family, physicians, and employer
- · assistance with interrupted travel plans resulting from an emergency situation
- · assistance replacing lost or stolen medications
- emergency message transmittal services
- emergency international transfer of funds
- assistance in locating lost or stolen passports
- multilingual language services in emergency situations
- coordination centers and phone numbers throughout the world

MEDEX is already a part of the Virginia Tech medical insurance offered to full-time students attending the university. For further information on MEDEX services or the student medical insurance program, contact Risk Management by telephone 540/231-7439, fax 540/231-5064, or e-mail to weaverf@vt.edu http://www.controller.vt.edu/risk/

### Automobiles

Motor vehicles owned and operated by students who drive them on campus must be registered with the University Parking Services Office when the vehicle is brought on campus. Parking and operating regulations are issued at the time of registrationhttp://www.facilities.vt.edu/ot/parking.asp

# **Graduate Application and Admission**

Admission to the Graduate School is contingent upon receipt of a four year . Questions regarding enrollment eligibility at the NCR location should be directed to the International Graduate Student Services office of the Graduate School in NCR at 540/538-3743, gsso@nvc.vt.edu; http://www.ncr.vt.edu/.

(or 3 year degree recognized by the Bologna process) bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited college or university and the presentation of evidence of potential to pursue graduate work. Additional requirements for graduate degrees, beyond those of the Graduate School, vary across academic units. Prior to submitting an application, individuals are encouraged to review the requirements and conditions for admission. Degrees and their requirements, as well as information about which degrees are offered at non-Blacksburg sites, are available at:

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/programs/index.html. Students currently enrolled for graduate degrees at other universities are usually expected to complete their degree requirements prior to their matriculation at Virginia Tech.

Applications for degree admission are reviewed and evaluated by the departmental Graduate Admissions Committee. Major factors considered in this evaluation are scholastic record, professional experience, letters of recommendation, and as appropriate, scores on standardized tests. Individual departments may have additional admission standards beyond those set by the Graduate School.

Applications and all related materials for admission should reach the Graduate School Office at least eight weeks before the beginning of the semester in which enrollment is requested. For financial assistance information, visit http://www.finaid.vt.edu. Applications for admission should be submitted on-line at :

https://www.applyweb.com/apply/vtechg/index.html. If this is not possible, a printable application also is available.

### Credentials

Official transcripts should be sent to both the Virginia Tech Graduate School and the academic department. Individual departments may require applicants to submit the results of the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). For applicants to the Pamplin College of Business, the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT) is required. Please request that GRE or GMAT scores, if applicable, be sent to Virginia Tech. The Educational Testing Service Institution Code for Virginia Tech is 005859. All reference letters should be sent directly to the academic department. Please visit academic department websites for other departmental requirements such as resumes, vitas, portfolios, etc. All credentials submitted in support of an application become the property of the university.

# **International Applicants**

International students are subject to the usual departmental review process required of all graduate students. Proficiency in English is a requirement for admission to Graduate School.

#### Legal Status and Financial Certification

All international students must hold valid non-immigrant visa status to enroll at Virginia Tech. Prior to the issuance of certificates of eligibility to apply for the appropriate visa, all international students must submit an Immigration Information Form. The following link provides the Immigration Information Form, Affidavit of Support, and Financial requirements and general instructions:

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/international/immgrinfo\_finreq\_affidavitofsupport.pdf. The Immigration Information Form collects (1) information required for issuance of visa eligibility documents and (2) information that demonstrates that a student has sufficient financial resources for at least the first year of education. International students in F-1 and J-1 visa status and their accompanying dependents are required to carry health and accident insurance approved by Virginia Tech. International students who have been admitted and have shown proof of having sufficient funds to cover their educational and living expenses for at least one year are issued visa eligibility documents (I-20 or DS-2019 forms) by the Graduate School.

#### Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL)

The results of the TOEFL are required for international applicants except those who have graduated from an accredited university where English is the language of instruction or for those who are U.S. permanent residents (green card holders). A minimum TOEFL score of 550 paper-based (PBT), 213 computer-based (CBT) or 80 internet-based test (iBT) is required for consideration of the application. On the iBT, subscores of at least 20 on each subtest (Listening, Speaking, Reading and Writing) are required for admission. Some departments have higher TOEFL score requirements than those set by the Graduate School.

#### **English Placement Test (EPT)**

All incoming international graduate students are required to take the EPT, a diagnostic writing test, during the orientation period prior to the beginning of classes unless they have both a TOEFL score of 620 PBT, 260 CBT and an essay writing score (Test of Written English) of 4.5(out of 6) or higher. On the Internet-Based TOEFL (iBT) a total score of 105 with a writing subscore of 26 or higher (out of 30) is required for exemption from taking the EPT. Those who do not achieve the required scores on the EPT are required to take and satisfactorily complete a semester-long Advanced Academic Writing course during the first semester of their enrollment at Virginia Tech along with their full load of academic classes (9-18 credit hours). There is an additional instructional fee for this course (fee includes the textbooks), taught by the Virginia Tech English Language Institute (ELI). National Capital Region students should consult with the Graduate Student Services Office (GSSO) in that location about alternative sites for any required additional English training. Those at other sites should consult with the Graduate School offices in Blacksburg.

#### SPEAK Test for International Graduate Teaching Assistants (GTAs)

International GTAs who are assigned classroom or laboratory teaching duties must pass the SPEAK Test before they can begin their teaching duties. For international GTAs to be exempted from oral testing, a minimum Speaking score of 26 on the iBT is required. Those who do not pass must take English 0014, Oral Communication for International Teaching Assistants (1 Cr.) during the semester prior to beginning their teaching assignment. The SPEAK Test is administered individually during the Orientation Period. All GTAs also must attend and be enrolled in the GTA Workshop which begins on the Monday of the week before fall semester classes start in August (see Academic Eligibility to Hold a Graduate Assistantship).

#### **Attending at Extended-Campus Locations**

International students in F-1 or J-1 visa status may pursue graduate degrees in Blacksburg or at the extended-campus in the National Capital Region (NCR)

#### **Requirements for Assistantships and Employment**

International students in F-1 or J-1 status who obtained regular admission into a degree program are eligible for consideration by the academic departments for assistantships and in-state tuition scholarships. Part-time employment on campus is subject to federal regulations governing employment of student (F-1) and exchange visitor (J-1) visa holders. Blacksburg students should contact the International Graduate Student Services office of the Graduate School at 540/231-8486, igss@vt.edu; National Capital Region students should contact 703/538-3743, gsso@nvc.vt.edu.

# Admission Categories and Graduate Student Classifications

Students are admitted or classified in one of the following categories:

### **Regular Admission**

Regular Admission to a graduate degree is open to an applicant whose grade point average (GPA) meets or exceeds the 3.00 required by the Graduate School for the last half of the credits earned for the undergraduate (bachelors) degree, and whose academic

background meets the requirements of the admitting academic unit. A graduate degree, or at least 12 credits of graduate coursework taken post-baccalaureate, while in graduate status, will supersede the undergraduate record in evaluating credentials for admission.

## Provisional Admission (Master's only)

Provisional Admission to a graduate degree is open to an applicant whose GPA is below the 3.00 required by the Graduate School, but generally not lower than 2.75, who has other experience or qualifications that demonstrate potential to undertake graduate study and whose admission is requested by the admitting academic unit. After attempting 12 graduate credits and earning at least a 3.00 GPA, a student is changed to Regular status by the Graduate School. If a 3.00 GPA is not earned in the first 12 credit hours attempted, the Graduate School will consult with the academic unit to determine whether the student should be allowed to continue.

Per U. S. Department of State regulations, an international student with F1 or J1 visa status is not eligible for provisional admission. Coursework taken while on Provisional status may be included on the Plan of Study for the student's graduate degree at the discretion of the student's Advisory Committee.

### **Conditional Admission**

An applicant whose academic background is deficient in some aspect, but who otherwise meets minimum qualifications for admission (Regular or Provisional) may be granted 'conditional admission.' The admitting academic unit specifies and informs the conditions of admission to the applicant and the Graduate School by letter prior to applicant matriculation. The academic unit notifies the Graduate School when the conditions have been met.

### **Non-degree Status**

Non-degree Status is open to an applicant who qualifies for admission to the Graduate School in Regular status (i.e., who has a 3.00 GPA or better for the last 60 credit hours of undergraduate study) but who does not wish to, or cannot be, listed as a degree candidate for one of the following reasons: (a) does not currently desire to work toward a graduate degree; (b) desires to transfer the credits for use toward a graduate degree at another institution; or (c) there currently is no higher degree available at the university other than the one the applicant currently holds in the department or field of study. Official transcripts of the undergraduate degree are required for admission to this status.

The university places no limits on the total number of credits that may be taken while in Non-degree status. Credits earned by students in Non-degree status may be used in meeting degree requirements, if they are appropriate for inclusion, in the Plan of Study if the student is later admitted to a graduate degree. Graduate students in Non-degree status are not eligible for graduate assistantships. International Exchange Students in J1 status only may hold Non-degree status for up to two semesters (note that TOEFL score requirements do apply).

### **Commonwealth Campus Status**

Commonwealth Campus Status is open to an applicant who holds an earned bachelors or higher degree from an accredited university. Examples of students who seek admission into the Commonwealth Campus program include those who (a) may qualify for regular admission but do not currently wish to work for a graduate degree; (b) do not qualify for admission because of a poor undergraduate record and wish to improve their credentials; (c) need to update their academic credentials after several years of professional experience or (d) require graduate courses for professional certification. International students in F1 or J1 visa status are not eligible for Commonwealth Campus status. However, some other types of visa status may allow non-degree enrollment (note that TOEFL score requirements do apply). Students applying for Commonwealth Campus status must complete the Application for Admission and submit a transcript (unofficial is sufficient) or a copy of their diploma for the highest degree attained. Students in Commonwealth Campus status are not eligible for graduate assistantships.

Commonwealth Campus students are limited to 12 credits of course work while in this status. Students may not earn a graduate degree while enrolled in Commonwealth Campus status.

*If a Commonwealth Campus student wishes to enter a degree program*, the Application for Admission to that degree needs to be filed early in the semester prior to the desired semester for degree entry.

If the student is accepted to a degree, a determination of the applicability of any courses taken while in Commonwealth Campus status, to a graduate degree, will be made at the time of submission of the Plan of Study for the degree.

### **Graduate Certificate Status**

A qualified student who wishes to enter Virginia Tech **to obtain a graduate certificate, without being enrolled in a degree program**, may apply for graduate admission to Graduate Certificate Status. Such applicants should submit concurrently an Application for Admission and a Graduate Certificate Application

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/certificate\_application.pdf. The Graduate School requires a GPA of 3.0 for admission to Certificate Status and official transcripts must be submitted. Note that students *pursuing a degree and a certificate simultaneously* 

are classified in their degree program. Credits used toward a certificate may be used in meeting degree requirements if they are appropriate for inclusion on the Plan of Study for the degree.

## **Professional Certification Status**

(Departments of Teaching and Learning and Educational Leadership and Policy Studies only)

Admission requirements for Professional Certification include a bachelor's degree from an accredited university plus appropriate professional experience. Under this admissions category, a maximum of 12 credit hours of courses *may be taken on a pass/fail basis only, and the courses taken may not be used toward a graduate degree*. This is a restricted admission that permits students to enter only certain approved courses in these departments. Individual instructors may reject from their courses anyone in this category who does not meet the normal prerequisites.

# **Visiting Graduate Student Status**

A graduate student in good standing at another university may be permitted to take graduate courses by submitting a Visiting Graduate Student Application form, available at http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Application\_for\_Visiting\_Graduate\_Student.pdf Enrollment as a visiting graduate student is limited to one calendar year or 18 credit hours.

## Eligibility of Faculty/Staff for Graduate Degrees

Teaching and research faculty of the rank of assistant professor or above shall not become candidates for degree or be awarded graduate degrees from this university. The Provost's Office may be requested to waive this policy for an individual following successful appeal to the Commission on Faculty Affairs.

Staff and administrative/professional faculty may become candidates for graduate degrees with approval from the academic program, the university employer, and the graduate school. To receive approval, candidates must address conflicts of interest, time, and commitment. Supervisors of these candidates should abstain from chairing and/or serving on the candidates' graduate committees to avoid potential conflicts of interest. Also see the section on Teaching Assignments for Graduate Students below.

### **Undergraduates Taking Graduate Courses**

#### Seniors

Students in their senior year, with a 3.0 or better GPA, may enroll in 5000-level courses satisfying undergraduate degree requirements within their department with the permission of the course instructor and the Department Head. Should the student become a graduate student, these courses may not be used for graduate credits.

### **Dual Student Status**

Seniors in a bachelor's degree, who have a GPA of 3.0 or better may be eligible to be Dual Students during the final semester of their undergraduate degree. To obtain this status, students must have filed an application for the master's degree and the form for obtaining Dual Status, and been accepted by the department prior to the final semester of the undergraduate degree. Graduate coursework taken during the semester of dual registration may only be used for the graduate degree when it is not used to meet bachelor's degree requirements (i.e., each course taken during the final semester is specified as being for either the bachelor's or the master's degree).

### **Combined Student Status (Architecture Only)**

This status is reserved for qualified students in the bachelor of architecture program who: (a) are within 24 semester hours of graduation; (b) are proceeding toward one of the two-year master's programs in urban and regional planning or architecture; and (c) have at least a 2.75 GPA for the last two years (60 credit hours) of undergraduate studies. Combined students are permitted to take graduate courses.

#### Five-Year Bachelor/Master's Degree (Open)

#### Bachelor/Master's Degree (Open)

Academic units may submit a request to the Graduate School to establish a five-year bachelor/master's degree (open) program. Undergraduate students with a 3.2 GPA or better, and who have completed 75 credit hours, may apply for admission to these programs. To obtain this status, students must have filed an application for the master's degree and the Concurrent Undergraduate and Graduate Status Form for obtaining Bachelor/Master's Open Status, and been accepted to the master's degree and Bachelor/Master's status prior to any double counting of credits.

A maximum of 6 credit hours of graduate course work, taken during the last two semesters before the completion of the bachelor's degree, may be used to satisfy both bachelor's and master's degree requirements (i.e., these credits are 'double counted' toward both degrees).

### Five-Year Bachelor/Master's Degree (Honors Program)

Undergraduate students, who qualify for the Honors Program by having a 3.5 or better GPA, and who have completed 75 credit hours, may apply for admission to this program. To obtain this status, students must have filed an application for the master's degree and the Concurrent Undergraduate and Graduate Status Form for obtaining Bachelor/Master's Honors Status, and been accepted to the master's degree and to Bachelor/Master's status prior to any double counting of credits.

A maximum of 12 credit hours of graduate course work, taken during the last two semesters before the completion of the bachelor's degree, may be used to satisfy both bachelor's and master's degree requirements (i.e., 'double counted' toward both degrees.

# **Enrollment and Registration Procedures**

### **Course Enrollment and Changes in Enrollment**

#### Registration

#### Registration

A change from a degree in one graduate program/department to a degree in another program/department requires the approval of the Graduate Program Director or Department Head of both the old and the new program and the Graduate School. http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Change\_of\_Graduate\_Program.pdf

Students wishing to change programs should consult with the department they wish to enter to determine the likelihood of acceptance prior to beginning this process. The department the student wishes to enter may see the original application materials by making a request to the Graduate School and may request additional materials from the student.

### **Change of Campus**

Students wishing to study at a different campus, but remain in the same major, should submit a Change of Campus form http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/change\_of\_campus.pdf International students in F1 or J1 status should consult with the international advisors in the Graduate School for the proper SEVIS changes.

### **Simultaneous Graduate Degrees**

Students wishing to work toward two graduate degrees in different departments/programs should submit an Application for Simultaneous Degree Approval. http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Application\_for\_Simultaneous\_Degree.pdf (Course Request; for continuing students occurs during an eight-day period in the middle of each semester during which current students may request and be registered electronically for classes for the next semester. Registration for new students begins prior to the start of the new semester. For registration procedures, see http://www.registrar.vt.edu/.

#### Students may adjust their schedules

Students may adjust their schedules on a space available basis using web DROP/ADD (available through HokieSPA http://www.hokiespa.vt.edu), an electronic schedule adjustment program. The Add Period is restricted to a short period at the beginning the semester, the Drop Period lasts for a larger proportion of the semester; deadlines for these electronic transactions that can be done by the student are published in the Timetable of Classes for each semester, see Important Dates and Registration Information at: https://banweb.banner.vt.edu/ssb/prod/HZSKVTSC.P\_DispRequest.

#### Force-Add

A Force-Add form permits enrollment in a class, over the set capacity for that class, within the Add period. This transaction is done with the "force-add" form in the department offering the course, and requires the instructor's (or, in some departments, departmental) permission. Force-adds are processed by the department offering the course during the Add Period in the first week of classes of each semester.

#### Late Adds and Drops

Late Adds and Drops: In unusual circumstances when adjustments to the student's schedule are needed after the last date to carry out an electronic change, permission is required from the instructor, the student's advisor and a graduate dean (see the current Timetable for deadline dates). The request for the Late Add or Drop and an explanation of the extenuating circumstances necessitating the late change should be submitted to the Dean's office by the student's Advisor or the Graduate Program Director of the department.

**Course withdrawals late in the semester**: If a late withdrawal from a course (after the Drop period for electronic drops) is approved it will be designated as a Graduate Withdrawal (WG on the transcript) and will not carry a grade penalty; this option is only allowed prior to the Friday of the last week of classes for the semester.

#### **Graduate Withdrawal**

If a student wants to **Withdraw from all courses** for the semester or **if a student who is enrolled for a single course** wants to drop that course, a **Resignation/Withdrawal** must be submitted to the Registrar's office by certain specific deadlines.

#### Withdrawal Resignation

A student may resign/withdraw without academic penalty by completing an official Virginia Tech Resignation/Withdrawal form on or before the last day specified on the Timetable for that semester or summer session. *Resignation after the specified date requires permission of a Graduate Dean and is only permitted because of extenuating circumstances.* The form is available at http://www.registrar.vt.edu/forms/documents/resign\_withdrawal.pdf. The student's grade report and transcript will show that he/she was enrolled for the term and that he/she resigned on the specific effective date. A student who is considering resigning should view the Virginia Tech refund policy at http://www.bursar.vt.edu/refunds/ to determine the financial consequences of a resignation.

#### Student responsibility for enrollment

**Student responsibility for enrollment**. Each student is responsible for verifying his/her enrollment in courses and for making any changes in that enrollment. Students should check their enrollment in specific courses during the first week of classes of a semester (the Add Period) when any corrections can be made electronically. Faculty cannot add or drop students from their rolls and cannot add or drop a student by including or removing his/her name on the final grade sheet.

### **Continuous Enrollment**

Unless on an approved leave of absence, graduate students in degree programs must be registered continuously during the academic year (fall and spring semesters) and pay the prescribed tuition and fees. Students working on research/scholarly activity toward their thesis or dissertation should enroll in the number of credit hours that reflects the extent of a student's study or research activity. **The minimum enrollment is for 3 credit hours** except in the case of a student who qualifies for Defending Student Status. If the student holds an assistantship or other form of financial support, the enrollment requirement is typically set by the conditions for that support. Students on Graduate Assistantships must be enrolled for a minimum of 12 credits per semester (see Academic Eligibility to Hold a Graduate Assistantship).

### **Registration at the Time of Examinations and for Degree Completion**

Graduate students must be registered for at least the minimum number of credits in the semester or summer session when they take an examination required by Graduate School Policies and in the semester when a degree is completed (see Continuous Enrollment). Students who have a thesis/dissertation ready for defense by the beginning of a semester, may schedule that defense early in the semester and qualify for Defending Student Status (DSS, 1 credit; see Defending Student Status and Dates for Degree Completion at http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates\_deadlines/commencement\_deadlines.html. Students are not required to be enrolled for the purpose of certificate completion alone.

### Leave of Absence

Students sometimes experience situations in which they cannot be continuously enrolled. A student may request a Leave of Absence to suspend activities associated with course work or thesis/dissertation research. The Request for Leave of Absence form http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Leave\_of\_Absence\_Request.pdf must be submitted two weeks before the beginning of the semester for which the leave is requested. The leave of absence must be approved by the student's advisor and the Department Head or Graduate Program Director for the department before submission to the Graduate School. If a graduate Dean approves the leave, the continuous enrollment requirement will be relaxed during the period of leave. The Leave of Absence form indicates the time when the student will return to the program and any conditions the department or the Graduate School may stipulate for the student's Readmission within that time. International students should consult the immigration advisors in the Graduate School before taking a leave of absence.

### Readmission

When a student has not been registered for more than one calendar year, an Application for Readmission http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Application is required whether or not the student has been on a formal Leave of Absence. The Readmission process requires a review of the student's progress and of the Plan of Study to determine what changes, justification of old course work, committee changes or other conditions may be required for readmission to the degree (the forms required for these processes are at: http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/index.html

# **Changes of Status**

A change from one **type of degree status** to another, while remaining in the same major, requires a Change of Status form http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Change\_of\_Degree\_Status1.pdf. An example of a status change is: Master's to Ph.D. in the same major. International students in F1 or J1 status should consult with the international advisors in the Graduate School for the proper SEVIS changes.

For departments where the non-thesis option is available, a master's degree candidate is allowed to change from the **thesis to the non-thesis option (or vice versa)** only once. The Thesis Option Change Form http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Thesis\_Option\_Change\_Request.pdf requires accompanying documentation from the

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Thesis\_Option\_Change\_Request.pdf requires accompanying documentation from the department that verifies the appropriateness of the change of status.

A change from Commonwealth Campus or Non-degree status to Master's or Ph.D. requires an Application for Admission and submission of official transcripts (if these weren't previously submitted) and all other required application materials (apply on-line at http://graduateschool.vt.edu).

### **Change of Graduate Program**

Change of Graduate Program (between departments) See also Credit Hour Requirements; Simultaneous Degrees.

# **General Academic Information**

### **Grading System**

Assignment of grades is the responsibility of the course instructor. The university has adopted the following grading system:

Letter Grade	Numerical Value (GPA)
A	4.0
A-	3.7
В+	3.3
В	3.0
В-	2.7
C+	2.3
С	2.0
C-	1.7
D+	1.3
D	1.0
D-	0.7
F	0.0

Grades in all courses, assigned one of the letter grades above, are calculated into the overall GPA on the transcript. An additional GPA is calculated for the Plan of Study for each graduate degree. There are, in addition to the above grades, the following grades that do not calculate into the GPA: "I" (Incomplete), "P" (Pass; performance of C- or higher when enrolled for the P/F grade option), "X" (a temporary grade for the first semester in those courses that continue across more than one semester; "EQ" (Equivalent Credit, a "pass" for research or project/report credit); "RG and RP" (Repeat Graduate grades) and "NR" (grade Not Recorded, indicating the instructor did not enter a grade). The "NG" (No Grade, assigned when the student has not done any of the work for the course) and the grade "F" on a course taken Pass/Fail calculate as 0.0 in computing the GPA.

### Grade for Thesis/Dissertation/Major Paper

Research toward a thesis, dissertation or major paper (the last is generally designated as Project and Report credits) is assigned equivalent credit hours (EQ grade) when satisfactory progress has been made. The "NG" grade can be given when progress on a thesis or dissertation has not been satisfactory.

### **Incomplete and X Grades**

#### Incomplete,X,NG and NR Grades

An Incomplete ("I") grade, which is not calculated in the GPA, may be given when the requirements of a course have not been completed because of illness or extenuating circumstances. It is at the discretion of the instructor whether the circumstances warrant the assignment of an Incomplete. Incompletes should be removed, by completing the course requirements as soon as possible. Departments should set policies for the time allowed for removal of "I" grades and the number of "I" grades that are allowed by students in their programs. Grades of "I" may be removed during a period when the student is not enrolled at the university. Grades of "X" are assigned initially to students in a course that extends over more than one semester and are removed when the final grade for the course is entered. Graduate degrees cannot be completed until all "I", "X", "NG" and "NR" grades on the Plan of Study have been converted to a passing letter grade (i.e., a C- or better for courses with the A/F grading option, a P for courses only offered on the P/F grading option).

### **Grading System Requirements**

All courses taken at Virginia Tech that are inclued on the Plan of Study, i.e., courses that satisfy degree requirements, must be taken for a letter grade (A/F) except for those courses offered on a pass/fail (P/F) basis only (for example, Independent Study courses and most seminars are only offered P/F). Courses on the Plan of Study, with grades below "C-", must be repeated. Courses on the Plan of Study, once taken, cannot be removed from the Plan of Study.

Graduate students are permitted to take additional courses on a pass/fail basis only if those courses are not on their Plan of Study, are outside the department and are approved by the student's advisor. Such courses may not be used to satisfy minimum degree requirements. Under the graduate P/F grading option, a "P" is granted for earning a "C-" or better in a course. Once credit is received for a course taken P/F, the course may not be repeated under the A/F grading system.

### **Repeating Courses**

Courses originally taken on the P/F option, in which a grade of "F" is earned, may only be repeated on a P/F basis. Courses may not be repeated if a "P" grade or a grade of "C" or better is earned.

When a course is repeated the grade for the earlier enrollment will be a **Repeat Graduate** ("RG"; defined as a "C-" or lower;"RP", defined as a grade of C or higher, when the course was first taken) which will not calculate into the GPA. Only the grade earned for the final enrollment in the course will receive a letter grade and be calculated in the GPA. If a student wishes to repeat a course in which the frst grade eared was a C or higher, permission for a policy exception must be obtained from the Dean's office prior to taking the course a second time.

### Auditing

An audit requires approval of the instructor. Auditing of laboratory work is not permitted. Registration for Audit may not be changed to credit, or vice versa, after the last day to add classes without an exception to policy by the instructor, the student's major advisor, and the Dean of the Graduate School. An Audit is a mechanism for a student to reserve a seat in a course, with no performance evaluation of the student. If the student or the instructor expects evaluation of coursework, then the student must enroll either as a P/F option or for a letter grade. If a faculty member wishes to restrict the participation of auditing students in selected activities, then that should be stated in the syllabus. Students are assessed the same rate for tuition and fees for auditing courses as for courses taken for credit. Audited courses do not count toward full-time enrollment.

# **Graduate Credit**

Students must have a recognized status with the Graduate School (i.e., have been admitted) and be officially enrolled in a course to earn graduate credit in that course. Instructors should not allow students to attend if they aren't enrolled in a course (i.e., are not on the official Class List which can be viewed on HokieSpa in Faculty Access). Students should resolve enrollment problems before the end of the Add Period at the beginning of the semester to be able to obtain credit for a course.

# **On-line Courses/Independent Study in Absentia/Continuing Education**

On-line courses offered for graduate credit from accredited universities may be considered for transfer credit (see section on transfer credit limitations in Plan of Study). Independent study (5974) or Graduate Research credits (5994 or 7994) done while the student is residing at a distance from the instructor's Virginia Tech location must have regular faculty consultation by means such as email or regular telephone calls. No credit toward graduate degrees may be obtained by correspondence study or from continuing education courses.

# **Academic Progress**

### **GPA Requirements**

Students must obtain a 3.00 GPA, both overall and for courses on the Plan of Study. All courses on the approved plan, including supporting courses must be completed with a grade of "C-" or better (see Graduate Degree and Certificate Requirements section below).

### **Probation due to Unsatisfactory Grades**

Students whose cumulative GPA falls below a "B" (3.00) will be placed on probation by the Graduate School. Enrollment for one semester of probation normally is permitted to remedy an unsatisfactory GPA. If the student does not achieve a 3.0 GPA within one semester after being placed on probation, the Graduate School will consult with the department about dismissal of the student from Graduate School. A department can appeal to the Graduate School for additional time for the student to achieve a 3.0 GPA, providing the student is making reasonable progress in raising the GPA. If an appeal is made to the Graduate School for additional time it should come from the departmental Graduate Program Director or the Department Head. If extra time is granted, the student should be informed in writing of the amount of additional time allowed for achieving a 3.0 GPA. If the department does not support a time extension, the student will be dismissed from the Graduate School.

# Satisfactory Progress toward a Graduate Degree

All graduate students are required to have an Annual Review of Progress at least once a year by their Advisory Committees. Students who do not yet have a Plan of Study and an Advisory Committee should be reviewed by the Graduate Program Director. If a student fails to make satisfactory progress toward all degree requirements, permission may be denied to continue in the degree program. This decision may be reached by the student's Advisory Committee, a graduate program Evaluation Committee in the department and the Graduate Program Director, or the Department Head, and recommended to the Graduate School. The Graduate School will dismiss the student for unsatisfactory progress following the recommendation by the department. The departmental recommendation should include documentation of at least one review indicating unsatisfactory progress, communication to the student about what was needed to reestablish satisfactory progress, and evidence that the student's progress continued to be unsatisfactory (second review).

# **Credit Hour Limits and Requirements**

# **Full Time Enrollment**

Full-time enrollment for graduate students, for purposes of tuition and fees, consists of a minimum of 9 credit hours during academic year semesters. However, the Commonwealth of Virginia does not count students as full time unless they are enrolled for at least 12 credits, and in most academic contexts 12 credits is considered full time. The maximum number of credit hours is 18 during academic year semesters. Overloads (19 credit hours or more per semester, or more than 6 per summer session) require permission from a graduate dean.

## Graduate Students on Assistantships

Graduate Assistants (GAs, GTAs, and GRAs) must enroll for at least 12 credit hours per semester to be eligible for their assistantship. Students on assistantship are considered to be 50 percent employed (an average of 20 work hours per week for the assistantship). Graduate students on assistantship can enroll for up to 18 credit hours of course work in academic year semesters and up to 6 credit hours during each summer session.

# Virginia Tech Employees

Tuition Waivers or Reimbursement: Full-time salaried employees, who have been admitted to the Graduate School (see the section below on Eligibility of Faculty/Staff for Graduate Degrees), and with the approval of their department, may have waived or reimbursed twelve (12) credit hours per calendar year (Fall through Summer II), not to exceed six (6) credits in a Fall, Spring, Summer I, or Summer II term. Part-time salaried employees are eligible for up to 6 credit hours of tuition waiver per academic year. The maximum number of credit hours will include tuition waiver, tuition reimbursement, or a combination of both. For more information, refer to the Human Resources' website: http://www.hr.vt.edu/employment/development/.

Enrollment Limits: For university employees that are working on a graduate degree part-time, University policy prescribes the following upper limits on graduate academic loads. Also see the section below on Eligibility of Faculty/Staff for Graduate Degrees.

Ma	ximum Student Cre	dit Load
Percent Employed	Academic Semester	Each Summer Term
100	6	3
75	9	3
50 or less	12-18	6

# Fellowship and Scholarship Recipients

Fellowship and scholarship recipients are required to take at least 12 credit hours each semester in which they are receiving a stipend. These credit hours must represent work toward satisfying minimum degree requirements. Audited courses do not qualify in satisfying this minimum.

# **Graduate Assistantships**

# Types of Assistantships

There are three types of graduate assistantships:

**Graduate Assistant (GA):** GAs are graduate students who provide academic and program support. GA responsibilities may be administrative in nature and consist of duties unrelated directly to teaching or research (such as academic advising, program planning, advising student groups, and assisting with the administration of student services offices). GA responsibilities also may be academic in nature and include grading examinations, problem sets, and/or lab assignments, setting up displays for lectures or laboratory sections, and preparing or maintaining equipment used in laboratory sections.

GTAs at Virginia Tech are required to attend and be enrolled in the **GTA Workshop** (GRAD 5004, 1 cr., P/F) in the first fall semester of their teaching appointment at Virginia Tech. Other students who hope to qualify for a GTA appointment in the future should take the workshop in their first semester at Virginia Tech. The workshop consists of Phase I (three half days, Monday to Wednesday of the week before classes start in August) and two sessions from the Phase II offerings during fall semester.

Graduate Research Assistant (GRA): GRAs are graduate students conducting research under the direction of a faculty member, who is generally a principal investigator on an external grant or contract.

# Academic Eligibility to Hold a Graduate Assistantship

Assistantships may be offered to degree seeking graduate students admitted to Regular (GPA of 3.0 or greater) or Provisional (GPA of 2.75-2.99) status. To continue to be eligible for an assistantship a student must maintain a GPA of 3.0 or higher and be making satisfactory progress toward attainment of a graduate degree. The academic department or the Graduate School may allow a student one semester on probationary status to remedy grade deficiencies while holding an assistantship.

Students on assistantships must be enrolled for a minimum of 12 credit hours per academic year semester. Audited courses do not qualify in satisfying this minimum. Graduate students holding assistantships during the academic year and/or in the summer are not required to enroll during summer sessions, except if they are taking a preliminary or final examination.

# **Graduate Degree and Certificate Requirements**

### **General Degree Requirements for Graduate Students**

For a graduate student, the university degree requirements are those identified in the Graduate Catalog (Policies and Procedures) effective for the academic year in which the student was admitted. The departmental requirements are those effective at the time of filing the Plan of Study. If the requirements change during the time the graduate student is enrolled, the graduate student can choose, but is not required, to abide by the "new" requirements. For graduate students not enrolled for more than one calendar year, requirements will be reviewed on a case-by-case basis at the time of Readmission.

# **Plan of Study**

#### **Submission and Approval**

**Submission and Approval**. All graduate students must submit a Plan of Study that meets at least the minimum Graduate School requirements for the designated degree. The Plan of Study must be approved by the student's Advisor and Advisory Committee, the Graduate Program Director or Department Head, and the Graduate School. All courses on the Plan of Study, including supporting courses, must be taken on a letter grade (A/F) basis except for those courses approved to be graded on a pass-fail (P/F) basis only. Audit courses cannot be included on the Plan of Study. After approval by the student's Advisory Committee and the Graduate Program Director or Department Head, the Plan of Study should be entered and sent electronically to the Graduate School for approval, according to the following schedule.

#### Master's

**Master's:** The Plan of Study is due by the end of the second academic semester for all Master's degree students (based on full time enrollment of 12 credits per semester). For the Master of Architecture or Master of Urban and Regional Planning degrees, the Plan of Study is due before 30 credit hours are completed. For Bachelors/Masters students, the Plan of Study is due by the end of the first full semester of graduate study.

#### Ph.D.

Ph.D.: The Plan of Study is due by the end of the third academic semester for all doctoral students (based on full time enrollment).

#### Ed.D.

**Ed.D.:** The Plan of Study is due no later than 30 days after the successful completion of the required qualifying examination. The qualifying exam is an Ed.D. requirement, not a Graduate School requirement.

#### Transfer Courses on the Plan of Study

**Transfer Courses on the Plan of Study**. No more than 50% of the graded credit hours needed to satisfy the requirements for a Virginia Tech graduate degree may be transferred in from another accredited university. All such credits must have earned grades of "B" or better, have been earned while in good standing in graduate status, and must have been graduate courses (typically numbered 5000 or higher) at the institution where the student took the courses. Grades of "S" or "P" are not acceptable for transfer credit. All transfer courses must be acceptable to the student's Advisory Committee and the Graduate Program Director or Department Head. For transfer course work more than five years old, a Justification of 'Old' Course Work form must be filed with the Plan of Study (see below).

Credits from other universities are transferred to a Virginia Tech graduate degree at the time the Plan of Study including those courses is approved by the Graduate School. Transferred courses count only as credit hours and are not included in the calculation of the Virginia Tech GPA. Official transcripts are required before transfer course work can be approved for the Plan of Study.

Research, Project and Report, Practicum or Internship credit hours may not be transferred in from another university to meet Virginia Tech graduate degree requirements (i.e., they cannot be included on the Plan of Study). Credits taken while in undergraduate status or for an undergraduate degree cannot be used as transfer credit for a graduate degree.

### Justification of 'Old' Course Work

**Justification of 'Old' Course Work.** Academic work, including transfer credit, that is more than five years old at the time the Plan of Study is submitted requires Justification for inclusion on the plan. The Justification form requires an Advisory Committee explanation of how the committee will insure that the student will update their knowledge for out-of-date courses. The Course Justification Request form is at http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Revalidation.pdf and some procedural guidelines are at http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/procedural\_guidelines/index.html Justifications remain valid throughout the degree unless the student is out of enrollment for a period exceeding one calendar year.

#### **Supporting Courses**

**Supporting Courses**. Courses numbered lower than 4000 can only be used on the Plan of Study as Supporting Courses. All courses listed on the Plan of Study, including Supporting Courses are requirements for the degree, count toward the Plan of Study GPA and must be completed with a grade of "C-" or better. However, supporting courses do not count toward the minimum number of credit hours required for the degree.

### **Plan of Study Changes**

**Plan of Study Changes**. A Plan of Study Change Form http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Chg\_Plan.pdf is necessary whenever changes are made to the course work on the Plan of Study. Changes to the Plan of Study must be approved by the student's Advisory Committee, the Department Head or Graduate Program Director and the Graduate School. Once a course on the Plan of Study is taken for a grade, it must remain on the Plan of Study.

### **Change of Thesis Option**

**Change of Thesis Option**. A master's degree candidate is allowed to change from the thesis to the non-thesis option (or vice versa) only once. Such changes often require changes in the Plan of Study and coursework required. These changes require approval of the Department Head/Graduate Program Director and the Chair of the student's Advisory Committee. http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/thesis option change.pdf

#### **Grades on Plan of Study Courses**

**Grades on Plan of Study Courses**. All graded courses on the Plan of Study must be taken for a letter grade (A/F) except for those courses offered on a pass/fail (P/F) basis only (for example, Independent Study courses and many seminars are only P/F). Students must maintain a 3.0 GPA or better on the Plan of Study course work. Once a course on the Plan of Study is taken for a grade, it must remain on the Plan of Study.

#### **Repeating Courses on the Plan of Study**

**Repeating Courses on the Plan of Study**. Students are required to repeat any courses on the Plan of Study in which a grade below "C-" is earned. Courses may not be repeated if a "P" grade or a grade of "C" or better is earned. After a course has been repeated, the grade for the first enrollment will be Repeat Graduate (RG, defined as a 'C-' or lower; RP, defined as a grade of C or higher when the course was first taken). Only the most recent enrollment in the course will receive a letter grade and be calculated in the GPA.

# **Graduate Advisory Committees**

### **Committee Functions**

**Committee Functions:** The student's Advisory Committee designs and approves the Plan of Study, provides advice, and regularly assesses the student's progress and accomplishments. Advisory Committee members are appointed by the Graduate School on recommendation of the Department Head or Graduate Program Director. This occurs in conjunction with the approval of the Plan of Study.

### **Committee Size and Composition**

**Committee Size and Composition**: Master's students must have an advisory committee of at least three faculty members with a Master's degree or higher. Doctoral candidates must have an advisory committee of at least four faculty members with a doctoral degree. Requests for one exception to these qualifications on an Advisory Committee may be made to the Graduate Dean.

Graduate Advisors (i.e., Chairs of Advisory Committees) must be teaching/research faculty (i.e., full time, tenured or tenure track faculty at Virginia Tech), i.e., Graduate Program Faculty, in the graduate program in which the student is enrolled. Teaching/research faculty may serve on graduate committees throughout the university. Research Professors also may serve as Advisors and as Advisory Committee members if they have appropriate qualifications and have been approved as Graduate Program Faculty by the department/program and the Graduate School. The student should refer to the departmental policies and procedures document for specific guidelines for graduate Advisory Committee service within the department/program. It is appropriate, but not required, that the Advisory Committee includes at least one faculty member from outside the student's major department.

Faculty are not permitted to serve as Advisor or committee member for individuals with whom they have a personal or professional relationship (e.g., spouse, son, daughter, business associate, etc.). See also Eligibility of Faculty/Staff for Graduate Degrees.

Graduate students (including those VT employees who are pursuing graduate degrees) may not serve on a graduate Advisory and/or Examining Committee.

#### Committee Service by Personnel Other Than Tenure Track Teaching/Research Faculty at Virginia Tech

**Committee Service by Personnel Other Than Tenure Track Teaching/Research Faculty at Virginia Tech**: Personnel, with suitable academic training and research experience, who are not Virginia Tech full time tenure track teaching/research faculty, may be recommended for inclusion on a graduate student Advisory and/or Examining Committee, but may not serve as Advisory Committee Chairs. The form requesting that such personnel serve on graduate committees is at

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/non\_vt\_committee.pdf This category includes personnel from outside Virginia Tech, as well as Administrative/Professional Faculty, Instructors, Adjunct Faculty, Retired or Emeritus Faculty and Staff at Virginia Tech. Such personnel must have a graduate degree at or above the degree being sought. Approval of the inclusion of such personnel is granted if the Plan of Study is approved by the Graduate School. If the person is on a temporary appointment there should be assurance that he/she will be available throughout the student's degree. Inclusion of committee members in these categories is requested by the student's Advisory Committee Chair and Graduate Program Director using the form for Non-Virginia Tech Program Faculty Committee Member Registration. A curriculum vita for the proposed committee member should be included with the form and the particular advantages of including this person on the committee should be cited. These personnel may make up no more than one-third of the minimum committee membership, may share thesis/dissertation supervision responsibilities, and enjoy voting rights and privileges.

#### Changes in a Student's Advisory Committee

**Changes in a Student's Advisory Committee**: will be granted only on approval of all committee members, new and old, and on recommendation by the Department Head or Graduate Program Director

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Chg\_Committee.pdf In the case that one or more members does not approve the change in the membership of the Advisory Committee, an appeal may be made by either the student or a faculty member to the Department Head. If the Department Head considers the appeal to have merit, he/she may then ask the Graduate School for an exception to all members signing the form.

# **Credit Hour Requirements**

### Master's Degree

Virginia Tech allows for both thesis and non-thesis master's degrees. For each degree type, the student's Plan of Study must meet the requirements shown below. Departments/programs may have additional requirements and an advisory committee may add specific requirements needed for an individual student's academic development.

Requirements for Master's Degree			
	Minimum Total Graduate Credits	Minimum Graded Graduate Credits	Minimum Research Hours
Thesis	30	20 <sup>1, 3,4</sup> (12 credits of 5000- level or higher)	6
Non- Thesis	30	24 <sup>2,3,4</sup> (15 credits of 5000- level or higher)	

<sup>1</sup> Thesis Masters: After satisfying the requirement for 12 credits of graded 5000-level course work, the plan may include up to 12 credits in 4000-level grad-approved courses. The 5000-level course work may include up to 6 credits total in 5974, 5984, and 6984 courses. Undergraduate Independent Study (4974) and Special Study (4984) courses cannot be used on a graduate Plan of Study.

<sup>2</sup> Non-thesis Masters: After satisfying the requirement for 15 credits of graded 5000-level course work (exclusive of any departmental Project and Report requirement), the plan may include up to 9 credits in 4000-level grad-approved courses. The 5000-level course work may include up to 9 credits total in 5974, 5984, and 6984 courses. Undergraduate Independent Study (4974) and Special Study (4984) courses cannot be used on a graduate Plan of Study.

**Note:** Beginning in Fall 2009, Plans of Study can include a maximum of 6 credit hours of 4000 level undergraduate course work (grad-approved 4000 level courses will cease to exist). Undergraduate Special Study courses (4984) may be included on a Plan of Study but Undergraduate Independent Study (4974) may not be used. For Plans of Study submitted during the 2008-09 academic year, it is recommended that this new requirement be followed. However, the student may choose to follow the original requirements as outlined above.

<sup>3</sup> A maximum of 3 credits hours of seminar may be included in the graded credit hour totals.

<sup>4</sup> Graded credits must be taken for an A/F grade unless the course is only offered P/F (see Grading System Requirements).

## Second Master's Degree

**Second Master's Degree(both degrees at Virginia Tech).** The requirements for a second master's degree are the same as for the first master's degree: an additional 30-54 hours, depending on the degree sought. No more than 50% of appropriate graded course work, to meet the requirements for a masters degree, may be common to both degrees (i.e., 'double counted'). For example, if one master?s degree requires 20 credits of graded coursework and the other requires 30 credits of graded coursework, no more than 10 credits (50% of the graded work on the degree with lower graded credit requirements) can be used toward both degrees. No Research or Project and Report credits from the first master's degree can be used for the second master's degree. If the first master's degree is from another university, see Transfer Credits.

### **Simultaneous Degrees**

If a student wishes to pursue two graduate degrees in different departments simultaneously, an Application for Simultaneous Degree must be submitted http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/simultaneous\_degree.pdf. No more than 50% of appropriate graded course work requirements for a masters degree, may be common to both degrees. For example, if one master's degree requires 20 credits of graded coursework and the other requires 30 credits of graded coursework, no more than 10 credits (50% of the graded work on the degree with lower credit requirements) can be used toward both degrees. No Research or Project and Report credits from one degree may be counted toward the other degree.

# **Education Specialist Degree (Ed. S.)**

The Education Specialist Degree (Ed.S.) is a post-master's program requiring 60 credit hours. The program consists of 30 credit hours (minimum) from Virginia Tech and up to 30 credit hours of transfer credit from the master's degree. At least 21 credit hours must be completed at Virginia Tech after acceptance into the Ed.S. degree. In this program, candidates are expected to attain a broad and systematic understanding of professional education, a definitive knowledge of a particular field of specialization and the ability to integrate and apply theoretical concepts of education in an actual educational context. This graduate program is designed for the accomplished, experienced practitioner with special professional aspirations beyond the masters, but who generally does not wish to pursue a doctorate. The Ed.S. is ideally designed to meet this need and is offered in several specialty areas.

### **Doctoral Degrees**

### Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

Each Ph.D. student must complete a minimum of 90 credit hours of graduate study and a dissertation that involves original research. The Plan of Study must meet the minimum Graduate School requirements listed below. Departments/programs may have additional requirements and an advisory committee may add specific requirements needed for an individual student's academic development. All courses listed on the Plan of Study become a part of the requirements for the degree, must be completed with a grade of 'C-' or better, and count toward the minimum GPA of 3.0 for fulfilling degree requirements.

Doctoral (Ph.D.) Degree Requirements		
	Semester Credit Hours <sup>1</sup>	
	Minimum	Maximum
Research and Dissertation (7994)	30	-
Courses numbered 5000 or higher <sup>2</sup>	27	-

Graduate-approved 4000-level courses <sup>2,3</sup>	0	-
Seminars (subject matter unstructured) <sup>3</sup>	0	4
Courses numbered 5974, 6974, 5984 and 6984 <sup>4</sup>	-	18

<sup>1</sup> Some departments have approval from the Commission on Graduate Studies and Policies to reduce the minimum number of graded course work credits required for a specific degree program. See departmental degree requirements to determine if a department has had approval for such changes in graded course work requirements.

<sup>2</sup>Students can use the graded course work credits from a master's degree at Virginia Tech toward a doctoral degree in the same department if their Advisory Committee considers those courses appropriate to the doctoral Plan of Study. However, courses 'double counted' toward both the bachelor's and master's degree for a student in the bachelors/masters program cannot be used for doctoral credit (i.e. they cannot be 'triple counted').

<sup>3</sup> After satisfying the requirement for 27 credits of graded 5000-level course work, the plan may include any number of 4000-level courses approved for graduate credit provided that all other requirements are met within the 90 credit total requirement (note that a minimum of 30 research credits are required within the 90 credit hour total). Courses numbered lower than 4000, or 4000-level courses not approved for graduate credit (including Undergraduate Independent Study, 4974, and Special Study, 4984, courses) cannot be used on a doctoral Plan of Study except as Supporting Courses.

**Note:**Beginning in Fall 2009, Plans of Study can include a maximum of 6 credit hours of 4000 level undergraduate course work (gradapproved 4000 level courses will cease to exist). Undergraduate Special Study courses (4984) may be included on a Plan of Study but Undergraduate Independent Study (4974) may not be used. For Plans of Study submitted during the 2008-09 academic year, it is recommended that this new requirement be followed. However, the student may choose to follow the original requirements as outlined above.

<sup>4</sup> Courses numbered 5974, 6974, 5984, and 6984 may be used in meeting minimum requirements for 5000-level or higher credits. When a Special Study course a student has taken is approved subsequently as a regular course during the student's degree, the department should notify the Graduate School of that change. In such cases the Special Study course does not count toward the maximum permitted special study credit hours. Undergraduate Independent Study (4974) and Special Study (4984) courses cannot be used on a graduate Plan of Study.

<sup>5</sup> All graded course work on the Plan of Study must be taken A/F unless the course is only offered P/F.

### Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

The Graduate School course work requirements for the Ed.D. are the same as those listed above for the Ph.D. with the exception that the minimum number of Research and Dissertation 7994 credits is 20. Departments and programs may have additional requirements beyond the minimum ones listed above.

The Graduate School course work requirements for the Ed.D. are the same as those listed above for the Ph.D. with the exception that the minimum number of Research and Dissertation 7994 credits is 24. The dissertation for the Ed.D. typically demonstrates the candidate's ability to investigate phenomena in educational institutions or service agencies to increase practitioners' understanding of practical problems and issues.

#### **Residency Requirement for the Ph.D.**

Residency for the Ph.D. involves full-time study (at least 12 credit hours per semester) during two consecutive semesters (the full summer is considered the equivalent of one academic year semester) at the Virginia Tech Blacksburg campus. Individual Ph.D. programs, located at sites other than Blacksburg may request an alternative to the Blacksburg campus requirement by petitioning the Graduate School. The Graduate School will report annually to the Commission on Graduate Studies and Policies on the success of the alternative residency. The Graduate School retains the right to withdraw the permission for such alternate forms of residency, if deemed necessary.

#### **Residency Requirement for the Ed.D.**

Residency for the Ed.D. involves full-time study (at least 12 credit hours per semester) during two consecutive semesters (the full summer is considered the equivalent of one academic year semester) at the Virginia Tech Blacksburg campus.

#### **Purposes of the Residency Requirement for Doctoral Degrees**

The basic goals of the residency requirement for doctoral students include the ability to understand and critically evaluate the literature in their field of study, to understand the issues and problems at the frontiers of knowledge in their field, and to cultivate and exercise their ability to make original contributions to knowledge in their field. These goals are not specific to particular career paths, but are fundamental to the level of achievement and mature scholarship that the doctorate certifies. Specific purposes of residency are based on recommendations of the National Academy of Sciences, the National Academy of Engineering, and the Institute of Medicine and the residency requirement of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS, the accrediting agency for Virginia Tech).

The traditional residency requirement addresses these objectives by bringing the student into the rich academic environment of the university campus. This environment includes a wide spectrum of course work, opportunity to interact with a large pool of faculty and peers, potential for experience in other disciplines, professional development opportunities, library and laboratory resources, and a wide spectrum of seminars and professional presentations. During the full time enrollment for residency, any external work should be limited to ensure that the student's involvement with the campus' culture of study and discourse is substantial.

#### Second Doctoral Degree

A student who is seeking a second doctoral degree, regardless of whether the first was earned at this university, must earn a minimum of 48 additional semester credits and must satisfy the residence requirements specified for the doctoral degree at Virginia Tech.

# Certificate of Advanced Graduate Study (CAGS)

The Center for Public Administration and Policy CAGS program affords the student the opportunity to develop an advanced level of post-master's specialization in a public policy field (e.g., energy, human resources, or environmental policies) or a public management field (e.g., finance or personnel). This program recognizes the successful completion of 60 hours of doctoral level work, including the Preliminary Examination. Students with master's degrees who can profit from doctoral course work but do not need or wish to write the dissertation are invited to apply. For more information, please see: http://www.cpap.vt.edu. Students completing the CAGS must submit a completion form as required for all certificates (see below).

### **Graduate Certificates**

Graduate certificates can be awarded to individuals who do not desire to work toward a degree as well as to students who are working on graduate degrees. At least 2/3 of the graduate course work for the certificate must be graded course work taken on the A/F grading option. Certificates must include a minimum of 9 credit hours of Virginia Tech graduate course work credits. The specific requirements for each certificate can be found on the Graduate School Home Page at:

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/programs/certificates.html.

Certificate candidates must be admitted to the Graduate School and formally accepted to the certificate program http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Application%20-%20Certificate.pdf

Upon successful completion of certificate requirements, an Application For Certificate Conferral

http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Application\_for\_Degree\_or\_Certificate.pdf must be signed by the department and submitted by the Application for Degree deadline in the term in which the certificate will be awarded. Meeting this deadline is necessary for the student's name to appear in the commencement bulletin

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates\_deadlines/commencement\_deadlines.html Enrollment is not required for certificate completion alone.

# Examinations

All graduate examinations are open to the faculty and faculty members are encouraged to attend and participate in such meetings. The student must be registered during the semester in which any examination required by Graduate School Policies is taken.

# **Scheduling Examinations**

#### Scheduling Examinations:

Examinations required by Graduate Policies and Procedures (Preliminary and Final Examinations), are scheduled through the Graduate School.

 $http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Request\_to\_Admit\_Candidate\_to\_Final\_Exam.pdf$ 

 $http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Request\_to\_Admit\_Candidate\_to\_Prelim\_Exam.pdf$ 

Requests to schedule examinations must include the time, date, building and room number, title of dissertation or thesis, and the names of the Examining Committee. *These requests are due in the Graduate School at least two weeks before the examination date requested.* Notification of the approval of the examination scheduling will be sent electronically to the student and all members of the Examining Committee. The examination card will be sent to the Chair of the student's Advisory Committee prior to the examination. *The examination should not be conducted if the Advisor has not received notification that the examination has been scheduled and unless the Advisor has the examination card in hand.* The signed examination card should be returned to the Graduate School within 1-2 days after the examination.

Before filing the request for scheduling an examination, the student's record should be reviewed by the department to make sure that the Plan of Study has been filed and approved and that there are no problems. The Graduate Program Director's signature on the form is the departmental verification that the Plan of Study has been examined and that it is appropriate for the student to schedule the examination.

For **Preliminary Examinations**, which commonly are comprehensive examinations of the doctoral coursework, the department should determine whether or not it is appropriate for the student to take the examination before all the graded coursework on the Plan of Study is completed. By the end of the degree, all grades on the Plan of Study must be a C- or higher and the Plan of Study and overall GPA must be a 3.0 or higher. Thus, at the time of the Preliminary Examination, the department also should determine whether it is appropriate for a student with deficient grades to take the Preliminary Examination.

For scheduling of the **Final Examination**, the student must be able to complete the following by the end of the semester in which the exam is scheduled: all coursework on the Plan of Study, all grades on the Plan of Study must be C- or higher, and both the Plan of Study GPA and the overall GPA must be a 3.0 or higher. Because some of the problems situations with deficient grades or credits require retaking courses or adding credits, the Plan of Study should be examined at the beginning of the semester in which a student plans to take the Final Examination.

Students who have not been enrolled at Virginia Tech for more than a year need to file for Readmission and allow enough time for any problems to be resolved so they can be Readmitted prior to the 2 week period needed for Exam scheduling.

Required examinations are administered during regular academic semesters or sessions, i.e., between the first day of classes for a given semester or session and ending with the last official day for examinations. Permission to schedule an examination in the time between sessions may be granted if an explanation of special circumstances requiring that scheduling is made to the Dean's office of the Graduate School by the student's Advisor. Scheduling of examinations between semesters/terms does not alter ETD submission or approval deadlines.

### **Examining Committees**

At least four Advisory Committee members are required for doctoral examinations, at least three are required for a Master's examination. If one of the Advisory Committee members cannot be present at an exam, the Chair of the Advisory Committee should request, in a brief letter accompanying the exam request, that another faculty member serve on the Examining Committee. Those conducting the examination must all sign the examination card and indicate whether they consider the student's performance to be Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory. Examination cards should be returned to the Graduate School within 1-2 days after the exam. Note that a substitute member who serves on a final examination committee does not sign the Thesis or Dissertation Approval Form, it remains the responsibility of the student's Advisory Committee to evaluate the thesis or dissertation and sign this form.

# Successful Completion of Required Examinations

To pass any of the required examinations, a graduate student is allowed at most one Unsatisfactory vote. If a student fails an examination, one full semester (a minimum of 15 weeks) must elapse before the second examination is scheduled. Not more than two opportunities to pass any one examination are allowed. A student failing any of the examinations required by Graduate Policies two times will be dismissed from graduate studies by the Graduate School.

# Final Examination (Master's)

An oral and/or written final examination is required of all master's programs (see departmental policy for specific format). For some non-thesis master's programs, final exams are structured in special ways and in some non-thesis master's degrees the evaluation of a project is used in lieu of a final examination. For more information about master's final examinations, consult the departmental policies and procedures document. http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Request\_to\_Admit\_Candidate\_to\_Final\_Exam.pdf

# **Qualifying Examination (Doctoral)**

Certain departments require doctoral students to take a qualifying examination (see departmental policies). The results typically are used to evaluate subject mastery, to determine deficiencies, and to determine whether the student should continue into dissertation research. The results of qualifying examinations are made part of the student's departmental record. Qualifying examinations are not scheduled through the Graduate School.

# **Preliminary Examination (Doctoral)**

The preliminary examination is a requirement for all doctoral students. This examination must be taken at least six (6) months before the Final Examination. The Preliminary Examination may be oral or written, or both http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/Sched Prelim.pdf.

Individual departments may choose to administer the Preliminary Examination as a written departmental examination for a group of doctoral students. In this case the examination is typically administered by a committee with all members certifying the results to the department. In such cases, the examination date requested should coincide with the date when the decision about the student's

performance is made. The results should be reported to the Graduate School within 1-2 days of the decision about the examination. If a department conducts the Preliminary Examination as a departmental examination, the members of the individual student's Advisory Committee must sign examination card. If the Preliminary Examination consists of a written section followed by an oral examination, the examination date requested should be the date of the oral.

## **Final Examination (Doctoral)**

All doctoral candidates must take a final oral and/or written examination, which is at minimum a defense of the dissertation. This examination must be scheduled no earlier than six months after successful completion of the preliminary examination.

http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Request\_to\_Admit\_Candidate\_to\_Final\_Exam.pdf

To be eligible for hooding at Commencement, the Final Examination must be completed and the Electronic Thesis/Dissertation (ETD) must be approved by the Graduate School by the published deadline for the semester

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates\_deadlines/commencement\_deadlines.html

## **Registration at the Time of Examinations**

Graduate students must be registered for the minimum number of credits in the semester or summer session when they take an examination required by Graduate School Policies and in the semester when a degree is completed. The minimum enrollment is 3 credits except for students who may qualify for Defending Student Status (DSS, 1 credit; see below and see Continuous Enrollment).

# **Defending Student Status**

A student who has a thesis/dissertation ready for defense at the beginning of the semester may qualify for Defending Student status (DSS, 1 credit). Presidential Policy Memorandum # 97, which established this enrollment status, required that the defense be scheduled before the semester started for a student to be eligible for this status. In practice, the Graduate School has allowed a limited time after the beginning of the semester for students to defend with DSS enrollment. See

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates\_deadlines/commencement\_deadlines.html for the deadlines for each semester of the current year.

Students who qualify should submit a Defending Student Status (DSS) form to the Graduate School with the Request to Schedule Examination form at least two weeks before their proposed defense date. If DSS is approved the Graduate School will register the student for 1 credit in GRAD 6864 (Master's Defense) or GRAD 7864 (Doctoral Defense). Students cannot enroll themselves in DSS. If the student does not qualify for DSS, the minimum registration of 3 credits is required.

Students enrolled in DSS will be classified as less than half-time for certification purposes. This status may not meet the minimum requirement for most student financial aid or loan deferments. Students may wish to take into consideration their student loans when applying for DSS status. International students should consult the Graduate School concerning the visa implications of this status. Students on DSS are not eligible to hold assistantships or fellowships (see the section on Eligibility for Graduate Assistantships).

# **Thesis and Dissertation**

### Master's degrees

**Master's degrees** may be thesis or non-thesis and this is specified on the Plan of Study at the time the plan is submitted. For departments where the non-thesis option is available, a master's degree candidate is allowed to change from the thesis to the non-thesis option (or vice versa) only once. A change between thesis and non-thesis requires the filing of a Thesis Option Change form http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Thesis\_Option\_Change\_Request.pdf

### **Doctoral degrees**

Doctoral degrees (Ph.D. and Ed.D.) require a dissertation.

### **Independent Effort**

Two or more students may work on the same total problem; however, each student must prepare an independent thesis or dissertation. The individual contributions of each student involved in the same problem should be explained in each thesis or dissertation.

# Advisory Committee Approval of the Thesis or Dissertation

The thesis/dissertation must be evaluated by all members of a student's Advisory Committee. Committee members signify approval or disapproval by signing the Thesis/Dissertation Approval form. This signifies that the thesis or dissertation is in it's final form and ready for ETD submission to the Graduate School. This form is available at

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/ETD/etd approval.pdf. If a committee member does not approve the thesis/dissertation, that non-approval will be designated on the ETD. A successful candidate is allowed, at most, one negative vote.

### **Electronic Thesis and Dissertation (ETD)**

Theses and dissertations are submitted electronically. For instructions, see http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/completion/etd.html

## Deadline for ETD Submission

The final version of the thesis/dissertation/major paper, approved by the student's Advisory Committee, must be submitted electronically as an ETD to the Graduate School no later than two weeks after the successful completion of the final examination. The ETD Approval Form, indicating Advisory Committee approval of the document must be returned to the Graduate School when the ETD is submitted. If the process of ETD revisions extends beyond the posted deadlines for a semester http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates deadlines/commencement deadlines.html, the student will be enrolled for 1 credit of DSS in the semester when degree completion occurs.

# Degree Completion and Graduate School Approval of the ETD

#### **Degree Completion**

Graduate degrees are completed after the approval of the ETD by the Graduate School and the completion of all other requirements for the degree.

## **Copyrighting and Microform**

The Graduate School does not require students to register their copyright. ProQuest (previously University Microfilms), digitizes abstracts in their book Dissertation Abstracts and also digitizes the dissertations http://il.proguest.com/brand/umi.shtml If a master's student wishes to register the copyright, they must apply directly through the Library of Congress Copyright Registration Office. More information concerning the requirements and cost of copyright registration can be found at http://www.copyright.gov/register/

### **Intellectual Property**

A University Intellectual Property Policy was adopted in 1986 by the university's Board of Visitors. The policy applies to copyrightable material. patentable inventions, and other creations conceived by any faculty member, staff member, or student employee when substantial university resources, such as money or equipment, are used in connection with the conception and/or development of the creation. All such creations are the property of the university and subject to any applicable agreements with funding agencies.

If a student employee has conceived a creation, which may belong to the university pursuant to the Intellectual Property Policy, it is his or her responsibility to report promptly the creation to the university. All creations must be reported to the Office of the Vice President for Research. Creations must be reported before publication of the item, or before publication of information relative thereto or before disclosure to an outside firm or agency. Under the existing policy, net income to the university in the form of royalties (etc.) from the creation may be shared equally with the creator(s).

Copies of the Intellectual Property Policy and assistance in reporting creations may be obtained from the Office of the Vice President for Research http://www.research.vt.edu/ or http://www.vtip.org/

# Graduation

### **Procedures for Graduation**

Students anticipating degree completion or certificate award must file an Application for Degree (AFD) form

http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Application for Degree or Certificate.pdf or an

#### **Application For Certificate Conferral**

http://grads.vt.edu/forms/academics/Application for Degree or Certificate.pdf to obtain a diploma or certificate and to have their names appear in the Commencement Bulletin The AFD should be submitted electronically through HokieSPA. Schedules for those wishing to complete their degrees in time to attend Commencement are posted at

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates deadlines/commencement deadlines.html

# **Graduation Clearance Procedures**

#### **Summary of Procedures**

Summary of Procedures for a candidate for the master's or doctorate degree:

1. Submission of the Request to Schedule Final Examination, two weeks before the proposed examination date for students who have been enrolled during the last year. For those who have been out of residence for more than a year, and require Readmission, the Readmission process should be completed before requesting the Final Examination.

2. Taking Final Examination

3. Filing of Application for Degree, payment of fee. This form makes an individual degree completion checklist available to the student on HokieSpa

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates\_deadlines/completion\_checklist\_masters.pdf

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates\_deadlines/completion\_checklist\_doctoral.pdf

4. Submitting the final version of the thesis or dissertation, approved by the student's Advisory Committee as an Electronic Dissertation or Thesis (ETD) within two weeks after the defense

5. Submitting the completed and signed Thesis/Dissertation Approval form http://graduateschool.vt.edu/forms/academics/ETD/etd\_approval.pdf at the time of ETD submission

6. Submitting any applicable supporting documentation for the ETD, i.e.: copyright permission letters to reproduce items from other publications, Institutional Research Board approval or exemption notices (if appropriate), UMI form, Survey of Earned Doctorates

7. Payment of the archiving fee which is required of students at the time the ETD is submitted

8. Degree Completion requires ETD approval by the Graduate School and completion of all other requirements for the degree.

### **Commencement Participation**

Master's students who have completed their degree requirements, and those nearing completion, can participate in Commencement. However, diplomas are not issued until all degree requirements are met. Summer graduates may attend either fall or spring commencement but must confirm their attendance through HokieSpa.

Doctoral candidates, to be eligible to participate in the doctoral hooding ceremony, must have completed all degree requirements including ETD approval by the Graduate School by the deadlines published each semester on the Graduate School website:

http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/dates\_deadlines/commencement\_deadlines.html

### Academic Regalia

Information on master's and doctor's regalia is available from the University Bookstore, Clothing and Gifts department, 540/231-5991 http://www.bookstore.vt.edu

# **Degree Conferring Dates**

In addition to the traditional twice-a-year commencement, two additional "Degree-Conferring Dates" have been established. These dates appear on the diploma for qualified graduates. These additional degree-conferring dates fall on the last day of final examinations of First Summer Term and Second Summer Term. No commencement ceremonies are conducted during the summer. Students who complete degree requirements during summer may attend the next commencement; students must confirm commencement attendance via Hokie Spa. All degrees conferred between commencements are listed in the next commencement program. Diplomas will be mailed to graduates by first class mail.

# **Extended Campus Locations**

# **Extended Campus Locations**

Virginia Tech offers courses and degree programs at several extended campus locations: Hampton Roads, National Capitol Region (several sites), Roanoke, Richmond, Southwest Virginia.

For degree offerings at the extended campus locations, see http://graduateschool.vt.edu/graduate\_catalog/locations.jsp. The National Capital Region website lists forms and other details relevant to that extended campus http://www.ncr.vt.edu/

# Appeals

# **Graduate Student Appeals**

Graduate education is a complex activity involving a high order of student-faculty relationship. It follows that the evaluation of the graduate student's progress is, and must be, dependent in large part on the judgment of the student's Advisor and augmented by the collective judgment of the members of the Advisory Committee. The university, through the Graduate School, defines minimal entrance standards and general rules governing eligibility for continuation in graduate programs. However, the crucial agency in student evaluation is the student's Advisor and other Advisory Committee members.

It is important that each graduate student be fully informed, not only of the Graduate School Policies and Procedures, but of any additional departmental program requirements beyond those of the Graduate School. The Graduate School website provides a link to departmental policy requirements http://graduateschool.vt.edu/academics/programs/index.html The department should inform graduate students of their degree requirements at the time of matriculation.

It is assumed that most problems involving graduate education will be discussed informally and reconciled at the departmental level. Indeed, most discussions of this kind will commonly occur among the student, the Chair of the student's Advisory Committee, and the other members of the Advisory Committee. However, from time to time serious questions may arise that place the student's status in jeopardy. On these occasions it is important that the university provide full opportunity for the student's grievance to be reviewed in a judicious manner.

### **Graduate Student Ombudsperson**

The Graduate Student Ombudsperson, with an office in the Graduate Life Center, provides confidential help to graduate students to resolve issues and address concerns that arise within the university setting. The ombudsperson provides a resource for and information about institutional policies and acts as a facilitator to work toward resolutions of graduate students' concerns. The office is an informal avenue for graduate students, and consultations are kept confidential, unless the student grants permission for the ombudsperson to discuss issues with involved parties or administrators.

# The Departmental Appeal

When a graduate student believes that any work has been improperly evaluated, or believes that there has been unfair treatment, it is expected that the student will take up the questions directly with the faculty member involved. This may be the student's Advisor, other faculty members, or an instructor responsible for a course. If, after earnest inquiry, the matter remains unreconciled, the graduate student will be expected to appeal the question to the Department Head. If the Department Head is a party to the grievance, the Dean of the academic college will assume this responsibility. The Department Head, in consultation with the college Dean, shall take all reasonable and proper actions to resolve the question at the departmental level. The student shall be informed in writing of the results no later than one month after the appeal to the Department Head. In some matters, the Faculty Handbook provides additional relevant information, for example, "the assigning of grades is the responsibility of the individual instructor in every case. The basis on which grades are assigned rests on his/her judgment alone....")

# The University Appeals Procedure

Should the aggrieved student believe that the student's rights were abridged at the departmental level, the student may file an appeal with the Dean of the Graduate School. In a statement to the Dean, the aggrieved student must clearly state the substance of the appeal. The Dean of the Graduate School shall take all reasonable and proper actions to resolve the question or refer it directly to the Graduate Appeals Committee for its review. As a standing committee of the Commission on Graduate Studies and Policies, this committee will consist of three faculty members and one graduate student. For each appeal the dean shall appoint to the committee one additional faculty member knowledgeable in the academic area of the appeal.

The review by the Graduate Appeals Committee will have available to it all pertinent information in the student's record in the university and (a) the department's policy statement concerning its degree expectations, (b) a summary of the department's action on the appeal, and (c) copies of the student's statement to the Dean of the Graduate School recording the student's view of alleged irregularities (i.e., the basis for university appeal).

The Graduate Appeals Committee may hold a formal hearing on grievance appeals referred to it by the Dean of the Graduate School. The hearing will be conducted with the following procedural safeguards:

1. All parties to the dispute will be notified of the time and place of the hearing at least 48 hours in advance;

2. The aggrieved student will be permitted, if the student chooses, to invite a member of the faculty or student body to represent him/her in the hearing;

3. All parties in the dispute will be given full opportunity to testify and to present such evidence or witnesses as seem relevant;

4. All matters on which the finding will be based must be introduced into evidence at the hearing.

The Graduate Student Appeals Committee will make a recommendation to the Dean of the Graduate School, which will be acted upon by the Dean of the Graduate School in consultation with the Provost. The Dean will convey the committee's recommendation and the final disposition of the matter to all concerned parties.

### Forestry College of Natural Resources

The first phase of Cheatham Hall was built in 1972 and the second phase was completed in 2003. It is named after Julian North Cheatham, a 1933 VT alumni, who funded construction of the first phase

313 Cheatham Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0324



Degree(s) Offered:	Department Head : Janaki Alavalapati
PhD:Blacksburg MS: Blacksburg	Graduate Program Director: Janaki Alavalapati
Email Contact(s): General Contact (forestry@vt.edu)	Julian N. Cheatham Professor of Forestry: Gregory Amacher University Distinguished Professor: Harold Burkhart Shelton H. Short, Jr., Professor of Forestry: John Seiler Professor(a): Malkase Aust, Papert Hulls, Joffrag, Kisuan, Bradley, Sulliven, Bendelph, Mannay, Shanard
Web Resources: Website (http://www.forestry.vt.edu/)	Zedaker; Janaki Alavalapati; Stephen Schoenholtz; Marion Reynolds; Richard Oderwald; Mike Kelly Associate Professor(s): Amy Brunner; Carolyn Copenheaver; Thomas Fox; Steven Lawson; Stephen Prisley; Philip Radtke
Phone Number: (540)231-5483	Assistant Professor(s): John McGee; John Munsell; Marc Stern; Valerie Thomas; Phillip Wiseman; Michael Bolding; Susan Day; Gwenlyn Busby Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Jeffrey Marion
Minimum GPA:	
3.0	Program Information
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	States. Our top-flight education and research focus on the latest applications to uncover the science needed to manage forests and other natural resources. Our programs are diverse and approach critical natural resource issues from many disciplinary perspectives. From protected areas management and
TOEFL:	economic policy to forest soil productivity, urbanization, and genomics, we seek to discover new
550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	knowledge and technology to address the global challenges to come.
GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical	<b>Degree Requirements</b> The department offers three degrees: Master of Forestry (M.F.), Master of Science (M.S.) in Forestry and Forest Products, and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Forestry and Forest Products. The M.S. and Ph.D. degrees require students to prepare a thesis or dissertation, and considerable time spent working for these degrees is devoted to research. The M.F. degree is a professional, non-research degree for those who wish to expand their post-baccalaureate education.
	Master of Forestry

The M.F. is a non-research degree intended to serve the needs of (1) those who have a prior forestry degree and who wish to enhance their knowledge and skills, or (2) those who have no previous degree in forestry.

In addition to formal course work at the graduate and senior undergraduate levels that is commensurate with the objectives of the student's degree program, a substantive paper worth three to six hours of academic credit is required. A minimum of 33 credit hours in formal course work, inclusive of hours credited towards the degree paper, must be passed with a minimum QCA of 3.0 for courses in the program of study.

For students entering the M.F. program without prior forestry education, a minimum of 18 credit hours in forestry core courses must be completed in addition to the usual M.F. requirements. The 18 core credit hours must consist of Forest Biology and Dendrology (FOR 2314, 2 credits), Dendrology Lab (FOR 2324, 1 credit), Survey of Forest Ecology and Management (FOR 3364, 3 credits), plus a total of 12 credit hours in Forestry courses--of which 9 credit hours must be at a 3000 level or higher.

The M.F. student must pass a comprehensive oral examination covering his/her course work and the degree paper. All Graduate School requirements apply as to the nature and timing of the candidate's final examination.

#### Master of Science

The M.S. is a research-based degree. Students work closely with a faculty advisor and graduate committee on original research. Advanced coursework is expected in the areas of expertise required to complete the research project. Students complete a thesis and are expected to publish their research results in peer-reviewed scientific journals at the completion of their degree. Graduates are prepared to continue their professional careers or undertake further study through a Ph.D. program.

All Graduate School requirements apply regarding the number of credits and level of courses required on a student's Plan of Study. M.S. students must complete a research working plan by the end of the second academic semester. Guidelines for the preparation and submittal of the working plan are listed in the College of Natural Resources' (CNR) Graduate Program Procedures.

M.S. students must pass a final exam. The examination will be a defense of the thesis and an assessment of the student's understanding of appropriate forestry-related subjects.

#### Doctor of Philosophy

Each Ph.D. student must complete a minimum of 90 credit hours of graduate study and a dissertation. The Plan of Study must meet minimum Graduate School requirements; in addition, a student's advisory committee may add specific requirements needed for an individual student's academic development. Ph.D. students must complete a research working plan by the end of the third academic semester. Guidelines for the preparation and submittal of the working plan are listed in the College of Natural Resources' (CNR) Graduate Program Procedures.

All Ph.D. students in the Department of Forestry must demonstrate minimum competency in statistics (see CNR Graduate Program Procedures for requirements).

A preliminary exam, oral and/or written, is conducted by the student's advisory committee. It is comprehensive in nature and is intended to test a student's ability to integrate, synthesize, and apply concepts, facts, and techniques in solving new and complex problems associated with forest management and use. The student may be tested on any aspect of forest science, the philosophy of science, and research methodology.

The final exam is primarily a defense of the dissertation, but other areas of science may be included. Ph.D. students are expected to publish their research results in peer-reviewed scientific journals at the completion of their degree.

#### Facilities

Virginia Tech's Department of Forestry has over 2,000 acres of forested land for research use, as well as state-of-the-art laboratories and greenhouses. Facilities are primarily located on or near campus; at the Reynolds Homestead in Critz, Virginia; and at the Institute for Advanced Learning and Research in Danville, Virginia.

Julian N. Cheatham Hall

Serving as the primary campus building for forestry and natural resources studies, Cheatham Hall houses exceptional teaching and research laboratories, computer labs, faculty and graduate student offices, and administration. Forestry laboratories include:

Dendrochronology & Ecology Laboratory Human Dimensions Analysis Laboratory Urban Forestry Laboratory Dendrology Teaching Laboratory Forest Soils Teaching Laboratory

#### Latham Hall

Dedicated in 2006, Latham Hall provides greatly-expanded and fully-outfitted laboratory space, one-of-akind growth chambers that allow study of large trees, soil and plant material preparation areas, conference rooms, and faculty offices. Laboratory and research space includes:

Forest Ecophysiology Laboratory

Forest Molecular Genetics and Biotechnology Laboratory Forest Tree Nutrition Laboratory Forest Soils & Hydrology Laboratory Water Resources Center Laboratory Plant Preparation Facility Soil Preparation Facility Six full-size growth chambers

**Fishburn Forest** 

A 1,353-acre demonstration forest of the Appalachian hardwood and mixed pine-hardwood type, the College of Natural Resources' Fishburn Forest provides ample space for laboratories and research in the Ridge and Valley physiographic region. It is located 10 minutes from the Blacksburg campus.

Reynolds Homestead Forest Resources Research Center

The Reynolds Homestead Forest Resources Research Center is a 710-acre research unit located in the Virginia Piedmont approximately 70 miles from Blacksburg. It is equipped with a laboratory, greenhouse, slat house, nursery bed, ample field space, and is well staffed for program support.

#### Center for Environmental Applications of Remote Sensing (CEARS)

The CEARS lab is a state-of-the-art research facility developed by several Virginia Tech researchers from multiple departments who have formed partnerships with other industries, institutions, and governments to solve a wide array of environmental problems. CEARS was established in 1997 as a NASA Center of Excellence in applications of remote sensing to regional and global integrated environmental assessments. It is Virginia Tech's focal point for interdisciplinary research, instruction, and outreach focused on remote sensing applications. CEARS researchers have extensive expertise with a wide variety of data types (e.g., active and passive microwave, multispectral, hyperspectral, lidar, aerial photographs) and application areas (e.g., temperate and tropical forestry, limnology, ecological modeling, marine biology, environmental monitoring, urban ecology, carbon sequestration, tropical biodiversity assessment, rangeland management, invasive species, fire fuel loading). The CEARS laboratory is physically and administratively housed within the College of Natural Resources but is shared with other colleagues and constituencies, both on campus and off.

Virginia Water Resources Research Center (VWRRC)

VWRRC was established at Virginia Tech in 1965 by the U.S. Congress as one of the nation's 54 water institutes and is affiliated with the College of Natural Resources. The center's mission is to offer research and educational opportunities to water scientists and students and provide citizens and government leaders with water science information.

#### Institute for Advanced Learning and Research

The Departments of Horticulture and Forestry operate a state-of-the-art tissue culture research laboratory at the Institute of Advanced Learning and Research in Danville, Virginia.

#### Greenhouses

The university has ample greenhouse facilities located on the Virginia Tech campus. The Department of Forestry maintains a soil and plant preparation facility as part of the greenhouse complex. In addition, Forestry faculty have access to a fully-automated greenhouse facility in nearby Newport, Virginia, as well as greenhouses at the Reynolds Homestead.

#### Harvesting Research Laboratory

The department's harvesting laboratory is located in Blacksburg adjacent to the Virginia Tech campus. This 2,400-square-foot facility has a fully-equipped machine shop for fabricating new machine designs and supporting the skidders, loader, trucks, and other equipment used in field research.

#### Urban Horticulture Center

The Urban Horticulture Center (UHC) of Virginia Tech, located about three miles from campus, was established in 1989. The UHC is a facility of the Horticulture Department but also provides facilities for closely-related research projects, primarily in urban forestry. The center includes field plots, unheated poly houses, a pot-in-pot growing area, equipment storage, walk-in cooler, and office space.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (FOR)**

#### FOR 4114 - Information Technologies for Natural Resource Management

An introduction to computer information systems used in natural resources management. Course will introduce students to the theory and applications of database management systems (DBMS) and geographic information systems (GIS). Uses, challenges, and limitations of these technologies in natural resource management applications will be discussed. Students will receive extensive hand-on instruction in the use of current software packages for DBMS and GIS.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FOR 4354 - Forest Soils and Hydrology

Principles of forest soils and hydrology and applications to forest management. Forest soil development, relationships of soil and hydrologic properties to tree growth, and the management of soil and soil water to enhance fiber production. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### FOR 4364 - Advanced Silviculture and Forest Vegetation Management

Advanced topics in silviculture with an emphasis on species silvical differences; forest vegetation management and control, herbicides used in forestry, their chemistry, toxicology, application technology; environmental considerations; tree improvement, individual tree growth, and stand dynamics as affected by intermediate silvicultural operations; implications of atmospheric deposition. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 4374 - Forested Wetlands

Classifications, jurisdictional delineation, and management options of forested wetlands. Relationship of hydrology, soils, and vegetation to ecosystem processes, societal values, and management with regard to environmental and legal considerations and best management practices. Emphasis is on forested wetlands in the southern U.S., but national and international wetlands are included. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 4514 - Forest and Tree Pest Management

Identification and ecology of biotic and abiotic influences on forest and landscape tree health. Developing a theoretical and practical understanding for diagnosing and managing pests and stresses of trees in both the forest and landscape setting. Insects and diseases that attack trees. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FOR 4714 - Harvesting Systems Evaluation

Principles and techniques for evaluating harvesting machines and systems design, application, productivity, and financial performance. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5004 (FST 5004) - Graduate Seminar

Special topics, critical reviews, and discussions of pertinent literature throughout a wide range of subject areas in forestry. May be repeated. I,II **Credit Hours:** 1

#### FOR 5104 - Seminar in Remote Sensing & Geographic InformationSystems

Interdisciplinary seminar devoted to current research in the fields of remote sensing, Geographic Information Systems, and related topics. Seminars, workshops, and presentations conducted by students, faculty, and visitors. Pre: Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5124 - Law of Natural Resource Management

Seminar-styled graduate course will explore the legal principles underlying the management of the various natural resources of the United States. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the evolution of the current state of the law, as well as on the resultant management implications on both private and public lands. Topics covered will include: public lands, wildlife, preservation and recreation, range, minerals, timber, water, and a discussion of the legal aspects of ecoterrorism. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5134 - Environmental Conflict Management

Seminar-styled course will develop and explore theories and practical approaches to understanding and managing modern environmental conflicts, with an emphasis on the processes and structures unique to the United States. Causes, controls, and potential remedies for managing fhe intense conflicts routinely associated with natural resource management and environmental requlation. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5214 - Advanced Forest Inventory

An advanced course in forest inventory and sampling. Topics include the foundations of point, plot, and probability proportional to prediction sampling, application of Bayesian and James-Stein methods, and unequal probability sampling in the forest setting. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### FOR 5224 - Forest Biometry

Theory and practice involved in the measurement and modeling of the growth and yield of forest trees and stands I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5254 - Remote Sensing of Natural Resources

Philosophy and rationale of remote sensing as a part of the resource management process; comparisons of analogic and digital sensors; sensor selection and proper use; accuracy assessment; signature development; and identification of factors which affect the quality of remotely sensed information. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FOR 5264 - GIS Applications in Natural Resource Management

Acquiring and using publicly available natural resources data sources. Methods and algorithms for terrain modeling and landscape metrics. Evaluation of the impacts of data errors and variability on analysis results, including sensitivity analysis of GIS-based resource assessments. Special issues related to temporal data and the management of natural resources information systems. I. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

#### FOR 5334 (PPWS 5334) - Plant Water Relations

Properties and status of water in the plant and thermodynamics in relation to water and solute movement; measuring water deficits and drought tolerance; and transpiration and stomatal action. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FOR 5354 - Advanced Forest Soils

Current topics in forest soils with emphasis on soil-site relationships, managing soil water, tree roots and nutrient uptake, diagnosis and correction of nutrient deficiencies, effect of atmospheric deposition on forest soils, and modeling and simulation of nutrient and water movement in forest soils. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate

#### FOR 5374 - Advanced Forest Ecology

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

Advanced topics in forest ecology, including: forest populations, forest community dynamics, forest community structure and analysis, forest productivity on a global scale, ecology of forest landscapes, spatial heterogeneity, and hierarchy issues in ecology. Il **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### FOR 5384 - Forest Biology and Ecology for Educators

This online course is designed to provide educators with an understanding of the specifics of forest ecology and tree biology. Topics include identification of approximately 80 commonly found tree species, tree growth and development, woody plant reproduction and propagation, carbon and water uptake, dormancy and coldhardiness, site productivity and forest succession, forest soils, and silvicultural practices in managed forests. This class is offered online during a 10 week period that extends over both Summer I and II sessions. This course is not available to graduate students enrolled in Forestry programs.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### FOR 5415 - Advanced Forest Resource Management and Economics

5415: Application of microeconomics to solving forest resource problems. Emphasis on forest products demand and supply analysis, forest products marketing, forest capital theory, and interregional and international trade in forest products. 5416: Impacts of economic and physical variables upon forest appraisal and management decisions. Valuation of nonmarket goods and economics of multipleuse. Application of operations research tools in evaluating forest management alternatives in public and private forest planning. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5416 - Advanced Forest Resource Management and Economics

5415: Application of microeconomics to solving forest resource problems. Emphasis on forest products demand and supply analysis, forest products marketing, forest capital theory, and interregional and international trade in forest products. 5416: Impacts of economic and physical variables upon forest appraisal and management decisions. Valuation of nonmarket goods and economics of multipleuse. Application of operations research tools in evaluating forest management alternatives in public and private forest planning. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Theoretical approach to understanding wildland recreation behavior. Emphasis given to such concepts as motivation, attitudes, conflict, behavior change, satisfaction, and personal and social benefits. 9 credits of Recreation course work required. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5464 - Social Science Research Methods in Natural Resources

Social science research design and methods for students studying natural resource management. Addresses the unique and interdisciplinary nature of social science research related to complex natural resource problems. Guides students through the development of research questions into detailed research proposals that address human dimensions of natural resource management. Students' own research topics will provide examples for in-class discussion of research design. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5484 - Wilderness Management

Principles and practices for managing wilderness and back country areas. Emphasis given to visitor management to protect resources and provide wilderness experiences. 9 credits of Forest, Wildlife, and/or Recreation Management required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5494 - Natural Resource Research Procedures

An examination of concepts and philosophies of science and research as applied to forestry and related renewable natural resource research programs. Emphasis is on scientific procedure, ethics, and responsibility. Attention is also paid to the specifics of establishing research projects, contracts, and grants and carrying them out. Consent required. II

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5614 (WOOD 5614) - Forest Products Marketing and Management Strategies

Examination of forest products markets, industry structure, distribution channels, and strategic management trends. Case studies demonstrate the impact of these factors on decision-making in the forest products industry. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5714 - Environmentally Sensitive Harvesting

Timber harvesting practices and its relationship with the environment. Comparing current USA harvesting practices and regulations with other timber producing countries. Overview of best management practices; including the role of federal, state and non-governmental agencies. Forest product certification and environmental management systems; such as Sustainable Forestry Initiative, Forest Stewardship Council and International Standards Organization. Techniques for measuring impacts on the environment. Harvesting for non- timber goals, such as wildlife, aesthetics, reduction of fire risk and ecosystem management. Low impact harvesting systems; modifications of existing systems; helicopter, cable, cut-to-length and horse logging. Graduate standing required. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### FOR 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FOR 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### FOR 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

#### FOR 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### FOR 6214 (GEOG 6214) - Forestry Lidar Applications

Theoretical underpinning of established and emerging research using light detection and ranging (lidar) technology for forestry applications including detailed terrain mapping and digital elevation models, canopy height modeling, prediction of forest biophysical parameters, forest physiology and the canopy light regime, watershed mapping and stream modeling, ecological modeling, landsca[pe classifications, and wildlife habitat. Advanced research tools and techniques used to analyze lidar data for different applications. Graduate standing required,.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

FOR 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

#### FOR 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

### Rhetoric and Writing College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0112

Originally a residence hall; Named for D. C. Shanks, commandant of cadets, 1895-98



Degree(s) Offered: Department Head : Carolyn Rude PhD:Blacksburg Graduate Program Director: Carolyn Rude / Paul Heilker Email Contact(s): Professor(s): James Collier: Diana George: Bernice Hausman; David Radcliffe: Carolyn Rude Graduate Contact (Paul.Heilker@vt.edu) Associate Professor(s): Kelly Belanger; Eva Brumberger; Clare Dannenberg; James Dubinsky; Shelli Fowler; Paul Heilker; Katrina Powell Assistant Professor(s): Sheila Carter-Tod; Carlos Evia; Kelly Pender Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.english.vt.edu/ graduate/PhD/) **Program Information** The PhD Program in Rhetoric and Writing at Virginia Tech integrates the scholarship and teaching of our Phone Number: Rhetoric, Composition Studies, and Professional Writing faculty through a common focus on language in (540)231-5932 thinking, knowing, negotiating, decision making, and acting. We seek students interested in examining rhetoric and writing in public, academic, and corporate settings. Minimum GPA: 3.0 Degree Requirements Degree requirements will include 60 hours of graduate coursework past the bachelor s degree plus 30 Standardized Test(s): hours of research and dissertation. Of those 60 hours of coursework, up to 30 may be transferred from an Institution code: 5859 appropriate master s degree. TOEFL: Because rhetoric and writing are inherently interdisciplinary subjects, this program invites students to 550 / 213 / 80 complete some coursework in related fields, such as Language and Literature, Communication, Science (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) and Technology Studies, Political Science, Human-Computer Interaction, and Engineering Education, as well as courses in preparing the future professoriate offered by the Virginia Tech Graduate School. GRE: General Test: http://www.english.vt.edu/graduate/PhD/reguire.html Verbal Quantitative Analytical Facilities Center for the Study of Rhetoric in Society http://www.rhetoric.english.vt.edu/index.html Our mission: To study the role of language in individual and social transformation.

Our vision: To advance the study of rhetoric and writing through projects and partnerships that promote the public good.

Our central research question: How do texts (digital, print, multimedia, visual, verbal) mediate knowledge and action in a variety of social and professional contexts?

### Civil Engineering College of Engineering

Academics and miscellaneous use. Named after William MacFarland Patton (1845-1905) who was Chair of Civil Engineering from 1896 to 1905 and Dean of the Department of Engineering from 1904 to 1905.

200 Patton Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0105



Degree(s) Offered: MEng:Blacksburg PhD: Blacksburg NCR MS: Blacksburg NCR

Department Head : William R. Knocke Graduate Program Director: Marc A. Edwards

Vecellio Professor: Jesus de la Garza Newport News Shipbuilding/Tenneco: Thomas Dingus Charles P. Lunsford: Marc Edwards Charles E. Via, Jr.: George Filz Email Contact(s): General Contact (lindycra@vt.edu)

General Contact (bwingate@vt.edu)

General Contact (smerten@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.cee.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-7296

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 570/230/88 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Charles E. Via, Jr.: Shinya Kikuchi(NCR) W. Curtis English: William Knocke Nick Prillaman Professor: John Novak David H. Burrows Professor: Michael Vorster Charles E. Via, Jr. Professor: Richard Weyers

**Professor(s):** Gregory Boardman; Thomas Cousins; William Cox; Andrea Dietrich; Panayiotis Diplas; William Easterling; Adil Godrej(*NCR*); Thomas Grizzard(*NCR*); Antoine Hobeika; John Little; James Martin; Glenn Moglen(*NCR*); Hesham Rakha; Elisa Sotelino; Antonio Trani; Mark Widdowson **Associate Professor(s):** Thomas Brandon; Finley Charney; Randel Dymond; Gerardo Flintsch; Daniel Gallagher;

Associate Professor(s): Thomas Brandon, Finley Chanley, Rander Dymond, Gerardo Finlsch, Dahler Galagner, Michael Garvin; Russell Green; Kathleen Hancock(*NCR*); Linsey Marr; Matthew Mauldon; Amy Pruden-Bagchi; Carin Roberts-Wollmann; Kamal Rojiani; Sunil Sinha; Anthony Songer; Peter Vikesland; Linbing Wang Assistant Professor(s): Montasir Abbas; Erich Hester; Cristopher Moen; Pamela Murray-Tuite(*NCR*) Research Associate(s): Joseph Dove

**Professor Emeritus:** J Duncan; Don Garst; Siegfried Holzer; David Kibler; James Mitchell; Thomas Murray; Raymond Plaut; Clifford Randall; Dusan Teodorovic

#### **Program Information**

The Charles E. Via, Jr. Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering awards the Master of Science in civil engineering, the Master of Science in environmental engineering (ABET accredited), the Master of Engineering in civil engineering, and the Doctor of Philosophy in civil engineering. A Master of Science degree in environmental sciences and engineering are also administered within the Department. For the civil engineering degrees, students may emphasize one or more of 10 discipline areas available for graduate study within the Department: civil engineering materials, civil infrastructure engineering, construction engineering, geotechnical engineering, hydrosystems engineering, structural engineering, and transportation engineering. A minor may also be taken in one or more of the alternate branches of engineering or in an allied field, such as mathematics, engineering mechanics, chemistry, geology, or urban and regional studies.

As part of a land-grant University, the Department strives to provide a mix of applied and theoretical learning and research opportunities. Success at achieving these goals and in offering attractive graduate study opportunities can be measured by the fact that graduate programs have grown substantially over the past 15 years, while student qualifications have also improved. Today, the graduating classes typically include approximately 80 to 100 MS degrees, and between 13 and 18 Ph.D. degrees. The graduate enrollment of approximately 280 to 315 is one of the largest in the Southeast. The Department routinely ranks in the top 12-13 civil engineering programs in the United States. Likewise, certain graduate program areas are ranked among the best available in the U.S.

The Department has 47 full-time faculty, including three members of the National Academy of Engineering, one member of the National Academy of Science, and nine additional faculty members who have been awarded prestigious named professorships. Eleven members of the faculty have been awarded Presidential Young Investigator, National Young Investigator, or CAREER awards from the National Science Foundation. Faculty within the department have received numerous national and regional awards in relation to their teaching, research, scholarship, and outreach activities.

Financial resources are available to support graduate students via a variety of funding mechanisms. The Department annually awards the full-time equivalent of more than 40 graduate teaching assistantship positions. In addition, annual research expenditures (averaging approximately \$13 million dollars) provide numerous opportunities for students to receive graduate research assistantships. Finally, the Via Endowment (established at \$5 million dollars in 1987, now valued at nearly \$15 million dollars) provides special funds for fellowships that support the highest quality M.S. and Ph.D. students (U.S. citizenship or permanent residency required for Via support) who pursue graduate studies in the Department. The Via Endowment also provides special stipend support for a select number of Ph.D. students who receive an opportunity to pursue classroom instruction each year.

While the majority of the Department's graduate activities occur in Blacksburg, there are also opportunities available in other areas of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Through a combination of fulland part-time resident faculty, the Department offers several graduate program emphasis areas (civil infrastructure engineering, construction engineering and management, environmental engineering and sciences, and advanced transportation systems) through the University's Northern Virginia Center in Falls Church. Approximately 125 students pursue graduate degree programs through these programs each year. In addition, the Department offers graduate degree opportunities in civil infrastructure engineering and environmental engineering via the Virginia Cooperative Graduate Education Program, a "distance learning" program that provides engineering courses throughout the Commonwealth by live transmission of courses.

#### **Degree Requirements**

See Departmental Manual at http://www.cee.vt.edu/docs/File/gradpolicy.pdf

#### **Special Requirements**

The master's programs have no foreign language requirement. For the Ph.D. program in civil engineering, no foreign language proficiency is required; however, the student's committee may prescribe a language requirement, computer skill, or other competency deemed necessary in the student's field of study.

#### **Experimental Facilities**

Approximately 75,000 square feet of experimental laboratory space is available in the Department to support research and teaching missions in several graduate program areas.

The environmental program occupies modern laboratories in Durham, Patton, Norris and Hancock Halls. Laboratories and specialized experimental and analytical equipment support research programs related to such areas as water and wastewater treatment, hazardous and residuals waste management, water quality management, environmental chemistry, and air quality. Available equipment allows for the identification and quantification of most chemical and microbial environmental contaminants.

The environmental engineering program also includes the Occoquan Watershed Monitoring Laboratory (Manassas, Va.), where research studies focus on runoff pollutant effects on receiving waters, reservoir eutrophication control, and watershed monitoring and management.

The on-campus geotechnical laboratories contain specialized equipment for static and dynamic testing of soils, including triaxial compression and extension, simple and direct shear, hydraulic conductivity, and cubic or true triaxial displacement. The program area recently completed the W.C. English Geotechnical Research Laboratory at Plantation Road (a 6,000 sq. ft. facility) which will provide high quality research space. In addition, the Price's Fork Geotechnical Laboratory houses the Instrumented Retaining Wall Facility, the In Situ Test Instrument Calibration Chamber, and two drill rigs equipped for a variety of sampling and in situ testing techniques (e.g., cone penetrometers, dilatometers, self-boring pressure meters, and an enhancement seismograph). Other off-campus facilities include a pile load test site and a subsurface barrier test station.

The hydrosystems laboratories support basic and applied research activities in the areas of water, sediment, and pollutant movement in surface and groundwater sources. The Kelso Baker Environmental Hydraulics Laboratory houses two large (each 70 ft. long) tilting flumes, a medium-length tilting flume, a 3-D laser Doppler velocimeter, a hot film anemometer, and numerous pieces of support instrumentation.

The Structures and Materials Laboratory at Plantation Road provides nearly 25,000 sq. ft. of specialized experimental testing space. The structures portion of the facility is designed for full-scale testing of structural components and systems, with two large available reaction floors. A variety of equipment systems is available for application of static and cyclic, real-time loads, including a 300,000-pound compression-tension machine.

The materials portion of this facility is designed for the evaluation of concrete, asphalt, and specialized composite materials. Examples of available facilities include a 400,000-pound compression testing machine, an environmental chamber, a freeze-thaw cabinet, a Wild MS petrographic microscope, a state-of-the-art MTS machine with environmental chamber, and dynamic shear and bending beam rheometers. Facilities available for non-destructive materials evaluation include electromagnetic and ultrasonic apparatus, a ground penetrating radar system, impact echo, and an infrared system.

Transportation and pavement related research is also supported through the Virginia Tech Transportation Institute and the associated Smart Road Research Facility. This two-mile test roadway includes state-ofthe-art facilities that allow for research work to evaluate all-weather conditions (rain, fog, snow, mist, etc.) over a variety of pavement conditions.

#### **Computing Facilities**

Most of the Department's graduate programs maintain specialized computing capabilities for use by their graduate students. For example, the transportation infrastructure and systems program has developed an Air Transportation Systems Laboratory which contains a variety of computers and simulation equipment for conducting research studies related to air traffic control and air systems engineering. The environmental and water resources engineering program has also developed a small computer lab with 10 computers for use on research projects and advanced class work.

The Civil and Environmental Engineering Computer Lab (CEECL) was built in 1999 and is maintained as a state-of-the-art, collaborative learning environment. The instructional lab provides excellent multimedia equipment for faculty to demonstrate and instruct students in the use of computing tools through the Department's curriculum. Department faculty and students also have access to supercomputing facilities and highly specialized (CAVE) visualization capabilities through the College of Engineering.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (CEE)**

#### CEE 4014 - Estimating, Production, and Cost Engineering

Interpretation of plans and specifications, preparation of construction estimates, and cost control. Methods analysis, resource requirements, and resource costs in building systems, including system components, and in large-scale civil engineering works such as highways, bridges, and hydraulic structures. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3014. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4024 - Construction Control Techniques**

Techniques used to plan, schedule, and control the Construction Process. Emphasizes manual and computer-based approaches. Focuses on an analytical approach towards the construction process whereby good technical methodologies and solutions are converted to reality through construction practices. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4034 - Contract Specifications**

The course work provides an overview of the basics of the Project Manual (a collection of the contractual provisions of a nontechnical nature together with the technical provisions). Techniques of specification writing, interpretation of intent, and complimentary documents are studied. Senior standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 4054 (BC 4054) - Construction Law: Roles and Responsibilities

A study of current legal problems associated with the construction industry. Traditional roles of the various industry participants are examined from a management's perspective. The entire building process, from pre-design to owner use, is covered with emphasis on claims avoidance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4074 - Construction Engineering: Means and Methods**

Construction means, methods, and equipment used to transform a particular design concept into a completed usable structure or facility. Selection and optimization of individual units as well as the systems needed to produce the required work to the required quality on time and on budget. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 4084 - Green Engineering: Analysis of Constructed Facilities

Green engineering analysis and design applied to all phases of construction; design, construction, operation, retrofit and decommissioning. Decision making techniques. Life cycle analysis. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4104 - Water and Wastewater Treatment Design**

Design of municipal water and wastewater treatment plants. Emphasis on characterization of water and wastewater and physical, chemical, and biological treatment methods. Sludge processing advanced treatment methods and treatment plant hydraulics are considered. I
### **CEE 4114 - Fundamentals of Public Health Engineering**

Public health engineering principles for protection against biological and chemical health hazards. Emphasis on major communicable diseases that plague mankind, organisms that cause them, routes of transmission, and engineering methods of control. Appropriate control methods for rural areas and developing countries. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3104 or permission of the instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 4144 - Air Resources Engr

Source assessment utilizing instrumentation and EPA reference methods. Calculation of source compliance status. Air quality PC modeling to acquire construction and operating permits. Design of monitoring networks as required by EPA and industry. Design calculations for determining the applicability of control equipment alternatives with emphasis on meeting emission standards in a cost effective manner. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3104. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 4164 (ENSC 4164) (CSES 4164) - Environmental Microbiology

Ecology, physiology, and diversity of soil and aquatic microorganisms; incorporates the significance of these topics within the context of environmental applications such as bioremediation, wastewater treatment, control of plant- pathogens in agriculture, and pollution abatement in natural systems. The laboratory portion of the course will stress methodology development, isolation and characterization of microorganisms from natural and engineered systems, and examination of the roles of microorganisms in biogeochemical cycling. Biology students are exempt from CEE 3104 but must take BIOL 2604 and obtain a C- or higher. II. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 4174 - Solid and Hazardous Waste Management

Introduction to the problems, regulations and techniques associated with the management of solid and hazardous waste. Composition, volume and characterization of the wastes. Design of collection and disposal systems, including landfills, solidification/stabilization and incineration. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3104. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

#### CEE 4184 - Environmental Design of Water Supply and Sewerage Systems

Introduction to the hydraulics of water distribution systems, sewerage plant collection systems, pumping stations, and treatment plants. Integrates effects of water and wastewater quality with hydraulic design. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4274 - Land Develop Design**

Instruction Type: Lecture

Overview of land development projects including factors, construction practices, legal issues, and government policies. Design project includes feasibility study, engineering evaluation of site, and layout design of lots, buildings, streets, sewers, etc. Interactive graphics and automated drafting. Senior standing in Civil Engineering required. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

### CEE 4304 - Hydrology

Precipitation, evaporation, consumptive use, infiltration; stream flow, flood routing; statistical analysis of hydrologic data, flood and drought forecasting, risk analysis, subsurface flow, well hydraulics, introduction to urban drainage design. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3314. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4314 - Groundwater Resources**

Fundamentals of groundwater hydrology; flow through porous media, both saturated and unsaturated; flow to wells in both confined and unconfined aquifers; analysis of recharge basin and field drains; seepage from canals into the groundwater; contaminants in groundwater. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3304. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### CEE 4324 - Open Channel Flow

Mechanics of open channel flow, including uniform flow, gradually varied flow, channel transitions, unsteady flow and fundamentals of sediment transport phenomena.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4334 - Hydraulic Structures**

Hydraulic analysis and design of engineering structures for water control, including reservoirs, dams, spillways, spilling basins, drainage structures, and hydraulic models. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3314. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4344 - Water Resources Planning**

Analysis of the water resources planning process and the institutional framework for water resources management. Criteria and procedures for evaluating management alternatives are examined, with emphasis on assessment of economic and environmental impacts. Senior standing required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4354 - Environmental Hydrology**

Overall view of pollutants movements in surface waters, with emphasis on the role of various hydrologic processes. Natural and constructed wetlands and their use for water quality control. Fundamentals of river hydraulics. Design of flood control channels. Environmental consequences of various types of hydraulic systems. Mitigation, enhancement, and restoration techniques. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisites 3104 and 3314. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 4364 - Fluid Flows in Nature

Course designed to build upon and broaden a basic traditional engineering knowledge of fluid flows into areas concerning a variety of natural occurrences and phenomena that involve fluid motions in important ways. Drag sessile systems and motile animals, gliding and soaring, flying and swimming, internal flows in organisms, low Reynolds number flows, fluid-fluid interfaces, unsteady flows in nature and wind engineering. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### **CEE 4404 - Computer Analysis of Structures I**

Formulation of matrix displacement method in a form suitable for program development. Application to trusses and frames. Incorporation of special features such as symmetry, internal releases, support settlements, and influence lines. Initiation of program development. Use of existing programs on the personal computer. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3404. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4424 - Design of Prestressed Concrete Structures**

Principle of prestressing applied to concrete beams, slabs, and frames; design of individual elements and structural systems of prestressed concrete; precast construction and connection design. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3404 and 3684. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### CEE 4434 - Design of Steel Structures II

Plastic design of steel beams, columns, and connections; elastic design of tension, compression, and flexural members using Load and Resistance Factor Design specifications. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3434. I,II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### CEE 4444 (ESM 4444) - Stability of Structures

Introduction to the methods of static structural stability analysis and their applications. Buckling of columns and frames. Energy method and approximate solutions. Elastic and inelastic behavior. Torsional and lateral buckling. Use of stability as a structural design criterion. A grade of C- or better required in AOE 3024 or CEE 3404. II

## Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4454 - Masonry Structural Design**

Masonry materials, material testing, material specifications. Structural behavior and design of masonry elements (walls, beams, and columns) and systems used in structures. Construction techniques and the details of masonry construction. Building codes relating to analysis and design of masonry structures. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisites 3424 and 3684. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4474 - Reinforced Concrete Structures II**

Behavior and design of continuous reinforced concrete structures subjected to gravity and lateral loads. application of computer programs to frame analysis and design of members. Biaxial bending of columns, two-way floor systems, retaining walls, and footing design problems. Comprehensive design project concludes the course. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3424. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4494 - Computer Methods in Structural Design**

Design of structural members in steel, concrete, and wood using computers. Design of structural systems. Development of programs for the solution of structural design problems. Senior standing in civil engineering required. A grade of C- or better required in prerequisites 3424 or 3434. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4504 - Finite Element Method in Civil Engineering**

Introduction to finite element method as applied to civil engineering problems. One-dimensional stress-deformation, fluid flow, and consolidation problems. Analysis of beam bending and beam-column and torsion problems. Two-dimensional plane strain, plane stress, and axisymmetric analysis of stress-deformation and fluid flow problems. Use of computer codes. Introduction to nonlinear techniques. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisites 3404 or ESM 3054. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4514 - Methods in Geotechnical Engineering**

Principles and techniques for characterizing earth materials (soil and rock) for civil engineering projects in various regional environments; with emphasis on the interdisciplinary approach to field exploration and site description through soil mechanics theory, geologic correlations, geophysical methods, in site testing and sampling. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3514. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4534 - Earth Pressures and Foundation Structures**

Earth pressure theories and their applications to the design of retaining structures, anchors, and excavation bracing. Bearing capacity and settlement of shallow foundations. Types and capacity of deep foundations. A grade of C- or better in pre-requisite 3514. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4544 - Applied Geotechnical Engineering Analysis**

Application of geotechnical engineering principles in the design, planning and control of surface and subsurface construction. Excavation and grading, compacted fill, geosynthetics, methods of ground improvement, geotechnical aspects of sustainable development. Building codes and ordinances governing earthwork. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4554 - Natural Disaster Mitigation and Recovery**

Causes, mechanics, classifications, and forces associated with tornadoes, hurricanes, floods, earthquakes, and landslides. Resistance evaluation for existing ground, facilities and structures. Hazard-resistant design of new facilities. Risk and reliability assessment and decision analysis. Strategies and designs for natural disaster risk mitigation. Emergency response for protection of life and property and restoration of lifelines. Includes an interdisciplinary team project. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisites 3304, 3514 and 3684. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 4594 (CSES 4594) - Soil and Groundwater Pollution

Application of mathematical models for chemical movement in soils and groundwater to evaluate soil and groundwater pollutant behavior; discussion of pollution remediation technologies; design of subsurface monitoring networks; case studies in soil and groundwater pollution; applications to landfills, waste spills, septic drainfields, pesticide/fertilizer leaching, and other problems of environmental concern. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4604 - Traffic Engineering**

Study of traffic and parking characteristics; application of traffic control devices; principles and techniques used to improve the efficiency and safety of traffic flow systems. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3604. I

### **CEE 4614 - Advanced Civil Engineering Materials**

Fundamental properties and the physical and chemical aspects of the structure of Portland cement concretes. Emphasis placed on environmental performance aspects and the application of studies of concrete performance under various exposure conditions. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3684. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4624 - Planning Transportation Facilities**

Transportation planning process; urban and regional studies, surveys, data analysis, model development and testing; transportation management, administration, finance, system evaluation, implementation, and integration. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3604. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4634 - Infrastructure Condition Assessment**

Infrastructure components and assessment needs; physical and chemical properties of construction materials; deterioration causes, assessment methods, nondestructive evaluation techniques, infrastructure management systems, performance models, service-life-cycle estimates. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3684. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4654 - Geometric Design of Highways**

Functional design of highways; curves, intersections, interchanges, drainage, and other features involved in highway safety and traffic efficiency. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3604. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4664 - Pavement Design**

Principles underlying methods for the design of various elements of flexible and rigid pavements for highways and airports; climate and traffic effects; pavement management systems. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3684. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4674 - Airport Planning and Design**

Airport planning and economic justification, site selection, configuration, development and design of terminal areas, demand forecasting, access, traffic control. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3604. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### **CEE 4684 - Transportation Safety**

Basic principles associated with transportation safety related to humans, vehicles and infrastructure as well as principles of design for safety and practices of empirical evaluation of safety. Principles and practices of accident investigation and injury epidemiology as well as safeguards and control practices.

### CEE 4814 - Analysis of Infrastructure Systems

Analysis of the role of infrastructure in society. Mathematical modeling of infrastructure systems for predicting socioeconomic and environmental impacts of development. Systems dynamics methodology and applications to regional and national systems, including national defense, water resource systems, transportation systems, and infrastructure maintenance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5010 - Schedule Impact Analysis**

Analysis of construction scheduling principles, scheduling specifications, contract administration, construction law, construction delay claims, and of accepted methodologies for performing schedule impact analysis of delaying events.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5024 - Contract Administration and Claims Resolution**

This course provides students with a knowledge of the different types of contracts used in civil engineering construction. Contracts are viewed as documents which assign responsibilities and allocate risks and emphasis is placed on contract administration as the first step in reducting costs and easing the burden of dispute resolution. Techniques for quantifying and resolving claims are studied. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5034 - Construction Systems Design and Integration**

This course will study building systems, their design and how to best manage the life cycle cost of the systems. The course will have particular emphasis on mechanical and electrical equipment in buildings, solar design, lighting design, site orientation, value engineering and constructability of the various systems. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5040 - Design of Construction Operations**

Design and analysis of construction operations using discrete-event simulation modeling. Modeling construction operations using activity cycle diagrams. Collection and reduction of construction data. Selection of distribution models and estimation of parameters. Goodness of fit testing. Assessment of independence and autocorrelation. Design of simulation experiments. Output analysis and confidence intervals of performance measures. Variance reduction techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5044 - Construction Research Presentation**

This course requires that students produce a written paper and make an oral presentation based on a construction research topic of their choice. It is designed to sharpen skills in the written and oral presentation of technical material. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5050 - Construction Decisions Under Uncertainty**

Construction project and organization decisions for the uncertain future. Selection of construction methods, equipment, project and operation attack strategies, contract, markup, and financing alternatives having the highest expected values and utilities. Use of decision and utility theory, competitive bid analysis, and probabilistic modeling.

### **CEE 5054 - Construction Performance Improvement**

Skills for productivity improvement in construction, with special attention to techniques used to record and analyze operations as required to develop and implement efficient and rewarding methods. Consideration of the human factor in generating and implementing commitments to productivity improvements. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5070 - Equipment Economics and Applications**

Methodologies for determining the owning and operating cost and economic life of construction equipment. Application of engineering economics to equipment management decisions with particular reference to maintain, rebuild, replace decisions. Techniques to analyze equipment intensive operations, determine actual and delay free cycle times, match individual units and balance fleets. Synthesis of knowledge regarding production and cost to optimize productivity and reduce unit costs.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5084 - Information Technology in the Construction Industry**

Information technology concepts, computer technology, analyses and design of applications as well as means and concepts to guide development, implementation, and transfer of information system applications in the Architecture/Engineering/Construction (AEC) and Engineering/Procurement/Construction Industries.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### **CEE 5104 - Environmental Chemistry**

Applied, environmental aspects of physical, organic, and inorganic chemistry; including applications in sanitary engineering of the phenomena of precipitation, complexation, buffering capacity, and chemical equilibria. Review of the nomenclature and properties of organic compounds. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5124 - Fundamentals of Environmental Toxicology**

Introduction to nomenclature, principles, and scope of environmental toxicology. The fate and effects of both organic and inorganic toxicants in the environment, in animals, and in various test systems. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5125 - Environmental Engineering Design**

5125: Design of wastewater treatment facilities for the reduction and elimination of organic and inorganic pollutants; 5126: Design of water treatment facilities for the production of potable waters from surface and groundwater systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5126 - Environmental Engineering Design**

5125: Design of wastewater treatment facilities for the reduction and elimination of organic and inorganic pollutants; 5126: Design of water treatment facilities for the production of potable waters from surface and groundwater systems.

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5134 - Engineering Aspects of Water Quality**

The application of biological, chemical, and physical principles of water quality to engineering problems in surface waters. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

#### **CEE 5144 - Unit Operations and Processes Laboratory**

Applied science aspects of water and waste treatment; advanced research techniques in analysis and treatment of water and wastes. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### **CEE 5154 - Air Pollution Control Engineering**

Principles and practice of air pollution source control with emphasis on stationary source control and equipment operating and design parameters; economic and technical evaluation of control system design alternatives. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5174 - Industrial and Hazardous Wastes Control**

Contemporary methods for the management and treatment of industrial wastewaters, including in-plant reductions and reuse. Characterization and management of hazardous wastes. Design of appropriate systems. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5184 - Techniques for Environmental Analysis**

An introductory course on techniques commonly utilized for analysis of environmental samples. Course will discuss gas and liquid chromatrography, mass spectrometry, and atomic absorption spectroscopy, focusing on analysis of complex environmental samples. Practical techniques and applications are emphasized, but sufficient theory is introduced to provide students with an understanding of the principles involved.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5194 - Environmental Engineering Microbiology**

Roles of microorganisms in wastewater treatment, anaerobic digestion of municipal sludges, stream self-purification, and degradation of water quality in drinking-water systems. Disinfection of wastewater and drinking water to remove viruses, bacteria, and protozoa that cause waterborne disease. Credit Hours: 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### **CEE 5204 - Gis Applications in Civil Engineering**

Examination of data structures used in geographic information systems. Map projections and coordinate systems used in mapping. Database creation, maintenance, and integrity. Applications of GIS methods for solving civil engineering problems in land management and related areas. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

### CEE 5224 - Advanced GIS Applications in Civil and Environmental Engineering

This project based course deals with both vector and raster Geographic Information Systems (GIS), network analysis, tracking applications, hydrologic applications, spatial analysis, web databases, and linking GIS to models with programming, specifically in the civil and environmental engneering arena. Pre: Any introductory GIS course, including CEE 5204, GEOG 4084, or BSE 4344. II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5244 (BSE 5244) - Advanced GIS in Hydrologic Analysis

Advanced GIS course focusing on raster analysis with particular application to the issues associated with hydrologic analysis. Application and evaluation of algorithms for terrain analysis, watershed characterization, and hydrologic analysis and modeling as implemented in GIS. Digital elevation data sources and error assessment. Approaches to GIS/model integration and application. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### **CEE 5304 - Environmental Fluid Mechanics**

The first part of the course will be devoted to basic concepts and equations of fluid motion. The remainder of the course will be concerned with the theory of incompressible viscous and inviscid fluids. Selected applications will be be drawn from environmental and water resources topics. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5314 - River Mechanics and Sediment Transport**

Sediment properties; critical stress; bed-form regimes in alluvial streams; depth-discharge relations for rivers; bed load and suspended load movement; river stability; flow in bends; river training. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5324 - Advanced Hydrology

Applications of statistics to hydrology, floods, and droughts; flow generation models; mathematical models in physical hydrology; difference methods in flow routing; kinematic wave; evapo-transpiration; infiltration; and atmospheric processes. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5334 - Analysis of Water Resources Systems**

Systems analysis, modeling, and optimization in water management; linear, nonlinear, and dynamic programming models; chance constrained programs. Application to engineering problems in the areas of water supply, water quality, reservoir operation, and river basin development, groundwater management, simulation models, and land use planning. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5354 - Numerical Modeling of Groundwater**

Thoery and practice of numerical techniques are developed and applied to fluid flow and transport in ground-water flow systems. Governing equations are formulated using FD and FE techniques with appropriate BC's and IC's. Additional topics include: model conceptualization and grid design in multidimensional systems; practical applications of numerical models including calibration, validation, and prediction; concepts and techniques of advective transport using particle tracking and dispersive transport. Introduction to MODFLOW, MODPATH, MT3D, and others. I

Credit Hours: 3

### CEE 5364 - Water Law

Analysis of law for allocation of surface and groundwater supplies, legal controls over water quality alteration, public rights of water use, and drainage law. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5374 - Dynamics Groundwater**

The theory of dynamics of fluids in porous media; fluid and matrix properties; transport equations; boundary and initial value problems; flow of immiscible fluids; dispersion. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5404 - Plate and Shell Structures**

Classical solutions of elastic plate theory; approximate methods; continuous plates; orthotropic plates. Theory of thin shells of revolution; membrane and bending actions.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5414 - Finite Element Analysis of Structures**

Formulation of the finite element method and application to skeletal, plate, and shell structures. Study of mesh layout and refinement, convergence characteristics, and solution accuracy. Tests of element quality. Use of commercial finite element codes such as ABAQUS.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5424 - Computer Analysis of Structures II

Extension of matrix displacement method to skeletal space structures: space trusses, space frames, and grids. Incorporation of special features such as nonglobal constraints, assemblies of different types of elements, thermal problems, substructuring, and buckling analysis. Development of well-structured programs on the mainframe and transfer to the personal computer. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5434 - Design of Cold-formed Steel Structures**

Behavior and design of cold-formed steel members. Strength of thin plate elements; flexural members; compression members, symmetric and non-symmetric; beam-columns; welded, bolted, and screw-fastened connections. Building systems that utilize cold-formed steel members. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5444 (ESM 5444) - Dynamic Stability of Structures

Modern structural stability analysis; static and dynamic instability; conservative and nonconservative systems; multiple loads; and Liapunov stability analysis. Applications to columns, rotating shafts, pipes conveying fluid, and airplane panels. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

#### CEE 5454 (ESM 5454) - Elastic Stability

Stability of elastic structural components under conservative loads; precise definitions of stability; energy approaches; Rayleigh-Ritz and Galerkin methods; and applications to column, arches, plates, and shells. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5464 (ESM 5464) - Structural Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering

Earthquake-induced vibration of single- and multi-degree-of-freedom systems; application to frames and to shear and torsional buildings; response spectrum analysis; building codes; static and dynamic lateral force procedures; seismic resistance of steel and concrete building frames. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5470 - Structural Design for Seismic Load Effects**

Analysis and design of steel and reinforced concrete structures for seismic load effects. Fundamental principles of earthquake engineering, as rooted in seismic hazard analysis, inelastic behavior, and dynamic response. Application of these principles to the design and detailing of reinforced concrete and structural steel buildings. Building code requirements for seismic loading and seismic resistant design.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5474 - Advanced Reinforced Concrete Design**

Limit design concepts, yield-line methods, seismic considerations, and other advanced topics related to design of reinforced concrete structures.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5484 - Advanced Bridge Design**

Relationship of bridges to national needs; illustration of a preliminary design by case history; design of conventional bridge decks and girders; curved box-girder bridges; segmental construction; cable-stayed bridges; importance of design details on the seismic resistance of bridges.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5494 - Reliability Methods in Structures and Mechanics**

Theory of structural reliability; reliability based designs, safety index, linear and nonlinear design equations, load and resistance factors, Level I, II and III formats, code formulations; systems reliability, bounds on reliability. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5514 - Soil Behavior

Behavior of soil examined from a fundamental soil perspective. Review of methods of testing to define response; rationale for choosing shear strength and deformation parameters for soils for design applications. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5524 - Advanced Soil Testing for Engineering Purposes

Methods of testing and analysis of soil for engineering properties including compressibility; strength in triaxial, simple, and direct shear; permeability; and stability. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### CEE 5534 - Foundation Engineering I

Behavior and design of retaining walls and shallow foundations. Earth pressures, bearing capacity, and settlement. Stress distribution and consolidation theories. Settlement of shallow foundations. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5544 - Foundation Engineering II

Behavior and design of anchored bulkheads, excavation bracing, driven piles, drilled piers and buried structures. Effects of pile driving. Response of deep foundations to vertical and horizontal loads. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5554 - Soil and Site Improvement

Methods of soil and site improvement including design techniques for dewatering systems, grouting, reinforced earth, in-situ densification, stone columns, slurry trenches, and the use of geotextiles. Construction techniques for each system are described. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5564 - Seepage and Earth Structures**

Soil permeability and seepage through soils. Embankment design. Compaction, earth pressures and pressures in embankments. Slope stability analysis. Settlements and horizontal movements in embankments. Landslide stabilization. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5574 - Environmental Geotechnics**

Geotechnical aspects of environmental engineering projects. Fundamentals of soil behavior, site characterization, and contaminant transport; methods for geotechnical engineering practice for waste disposal, waste containment, and site remediation; waste landfills.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5584 - Geotechnical Aspects of Earthquake Engineering

Causative mechanisms of earthquake, earthquake magnitudes, ground motion, effect of local soil conditions on motions. Response of soils to seismic loading, liquefaction phenomena and analysis of pore pressure development, laboratory and in-situ testing for seismic loading. Analysis and design of slopes, embankments, foundations, and earth retaining structures for seismic loading. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

Systems analysis, modeling infrastructure systems by mathematical programming, measuring infrastructure systems performances, probabilistic analysis of infrastructure systems, multiple attirbute decision making in infrastructure systems. Pre: Graduate standing in engineering is required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5604 - Traffic Characteristics and Flow**

Driver, vehicle, and roadway characteristics; stochastic modeling of traffic processes including queueing theory, headway distributions, and gap acceptance; stream flow characteristics including car-following and multilane traffic models, roadway capacity and bottleneck analysis, network operations, and fuel consumption models. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **CEE 5610 - Soft Computing in Transportation Engineering**

Fuzzy sets, fuzzy arithmetic rules, approximate reasoning, fuzzy mathematical programming, artificial neural networks, fuzzy sets and neural networks; applications in transportation engineering include trip generation, trip distribution, modal split, route choice and traffic assignment, vehicle routing, scheduling, and dispatching, real time ground and air traffic control. Pre: Graduate standing in engineering is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5614 - Analysis of Air Transportation Systems**

Planning, design and operation of aviation systems with computer aided design tools and computer simulation models. Airline airport operations and practices and their effect in airport planning and design. Air cargo facilities planning and modeling. State-of-the-art computer simulation models used in aviation environmental planning and airspace modeling. Graduate standing in CE required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5620 - Transportation Network Analysis**

Optimal paths in transportation networks, transportation network design, vehicle routing and scheduling, facility location problems, traffic flows on networks, traffic assignment problems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5624 - Transportation and Land Use

Interaction between transportation and land use variables, including modeling requirements, impacts, and data needs within the context of good community planning and economic development; elements of transportation and land use that shape the quality of life in urban areas. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5630 - Design and Operation of Advanced Public Transportation Systems

An overview of the use of intelligent transportation systems (ITS), technologies and user services in design and operation of advanced public transit systems (APTS); emphasis is placed on communication, sensor application, information processing, traffic control, enroute and pre-trip information, electronic payment, and fleet management as they pertain to transit and paratransit services in large metropolitan areas as well as in small urban and rural communities.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5634 - Analysis and Planning of Mass Transit Systems

An overview of mass transit systems; transit system planning including demand and cost analysis and evaluation; transit system design including route design, scheduling, and fare policy; transit networks and marketing; para transit systems; future trends in mass transit. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5640 - Highway Transportation Safety**

Identification of highway safety problems and development of solutions. User characteristics and expectations, road audits, roadside hardware systems, safety enhancing treatments, standard traffic control devices, real-time information and control systems, work zone and railroad crossing treatments, older driver design concepts, traffic calming, designs for pedestrians and bikes, delineation and lighting principles, and advanced 3D/4D design concepts. Group and individual analyses of problems. Pre: Graduate standing in engineering is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5644 (UAP 5644) - Transportation Systems Planning

Advanced consideration of problems dealing with transportation systems as they affect the socio-economic development of cities, regions, and nations; the travel behavior of a populace; the location of economic activity; the use of land; and the allocation of resources. II
Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5674 - Advanced Pavement Design**

Methods used to characterize, stabilize, and specify pavement materials. Methods for rigid and flexible highway and airport pavement design and analysis. Load equivalence factor and specific design considerations related to environment and traffic characteristics. Pavement overlay design. Software for pavement design and analysis using various models. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5684 - Rehabilitation of Transportation Structures**

Identification of maintenance and rehabilitation needs for transportation structures such as bridges and pavements. Cost effective maintenance and rehabilitation methods. Consideration of bridge and pavement management systems. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5694 - Traffic Signal System Operation and Control**

Traffic signal system control, with emphasis in arterial operation. Signal system design and operations, traffic simulation techniques, advanced traffic control strategies, and incorporation of surface street systems into Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS). Hands on experience in signal system software and hardware. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### **CEE 5704 - Environmental Chemistry Laboratory**

Laboratory course in support of 5104, Environmental Chemistry, allowing students to perform experiments related to natural environmental processes, including biological oxygen consumption, complexation, and carbonate equilibria. Consideration of laboratory procedures used to investigate and assess environmentally related materials and their contaminants. **Credit Hours:** 1

### CEE 5714 - Surface Water Quality Modeling

Use, analysis, and development of water quality models for lakes, rivers, and estuaries. Emphasis on model calibration, verification, and post-audit analysis. Lab portion will develop and apply a eutrophication model for an estuary using existing data. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### **CEE 5724 - Environmental Monitoring and Sampling**

Experimental design and sampling techniques for environmental analysis, including environmental monitoring techniques and statistical principles for planning monitoring locations and frequencies at environmental sites such as landfills, rivers, lakes, and the atmosphere. Development of monitoring strategy; examination of sampling techniques for various sample types. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 5734 - Urban Hydrology and Stormwater Management

Development of methods and numerical models for computing surface runoff from developing watersheds; hydraulics of combined sewer systems; urban non-point source pollutant load calculations and best-management practices; control strategies for regional stormwater management; detention basin design for control of urban floods and non-point source pollutants. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5744 - Topics in Structural Steel Design**

Calculation of stresses in steel members. Overall-local buckling interaction. Design of singly symmetrical and unsymmetrical columns and topics on flexural design, design of plate girders, bracing design, and design of framing connections. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5754 - Pavement and Bridge Infrastructure Management Systems**

Management concepts used in civil infrastructure; planning, design, construction, maintenance, and rehabilitation of bridge and highway systems. Prioritization, optimization, and decision-making techniques. Life-cycle-cost prediction. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

**Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5764 - Asphalt Technology**

Origin, types and properties of bituminous materials and their use in civil engineering. Asphalt rheology. Theory behind technological processes and procedures for hot-mix asphalt including design philosophy, performance, and durability. Modern construction with bituminous materials; special mixtures, recycling, and additives. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### **CEE 5774 - Hazardous Waste Management**

Review of regulatory framework governing hazardous waste management. Characteristics of hazardous wastes. Fundamental physical, chemical, and biological principles applied to the design of treatment processes. Risk management. Case studies. Design project. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3

### CEE 5784 (MSE 5784) - Special Topics in Portland Cement Concrete

Literature study and laboratory investigations of special physical and chemical durability problems associated with portland cement concrete structures including pavements, bridges, parking structures and dams. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### **CEE 5794 - Environmental Engineering Principles**

Examines the basic physical, chemical, and microbiological principles that provide the foundation for environmental engineering. Illustrates how these principles are applied to solve a wide range of environmental problems. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5904 - Project and Report**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

### CEE 5944 (PHYS 5944) (MINE 5944) (ESM 5944) (ECPE 5944) (ECE 5944) - Seminar Review and discussion of current literature, research, and consulting activities by student, faculty, and guest speakers. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5

#### **CEE 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### **CEE 5984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8

### **CEE 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

### **CEE 6014 - Project and Company Management**

Study of the management of a construction project and a construction company. Project management includes finances, cash flows, cost control, project organization, and project planning. Company management includes company organization incorporation structure, procedures, finance, insurances, accounting, and operation. Case studies are emphasized. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### CEE 6104 - Advanced Environmental Chemistry

Advanced theories and practices in environmental engineering with special emphasis on inorganic aspects of water chemistry; application of water chemistry fundamentals for the description of aquatic systems. II Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 6404 - Dynamics of Structures**

Formulation of equations of motion by the finite element method. Solution by mode superposition and direct methods. Earthquake analysis and nonlinear analysis. Application to skeletal and plate structures. Development of computer programs and use of commercial programs.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### CEE 6424 - Advanced Prestressed Concrete

Behavior and design of prestressed slabs, bridges, and precast building systems. Continuous prestressing; load-balancing method for slabs; torsion and shear; connections for precast members; partial prestressing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 6434 - Advanced Steel Design

Advanced topics of current interest in structural steel design research as given by recent publications and informal reports. In-depth study of selected projects. May be repeated. 12 credits of 5000-level courses in structures or solid mechanics required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 6504 - Theoretical Soil Mechanics**

Constitutive Laws for Soils, nonlinear elastic and plastic models. Consolidation, layered systems, sand drains, approximate threedimensional theories, and Biot's poro-elastic formulation. Plastic equilibrium in soils Sokolovski's method of characteristics, applications to earth pressure, bearing capacity, and slope stability problems. Analysis of machine foundation problems, elastic waves through soils, dynamic properties of soils. II **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

> Ocean Engineering College of Engineering

215 Randolph Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0203 Academics and laboratories; west section completed 1952; dedicated Oct. 24, 1953. Cost \$884,070. East section completed Fall 1959; cost \$889,944. Building contains 165,918 sq. ft. Attached to the building is a six-foot stability wind tunnel, acquired from the NASA in 1958 and made a part of building in 1959. Valued at \$1,000,000 at the time, the tunnel was acquired for about \$1,700 as surplus equipment. Named after Lingan Strother Randolph (1868-1922) who was a professor of Mechanical Engineering from 1893 to 1918, Department Head of Mechanical Engineering from 1902 to 1913, and Dean of

Engineering from 1913 to 1918.



Degree(s) Offered: MEng:Blacksburg Virtual MS: Blacksburg Virtual

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (rahall@vt.edu)

Graduate Contact (cwoolsey@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.aoe.vt.edu/)

Student Handbook (http://www.oe.vt.edu/acad emics/grad/Grad\_PolicisPr ocedures.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-6612

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Graduate Program Director: Craig A. Woolsey

Department Head : Christopher D. Hall

### Program Information

The Department of Aerospace and Ocean Engineering offers a Master of Science Degree in Aerospace Engineering and in Ocean Engineering. Each of these degrees has two options, a Master of Science with or without thesis. Although both degrees require the same number of credit hours for graduation, the thesis option requires some of these credits be devoted to a research project. The non-thesis option can be obtained by taking only course work, or it can include credits for a project and report. Such a project and report is generally not research oriented, but deals with other aspects of an engineering problem and may involve a team of students. In order to ensure that all our students can communicate with scientists and engineers outside their primary field of interest, all students take at least one course in the general areas of aerodynamics, structures, flight mechanics and control, and numerical methods. In addition, students in the non-thesis program are required to take additional courses in their area of study. Students in this program have the opportunity to work on advanced research projects in the three areas mentioned previously as well as in the interdisciplinary arena where familiarity with two or more disciplines is required. As a result many of our students are in a position to satisfy the rapidly growing demand for well rounded engineers and scientists.

In addition, the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department participates in the Systems Engineering interdisciplinary program where students take courses across several engineering departments and outside of the College of Engineering. The requirements for this program are set by the Systems Engineering Advisory Committee and are different from those indicated previously.

Students following the thesis route work with faculty that have both national and international reputations in their respective areas of research. These areas pose exciting new challenges to the students who have the opportunity to work closely with their faculty advisor on current problems. These problems reflect the latest interests in new advancements in science and technology by NASA, Navy, Air Force, and various aerospace and non-aerospace industries. Our masters students do significant hands-on research and often work in teams with other masters and Ph.D. students on wide-range of topics, some focused in a newly developing area, and some multidisciplinary in nature. These activities include state-of-the art research in aerodynamics, structures, flight dynamics and control, and multidiciplinary analysis and design. Students are encouraged to present their research results at conferences and in archival journals tied to industry and/or government or sponsored projects and include interaction with personnel and facilities from those organizations.

The requirements for the degrees focused on applied physics or applied mathematics are slightly different from those of the other categories in that some required courses from the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department are replaced with others from either Physics or Mathematics respectively. These programs are specially tailored for students whose backgrounds are from outside the engineering environment and are interested in applying their skills to solving aerospace problems. Such programs encourage interaction with disciplines outside the usual engineering environment and result in new approaches to analyzing and solving problems.

### Master of Engineering Degree Overview

The Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department offers a Master of Engineering degree in Aerospace Engineering. This degree requires the completion of a project and report which in some cases is required to be in conjunction with other students. For the Aerospace Engineering Degree, students are required to take at least one course in each general area of aerodynamics, structures, and flight mechanics and control. This requirement is to insure that graduates from this program can operate in a multidisciplinary environment. In all cases the Master of Engineering program focuses on engineering type problems and their solutions.

### Doctor of Philosophy Degree Overview

The Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department offers a Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Aerospace Engineering. This degree is a research oriented degree which can be focused toward one (or more) of several disciplines. These disciplines include aerodynamics, structures and structural dynamics, flight dynamics and control, ocean engineering, multidisciplinary design, applied mathematics, and applied

physics. All of these degrees require an in depth research project which will serve as the subject of the final dissertation. Research projects have been carried out in the areas of computational fluid dynamics (CFD), experimental fluid mechanics (both high and low speed), instrumentation development, composite materials, structural optimization, flutter analysis, nonlinear flight control, pilot- aircraft interactions, aerodynamic modeling, computer aided design, interdisciplinary design and optimization, trajectory analysis and optimization, space mechanics and space vehicle design, to name a few. Many of these programs are tied to industry and/or government sponsored projects and include interaction with personnel and facilities from those organizations.

The requirements for the degrees focused on applied physics or applied mathematics are slightly different from those of the other categories in that some required courses from the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department are replaced with others from either Physics or Mathematics respectively. These programs are specially tailored for students whose backgrounds are from outside the engineering environment and are interested in applying their skills to solving aerospace problems. Such programs encourage interaction with disciplines outside the usual engineering environment and result in new approaches to analyzing and solving problems.

Students in the PhD program work with faculty members known nationally and internationally for their contributions in their research area. Opportunities exist to work on the very latest research projects in the areas of aerodynamics, structures, flight dynamics and control, and multidiciplinary analysis and design. Many of these projects are in support of aerospace and non-aerospace industry, NASA, Navy and Air Force initiatives and include both analytical and experimental components. Modern computational and experimental facilities are available to each student including four subsonic wind tunnels and one supersonic wind tunnel. Advanced instrumentation is available for taking measurements of all type in these facilities.

### **Degree Requirements**

A. Master of Science Requirements: Thesis and (Non-Thesis)

1. A minimum of 30 credit hours is required, of which up to 10 (0 for non-thesis) credit hours may be allotted for research and thesis (AOE 5994) credit. (Non-thesis students may use AOE 5904: Project and Report if they will complete their M.S. requirements with a project and report).

2. A minimum of 12 (15 for non-thesis) credit hours (excluding thesis, AOE 5994) of course work numbered 5000 and higher must be included in the Plan of Study. This does not include the AOE Seminar.

3. A maximum of 6 (9 for non-thesis) credit hours of 5974 and 5984 is allowed.

4. A maximum of 6 credit hours of 4000 level courses approved for graduate credit is allowed.

5. Up to 50% of the courses on the Plan of Study may be transferred, subject to approval of the Advisory Committee. Each transferred course must have a grade of B (3.0/4.0) or better.

6. All Aerospace Engineering M.S. candidates are required to take:

a. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics

b. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures; and

c. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control; and

d. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods.

The following additional required courses pertain to the three areas of specialization.

Aero-Hydrodynamics:

9 (18) credit hours of approved electives.

Non-thesis students must take two of the following courses:

. AOE 5114, High Speed Aerodynamics;

. AOE 5135, Vehicle Propulsion; or

. AOE 5144, Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer

Dynamics and Control:

9 (18) credit hours of approved electives.

Non-thesis students must take two of the following courses:

. AOE 5344, Nonlinear Control of Mechanical Systems;

. AOE 5224, Linear Optimal Control Systems

. AOE 5234, Orbital Mechanics.

Structures and Structural Dynamics:

9 (18) credit hours of approved electives.

Non-thesis students must take:

. AOE 5034, Vehicle Structural Dynamics and

. MATH 4574, Vector and Complex Analysis for Engineers.

7. All Ocean Engineering M.S. candidates are required to take

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero-Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5334, Advanced Ship Dynamics;

. AOE 4404, Numerical Methods;

. AOE 5074, Advanced Ship Structural Analysis\*

\*If AOE 4274, Computer-Based Design of Ocean Structures has already been taken, then one of the following two courses must be substituted: AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures; or AOE 5374, Rationally-Based

Design of Ocean Structures. In addition, Plus 9 (18 for non-thesis) additional credit hours of approved electives are required. Non-thesis students must take two of the following courses:

. AOE 5034, Vehicle Structural Dynamics

. AOE 5044, Dynamic Stability of Structures

. AOE 5074, Computer-Aided Design of Vehicle Structures

. AOE 5144, Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer

. AOE 5454, Advanced Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Instrumentation

. AOE 4024, An Introduction to the Finite Element Method

8. If a student has previously taken, while a Virginia Tech undergraduate or a student elsewhere, any of the required courses listed above or equivalent, that course must be replaced with another course acceptable to the Advisory Committee. A student will not be allowed to repeat a course from Virginia Tech or one that is equivalent from another institution for a grade. Any required AOE course may be replaced only with another AOE course.

9. Courses in which a student is deficient upon entering the program must be made up in a manner which satisfies the Advisory Committee.

10. All course work that appears on the Plan of Study must have been taken within the five years previous to time of submission of the Plan, or must be completed within five years after the time of submission of the plan. Any course which exceeds these limits must be validated by examination.

B. Master of Engineering Requirements

1. The M. Engr. degree is a non-thesis degree. However, each candidate is required to prepare a paper, the subject and outline of which must be approved by the student's Advisor and Advisory Committee. The purpose of this paper is to develop and demonstrate the student's ability to plan and carry out projects or problems relating to engineering practice. This project is carried out under the auspices of a special project (AOE 5904).

2. A minimum of 30 credit hours is required, of which 3-6 credit hours must be allotted for AOE 5904. 3. A minimum of 15 credit hours (including 5974 and 5984) of course work numbered 5000 and higher must be included in the Plan of Study.

4. A maximum of 6 credit hours of approved 4000 level courses is allowed.

5. A maximum of 9 credit hours of, 5974 and 5984 is allowed.

6. Up to 50% of the courses on the Plan of Study may be transferred and are subject to approval of the Advisory Committee. Each transferred course must have a grade of B (3.0/4.0) or better.

7. A minimum of one approved math course is required.

8. All M. Engr. candidates are required to take:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods;

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero-Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures I;

. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control

. One additional AOE course.

If a student has previously taken, while an undergraduate or student elsewhere, any of the specific required AOE courses above or equivalent, that course must be replaced with another AOE course acceptable to the Advisory Committee. A student will not be allowed to repeat a course from Virginia Tech or one that is equivalent from another institution for a grade.

9. The project described in requirement (1) may be carried out in conjunction with other students in the same program (e.g., a design project with several students of varied interests).

C. Master of Science or Master of Engineering Requirements (AOE, Systems Option).

The AOE Department, in conjunction with the Systems Engineering Technical Interest Group, offers an interdisciplinary degree in Systems Engineering. The requirements for the degree are essentially the same as those outlined above with the exception of the interdisciplinary aspect of the curriculum, which is prescribed by the Systems Engineering Advisory Board.

D. Doctor of Philosophy Requirements (beyond B.S.)

1. A minimum of 90 credit hours beyond the B.S. degree are required.

2. A minimum of 30 hours of Research and Dissertation (AOE 7994) must be included on the Plan of Study.

3. A minimum of 27 credit hours of courses numbered 5000 or above must be included.

4. A maximum of 18 credit hours of Independent Study (5974) and Special Study (5984) may be included.

5. A maximum of 4 credit hours may be seminars (unstructured courses), not including AOE Seminar. 6. A minimum of two consecutive semesters of full time enrollment must be spent in residence at the

Blacksburg campus (or with prior approval at some designated off-campus graduate center). At least 15 credit hours of course work (not research 7994) must be earned while in residence.

7. Transfer credit hours may not exceed 50% of course work on the Plan of Study and are subject to the approval of the Advisory Committee.

8. The following additional courses are required according to the area of specialization:

Aero-Hydrodynamics

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures;

. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control

. AOE 5114, High Speed Aerodynamics;

. AOE 5135, Vehicle Propulsion;

. AOE 5144, Boundary Layer and Heat Transfer.

Before taking the Final Examination:

. AOE 5454, Advanced Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Instrumentation;

. AOE 6145, Computational Fluid Dynamics.

Dynamics and Control

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures;

. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control

. AOE 5224; Linear Optimal Control Systems

. AOE 5344, Nonlinear Control of Mechanical Systems.

Before taking the Final Examination: Courses determined in consultation with the Advisory Committee. Ocean Engineering

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5074, Advanced Ship Structural Analysis\*

. AOE 5334; Advanced Ship Dynamics

Plus any two of the following:

. AOE 5144, Boundary Layer and Heat Transfer;

. AOE 4024, An Introduction to the Finite Element Method,

. ESM 5734 Introduction to Finite Elements;

. AOE 5034, Vehicle Structural Dynamics;

. ESM 5314, Intermediate Dynamics;

. ECE 5704, Linear Systems Theory;

. MATH 5425, Applied Partial Differential Equations;

. MATH 5474, Finite Difference Methods.

If AOE 4274 (Computer-Based Design of Ocean Structures) has already been taken, then one of the following two courses must be substituted: AOE 5024 or AOE 5374, Rationally-Based Design of Ocean Structures.

Before taking the Final Examination: Two of the following courses:

. Courses listed above, not taken prior to the Preliminary Written Examination;

. AOE 5044, Dynamic Stability of Structures;

. AOE 5374, Rationally-Based Design of Ocean Structures

. AOE 5454, Advanced AOE Instrumentation;

. AOE 6145, Computational Fluid Mechanics;

. AOE 6XXX, Ship Vulnerability to Underwater Explosion;

. AOE 5064, Structural Optimization;

. ME 6624, Advanced FE Application in Mechanical Design

. ESM 6314, Advanced Dynamics.

Structures and Structural Dynamics

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures;

. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control

. AOE 4054, Stability of Structures;

. AOE 5034, Vehicle Structural Dynamics.

Before taking the Final Examination: Two of the following courses:

. AOE 5054, Elastic Stability;

. AOE 5064, Structural Optimization;

. AOE 5074, Computer-Aided Design of Vehicle Structures;

. AOE 6024, Aeroelasticity.

Applied Physics & Space Engineering

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods;

. AOE 5504, Spacecraft/Environmental Interactions;

. One from:

o ECE 5105 Electromagnetic Waves,

o ECE 5106 Electromagnetic Waves,

o PHYS 5405 Classical Electromagnetism;

. One graduate level course in Mathematics, as determined by Advisory Committee;

. One graduate level course in Physics, as determined by Advisory Committee;

. One graduate level course in AOE, as determined by Advisory Committee;

. One additional graduate level course in AOE, ECE, or Physics, as determined by Advisory Committee. Before taking the Final Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods;

. Two from AOE 5024, AOE 5104, AOE 5204; and

. Courses determined in consultation with the Advisory Committee.

**Applied Mathematics** 

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404

. Two from AOE 5024, AOE 5104, AOE 5204;

. MA 4525, Principles of Advanced Calculus I

. MA 4526, Principles of Advanced Calculus II;

. Two additional graduate level Math courses determined in consultation with the Advisory Committee. Before taking the Final Examination: Courses determined in consultation with the Advisory Committee. 1. If a graduate student has previously taken, while an undergraduate or a student elsewhere, any of the required courses listed above or equivalent, that course must be replaced with another course acceptable to the Advisory Committee. A student will not be allowed to repeat a course from Virginia Tech or one that is equivalent from another institution for a grade.

2. Courses in which a student is deficient upon entering the program must be made up in a manner which satisfies the Advisory Committee.

3. All course work that appears on the Plan of Study must have been taken within the five years previous to time of submission of the plan, or must be completed within five years after the time of submission of the plan. Any course which exceeds these limits must be validated by examination (usually oral).
4. A person who graduates from this department with a Ph.D. in aerospace engineering is expected to have a broad understanding of the field. The student satisfies this requirement by completing each of the introductory graduate courses in aerodynamics, dynamics and control, structures, and numerical methods with a grade of B or better. That grade will be considered sufficient evidence of knowledge in these areas. Transfer credits for these courses are approved by including them in a properly formulated Plan of Study approved by the student's advisory committee.

5. If a student obtains less than a B in any of these courses, then that student must repeat the course either formally (grade less than C-) or informally (grade equal or greater than C- and less than a B) and receive a grade of B or better in the course. In the case of an informal retake, the instructor will write a letter to the students file indicating the achievement of a grade of B or better. If this requirement is not completed at the time of the preliminary examination, and the student passes the preliminary examination, the student will be given a conditional pass. Under these circumstances, this requirement must be satisfied within two semesters (i.e. at the first opportunity) after completing the preliminary examination.

#### Facilities

Two space dynamics-related laboratories exist at Virginia Tech. The Space Systems Simulation Laboratory includes two spherical air bearings with approximately 150kg payload each, and allows experimental verification of algorithms and control laws involved in the large-angle, three-dimensional motion of rigid and flexible bodies using internal and external torques, along with distributed control and inter-satellite communications. The Satellite Tracking Laboratory is an education-focused lab, and includes computers and an amateur satellite ground station. Students in space-related courses can perform a variety of experiments involving actual satellites, aimed at strengthening their understanding of space dynamics, state estimation, motion prediction, and space physics, and the effects these principles have on the design and operation of spacecraft.

The Nonlinear Sytems Laboratory (NSL) in the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering department at Virginia Tech provides a facility for research and instruction in dynamics and control of nonlinear systems. Founded by Dr. Craig Woolsey and Dr. Naira Hovakimyan in 2005, the NSL is now co-directed by Dr. Woolsey and Dr. Cornel Sultan. The NSL is a Core Laboratory in the Virginia Center for Autonomous Systems (VaCAS).

The Structures Lab in the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering department at Virginia Tech is a research and educational facility dedicated to the understanding of structures and materials. The laboratory serves as an instructional center for students who are learning about structures related research at the undergraduate and graduate level.

The Stability Wind Tunnel is operated by the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department. With a 1.83m-by-1.83m test-section, it is one of the largest university operated wind tunnels in the United States with maximum speeds of 80m/s (corresponding to a Reynolds number of 5,000,000 per meter). In addition to its size, the flow quality is remarkable making it a prime research facility. The aerodynamic capabilities were recently increased by the addition of a removable anechoic test-section allowing for full-scale aero-acoustic testing. Since May, 2004, the facility has been under the direction of Dr. William Devenport, and currently employs one full time test engineer and several part time student employees. Detailed information about the Virginia Tech Stability Wind Tunnel can be found in the sections below.

You can download the Stability Tunnel brochure for a summary of key features.

The Low Speed Compressor Cascade Wind Tunnel was designed to simulate conditions found near the tips of fan blades in high bypass ratio aircraft engines. Coincidentally it is also a fairly good representation of flow near the blade tips of a marine propulsion pump. It is sited in the basement of Randolph hall. The cascade consists 8 cantilevered GE rotor B section blades mounted with an adjustable tip gap. The blades are fabricated from aluminum and have a total chord of 10" and an effective span of 10". The blades are instrumented with mean surface pressure taps, and a microphone array for unsteady surface pressure measurement. The cascade configuration has a rectangular cross section of 65" by 10". The blade spacing is 9.29", and the stagger angle of the cascade is 56.93 degrees. The inlet angle of the cascade is 65.1 degrees. The centrifugal fan powering the facility produces a free steam velocity of about 25m/s resulting in a chord Reynolds number of close to 400,000.

This facility includes a unique moving end-wall system, consisting of a belt that moves beneath the blade tips to simulate the relative motion between blades and casing found in a real turbomachine. The layout of the moving endwall system is shown above. The moving wall is a continuous flat belt driven by rollers at speeds of up to 25m/s. The belt is made from 0.01"-thick Mylar film. The width of the belt is 27". The total length of the belt is about 25' . The belt is driven by a 8" diameter high precision flat-surface roller. Another 8" diameter crowned surface roller is used to adjust and keep the position of the belt. The driving rollor is powered by a 15-horse power AC motor. A digital motor controller is used to control the rotating speed of the motor by changing the output frequency. The belt is supported by a flat Teflon coated bed. Several slots cut into the bed provide suction to hold the belt on the bed, restricting its vertical vibration to a few microns.

Instrumentation regularly used with the facility includes a two-axis computerized traverse, single and 3component hot-wire anemometry, a 3-component fiber-optic LDV system, and instrumentation to sense the instantaneous position and speed of the belt. Work is being conducted on this facility by research groups under the direction of Dr. William Devenport and Dr. Roger Simpson. Recent sponsors include the Office of Naval Research and NASA Langley.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (AOE)**

### AOE 4024 - An Introduction to the Finite Element Method

The finite element method is introduced as a numerical method of solving the ordinary and partial differential equations arising in fluid flow, heat transfer, and solid and structural mechanics. The classes of problems considered include those described by the second-order and fourth-order ordinary differential equations and second-order partial differential equations. Both theory and applications of the method to problems in various fields of engineering and applied sciences will be studied.

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 4054 - Stability of Structures

Introduction to the methods of static structural stability analysis and their applications. Buckling of columns and frames. Energy method and approximate solutions. Elastic and inelastic behavior. Torsional and lateral buckling. Use of stability as a structural design criterion. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 4064 - Fluid Flows in Nature

Course designed to build upon and broaden a basic traditional engineering knowledge of fluid flows into areas concerning a variety of natural occurrences and phenomena that involve fluid motions in important ways. Drag of sessil systems and motile animals, gliding and soaring, flying and swimming, internal flows in organisms, low Reynolds number flows, fluid-fluid interfaces, unsteady flows in nature and wind engineering. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 4084 (ESM 4084) - Engineering Design Optimization

Use of mathematical programming methods for engineering design optimization including linear programming, penalty function methods, and gradient projection methods. Applications to minimum weight design, open-loop optimum control, machine design, and appropriate design problems from other engineering disciplines.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **AOE 4114 - Applied Computational Aerodynamics**

Development of computational methods for application to wing aerodynamic problems. Incompressible airfoil codes. Panel methods and vortex lattice methods. Finite difference techniques. Transonic and supersonic applications. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **AOE 4124 - Configuration Aerodynamics**

Aerodynamic design of flight vehicles, with emphasis on nonlinear flowfields and configuration concepts. Aerodynamic analysis and design for transonic, supersonic, hypersonic flows, and low speed high alpha flight. Includes case studies of classic configurations and aerodynamic design papers.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 4140 - Spacecraft Dynamics and Control

Space missions and the way pointing requirements affect attitude control systems. Rotational kinematics and attitude determination algorithms. Modeling and analysis of the attitude dynamics of space vehicles. Rigid body dynamics, effects of energy dissipation. Gravity gradient, spin, and dual spin stabilization. Rotational maneuvers. Environmental torques. Impacts of attitude stabilization techniques on performance. Must have a C- or better in pre-requisites AOE 3034 and 4134.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 4144 - Aircraft Automatic Flight Control

Introduction and history of aircraft automatic flight control. Mathematical models of linear systems elements. Bode amplitude and phase plots of longitudinal and lateral control system analysis. Inputs and system performance assessment. Multiloop flight control systems. Applications to representative aircraft.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **AOE 4164 - Special Topics in Vehicle Performance**

Three dimensional point-mass equations of motion over flat and spherical Earth. Aerodynamic and propulsive modeling. Numerical integration of equations of motion. Analytic approximations and solutions. Energy state models. Advanced topics. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### AOE 4174 (ME 4174) - Spacecraft Propulsion

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Spacecraft propulsion systems and their applications in orbital, interplanetary, and interstellar flight. Rocket propulsion fundamentals; advanced mission analysis; physics and engineering of chemical rockets, electrical thrusters, and propellantless systems (tethers and sails); spacecraft integration issues. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

### **AOE 4204 - Ocean Acoustics**

Basic problems and techniques of underwater acoustics; sonar equations, sound propagation in the ocean, generation and detection of underwater sound, background and self noise, reverberation, target strength, applications.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 4214 - Ocean Wave Mechanics

Introduction to theory of wave motion in different water depth regions, including wave generation and propagation. Description of wave statistics and spectral representation for realistic ocean conditions. Wave forces on stationary structures. Nonlinear waves, wave properties, and methods of analysis. Must have a C- or better in pre-requisites AOE 3014 and MATH 4564. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 4224 - Probabilistic Analysis of Ocean Systems

Representation of random phenomena for ocean systems (waves, vehicle motions, wave-induced loads). Concepts of correlation (for vector processes), power spectra, probability density, envelope processes. Responses of linear dynamic systems, statistics of responses, exceedance probability, extremes. Extension to nonlinear systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 4274 - Computer Based Design of Ocean Structures

Computer-based structural models for combined finite element analysis, limit state analysis and optimization. Torsion of thin-walled structures. Buckling of stiffened panels and cylinders. Eigenvalue methods for buckling and vibration. Incremental plastic collapse; other progressive collapse. Ultimate strength of large structural modules.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 4334 - Ship Dynamics

Analysis of motions of rigid body vehicles in water, including influence of added mass and buoyancy. Seakeeping motion responses in waves, wave-induced structural loads, random response analysis via spectral analysis, and extreme response analysis. Introduction to hydroelasticity and maneuvering. Must have a C- or better in pre-requisites AOE 3014, AOE 3034, AOE 4214 and MATH 4564. **Credit Hours:** 3

#### Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 4404 (MATH 4404) - Applied Numerical Methods

Interpolation and approximation, numerical integration, solution of equations, matrices and eigenvalues, systems of equations, approximate solution of ordinary and partial differential equations. Applications to physical problems. Partially duplicates 4554 and 3414. Mathematics majors or minors cannot take both 4404 and 3414.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5024 - Vehicle Structures

Exact and approximate methods for analysis and design of aerospace and marine structures. Stresses, strains, constitutive equations, boundary value problems, and two-dimensional elasticity; torsion; variational methods; virtual work and energy principles; structural mechanics theorems; traditional approximate methods; and laminated plates.

### AOE 5034 - Mechanical and Structural Vibrations

Free and forced vibrations of single-degree-of-freedom systems, multi-degree-of-freedom systems, continuous systems including strings, rods, bars, and beams. Natural frequencies and modes. Rigid Body modes. Proportional and nonproportional damping. Response to harmonic, periodic,, and nonperiodic excitations. Solutions by modal analysis, direct integration and Fourier Series. Approximate methods including assumed modes and the Rayleigh-Ritz method. Advanced topics chosen by instructor. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5044 - Dynamic Stability of Structures

Modern structural stability analysis; static and dynamic instability; conservative and nonconservative systems; multiple loads; and Liapunov stability analysis. Applications to columns, rotating shafts, pipes conveying fluid, and airplane panels. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5054 - Elastic Stability

Stability of elastic structural components under conservative loads; precise definitions of stability; energy approaches; Rayleigh-Ritz and Galerkin methods; and applications to column, arches, plates, and shells. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5064 (ESM 5064) - Structural Optimization

Structural optimization via calculus of variations. Application of techniques of mathematical programming to optimize trusses, beams, frames, columns, and other structures. Sensitivity calculation of structural response. Approximation techniques and dual and optimality criteria methods. A background in optimization is necessary. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5074 - Advanced Ship Structural Analysis

Computer modeling of ship structures. Levels and types of structural failures in ships. Elastic and inelastic plate bending. Elastic and inelastic buckling of columns, plates and stiffened panels. Computer programs for ultimate strength analysis of ships. Sample applications. Pre: Graduate standing in Engineering.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5084 - Submarine Design

Application of engineering disciplines to the design of a steam turbine propelled nuclear submarine. The disciplines involved are fluid mechanics, solid state mechanics, structures, machine design, thermodynamics and heat transfer.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5104 - Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics

Vector analysis concepts; fluid stress and strain, kinematics of fluid flows including vorticity; dynamics of inviscid incompressible flow; and potential flow theory with applications to lifting and non-lifting bodies. **Credit Hours:** 3

### AOE 5114 - High Speed Aerodynamics

Aerothermodynamic phenomena and shock waves. Linearized subsonic and supersonic flow past planar surfaces and bodies of revolution. Theory of transonic aerodynamics including study of mixed flow. Similarity laws. Mathematical representation of inviscid compressible flows in equilibrium. Potential function, stream function, rotationality and geometrical considerations. Method of characteristics applied to hyperbolic flow fields. Discussion of techniques for solution of elliptic flow fields.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5135 (ME 5135) - Vehicle Propulsion

Aeothermodynamics of gas turbines and rockets: cycle analysis of turbojets, turbofans, prop fans, and turbo props. Analysis of ramjets and scramjets. Performance of inlets, combustors, and nozzles. Elementary theory of turbomachinery. Liquid and solid propellant chemical rockets. Electrostatic, electromagnetic, and electrothermal propulsion. Integrated rocket-ramjet. Fuels and propulsion systems for future transportation system.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5136 (ME 5136) - Vehicle Propulsion

Aeothermodynamics of gas turbines and rockets: cycle analysis of turbojets, turbofans, prop fans, and turbo props. Analysis of ramjets and scramjets. Performance of inlets, combustors, and nozzles. Elementary theory of turbomachinery. Liquid and solid propellant chemical rockets. Electrostatic, electromagnetic, and electrothermal propulsion. Integrated rocket-ramjet. Fuels and propulsion systems for future transportation system.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5144 - Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer

Conservation equations and constitutive relations, exact Navier Stokes solutions; boundary layer approximation and special solutions; approximate methods; compressibility and heat and mass transfer effects; and numerical methods and simple turbulence models. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5204 - Vehicle Dynamics and Control

Relevant rigid body kinematics and dynamics fundamentals for vehicles such as aircraft, spacecraft, and ships. Provides foundation for advanced courses and research on dynamics and control of vehicles. Review of particle motion and application to aircraft performance and satellite orbital mechanics. Rigorous modeling of rotational and translational motion of rigid bodies. Linearization of equations of motion for stability analysis, modal analysis, control system synthesis, with introduction to classical control system concepts. Sensors and actuators commonly used on vehicles. Specific examples from aircraft, missiles, spacecraft, rockets, ships, and submersibles.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5214 - Aircraft Dynamics and Control

General equations of aero/hydrodynamic vehicular motion including the effects of flexibility and changing mass. Consideration of buoyant, aerodynamic, gravitational and thrust forces, jet damping, thrust offset, and rotating machinery contributions. Reduction of equations to linearized form, aero/hydrodynamic stability derivatives. Stability and response characteristics. Application of classical control theory to aircraft control.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5224 - Linear Optimal Control Systems

State-variable and transfer function description for linear systems; relation of canonical matrices to state models; transition matrices; controllability, observability, stability, Luenberger observers, optimal linear feedback control laws, Kalman filtering, optimal solutions to deterministic and stochastic linear quad- ratic gaussian regulators.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### **AOE 5234 - Orbital Mechanics**

Lagrange's equations of motion, two-body problem, conic sections, Kepler's laws, orbit determination. Multi-body problems and integrals of motion. Fundamentals of perturbation theory, variation of parameters, and Lagrange's planetary equations. Regularization and alternative formulations of equations of motion.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **AOE 5244 - Optimization Techniques**

Ordinary minimum problems with constraints. The classical multiplier method, descent methods, and quasi-Newton methods. Optimal control and the maximum principle. Second-order necessary conditions. Singular control. Continuous gradient methods, conjugate gradients.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5304 - Advanced Naval Architecture

Engineering analysis methods for evaluating the hydrostatic, hydrodynamic, and structural characteristics of surface ships and submarines. Methods employed in ship design include analytical, statistical, and experimental approaches. Both hull and propulsor analysis techniques are covered.

## Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5305 - Marine Engineering

In depth analysis and design of major ship propulsion system and machinery components. 5305: Propellers, shafting and gearing. Intro. to boilers, steam and gas turbines, nuclear power plants and diesels. 5306: Advanced study of diesels and gas turbines. Internal combustion engines. Shipboard HVAC, pump and motor systems. Cost estimation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5306 - Marine Engineering

In depth analysis and design of major ship propulsion system and machinery components. 5305: Propellers, shafting and gearing. Intro. to boilers, steam and gas turbines, nuclear power plants and diesels. 5306: Advanced study of diesels and gas turbines. Internal combustion engines. Shipboard HVAC, pump and motor systems. Cost estimation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5314 - Naval Ship System Design

Overview of the ship design process, and insight into the major factors which influence the technical trade-offs governing the synthesis of a ship design. The course is directed primarily at systems engineers, equipment engineers (hull, machinery and combat systems), and technical managers who interface with the ship design community. The course is also of value to practicing naval architects who desire a broad perspective into the ship integration process. (NAVSEA site only). Undergraduate engineering degree required. I,II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3

### AOE 5334 - Advanced Ship Dynamics

Derivation of the equations of motion of a ship; waves and wave forces on structures; description of wave statistics and spectral representation in a given sea state; ship response in regular waves; ship response in random waves. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5344 - Nonlinear Control of Mechanical Systems

Methods of nonlinear control, emphasizing techniques applicable to mechanical systems. Nonlinear system theory and stability analysis. Nonlinear controllability and observability. Input-output properties. Passive and dissipative systems and stability of interconnected systems. Common nonlinear control design techniques: feedback linearization; sliding mode control; adaptive control. Techniques for mechanical systems: potential shaping; kinetic shaping. Emphasis on applications to vehicle control. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5374 - Rationally-Based Design of Ocean Structures

Methodology of rationally-based optimum structural design of ships based on explicit calculation of failure loads. Torsion of thin-wall sections. Ultimate limit states of stiffened cylinders. Structural optimization of stiffened panels. Computer programs for ultimate strength analysis and structural design of ships, submarines and offshore platforms. Sample applications.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### AOE 5454 - Advanced Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Instrumentation

An advanced treatment of the principles of measurement systems; standards, accuracy, uncertainty and statistical concepts, and signal processing. Detectors, transducers, and instruments for aerospace and ocean engineering. Hot-wire and laser anemometry. Signal conditioning systems and readout devices, digital data acquisition principles. Electronics and electrical test instruments. Case studies of practical instrumentation systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5504 - Aerospace and Ocean Engineering

Introduction of the natural space environments: solar wind, planet atmosphere, ionosphere, magnetosphere, comets, and meteoroids. Introduction of the induced spacecraft environments. Advanced treatment of the physics and effects of atmospheric interactions, plasma interactions, radiation interactions, hypervelocity impacts, spacecraft contamination, and interactions induced by electric propulsion. Applications to spacecraft design. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate AOE 5944 (PHYS 5944) (MINE 5944) (ESM 5944) (ECPE 5944) (ECE 5944) (CEE 5944) (BSE 5944) (BMES 5944) - Seminar Discussion of current research topics in Aerospace and Ocean Engineering by local and visiting scholars. This course cannot be used to fulfill the minimum requirements of 30 hours toward the Master's Degree or 90 hours toward the Ph.D. Degree in Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. May be repeated. Credit Hours: 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### AOE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

#### AOE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

### AOE 6114 - Transonic Aerodynamics

Basic features of transonic flows, similarity methods, and hodograph methods. Major emphasis on finite difference procedures including type dependent relaxation procedures for potential flows and time asymptotic Euler solutions. Grid generation methods, inverse design procedures, unsteady flow, wind tunnel/wall interference, and shock wave/boundary layer interactions. **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 6124 - Hypersonic Aerodynamics

Theory of inviscid hypersonic flows; blunt body and Newtonian aerodynamics; nonlinear small disturbance theory; and approximate methods and comparisons with experiment. Viscous hypersonic flow theory; skin friction and heat transfer on blunt and slender bodies; and vorticity, entropy layer, and viscous-inviscid inter-action effects. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

### **AOE 6145 - Computational Fluid Dynamics**

Computational methods for incompressible, compressible, and viscous fluid flows. Theoretical and numerical developments for wave equation, heat equation, Poissons equation, and Burgers equation. Applications to inviscid subsonic, transonic, and supersonic flows, viscous boundary layer, Navier Stokes, thin layer equations, and grid generation techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 6154 - Turbulent Shear Flow

Advanced treatment of the physical phenomena of turbulent boundary layers, jets, wakes, and duct flows; coherent structures;

### AOE 6234 - Spacecraft Dynamics and Control

Rigid body kinematics and spacecraft attitude descriptions. Attitude dynamics, motion about the center of mass, gravity gradient, and stability. Methods of attitude control both active (momentum exchange devices, thrusting) and passive (spin stabilization). Small and large angle feedback control laws. Attitude maneuvers of hybrid bodies containing both rigid and flexible components. Pre: AOE 5204, or permission of instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 6254 - Intelligent Control

Intelligent control design of nonlinear systems, autonomous vehicles, including unmanned aerial vehicles, autonomous underwater vehicles, and spacecraft. Review of methods for stability analysis and robust control. Adaptive control design methodologies. Robustness of adaptive systems. Vision based sensors. Multivariable adaptive control. Output feedback methods. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 6434 (ME 6434) - Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer

Overview of numerical methods used in the study of computational fluid dynamics (CFD) and heat transfer. Spatio-temporal finitedifference, finite-volume discretizations, solution of linear systems with direct and iterative methods, algorithms for solving the Navier Stokes and energy equations, and turbulence modeling. Applications to inviscid subsonic, transonic, and supersonic flows and viscous boundary layer. Theory reinforced with hands on programming assignments and the application of commerical CFD packages to select problems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

# Natural Resources College of Natural Resources

Virginia Tech in the National Capital Region (NCR) is dedicated to furthering the university's three missions - education, research, and outreach. With facilities, faculty, graduate degrees, and research in the region since 1969, Virginia Tech has a long tradition of creating new knowledge and applying it to the critical problems facing the Washington DC area, the Commonwealth of Virginia, the nation, and the world.



Virginia Tech Northern Virginia Center, VA

Degree(s) Offered: MNR:NCR Virtual

Graduate Program Director: Michael J. Mortimer

Email Contact(s): General Contact (nrstaff@nvc.vt.edu)

Program Director (mortimer@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (nr.ncr.vt.edu)

Phone Number: (703)538-3762

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Director: Michael Mortimer(NCR) Adjunct: Milagros Alvarez(NCR) Visiting Professor: Brian Czech(NCR) Visiting Asst. Professor: Gary Evans(NCR) Adjunct: John Hadidian(NCR) Adjunct: Jane Huff(NCR) Visiting Asst. Professor: Jennifer Plyler(NCR) Visiting Asst. Professor: David Robertson(NCR) Adjunct: R Sampson(NCR) Adjunct: Steven Sheffield(NCR) Visiting Asst. Professor: Alan Thornhill(NCR) Visiting Asst. Professor: David Trauger(NCR) Adjunct: Ann Wood-Arendt(NCR) Adjunct: Robert Leopold(NCR) Adjunct: Ann Wood-Arendt(NCR) Adjunct: Shirlee Tan(NCR) Adjunct: Michael Ruggiero(NCR) Adjunct: Jeannine Mantz(NCR) Visiting Asst. Professor: Shelley Mastran(NCR) Associate Director, NRDLC: Kieran Lindsey Adjunct: Heather Eves(NCR) Adjunct: Laura Giese(NCR) Professor Emeritus: David Trauger(NCR) Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Michael Mortimer(NCR): Milagros Alvarez(NCR): Brian Czech(NCR): Garv

Evans(NCR); John Hadidian(NCR); Jane Huff(NCR); Jennifer Plyler(NCR); David Robertson(NCR); R Sampson(NCR); Steven Sheffield(NCR); Alan Thornhill(NCR); Ann Wood-Arendt(NCR); Robert Leopold(NCR); Ann Wood-Arendt(NCR); Shirlee Tan(NCR); Michael Ruggiero(NCR); Jeannine Mantz(NCR); Shelley Mastran(NCR); Kieran Lindsey; Heather Eves(NCR); Laura Giese(NCR)

### **Program Information**

The Vision

Our vision for the Northern Virginia Natural Resources Program is to be a leader in the areas of natural resource policy, sustainable development of urban environments, and the sustainable management of natural resources on adjacent rural lands-both public and private.

#### **Program Description**

Virginia Tech is well positioned to reach this goal, as our expertise in the College of Natural Resources is not duplicated by any other university with a presence in Northern Virginia. We have established a teaching/research/outreach program focusing on Sustainable Natural Resources In Rapidly Urbanizing Environments. We intend to address the complex ecological issues related to land and natural resources in the rural-urban transitional environment in Northern Virginia, one of the most rapidly developing areas in the United States. As the population of Virginia grows, urbanization will place increasing pressure on rural lands and natural resources. The challenge will be to satisfy the need for developed land while conserving natural resources and the benefits they bring to the citizens of the Commonwealth. Also, increased urbanization will bring the challenges of managing natural resources in a new setting. How to balance natural resources and human needs in urban and urbanizing landscapes is emerging as the central question confronting community leaders, resource managers, land use planners, landscape architects, engineers, park managers, and many others. Conflicts between developers and conservationists are escalating as competition for land and other resources intensify. In addition, resource-based industries are facing economic impacts from urbanization, e.g., decline in commercial fisheries in the Chesapeake Bay. As our use of land for urban and suburban development increases, traditional natural resources values are either reduced or lost. As a result, we must find ways to maintain and restore ecologically significant habitats and processes in and around urban areas. We must also abandon the myth that wildlife and other living resources can be relegated to the countryside and kept separate from the "built and landscaped environment" of the city. Communities and corporations are becoming aware that maintaining a close connection between people and the natural environment is a vital component contributing to "guality of life" and "sense of well-being." In response, there is a growing awareness across the United States of the need for proactive management for urban natural resources. States, counties, and cities are hiring urban resource professionals, enacting legislation, and implementing programs to create harmony between natural resources and people who inhabit our communities. However, there are emerging concerns that the proliferation of urban natural resources programs is extended beyond the existing scientific underpinnings for sound resource management and conservation. Thus, this nexus of development pressures and conservation interests provides tremendous challenges as well as unique opportunities. The Natural Resources Program in Northern Virginia focuses on these emerging information and policy needs in urban and urbanizing environments. While traditional natural resource education, research, and outreach programs have addressed issues

involving rural environments, our program addresses natural resource issues in the urban environment as well as in the growing urban/rural interface. Issues such as urban fisheries and wildlife management, urban forestry, open space management, greenways and blueways, land use policy, water allocation, and sustainable development are included. As remote sensing and geographic information systems are important tools in managing natural resources, we also incorporate Virginia Tech's expertise in this area. The teaching portion of our program includes at least two courses per semester leading to a Certificate of Graduate Studies in Natural Resources. In addition, a non-thesis degree, the Master of Natural Resources (MNR) is available for students in Northern Virginia. The research component of our Northern Virginia program will focus on natural resources policy-in a broad sense-with emphasis on urban forestry and wildlife, as well as issues related to sustainable urban development. As we expand our program and add additional members to the faculty, the research component will expand into other related areas. Our research will be multidisciplinary in scope and interdisciplinary in approach. Studies will be conducted in collaboration with other Virginia Tech departments, as well as appropriate partners in Federal, Commonwealth, County, and City government agencies. The outreach component of the program will include short-courses, workshops, and seminars on urban wildlife management, urban forestry, bioenergy, effects of urbanization on instream flow and aquatic resources, and geographic information system applications to urban land management and planning.

#### **Degree Requirements**

MNR must take 33 credit hours, including 4 core courses (12 credit hours); and prepare a researchoriented capstone paper (3-6 credit hours).

Certificate of Graduate Study in Natural Resources requires 4 courses (12 credit hours) and must incldue NR 5724 (Consevation Ecology).

#### Facilities

Classes are offered at the Northern Virginia Centers in Falls Church and Alexandria, as well as remotely to sites in Blacksburg, Richmond, and the Appalachian School of Law in Grundy, Virginia.

#### Director

Michael J. Mortimer

# **GRADUATE COURSES (NR)**

### NR 4404 (UAP 4404) (ALS 4404) - Approaches To International Development

An introduction to issues relating to international development. The course will focus on areas to help students better understand the interdependencies between countries and how institutions and organizations can foster effective working relationships on global projects of mutual interest between countries. I.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 4614 (ALS 4614) - Watershed Assessment, Management, and Policy

Multidisciplinary perspectives of assessment, management, and policy issues for protecting and improving watershed ecosystems. Topics include: monitoring and modeling approaches for assessment, risk-based watershed assessment, geographic information systems for watershed analysis, decision support systems and computerized decision tools for watershed management, policy alternatives for watershed protection, urban watersheds, and current issues in watershed management. Pre: Two 4000 level courses in environmental/natural resource science, management, engineering, and/or policy in BSE, CEE, FOR, GEOL, LAR, CSES, ENT, BIO, GEOG, AAEC, UAP or equivalent.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5004 - Graduate Seminar in Natural Resources

Advanced exploration of special topics in natural resources through guest speakers, student/faculty presentations, small group projects, and critical reviews of pertinent literatures. Topics and format vary depending on interests of faculty and graduate students. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate

### NR 5044 - Environmental Conservation and the American Landscaape

Comprehensive examination of American attitudes toward the environment and the history of efforts to protect it, from early European settlers to conservationists of today. History of the U.S. Forest Service and the National Park Service, as well as other federal and private land and resource conservation entities. Concept of wilderness, particularly within national parks and forests. Definitions of the American environment in the context of national development and our evolving strategies of environmental conservation. Primarily taught at National Capital Region. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### NR 5114 - Global Issues in Natural Resources

Study of the global economic and environmental consequences of the use of renewable natural resources. Emphasis on the world's forest, fisheries, and wildlife resources and on sustainable management. Seeks to enhance knowledge and understanding of the world's natural resources and the management of related industries from a global perspective.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### NR 5194 - Environmental Ethics

In depth analysis of current and past environmental issues in context of ethical and philosophical considerations starting from individual and group ethics and moving toward global and societal ethics. Addresses the interaction between influences and pressures such as social justice, cultural traditions, ploitics, science, technology, and religion and environmental ethics. Explores practical application of professional ethics to the resource decision-making process regarding current environmental issues. Graduate standing required, and National Capital Region students only.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### NR 5224 - Field Biology and Ecology

Field study of wild flora and fauna in natural habitats with special emphasis on composition, structure, function and processes of ecosystems in the mid-Atlantic states. Methods and techniques used in field biology. Demonstration and application of field methods. Graduate standing required. National Capital Region students only.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5234 - Landscape Ecology

Landscape interactions between spatial patterns and ecological processes. Concepts, theories, and methodologies that illustrate spatial pattern importance for understanding landscapes interactions. Focuses on spatial relationships among landscape elements; flows of energy, mineral nutrients, and species among the elements; and ecological dynamics of the landscape mosaic through time. Explores landscape ecology from natural to urbanizing landscapes at scales associated with urban issues. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5324 - Biological Implications of Natural Resource Policy and Management

Provides the biological background and the social, political and economic implications associated with natural resource policy and management decisions. Focus will be on renewable natural resources including forests, wildlife, water and soil. Pre: Baccalaureate degree; previous graduate-level coursework or consent of instructor. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5344 - Natural Resources Law and Policy

In-depth examination of natural resource management laws and policies. Operation of laws, historical, and philosophical underpinnings. Emphasis on laws specific to wildlife, public lands, international policies, and scientific aspects of natural rsource policy. All sources of law, including treaties, statutes, regulations, Executive Orders, and case law will be utilized, with a strong emphasis on U.S. federal law. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### NR 5374 - Endangered Species Policy and Management

Holistic assessment of endangered species policy and management in the United States, focusing on the Endangered Species Act of 1973 as amended. Topics covered will include legislative history, policy design principles, and various technical issues, especially species prioritization and agency implantation. This course will also address the socioeconomic context of endangerment, including the politics of species conservation, ESA and democracy, ESA in the courts, and ecological economics of species conservation. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5384 - Wetland Ecology and Policy

Examination of the relationship of hydrology, soils, and vegetation to wetland ecosystem processes and the value of wetland functions. Evaluate wetland definitions and classification. Explore decisions toward protecting, restoring, impacting and mitigating wetlands. Assess federal, state and local regulations for wetlands. Graduate stading required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5424 - Urban Wildlife

Provides a topical and historical overview of the field of urban wildlife and issues encompassed by wildlife in cities and towns. Focus will be on the structure and nature of cities as ecosystems. The role of wildlife within urban ecosystems and the relationships of people to wild animals will be explored. Graduate standing required. National Capital Region students only. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5634 - Urban Ecology

Theory and practice of urban ecology. The science and policy of urban ecosystems. Local, regional, and global aspects of urban ecological processes. Social, historical, and political dimensions of urban ecosystem management and environmental governance. Strategies for sustainable urban development. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5644 - Interdisciplinary Recreation Planning

Outdoor recreation planning at community, state and federal land management unit scales. Explores strategies for integrating outdoor recreation in public land planning processes, accommodating other land use demands and disciplines within the planning area. Emphasizes contemporary, comprehensive, recreation planning tools. Introduces participatory leadership in a comprehensive, interdisciplinary, planning proces. Defines roles and theories of interdisciplinary team leader and team player. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### NR 5654 - Outdoor Recreation Design and Development

Design and development of facilities for interpreting outdoor recreation to public lands users in locations from wilderness to urban areas. Focus on team approaches to comprehensive design and development from initial project identification, planning, interpretation

and development through project design, construction, operations, and maintenance. Primarily taught at National Capital Region. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### NR 5674 - Public Lands and Realty Principles

Organization, legislative structure, and legal policy for managing public land real estate. Principles for land status records, boundary maintenance, withdrawal processing and title claim settlements. Focuses on legal concepts, critical analysis, problem solving, and original thinking, including interactions with land management agencies and with professional organizations. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### NR 5684 - Foundations of Federal Land Management

Provides the framework for public land laws and policies development. Reviews the origins and status of significant laws and policies affecting federal land management, including the evolution to present and impacts. Emphasis is placed on legal concepts, critical analysis, and problem solving. Includes student interactions with land management agencies and with professional organizations. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### NR 5714 - Ecosystem Management

Problem-based learning format to explore the application of ecological, economic, social, and management principles to natural resource management. Examines the changes in social values, technologies and demographics driving the ecosystem management model. Contrasts how the major federal agencies and other organizations implement ecosystem management. Pre: Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### NR 5724 - Conservation Ecology

Explores the interdisciplinary knowledge, theories, and research related to natural resource management and conservation. Emphasis will be on the synthesis and integration of knowledge, skills and abilities required to develop innovative approaches to sustain resource development as conservation issues become more complex. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### NR 5834 - Ecological Economics

Fusion of ecology and economics to assess the sustainability of economic policies. The economic system as an evolutionary function of the physical and biological environment. Effects of human economies on the environment and natural resources. Economic growth theory and policy in relation to sustainability of human society and management of natural resources. Distribution of wealth and allocation of resources. Primarily taught at National Capital Region. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### NR 5854 - Natural Resources Communication Applications

Analysis of current communication theories and strategies used to address natural resource issues, how to evaluate these strategies, and elements necessary for successful communication programs. Students apply communication theories and models to a variety of complex natural resource issues. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate
## NR 5864 - Sustainability Science

Roles and limits of natural resources and the environment in relation to human, political, social, and economic goals and aspirations. Holistic and systemic focus on core questions of sustainability science including: examining interactions between human and natural systems; evaluating emerging models and conceptualizations of Earth-society sustainability; assessing impacts of long-term trends in nature-society interactions; determining limits of resilience and sources of vulnerability for such interactive systems; developing incentive structures for guiding society toward more sustainable trajectories for interacting with the Earth; and harnessing science and technology to address sustainability goals. Graduate standing required. National Capital Region students only. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### NR 5884 - Topics in Natural Resources

Advanced exploration of topical studies related to natural resources science, policy, and management. Topics and formats will vary, and course may be taken for credit more than once up to a total of 6 credits. Graduate standing required. National Capital Region students only. Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

#### NR 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### NR 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### NR 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### NR 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# NR 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, VI

#### NR 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 10

# NR 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# NR 6104 - Advanced Topics in Remote Sensing

In-depth coverage of advanced topics in the field of remote sensing selected to cover emerging techniques and technologies. Examples of topics, which will differ each semester, include field data in support of remote sensing, accuracy assessment, and hyperspectral remote sensing. Critical assessment of the ways in which remotely sensed data and information are employed in varied scientific disciplines and by society.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# NR 6314 - Advanced Topics in GIT

Literature, case study, and hands-on coverage of advanced topics in the fields comprising geographic information technology: geographic information systems, remote sensing, and the Global Positioning System, selected to cover emerging techniques and technologies, those too specialized to form components of the regular curriculum. Includes discussion of GIT tools as they fit into the domain of Natural Resources and general scientific inquiry. Application topics differ each semester. May be repeated. Recommended prerequisites: GEOG/GEOS 4354

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lab 1, Lecture, Lecture 1

# Wood Science and Forest Products College of Natural Resources

The first phase of Cheatham Hall was built in 1972 and the second phase was completed in 2003. It is named after Julian North Cheatham, a 1933 VT alumni, who funded construction of the first phase

230 Cheatham Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0323



Degree(s) Offered:	Department Head : Paul M. Winistorfer
MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg	Graduate Program Director: Audrey Zink-Sharp
Email Contact(s): General Contact (garnandd@vt.edu)	<ul> <li>Thomas M. Brooks: Charles Frazier</li> <li>Professor(s): Robert Smith; Paul Winistorfer; Audrey Zink-Sharp; Joseph Loferski; David Kline; A</li> <li>Hammett; Kevin Edgar; Robert Bush</li> <li>Associate Professor(s): Brian Bond; Urs Buehlmann</li> <li>Assistant Professor(s): Maren Roman; Scott Renneckar; Henry Quesada Pineda; JongKoo Han; Daniel</li> <li>Hindman</li> <li>Professor Emeritus: Geza Ifju; Fred Lamb; Franklin Woeste; Marshall White; Wolfgang Glasser</li> <li>Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Albert Schuler; Philip Araman; Liam Leightley</li> </ul>
Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.woodscience.vt .edu/students/graduate/)	
Phone Number: (540)231-8853	<ul> <li>Program Information</li> <li>The Department of Wood Science and Forest Products is one of the leading academic program in North America. We support a large graduate education program where students are engaged in research. Because of the nature of wood as a material, we have considerable interaction in our graduate education and research endeavors with other departments, colleges, centers and institutes on the Virginia Tech campus. Our faculty expertise is diverse and experienced in support of our graduate education mission.</li> <li>We provide educational and research opportunities in the areas of wood science and forest products, spanning the range from nanotechnology and the basic science of wood as a material, through processing, manufacturing, marketing, management, and competitiveness aspects of the forest products industry. Some of our research is done in concert with our faculty-directed research centers and is</li> </ul>
Minimum GPA: 3.0	
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	
TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80	

(Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical supported by these Centers and their external cooperators.

General areas of degree specialization within our graduate program include: Forest Products Marketing, Non-Timber Forest Products, Packaging Science, Pallet and Container Design, Wood Engineering, Wood Performance in Structures, Wood Composites, Wood Adhesion, Wood Formation, Cell Wall Architecture, Bio-Materials, Lumber Drying and Processing, Lean Manufacturing, Wood Industry Management, Packaging for Modern Supply Chains, Packaging and Unit Load Design

#### **Degree Requirements**

All program degree requirements and supplemental information about graduate education in our department is summarized in our annually updated Graduate Student policy and Procedures manual, available online on our department website. This manual describes all required coursework, requirements and activities associated with graduate education in our department.

The department offers three degrees: Master of Forestry (M.F.), Master of Science (M.S.) in Forestry and Forest Products, and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Forestry and Forest Products. The M.S. and Ph.D. degrees require students to prepare a thesis or dissertation, and considerable time spent working for these degrees is devoted to research. The M.F. degree is a professional, non-research degree for those who wish to expand their post-baccalaureate education.

# Master of Forestry

The M.F. is a non-research degree intended to serve the needs of (1) those who have a prior wood science and forest products degree and who wish to enhance their knowledge and skills, or (2) those who have no previous degree in wood science and forest products.

In addition to formal course work at the graduate and senior undergraduate levels that is commensurate with the objectives of the student's degree program, a substantive paper worth three to six hours of academic credit is required. A minimum of 33 credit hours in formal course work, inclusive of hours credited towards the degree paper, must be passed with a minimum QCA of 3.0 for courses in the program of study.

The M.F. student must pass a comprehensive oral examination covering his/her course work and the degree paper. All Graduate School requirements apply as to the nature and timing of the candidate's final examination.

## Master of Science

The M.S. is a research-based degree. Students work closely with a faculty advisor and graduate committee on original research. Advanced coursework is expected in the areas of expertise required to complete the research project. Students complete a thesis and are expected to publish their research results in peer-reviewed scientific journals at the completion of their degree. Graduates are prepared to continue their professional careers or undertake further study through a Ph.D. program.

All Graduate School requirements apply regarding the number of credits and level of courses required on a student's Plan of Study. M.S. students must complete a research working plan by the end of the second academic semester. Guidelines for the preparation and submittal of the working plan are listed in the College of Natural Resources' (CNR) Graduate Program Procedures.

M.S. students must pass a final exam. The examination will be a defense of the thesis and an assessment of the student's understanding of appropriate forestry-related subjects.

#### Doctor of Philosophy

Each Ph.D. student must complete a minimum of 90 credit hours of graduate study and a dissertation. The Plan of Study must meet minimum Graduate School requirements; in addition, a student's advisory committee may add specific requirements needed for an individual student's academic development. Ph.D. students must complete a research working plan by the end of the third academic semester. Guidelines for the preparation and submittal of the working plan are listed in the College of Natural Resources' (CNR) Graduate Program Procedures.

A preliminary exam, oral and/or written, is conducted by the student's advisory committee. It is comprehensive in nature and is intended to test a student's ability to integrate, synthesize, and apply concepts, facts, and techniques in solving new and complex problems associated with forest management and use. The student may be tested on any aspect of forest science, the philosophy of science, and research methodology.

The final exam is primarily a defense of the dissertation, but other areas of science may be included.

Ph.D. students are expected to publish their research results in peer-reviewed scientific journals at the completion of their degree.

#### Facilities

Excellent laboratory and classroom resources are available for education, research, and teaching in Blacksburg, Virginia and other locations across Virginia. Plans are underway for construction of a new facility devoted entirely to our department. Currently, faculty, staff, and student researchers have access to research laboratories in several locations, principally Cheatham Hall on the main campus in Blacksburg and the Brooks Forest Products Center located approximately 1.5 miles from the main campus in the Virginia Tech Corporate Research Center. Cheatham Hall has space for research, education, and application shortcourses plus forestry research laboratories and college-wide computing facilities. Our laboratories have capabilities for liquid and gas chromatographic separation of wood components, thermal analysis of cellulose materials, molecular weight determination, nuclear magnetic resonance, dynamic mechanical analysis, FT-IR and UV-VIS spectroscopy, contact angle analysis, light and electron microscopic study of structure and properties, and wide-angle X-ray diffraction for crystallinity and microfibril angle analysis. The Brooks Center has classrooms, offices, and laboratories for the manufacture of pressed panels, several engineering testing machines, wood and metal working shops, pallet and container research facilities, packaging research equipment, and other wood and fiber-based composite testing instrumentation.

#### **Research and Education Centers**

The department supports specific research centers, under the direction and organization of faculty groups. These centers leverage real world experiences for our students via externally funded research projects and interaction with industry advisory board members. Our current centers include:

Center for Forest Products Marketing and Management Center for Unit Load Design Sloan Forest Industries Center Sustainable Engineered Materials Institute Wood-Based Composites Center

# **GRADUATE COURSES (WOOD)**

#### WOOD 4154 - Computer Application Systems in Forest Products

Computer control systems with applications in the forest products industry. Survey of systems for gathering, inputting, conditioning, and managing information. Hardware and software systems for computer control applications. Use of information technologies to integrate control subject to raw material, quality, and market fluctuations. Forest products case studies in data acquisition, data analysis, database management production planning, process control, inventory control, and systems specification. Junior standing is required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# WOOD 4445 - Wood Adhesion and Composites

Introductory polymer science and surface chemistry. Fundamentals of adhesion and fracture in adhesively bonded wood. Industrially significant adhesive systems used for bonding wood with emphasis on wood-based composites. Introduction to wood coatings, formulation, application and weather durability. 4446: Processing of wood-based composites, product design and performance; product testing and standards. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# WOOD 5004 - Forest Products Graduate Seminar

Gives graduate students experience in presenting results or reviews of forest products and wood science topics. The course also provides opportunities for students to learn about recent developments in forest products from invited speakers. I,II **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### WOOD 5314 - Physical and Mechanical Behavior of Wood

Physical and mechanical properties of wood. Thermodynamics and theories of moisture sorption and measurement. Hygroexpansion. Transport of fluids, heat, and electricity. Orthotropic elasticity and structure. Mechanics of solid wood axial, bending, and torsion elements. Failure mechanisms, rheological behavior, and environmental effects. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# WOOD 5324 - Timber Engineering

Rationale behind current design procedures for wood structures and components. Advanced topics such as reliability-based design, fracture mechanics, cumulative damage theory, and the effects of a changing resource and technology base. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

# WOOD 5414 - Advanced Wood Chemistry and Structure

Structure and ultrastructure of wood. Chemical properties and reactions of tree constituents. Non-destructive methods for wood (and plant) analysis. Description of processes for the selective removal of wood components. Biotechnological applications for wood and biomass. I

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### WOOD 5424 - Polysaccharide Chemistry

Structure, properties, and applications of natural polysaccharides. Natural sources and methods of isolation. Synthetic chemistry and important polysaccharide derivatives. Relation of structure and properties to performance in critical applications including pharmaceuticals, coatings, plastics, rheology control, and films. Conversion by chemical and biochemical methods of polysaccharide biomass to fuels and materials. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# WOOD 5614 (FOR 5614) - Forest Products Marketing and Management Strategies

Examination of forest products markets, industry structure, distribution channels, and strategic management trends. Case studies demonstrate the impact of these factors on decision-making in the forest products industry. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### WOOD 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# WOOD 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### WOOD 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19

# WOOD 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

## WOOD 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### WOOD 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Foreign Languages, Cultures, and Literatures College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Major Williams contains offices for various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. It was converted from a residence hall in the late 1990s. The building is named for Marine Maj. Lloyd W. Williams 2007, alumnus hero of World War I, to which has been attributed one of the more famous statements of that war: "Retreat? Hell, no!..."

Degree(s) Offered: MA:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (MA.FLCL@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.fll.vt.edu/MA/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5361

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 600/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

# Department Chair : Richard Shryock

Graduate Program Director: Janell Watson

#### Program Information

The Master of Arts in Foreign Languages, Cultures & Literatures is designed to meet the needs of students seeking academic and other professional careers in contexts that require intercultural competency as well as a specialized knowledge of Spanish and/or French.

The program serves the interests of students seeking an interdisciplinary approach to learning. Coursework includes areas such as literature, cultural studies, cinema, art history, translation, linguistics and business.

The core of the program provides a solid foundation in Hispanic, French, and Francophone cultures and literatures. It stresses the acquisition and development of analytical abilities based on a range of critical approaches. These skills prepare students to work independently in a variety of settings. The students may be beginning or experienced teachers of secondary-level Spanish and French, those planning to work in international environments, or those considering doctoral studies at other universities.

#### Degree Requirements

The program offers three tracks: French and Francophone Studies, Hispanic Studies, and Multilingual Studies. Within each track, students will take a combination of required core courses and electives. In addition to coursework, students must either write a thesis or take an examination based on a reading list. A committee of three faculty members will evaluate the thesis or the examination results. Procedures and requirements are outlined in the program's Policies and Procedures manual.

It is expected that students enrolled full time will complete all degree requirements within two academic years. This normally includes devoting the summer to do research for the thesis or to prepare for the examination. For further details, see the program's policy manual.

#### Faculty

Foreign Languages and Literatures at Virginia Tech is a growing department. We currently have sixteen

331 Major Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0225



full-time faculty members in French and in Spanish. All have active research agendas, and have published on topics as diverse as linguistics, second-language pedagogy, Latin American theater, Spanish-American narrative, Spanish Golden Age literature, Contemporary Peninsular Spanish literature, French Renaissance poetry, Francophone African studies, cinema criticism, the relationship between painting and literature, and French philosophy. We offer teaching expertise in all fields and periods of French and Hispanic literature and culture, as well as in linguistics and language.

#### Courses

Our faculty features award-winning teachers who are passionate about bringing their research into the classroom. The core of the program provides a solid foundation in Hispanic, or French and Francophone cultures and literatures. The program serves the interests of students seeking a flexible, interdisciplinary approach to learning. In addition to literature, coursework includes areas such as cultural studies, cinema, art history, linguistics, and business language.

# Landscape Architecture College of Architecture & Urban Studies

Burruss Hall is the main administration building, it also contains a 3,003-seat auditorium and houses several departments in the College of Architecture. It was originally known as the Teaching and Administration Building before being named after Julian Ashby Burruss (1876-1947), the first alumnus president

from 1919 to 1945.

121 Burruss Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0190



Degree(s) Offered: Department Head : Brian Katen MLA:Blacksburg Graduate Program Director: Brian Katen NCR PhD: Blacksburg NCR Director NCR MLA Program: Laurel McSherry(NCR) Professor(s): Benjamin Johnson; Patrick Miller Email Contact(s): Associate Professor(s): Dean Bork; Terry Clements; Wendy Jacobson; Paul Kelsch(NCR); Brian Katen; Mintai Program Chair Kim; Laurel McSherry(NCR) (bkaten@vt.edu) Affiliated Faculty Member(s): David McGill; Caren Yglesias(NCR) Teresa Phipps (tphipps@vt.edu) **Program Information** Web Resources: Program Information: School of Architecture + Design Graduate Study: (http://archdesign.vt.edu/la ndscape-architecture/) Master's in Landscape Architecture See: http://archdesign.vt.edu/landscape-architecture/master of landscape architecture Phone Number: and Ph.D. in Architecture and Design Research (540)231-5583 See: http://archdesign.vt.edu/architecture-design/phd Minimum GPA: 3.0 The Landscape Architecture Program at Virginia Tech is committed to discovering, developing, and Standardized Test(s): disseminating knowledge related to the discipline and profession of landscape architecture. Our Institution code: 5859 educational approach stresses the importance of mutual responsibility within the learning community and favors students who are devoted to actively pursuing their education. Students and faculty work together TOEFL: to achieve the highest standards of disciplinary and professional preparedness and to develop the 600/250/100 capacity for lifelong learning and professional leadership. (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) The Landscape Architecture Program offers three master's degree programs and a Ph.D. Program to meet the diverse needs of prospective students: . Three-year First-Professional Master of Landscape Architecture (NCR/MLA) offered at National Capital Region (NCR) Campus . One and two-year advanced Master of Landscape Architecture (MLA) offered at Blacksburg . Ph.D. in Architecture and Design Research offered at Blacksburg and NCR Our first-professional graduate degree program (NCR/MLA) is fully accredited by the Landscape Architecture Accreditation Board and enables students to become professional landscape architects. The advanced MLA and Ph.D. programs are designed for individuals who already hold a professional design degree in landscape architecture and wish to pursue advanced studies in a particular aspect or area of the discipline.

#### **Degree Requirements**

Three-year First-Professional Master's (NCR/MLA): The Master of Landscape Architecture Program

(NCR/MLA) is an accredited three-year professional degree designed for individuals who have completed the bachelor's degree in a field other than landscape architecture. The program offers a studio-based curriculum integrating design, ecology, fabrication, and representation. Emphasis is given to developing mastery of design through a series of design studios that investigate a range of landscape scales from sites to regions. The program seeks applicants whose academic and professional interests focus on the civic landscape.

The NCR/MLA program is offered through the Washington Alexandria Architecture Center (WAAC) in Old Town Alexandria, which operates as the metropolitan extension of the College of Architecture and Urban Studies (CAUS) in Blacksburg. Established in 1998, the program's location within the National Capital Region enables interdisciplinary collaboration with architecture, natural resources, and urban planning programs and contact with myriad public and private cultural and artistic institutions (e.g. American Society of Landscape Architects, the National Building Museum, the American Institute of Architects, the Library of Congress, and the museums of the Smithsonian Institution).

Individuals are admitted to the Master of Landscape Architecture Program on a competitive basis. Applicants who have completed a four-year baccalaureate degree, or its equivalent, are eligible for admission. Applications are reviewed by a faculty committee and evaluated on the basis of previous academic performance, relevant experience, and evidence of potential to successfully pursue graduatelevel work in landscape architecture. Preference is given to candidates with high academic standing and whose record reflects a balanced undergraduate education in the arts, sciences, and humanities. Although our students have varied educational backgrounds and experience, college-level courses in the natural sciences, ecology, and the visual arts (e.g., drawing, sculpture, printmaking, and/or basic design) are strongly recommended.

Applicants with previous education in design, a professional undergraduate degree in architecture, or who have substantial equivalent coursework in landscape architecture, environmental design or landscape design may be eligible for admission with advanced standing, subject to the review of the admissions committee. A transcript review will be conducted to determine for applicants seeking advanced standing.

Admitted candidates will be recommended for the Master of Landscape Architecture professional degree upon satisfactory completion of a minimum of 80 credit hours (30 credits hours of Foundation Studies plus a minimum of 50 credit hours of MLA Studies) and a thesis. Foundation Studies prepare students to perform at the graduate level and include introductory course work in history, theory, design, technique, and natural systems. MLA Studies includes a sequence of required studios, core coursework, and directed electives. Studios introduce the thematic interests of the faculty and highlight different approaches to design with respect to inquiry and process. Directed electives, which support the development of a particular area of mastery, may be taken from various areas of study including but not limited to landscape architecture, architecture, visual arts, natural resources, and urban affairs and planning. Graduate Studies culminates with a design thesis directed by a major professor. See: http://archdesign.vt.edu/master-of-landscape-architecture-program-information/3year first professional mla ncr mla program

Advanced MLA (2-Year post professional degree, Blacksburg and National Capital Region (NCR) Campus): The Advanced MLA Program is tailored for students who already hold a first professionaldegree in landscape architecture. Each student in the two-year, advanced, MLA Program works in consultation with a major professor to craft an individualized graduate plan of study. The program of study includes both general landscape architecture courses and coursework pertaining to an area of focus. The graduate program of study typically includes at least 50 credit hours. Ten of these hours are devoted to a capstone Thesis that addresses a specific issue or question within the student's selected area of focus. See:

http://archdesign.vt.edu/master-of-landscape-architecture-programinformation/mla\_program\_2year\_advanced\_mla

1-Year Plus Thesis MLA offered at Blacksburg and National Capital Region (NCR) Campus: The 1-Year Plus Thesis MLA Program is an accelerated scholastic degree designed for students who have both a professional degree in landscape architecture and considerable practical experience. The program is designed to allow seasoned practitioners an opportunity to earn an advanced degree by completing focused studies in an individually tailored program. See: http://archdesign.vt.edu/master-of-landscape-architecture-program-information/1year\_plus\_thesis\_mla

Ph.D. in Architecture and Design Research: Students pursue Ph.D. level studies in landscape architecture through the School of Architecture Design's "Design Research" track of the Ph.D. program in Architecture and Design Research. Often, students entering the PhD program wish to pursue an academic career. See http://archdesign.vt.edu/architecture-design/phd.

Dual Degree Programs: Two dual degree programs are available to students in the MLA Program: the simultaneous Master of Landscape Architecture/Master of Urban and Regional Planning (MLA/MURP) and the simultaneous Master of Landscape Architecture/Master of Natural Resources (MLA/MNR).

MLA/MURP Dual Degree: The MLA/MURP Degree Program features the effective coordination of course requirements in two fields that assures the integrity of each while also saving time and cost to the student. This coordination may consist in the effective sharing of electives and/or the substitution of significantly relevant courses from another field. The MLA/MURP Degree Program recognizes the fundamental linkage between planning and design of the natural environment as impacted by humans. Flexibility through individualized plans of study is accorded students seeking simultaneous degrees based on their backgrounds and needs reflected through individualized plans of study.

MLA/MNR Dual Degree: The MLA/MNR Degree Program recognizes that there are few fields of study so intertwined as landscape architecture and natural resources. The dual MLA/MNR degree puts Virginia Tech at the forefront of integrating knowledge to improve management of the environment. The dual degree includes the core courses from the MLA and MNR degrees, along with the capstone requirements of each.

Dual degree students must be admitted to both programs following the admissions procedures in each. Students may apply for admission to both programs before enrolling in either, or they may apply after first being admitted to and enrolling in one. In the latter case, application to the second program should be made before half the coursework in the first has been completed. A capstone product is required of each program. The capstone product may bridge the fields of each degree.

The Landscape Architecture Program is in the School of Architecture Design located in the College of Architecture and Urban Studies. The School and College offer outstanding support facilities for students pursuing advanced study in landscape architecture.

Students in the Landscape Architecture Program have the opportunity to study in a number of domestic and international locations that lend themselves to varied professional emphases. The main body of faculty and students resides on the Virginia Tech campus in Blacksburg, Virginia. Students in the various degree programs may complete all or part of their program of study at the Washington-Alexandria Architecture Center, located in Alexandria, Virginia. In addition, the Landscape Architecture Program's travel abroad studio and the College's cooperative agreements with highly regarded universities on six continents afford our students ample opportunity to study landscape architecture abroad.

Contact information: Landscape Architecture Graduate Admissions School of Architecture Design 121 Burruss Hall - 0190 Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061

email: tphipps@vt.edu fax: 540.231.9877 phone: 540.231.5583

# Facilities

Facilities

The Land Design and Simulation Lab conducts studies of the environmental impacts of proposed land alternations and proposes measures that can be implemented to mitigate adverse impacts.

Community Design Assistance Center

The Community Design Assistance Center assists communities, neighborhood groups, and non-profit organizations in improving the natural and built environments through design, planning, policy, and research. The Land Design and Simulation Lab conducts studies of the environmental impacts of proposed land alternations and proposes measures that can be implemented to mitigate adverse impacts.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (LAR)**

# LAR 4004 - History and Theory of Landscape Architecture II

This course studies theoretical and practical developments in landscape architecture and related arts through investigation and analysis of design theory and philosophy, and built form. Pre: 2004 or permission of instructor. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# LAR 4034 - Evolution of the American Landscape

An examination of physical change in the rural and urban landscape of America as reflected by changes in needs during the country's history. Some of the factors influencing the character, form, and use of American space that will be studied are economic growth, changing philosophies on conservation and exploitation of natural resources and the resulting legislation, technological advancement, and social reform. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# LAR 4084 - Landscape Design and Planning Studio

This course is an advanced studio that enables students to address landscape architectural design and planning issues in various contexts and at a range of scales. Pre: 3016 or permission of instructor. Landscape Architecture majors must take minimum of 6 credits. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 credit hours. I,II Credit Hours: 0 to 6 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# LAR 4124 - Professional Practice

Introduction to scope and diversity of the building enterprise, addressing private and public macroeconomic, industrial, technical, professional, and regulatory institutions. Analysis of historic evaluation of professional roles and practices; emergence of new modes of practice, including innovative facilities procurement methods.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

# LAR 4234 - Theory and Practice of Urban Design

This course examines historic and contemporary trends in urban design theory and practice; methods of analyzing urban form; social, cultural, and environmental dimensions of urban design. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# LAR 4244 - Landscape Architecture Technology II: Hydrology

Landscape architecture hydrology examines water resource issues as they relate to landscape planning, site planning and site design. Key topics include estimation of stormwater runoff, stormwater management, watershed planning/flood routing and impact mitigation, design of open channel conveyances, and erosion and sedimentation control. Pre: LAR 2035 and 2036 or consent of instructor. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# LAR 4304 - Topics in Landscape Architecture

Topics in landscape architecture history, theory and design methods is an advanced course focusing upon issues facing the professional practice of landscape architecture today. Special emphasis on methods of analysis and interpretation including application of creative techniques, analogous thinking, computer-aided procedures and information handling in landscape architecture design and practice. Pre: 3015 and 3016 or permission of instructor. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 12 credits.

# LAR 4324 - Landscape Architecture Technology III-Construction Documents

This course provides the link between landscape architectural design and construction documentation. Landscape technology covered in preceding technology courses is combined with information on construction principles and practices in the preparation of landscape architectural construction drawings and technical specifications. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### LAR 4705 - Landscape Design and Planning

Theories, methods, techniques, and tools relating to the planning and design of sites, communities, and regional landscapes. 4705: Emphasis on the development of design ability through the study of: two- and three-dimensional design, principles and elements of spatial composition, and theories and techniques for planning and design of small sites. 4706: Emphasis on the evaluation of land resources and the allocation of land uses within large complex sites and regional landscapes. Theories and techniques of site planning and community design are explored. I,II.

Credit Hours: 0 to 5 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### LAR 4706 - Landscape Design and Planning

Theories, methods, techniques, and tools relating to the planning and design of sites, communities, and regional landscapes. 4705: Emphasis on the development of design ability through the study of: two- and three-dimensional design, principles and elements of spatial composition, and theories and techniques for planning and design of small sites. 4706: Emphasis on the evaluation of land resources and the allocation of land uses within large complex sites and regional landscapes. Theories and techniques of site planning and community design are explored. I,II.

Credit Hours: 0 to 56 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# LAR 5005 - Graduate Landscape Architecture Design Laboratory

Graduate landscape architecture laboratory addressing complex issues of landscape design and planning. The scope of planning and design includes the relationship of specific sites to their larger urban and/or regional contexts. Pre: undegraduate degree in landscape architecture or related field, or permission of instructor.

Credit Hours: 0 to 5 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# LAR 5006 - Graduate Landscape Architecture Design Laboratory

Graduate landscape architecture laboratory addressing complex issues of landscape design and planning. The scope of planning and design includes the relationship of specific sites to their larger urban and/or regional contexts. Pre: undegraduate degree in landscape architecture or related field, or permission of instructor.

Credit Hours: 0 to 5 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# LAR 5044 - Land Analysis and Site Planning

Introduction to the concepts and methods of ecological resource survey and analysis at regional and site scales. Approaches to environmental problem solving with an emphasis on data collection, evaluation, and synthesis using applicable technologies such as geographic information systems. Interpretation of landscape resource data for the purpose of physical planning and design. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

## LAR 5724 - Applied Studies in Landscape Architecture Research- Scholarship in Landscape Architecture

An overview of scholarship in landscape architecture with emphasis on research approaches and methods pertaining to the advancement of knowledge in the profession. Application of ideas through the completion of a preliminary research project. Pre: Familiarity with landscape architecture or a closely allied environmental planning/design discipline. Non-majors by consent of instructor. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture, Online Course

# LAR 5754 - Thesis Studio

Thesis studio is an alternative to the conventional academic thesis for students pursuing a master's degree in landscape architecture. Thesis studio involves literature review, composition of a position paper grounded in design or planning theory and completion of studio projects(s) that test or demonstrate the theoretical position. I, II **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# LAR 5964 - Landscape Architecture Field Studies

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# LAR 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

# LAR 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 9 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### LAR 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Plant Pathology, Physiology, and Weed Science College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

413 Price Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0331

Academics and laboratories; completed January 1907. Once known as Agricultural Hall. Named after Harvey Lee Price (1874-1951) who was a faculty member from 1900 to 1945, head of the Horticulture Department from 1902 to 1908, and Dean of the School of Agriculture from 1908 to 1945.



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (wlwnd@vt.edu)

Web Resources:

(http://www.ppws.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-6361

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

Other Test(s) GRE is required Department Head : Elizabeth A. Grabau Graduate Program Director: James H. Westwood

**Professor(s):** Jonathan Eisenback; Elizabeth Grabau; Ruth Grene; Edward Hagood; Mary Hansen; Erik Stromberg; Sue Tolin; Steven Rideout; Henry Wilson; Jeffrey Derr(*HRVB*); Charles Johnson; Patrick Phipps; Keith Yoder

Associate Professor(s): Shawn Askew; Antonius Baudoin; John Jelesko; John McDowell; James Westwood; Chuanxue Hong(*HRVB*)

Assistant Professor(s): Sakiko Okumoto; David Schmale; Boris Vinatzer; Brandon Horvath(*HRVB*); Maria Balota Research Associate(s): Cynthia Denbow; Perry Hipkins

# **Program Information**

The core mission of Department of Plant Pathology, Physiology and Weed Science (PPWS) is to optimize plant productivity and quality by limiting the impact of biotic and abiotic stresses on the profitability of crops and other plant enterprises, as well as the impact of these stresses on natural and agricultural ecosystems. The Department offers a Ph.D. degree in several areas of concentration within the department: plant pathology - the study of diseases, plant pathogens and their management; plant physiology - the study of plant function, growth and development and response to environmental stresses; weed science - the study of weed biology, ecology and management; and molecular plant sciences - basic biology, biochemistry and genetics of plant and plant pathogen systems. At the master's level, PPWS students participate in the M.S. program in Life Sciences, which also allows the flexibility among the different options. Finally, the Department participates actively in several interdepartmental programs such as the Interdepartmental Plant Physiology Program, the Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology Program, and numerous international programs.

# **Degree Requirements**

#### Masters degree:

PPWS offers the M.S. degree in any of the departmental concentrations. M.S. students meet the core requirements of the M.S. in Life Sciences program and choose electives for the plan of study in consultation with a three person advisory committee. The M.S. requires 30 credit hours, including at least 10 research credits. M.S. students are required to present a research seminar and a final defense seminar and participate in one graduate teaching activity. All M.S. students meet annually with the advisory committee for an annual progress evaluation.

#### Doctoral degree:

PPWS offers the Ph.D. degree in any of the departmental concentrations. The Ph.D. degree requires 21 credit hours of coursework and a total of 90 credit hours for graduation. Ph.D. students develop a plan of study in consultation with a five person advisory committee in the third semester and take both written and oral preliminary examination in the fourth semester of graduate studies. Ph.D. students present two departmental seminars, a final defense seminar and participate in two graduate teaching activities. All Ph.D. students meet annually with the advisory committee for an annual progress evaluation.

#### Facilities

PPWS facilities are located in on-campus (Blacksburg) and at the Virginia Agricultural and Extension Centers (ARECs), including:

Price Hall (main office), Blacksburg Latham Hall, Blacksburg Glade Road Complex, Blacksburg Kentland Farm, Blacksburg Tidewater AREC, Suffolk Eastern Shore AREC, Painter So. Piedmont AREC, Blackstone Alson H. Smith AREC, Winchester Hampton Rds. AREC, Virginia Beach Program Concentration Plant Pathology Plant Physiology Weed Science Molecular Plant Sciences

#### GRADUATE COURSES (PPWS)

#### PPWS 4264 - Pesticide Usage

An interdisciplinary study of pesticides used in urban and agricultural environments. Topics studied will include: classification, toxicology, formulation, application techniques, safety, legal considerations, environmental impact, and research and development of new pesticides. II
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### PPWS 4754 - Weed Science: Principles and Practices

Weeds and human affairs; costs and losses; emphasis on weed biology, weed identification and weed-crop ecology; agronomic, physiological, and chemical principles underlying prevention, eradication, and control of undesired vegetation; methods of weed control available for modern agronomic, forestry, horticultural, and non-crop situations. I
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### PPWS 5004 (WOOD 5004) - Seminar

Review, discussion, invention, analysis, and synthesis of principles and concepts in plant pathology, plant physiology, and weed science. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PPWS 5034 - Clinic and Field Experience

Student interns will participate in either a plant disease or a weed oriented clinic experience. Student interns will learn to diagnose and make recommendations for control of plant diseases from specimens received by the Plant Disease Clinic, or will learn to identify and make recommendations for control of weeds received by the Weed Clinic. Each of the two options within the course may be taken once for credit. I **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# PPWS 5044 (APSC 5044) - Biotechnology in Agriculture and Society

Worldwide impact of biotechnology applied to plants, animals, and microorganisms. Concepts, scientific and ethical issues, and public concerns related to genetic engineering. Safety and release of genetically engineered organisms; bioremediation; cloning, transgenic plants, animals, and microbes. Graduate Standing required. Two semesters each of biology and chemistry. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PPWS 5054 - Plant Pathogenic Agents

Biology of plant pathogenic fungi, prokaryotes, viruses, and nematoads: morphology, taxonomy, ecology, plant-pathogen interactions, symptomatology, and selected aspects of management. Techniques for experimental plant pathology. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3

# PPWS 5064 (BIOL 5064) (BCHM 5064) (ALS 5064) - Seminar in Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology

Review and discussion of current problems and literature in molecular cell biology and biotechnology by students, VPI&SU faculty and outside speakers. Students give formal presentations of research results or current literature. May be taken on pass-fail basis. Students enrolled in the MCBB Ph.D. option will be required to give one formal presentation on an A-F basis. I,II **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PPWS 5204 - Principles of Plant Disease Management

Methods of plant disease management, and theories and effectiveness of their application. Discussion based on epidemiological principles. Methods include: cultural practices, resistance, chemical, and biological control. Laboratory 5214 supplements this course.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PPWS 5214 - Diseases of Crop Plants

Symptoms, pathogen morphology, etiology, epidemiology, and practical control principles for important diseases of grains, oilseeds, legumes, forages, vegetables, fruits, ornamentals, and turf. Two semesters of college biology and one course in general plant pathology or equivalent exposure required. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture, Online Course

## PPWS 5304 - Plant Stress Physiology

Analysis of physiological responses of agricultural and native plants to environmental stresses such as extremes of temperature, availability of water and nutrients, and presence of air pollutants. Emphasis on linking stress caused changes in carbon gain, water loss, nutrient utilization, and energy balance with changes in growth. Laboratory to introduce equipment and research approaches used in greenhouse and field studies. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4

Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# PPWS 5314 (GBCB 5314) - Biological Paradigms for Bioinformatics

This course is an intensive introduction to the central paradigms of molecular cell biology for bioinformatics. Material from cell molecular biology, and genetics will be presented, and placed in a genomics context. The course prepares students in mathematical disciplines to interact in teams in the pursuit of bioinformatics research. Pre: Senior or graduate standing in mathematically-based disciplines such as computer science, statistics, mathematics or engineering.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PPWS 5334 - Plant Water Relations

Properties and status of water in the plant and thermodynamics in relation to water and solute movement; measuring water deficits and drought tolerance; and transpiration and stomatal action. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# PPWS 5344 (BCHM 5344) - Molecular Biology for the Life Sciences

A multi-disciplinary treatment of gene organization and expression in animal and plant systems. Emphasis on the applications of molecular biology to current problems in applied biology and biotechnology. II

# PPWS 5454 - Plant Disease Physiology and Development

Principles and concepts of infection and colonization of plants. Role of host's and pathogen's physiology and biochemistry in disease susceptibility and resistance, recognition, and disease specificity. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PPWS 5524 (HORT 5524) - Advanced Plant Physiology and Metabolism I

Plant metabolism and its regulation, cell and organ structure and function. Current understanding of photosynthesis, respiration, nitrogen fixation, mineral nutrition, water and ion transport in plant cells and tissues, ecophysiology and responses of plants to the environment. Pre: undergraduate major in biology or related discipline. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PPWS 5534 (HORT 5534) - Advanced Plant Physiology and Metabolism II

Presentation of the current understanding of metabolic and functional relationships among primary and secondary metabolites and storage products and their impact on the whole plant. Biosynthesis of phytohormones. Mechanisms controlling responses to phytohormones including: impact on carbon/nitrogen partitioning, senescence, development of higher plant structures such as vascular tissue and flowers. Pre: undergraduate major in Biology or related discipline. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PPWS 5624 (ENT 5624) - Animal and Plant Biosafety and Biosecurity

Principles, tools, and techniques of disease detection, early warning, and containment of animal and plant pathogens. Regulatory agencies and guidelines used to ensure the biosafety and biosecurity of the US food supply from accidental introductions and potential bioterrorism.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PPWS 5704 - Weed Science and Management

Biological and ecological principles that influence persistence and spread of weeds. Weed genetics and the dynamics of plant species and communities, with emphasis on invasive species. Characteristics of herbicide action and metabolism that influence selectivity, resistance, and fate. Genetic engineering of herbicide resistant crops. Analysis of weed control programs for specific crops Pre: Two semesters of college biology and chemistry or two years' experience in agricultural production, industry, or policy. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# PPWS 5754 - Herbicide Action and Metabolism

The study of the properties and characteristics of herbicides, the fundamental processes and principles involved in their action, and their metabolic detoxification by higher plants and microorganisms. Principles of herbicide selectivity and modern approaches to increase it. II
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

PPWS 5904 (UAP 5904) (TA 5904) (STAT 5904) - Project and Report For students pursuing a non-thesis Master's degree. Projects may involve guided research or an internship. I,II,III Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### PPWS 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### PPWS 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

## PPWS 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# PPWS 6004 - Advanced Topics in Plant Pathology, Physiology, and Weed Science

In depth presentations and discussions on selected advanced topics in plant pathology, physiology, and weed science. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2

# PPWS 6024 (BIOL 6024) (BCHM 6024) (ALS 6024) - Topics in Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology

Specific areas such as the molecular biology of plant and animal disease resistance, of photosynthesis, of oncogenes, of organelle assembly, and of growth and development, structure and function of polyamines and of proteases will be discussed. Students will give presentations and critically analyze current literature. May be repeated. I,II
Credit Hours: 1 to 19
Lecture Hours: 1 to 19
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### PPWS 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

111 Engel Hall Virginia Tech

Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0308

The main office, core facilities, and most research laboratories of the Department of Biochemistry are located in Engel Hall. Named after Ruben William Engel (1912 - 2007) who was Department Head of Biochemistry and Nutrition from 1952 to 1966, Associate Dean of the College of Agriculture from 1966 to 1967, and Professor/Advisor in the Philippine National Nutrition

Program from 1967 to 1978.



M.S. students must take a minimum of 20 hours of coursework (12 credits of 5000-level or higher). Specific course requirements\* include Principles of Biochemistry (BCHM 5115-5116, 8 hours), Seminar in Biochemistry (3 hours), Biometry (STAT 5605\*\*) or Statistics in Research (STAT 5615; 3 hours), Information Systems in the Life Sciences (ALS 5984, 3 hours). All students must present a seminar and defend a thesis describing the results of their research as a final step for the completion of M.S. degree requirements.

\*Substitutions must be approved, in advance, by the student's advisory committee and ratified by the Graduate School. \*\*Recommended

#### Facilities

The individual laboratories within the department are well equipped for modern biochemical, molecular biological, and microbiological research. Available equipment include a comprehensive suite of mass spectrometers for proteomic analyses, standard and microplate fluorometers, stopped-flow spectrometer with fluorescence excitation for rapid kinetic analysis, UV-visible photodiode array spectrophotometer, a

robotic workstation for high-throughput screening, real-time PCR thermocyclers, liquid chromatography systems, systems for electronic autoradiography and fluorescent/chemiluminescent imaging, and tissue culture and insect rearing facilities. Numerous shared on-campus resources enhance the research opportunities available to students. These include the Keck Confocal Microscope Facility, the Keck Transgenic Plant Greenhouse, the Fralin Fermentation and Protein Purification Facility, and the Flow Cytometry Core Facility. Access to NMR spectrometers and X-ray diffractometers is available through the Departments of Chemistry and Biological Sciences. The Core Computation and Laboratory Facilities at the Virginia Bioinformatics Institute provide a range of bioinformatic, DNA-sequencing, and genomic/proteomic services. The VT CAVE is a multiperson, room-sized, high-resolution, 3-D video and audio environment that can be used to visualize a wide variety of biological molecules in 3-D space.

#### **Student Group**

The graduate program of the Department of Biochemistry consists of approximately 30 graduate students, nearly all of whom are in the Ph.D. program. More than 300 undergraduates are currently enrolled as biochemistry majors, and many participate in departmental research programs.

#### **Financial Aid**

Assistantships are available to qualified Ph.D. candidates. In 2008-09, the assistantship stipend for entering students was \$20,976 for the calendar year. In addition, tuition waivers are granted to all students receiving assistantships.

#### Cost of study

Tuition for the 2008-09 academic year was \$7869; however, tuition waivers are granted to all students receiving assistantships. Academic and comprehensive fees for the 2008-09 academic year were \$1470.

# Applying

A background in biology, biochemistry or chemistry is considered the minimum prerequisite for admission, but students with majors in other fields are also accepted. All application materials for admission and financial assistance should be received by February 1 for the following academic year. The General Test of the Graduate Record Examinations is required, and international students must also submit TOEFL scores. Application to the program is made online at the Graduate School's Web site (http://graduateschool.vt.edu).

# **GRADUATE COURSES (BCHM)**

# BCHM 4034 (VMS 4034) (BMVS 4034) - Environmental Health Toxicology

Health effects associated with the exposure to chemicals, identifying and managing problems of chemical exposure in work places and the environment, fundamental principles of biopharmaceutics and toxicokinetics, and risk assessment. Emphasis on conceptual understanding of chemical entry into the body, biotransformation, multiple chemical sensitivity, and chemically induced diseases. Identification of nutrient interactions with environmentally induced disorders and to understand the mechanisms of such interactions and their influence on human health and welfare.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BCHM 4054 - Genomics

A contemporary analysis of the development, utility and application of high-resolution methods for the study and manipulation of the complete genomes of organisms. The use of new techniques for genomic, metabolic and protein engineering (functional genomics), including high-throughput methods and nanotechnology, will be emphasized. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

instruction Type. Lecture

# **BCHM 4115 - General Biochemistry**

Metabolism and chemistry of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, and nucleic acids with emphasis on interactions and comparative aspects of microbial, plant, and animal forms. For students in the biochemistry curriculum and other students interested in a foundation course. (Students are required to have at least a C- in both Chem 2535 and 2536 to be admitted to BCHM 4115). I,II **Credit Hours:** 4

# Lecture Hours: 4

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BCHM 4116 - General Biochemistry**

Metabolism and chemistry of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, and nucleic acids with emphasis on interactions and comparative aspects of microbial, plant, and animal forms. For students in the biochemistry curriculum and other students interested in a foundation course. (Students are required to have at least a C- in both Chem 2535 and 2536 to be admitted to BCHM 4115). I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **BCHM 4224 - Spectroscopy of Biomolecules**

Presentation of the applications of modern spectroscopic methods, including UV-visible, fluorescence, NMR, ESR, CD/ORD, and mass spectrometry, to biochemical analysis. Selected instruments and their uses will be demonstrated. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# BCHM 5004 - Seminar in Biochemistry

Review and discussion of current problems and literature in biochemistry and nutrition. Student presentation of research results, faculty research, and visiting lecturers. May be repeated. Biochemistry majors only. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BCHM 5014 - Techniques in Biochemical Research**

Principles of basic modern biochemical research techniques applicable to protein structure and chemistry; enzymology; nucleic acid biochemistry; gene expression and organization; microbial metabolism; coenzyme biosynthesis; structure and function of membranes and subcellular organelles. Must have graduate standing in Biochemistry. I,II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# **BCHM 5024 - Computational Biochemistry for Bioinformatics**

Applications of protein structure and function, protein characterization, enzyme kinetics, and analysis of metabolic control for students with a background in computer science, mathematics, statistics, or engineering. Pre: B.S or senior standing in computer science, mathematics, statistics, or engineering. Not available to life science majors for credit. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BCHM 5054 - Molecular Biology of Prokaryotic Gene Regulation

An analysis of the experimental design and methodology used to elucidate molecular regulation of prokaryotic gene expression. Modern genetic technologies used to identify and characterize these regulatory mechanisms will be emphasized. II. Alternate years. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BCHM 5064 (PPWS 5064) (BIOL 5064) (ALS 5064) - Seminar in Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology

Review and discussion of current problems and literature in molecular cell biology and biotechnology by students, VPI&SU faculty and outside speakers. Students give formal presentations of research results or current literature. May be taken on pass-fail basis. Students enrolled in the MCBB Ph.D. option will be required to give one formal presentation on an A-F basis. Graduate status in participating MCBB departments required. I,II **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BCHM 5115 - Principles of Biochemistry**

Comprehensive presentation of principles of protein structure, enzymology, bioenergetics, and metabolism. Relationships between regulatory mechanisms and molecular biology. Current literature on these topics provides emphasis on the relationship of primary scientific literature to biochemical knowledge. Biochemistry majors only. I,II

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BCHM 5116 - Principles of Biochemistry**

Comprehensive presentation of principles of protein structure, enzymology, bioenergetics, and metabolism. Relationships between regulatory mechanisms and molecular biology. Current literature on these topics provides emphasis on the relationship of primary scientific literature to biochemical knowledge. Biochemistry majors only. I, II.

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BCHM 5124 - Biochemistry for the Life Sciences

Basic principles of biochemistry including protein structure, enzymology, gene expression, bioenergetics, and pathways of energy metabloism. Not available to Biochemistry majors. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BCHM 5204 - Molecular Biology of Eucaryotic Gene Expression

Mechanisms controlling eucaryotic gene expression. Topics include biochemistry and metabolism of DNA and RNA, gene and chromatin structure, enzymology of replication and transcription, modification and processing of RNA, recombinant DNA and molecular cloning techniques. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BCHM 5214 - Molecular Biology of the Cell

Current concepts of the molecular organization of animal and plant cells the biosynthesis and assembly of cellular structures. Topics include membrane structure and function, biosynthesis of cellular organelles, cytoskeleton, extracellular matrix, chemical signalling between cells, and the production of engineered proteins in cells. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BCHM 5224 - Protein Structure and Function**

Structure and function of proteins. Topics include special techniques in protein purification and characterization, techniques for studying protein structure, posttranslational modification of proteins and selected topics to study the structure-function relationship of proteins. Taught alternate years. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BCHM 5304 - Enzyme Kinetics and Reaction Mechanisms**

Analysis of the mechanisms of enzyme-catalyzed reactions using kinetic and spectroscopic measurements, inhibitors and other chemical probes, or enzyme modification via site-directed mutagenesis. Development and interpretation of kinetic rate equations. Theory and models of enzymatic catalysis. II. Alternate years. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

# BCHM 5344 (PPWS 5344) - Molecular Biology for the Life Sciences

A multi-disciplinary treatment of gene organization and expression in animal and plant systems. Emphasis on the applications of molecular biology to current problems in applied biology and biotechnology. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BCHM 5444 - Molecular Modeling of Proteins and Nucleic Acids

Theory and practice of molecular modeling as applied to biological macromolecules. Topics include molecular mechanics, molecular dynamics, homology modeling, protein- ligand interactions, and rational drug design. II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### BCHM 5454 - Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Anaerobic Organisms

Contemporary analysis of the biochemistry, genetics, and ecology of strictly anaerobic organisms with emphasis on metabolism as it influences ecological niche and elicits the beneficial and deleterious effects on mankind; techniques to achieve anaerobiosis; role of anaerobic organisms in disease and industrial processes; genome structure of selected anaerobes. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BCHM 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### BCHM 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### BCHM 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### BCHM 6004 - Advanced Topics in Biochemistry

Advanced topics of current interest selected from the current literature. May be repeated. I Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BCHM 6024 (PPWS 6024) (BIOL 6024) (ALS 6024) - Topics in Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology

Specific areas such as the molecular biology of plant and animal disease resistance, of photosynthesis, of oncogenes, of organelle assembly, and of growth and development, structure and function of polyamines and of proteases will be discussed. Students will give presentations and critically analyze current literature. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 to 19

**BCHM 7994 - Research and Dissertation** 

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Accounting and Information Systems Pamplin College of Business

Academics and College of Business administration. Known as Commerce Hall 1957-69; renamed Pamplin Hall in May 1969. Named after Robert Boisseau Pamplin (1911- ), Class of 1933, was a member of the Board of Visitors from 1971 to 1979.

3007 Pamplin Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0101



Degree(s) Offered: PhD: Blacksburg MACIS:Blacksburg	Department Head : Robert M. Brown Graduate Program Director: Linda G. Wallace
Email Contact(s): General Contact (acis@vt.edu)	R. B. Pamplin Professor: Robert Brown John E. Peterson, Jr. Professor: C Cloyd KPMG Professor: Larry Killough
Web Resources: Department Site (http://www.acis.pamplin.vt. edu/) Graduate Site (graduateschool.vt.edu)	<ul> <li>John F. Carroll, Jr. Professor: John Maner</li> <li>R. B. Pamplin Professor: Wilmer Seago</li> <li>Professor(s): France Belanger; James Hicks; Tarun Sen(NCR)</li> <li>Associate Professor(s): Reza Barkhi; Sudip Bhattacharjee(NCR); John Brozovsky; Weiguo Fan; Samuel Hicks; James Jenkins; Debra Salbador; Steven Sheetz; David Tegarden; Linda Wallace; James Yardley</li> <li>Assistant Professor(s): Lynette Wood; Chang Song; Mitchell Oler; Velina Popova</li> </ul>
Phone Number: (540)231-6591	<b>Program Information</b> The accounting and information systems department offers programs of graduate study leading to
Minimum GPA: 3.0	degrees of master of accounting and information systems and Ph.D. in business with a major in accounting and information systems.
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	Degree Requirements Master of Accounting and Information Systems Program
TOEFL: 620/260/105 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	The master of accounting and information systems program provides graduate-level education for professional careers in accounting and information systems. For those planning to enter a Ph.D. program, the program offers the necessary foundation.
Other Test(s) GMAT, (500)	The program is open to students with a bachelor's degree in any discipline. Students without prior collegiate studies in accounting, information systems, and/or business administration can expect to spend additional time in the program completing prerequisites. For those who have fulfilled the background requirements, the program consists of 30 semester hours and can normally be completed in 12 to 17 months.
	No more than one grade of C and no grades less than C may be earned by candidates for graduate degrees (this excludes undergraduate prerequisites). A second grade of C, or any grade less than C, will result in automatic expulsion from the program, absent extenuating circumstances approved by the student's course advisor and the department head.
	All masters of accounting and information systems students take the following two courses:
	ACIS 5214 Advanced Strategic Cost Management ACIS 5514 Management of Information Systems
	The additional eight courses depend on the student's choice of one of four possible career options: Audit, Tax, Financial Services, or Information Systems. Additional courses for these options are as follows:
	Audit:

ACIS 4554 Networks and Telecommunications in Business ACIS 5014 Information Systems Audit and Control ACIS 5324 Taxation of Business Entities ACIS 5414 Auditing Theory ACIS 5584 Information Systems Security and Assurance FIN 5984 Special Study - Commercial Law

Plus two of the following four courses:

ACIS 5034 Global Issues in Accounting and Information Systems ACIS 5124 Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting ACIS 5134 Mergers and Acquisitions ACIS 5194 Financial Statement Analysis

Tax:

ACIS 5314 Tax Concepts and Research ACIS 5324 Taxation of Business Entities ACIS 5334 Advanced Corporate Tax ACIS 5364 Multi-jurisdictional Tax Concepts ACIS 5414 Auditing Theory FIN 5984 Special Study - Commercial Law ACIS 5014 Information Systems Audit and Control OR ACIS 5034 Global Issues in Accounting and Information Systems ACIS 5124 Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting OR ACIS 5134 Mergers and Acquisitions

Financial Services: ACIS 5194 Financial Statement Analysis ACIS 5324 Taxation of Business Entities ACIS 5414 Auditing Theory FIN 5044 Asset Valuation FIN 5054 Options and Futures FIN 5064 Equity Markets FIN 5074 Interest Rates FIN 5984 Special Study - Commercial Law ACIS 5014 Information Systems Audit and Control OR ACIS 5034 Global Issues in Accounting and Information Systems ACIS 5124 Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting OR ACIS 5134 Mergers and Acquisitions

Plus one of the following three courses:

FIN 5204 Managing Corporate Capital Investment and Capital Structure FIN 5244 Managing Corporate Risk with Derivatives FIN 5264 Mergers and Acquisitions and Corporate Restructuring

Information Systems:

ACIS 5014 Information Systems Audit and Control ACIS 5034 Global Issues in Accounting and Information Systems ACIS 5524 Advanced Database Management Systems ACIS 5534 Information Systems Development ACIS 5554 Applied Software Development ACIS 5584 Information Systems Security and Assurance ACIS 5594 Web-Based Applications and Electronic Commerce Elective (advance approval of advisor required)

Ph.D. Program

Requirements: Minimum GPA: 3.2; Minimum TOEFL: 650/280/115; Minimum GMAT Score: 640

The program leading to the Ph.D. in business with a major in accounting and information systems permits the student to pursue advanced graduate studies in preparation for a career in college and university teaching and research.

The first two or three years of the Ph.D. program are devoted to course work. The prorgam's basic requirements include core course work in accounting and information systems and research methods, as well as course work in a supporting area and statistics. The remainder of the time is devoted to the dissertation. There is no foreign language requirement, although computer proficiency is expected.

The supporting area can be chosen from among the field options within the Pamplin College of Business

or in an area outside the college, subject to approval by the student's advisory committee.

The following specific courses are required in the major field: ACIS 5974, 6004, and two of the following: 6014, 6024, and 6504. Depending on a student's background, additional ACIS courses may be required. Each candidate for the Ph.D. in business with a major in accounting and information systems must pass the written examination at or near the completion of course work, defend a dissertation proposal before the accounting and information systems faculty, and pass a final oral examination after the dissertation is completed.

# GRADUATE COURSES (ACIS)

#### ACIS 4314 - Principles of Taxation

Survey of basic concepts of federal income taxation that are common to all types of taxpayers (i.e. individuals, corporations, and flowthrough entities). Topics to be covered include tax policy objectives, tax accounting methods that affect the timing of income and expense recognition, concepts of gross income and trade or business expenses, income character, and tax issues associated with various property transactions.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ACIS 4504 - Accounting Application Development**

Utilizes current software tools to design and develop segments of accounting systems using database management techniques. Provides an understanding of relational databases, query languages, and web-based business processing. Includes exposure to latest relevant technology and software. Provides development knowledge of controls in accounting information systems. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 4554 (MSCI 4554) (BIT 4554) - Networks and Telecommunications in Business

This course provides an in-depth introduction to computer networks and data communications in business. Topics include mechanisms for reliable data transfer, local and wide area network topologies and technologies, and a comprehensive treatment of internetworking. The benefits, costs, and security issues related to using computer networks are discussed, along with network design issues, and methodologies for network applications. One semester of college-level programming experience required. . **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 4564 (MSCI 4564) (BIT 4564) - Object-oriented Systems Development for Business

The course first develops the foundations and principles of object-oriented programming, including encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, and abstraction. These concepts are acquired via comprehensive hands-on experience with a current OOP language (such as Java). The second portion of the course applies concepts learned to a business-oriented application, such as a web-based, e-commerce scenario. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5014 - Information Systems Audit and Control

This course explores the theories and practices of audit and control of computer-based information systems. Audit and control of information systems is examined from the viewpoint of management, systems professionals, and auditors. The rationale for controls, control theories, and audit practices are emphasized.

#### ACIS 5034 - Global Issues in Accounting and Information Systems

Accounting and information systems issues with emerging economies and the global business environment. Graduate standing and business core required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5104 - Fundamentals of Accounting

Fundamentals of accounting systems as they relate to decision making. Attention is directed toward accounting for the core of management control and financial reporting systems, and as integrally related to the information system. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ACIS 5114 - Advanced Accounting

In-depth analysis of business mergers and acquisitions, consolidated financial statements, translation and remeasurement of foreign currencies, partnership accounting, financial distress, and other selected complex financial accounting and reporting topics. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5124 - Governmental and Nonprofit Accounting

An analysis of current governmental and nonprofit accounting, budgeting, reporting, and auditing concepts, models, and practices. Indentification and evaluation of alternative concepts and models will also be emphasized.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5134 - Mergers and Acquisitions

In-depth analysis of business mergers and acquisitions, including variable interest entities, multiple entity accounting, foreign currency transactions and financial statement translation and remeasurement; worldwide accounting diversity; and current issues in accounting. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5194 - Financial Statement Analysis

A comprehensive treatment of the analysis of financial statements as an aid to decision making. Primary attention is placed on investing and lending decisions as they affect the financial manager.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5214 - Advanced Strategic Cost Management

To provide an understanding of advanced strategic cost management methods. The areas covered include topics in cost estimation, cost-volume-profit analysis, activity based costing, costing in new manufacturing environments, performance measurement, management control, and ethical implications.

Analysis and design of control systems to facilitate short term decisions in order to allow management attention on long term strategic issues. Such systems integrate financial, marketing, production, and other business policies in accomplishing the goals and objectives of an organization. Accounting techniques are the core of management control systems, and information systems provide necessary links. Includes impact of tax planning, financial reporting, and internal and external auditing systems. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5314 - Tax Planning And Research

Tax research process including analysis of fundamental tax concepts underlying interpretation and application of tax law, mechanics of tax research, written and oral communication of research results, tax planning, and practice and procedure before tax authorities. The course explores the sources and hierarchy of tax law and the interaction of law and its interpretation and application to contemporary tax issues, as well as the recognition of the impact on and opportunities for future tax planning. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5324 - Taxation of Business Entities

The tax aspects of forming and operating partnerships and corporations, and the sale and liquidation of a partnership interest. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5334 - Corporate And Partnership Tax

Covers the tax aspects of corporate redemptions, liquidations, and reorganization. The law of consolidated tax returns will also be covered.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5354 - Family Tax Planning

An analysis of the impact of the federal income and transfer tax on family financial planning. Topics to be covered include the federal transfer tax on estates and gifts, income tax on estates and trusts, executive compensation, and family tax plannning. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5364 - Multi-jurisdictional Tax Concepts

Tax issues of business enterprises operating in multiple taxing jurisdictions; multi-state and international taxation will be discussed. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5394 - Tax Impact On Management Decisions

An analysis of the impact of the federal income tax on management decisions. Designed for students who need only to recognize the important tax consequences that attach to many common business transactions, especially those in M.B.A. programs. Topics to be covered include an overview of tax concepts and terminology, selection of the form of business entity, acquisition, cost recovery and sale of property, executive compensation, investments, and family tax planning.

## ACIS 5414 - Auditing Theory

An in-depth study of the auditing profession. Topics include professional standards, independence, business and risk analysis, regulation of the profession, and advanced reporting issues. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **ACIS 5424 - Advanced Auditing Practice**

Application of theoretical concepts to complex and emerging practical problems in public accounting, internal auditing, and governmental auditing. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ACIS 5504 - Information Systems Design and Database Concepts

This course is an introduction to design methodologies in information systems. Structured systems analysis and design methodologies are discussed. An introduction to database design methodologies is also included. Topics related to different database models and their implementation is discussed. Students are also required to design and implement information systems using appropriate computer software. Pre: MBA/MACCT standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ACIS 5514 - Management of Information Systems

An analysis of theories and practices used in the management of systems that generate information and decisions to coordinate and control business operations. Both the viewpoints of the manager and the systems professional are covered in this course. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5524 - Advanced Database Management Systems

This course relates database theories and practices to concepts from other areas, such as programming languages, algorithms, data structures, and information systems. The relational, network, and hierarchical models are introduced. A major portion of the course deals with data manipulation languages for the relational model, design theory for relational databases, and query optimization. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ACIS 5534 - Information Systems Development

Study of theoretical and pragmatic approaches to the development of computer-based information systems. The emphasis is on the management of the systems development process. Strategies for managing the complexity of information systems are explored. The building of logical and physical models of systems through traditional nonexecutable models and executable computer prototypesis. Must have prerequisites or permission of the instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ACIS 5544 - Info Center Functions

The information center assists in building systems by direct collaboration with users and analysts. Their interaction during this process is considered. The information center makes available hardware and software tools to enhance the quality of the system and the speed with which it is developed. These tools are examined.

## ACIS 5554 - Applied Software Development Project

Application of system analysis, design, and implementation concepts, principles, and practices to a comprehensive system development project. A team approach is used to analyze, design, implement, and document realistic systems of moderate complexity. Use of project management methods, project scheduling and control techniques, formal presentations, walk throughs, and group dynamics in the solution of information systems problems. Development of a database to support the system. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5564 (MSCI 5564) (BIT 5564) - Artificial Intelligence Applications in Business

Study of key artificial intelligence techniques and their role in decision making in a business context. Topics will include methodologies for the representation of knowledge, algorithms for intelligent search, and techniques for display of expert decisions. Primary emphasis is on rule- based or expert systems, neural networks, fuzzy logic concepts, and genetic algorithms. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# ACIS 5584 - Information Systems Security and Assurance

An examination of the concepts, technologies, and applications of security in information systems. Topics include cryptography; security and threats to computers, e-mail systems, and internet networks; intrusion detection systems; and e-business security. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5594 (MSCI 5594) (BIT 5594) - Web-Based Applications and Electronic Commerce

An examination of the concepts, technologies, and applications of electronic commerce. Topics include the world wide web as a platform for electronic commerce; intranets; electronic data interchange; electronic banking and payment systems; security and firewalls; software agents; and the social, legal, and international issues of electronic commerce. Must have completed the first year of the MBA program and the prerequisites to the Master of Accountancy program.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ACIS 5604 - Accounting Fundamentals**

An introduction for practicing executives to financial accounting cycles and transactions, financial statement reporting, and internal managerial accounting and costing. This course is designed to give executives an understanding of accounting systems, and to illustrate and highlight potential points at which the systems could be manipulated. Executive MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5614 - Implementing Management Controls

The management control process is designed to influence managers and other employees of an organization to implement the strategies of the organization. The activities of management control include: planning, coordinating, communicating, and evaluating. This course addresses the important role that accounting and other information play in this process. Executive MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 5704 - Managing Information for Executive Decision Making

An overview of the theories, practices, and technologies used in the management of information systems for business decision making. Topics include use of information systems, electronic business, business intelligence tools and knowledge management, customer relationship management systems, data warehousing, virtual teams and organizations, and information security and privacy, and their role in improving organizational decision-making capabilities. Graduate standing in EMBA or PMBA program required. **Credit Hours:** 2

# ACIS 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### ACIS 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### ACIS 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

# ACIS 5994 - Research And Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# ACIS 6004 - Accounting and Information Systems Research Methods

A doctoral level seminar emphasizing the understanding and application of research methods used in Accounting and Information Systems Research. Course activities concentrate on initiating doctoral students to the perspectives, methods, techniques, and skills necessary for conducting research in the Accounting and Information Systems disciplines. Topics covered include philosphy of science, the nature of theory, researchy methods, study design, and measurement. Students evaluate and present research from current journals, develop research proposals, and write a literature review for a topic of their choice. Doctoral standing is required. **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ACIS 6014 - Behavioral Research in Accounting Seminar

A doctoral level seminar emphasizing the design and evaluation of research conducted in the behavioral research area of accounting. The primary emphasis is on behavioral decision theory and its applications to the accounting function. Primary seminar material is selected from recent journal articles and current working papers on relevant topics. Requires development and presentation of research proposal related to behavioral research in accounting.

A doctoral level seminar emphasizing the design and evaluation of research conducted in the financial capital markets area of accounting. Concentrates on empirical markets-based research concepts and methodologies utilized in accounting. Primary seminar material is selected from recent journal articles and current working papers on relevant topics. Requires development and presentation of research proposal related to capital markets in accounting.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 6504 - Seminar in Information Systems Research

A research seminar that focuses on contemporary topics in information systems. The course can be focused on a specific area of interest such as the philosophical foundations of information systems, cognitive issues in information systems, behavioral issues in information systems, group support systems, information systems project management, knowledge management, information visualization, or information systems development, or can be focused on a set of separate topics. Pre: permission of instructor II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ACIS 7994 - Research And Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Chemistry College of Science

Davidson Hall houses offices, classrooms, and laboratories for the chemistry department. Davidson is joined to Hahn Hall by a tunnel at the rear of the building. Named after Robert James Davidson (1862-1915) who was a Professor from 1891 to 1915, Dean of the Scientific Department from 1903 to Blacksburg, VA 24061 1913, and Dean of the Department of Applied Science from 1913 to 1915.

Brian Tissue; Gordon Yee

Wightman; James Wolfe

**Program Information** 

**Degree Requirements** 

Graduate Program Director: Paul A. Deck

University Distinguished Professor: David Kingston

University Distinguished Professor and Ethyl Corporation Chair: James McGrath

manual for the complete detailed description of these requirements:

Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Admissions Director

(jrmorris@vt.edu) Graduate Contact (millera@vt.edu)

Graduate Program

Director (pdeck@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Admissions (http://www.chem.vt.edu /grad/Admissions.html)

Graduate Site (http://www.chem.vt.edu /grad/index.html)

Student Handbook (http://www.chem.vt.edu /grad/Documents/Gradu ate%20Orange%20Boo k%20Jan%202008%20 Rev%202.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-8225

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Mail Code: 0212

301 Davidson Hall Virginia Tech



Each doctoral student must complete a minimum of four graduate-level courses. The selection of courses depends on the student's research interest area and is established in consultation with the student's

http://www.chem.vt.edu/grad/Documents/Graduate%20Orange%20Book%20Jan%202008%20Rev%202.pdf

# Department Chair : Joseph S. Merola

Professor(s): Herve Marand; John Morris; Judy Riffle; Harry Gibson; Richard Gandour; Brian Hanson; Joseph

Associate Professor(s): Daniel Crawford; Alan Esker; Felicia Etzkorn; Theresa Reineke; Gary Long; Paul Deck;

Professor Emeritus: Henry Bauer; Harold Bell; Neal Castagnoli; Raymond Dessy; James Glanville; David Larsen;

Harold McNair; Michael Ogliaruso; George Sanzone; John Schug; Larry Taylor; Jimmy Viers; Thomas Ward; James

The Chemistry Department presently ranks in the Top 40 in terms of degree production (BA, BS, MS, &

PhD) and research expenditures. Our 30 faculty members and 170 graduate students generate over 100

peer-reviewed publications per year and have earned numerous prestigious awards for research, teaching,

and outreach. All major areas of chemistry (analytical, inorganic, organic, and physical) are represented in

our research programs, and in addition, our polymer chemistry program is ranked among the Top 5.

This section offers brief synopses of the programmatic requirements for the MS and PhD degrees in

Chemistry at Virginia Tech. Applicants and current students are directed to our policies and procedures

Merola; Harry Dorn; Timothy Long; Paul Carlier; Robert Moore; Karen Brewer; James Tanko; Sam Turner

Assistant Professor(s): Diego Troya; Webster Santos; Eduard Valeyev; Sungsool Wi; Louis Madsen

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Advisory Committee. Some additional courses may be required to ensure that the student has a broad "Foundation" of knowledge; these courses are determined by the student's performance on entrance examinations in Inorganic Chemistry, Organic Chemistry, Physical Chemistry, and Instrumental Analysis administered during Orientation Week. Each doctoral student also must complete two report courses; in the first enrollment (3rd semester of residence) a Literature Review is prepared, and in the second enrollment (6th semester of residence) an Original Research Proposal is prepared. Each doctoral student also must present two seminars and pass three oral exams (preliminary, third-year, and final).

The MS degree may be earned in one of two ways. The student may prepare and defend a Master's Thesis; alternatively there is a non-thesis MS option that is based exclusively on course-work. The Thesis MS degree requires 20 credit hours of graduate course work, the presentation of one seminar, and the preparation and oral defense of the MS thesis. The non-thesis MS degree requires 24 credit hours of regular graduate course work plus 6 credit hours of report-based courses.

# Facilities

The Chemistry Department is housed in three adjoining buildings. Davidson Hall is the original chemistry building, featuring both classrooms and research laboratories. Hahn Hall is exclusively devoted to research, and the building features a lovely atrium gathering space. The Chemistry Physics building houses our teaching laboratories and several conference rooms. Additional research space is occupied by the Chemistry Department in the Institute for Critical Technologies and Applied Science (ICTAS) and the Virginia Tech Corporate Research Center (CRC).

Our Analytical Services Center houses six NMR spectrometers, including one at 600 MHz, one at 500 MHz, three at 400 MHz (including a wide-bore instrument for imaging experiments) and a 300 MHz instrument dedicated to solid samples. All modern techniques (multidimensional, multinuclear, variable temperature, and pulsed-field gradients) are available.

The Surface Analysis Laboratory features XPS, Auger, and AFM instruments.

Our X-ray diffractometer is housed in the College of Science crystallography laboratory (VTX), which features five diffractometers and a range of capabilities such as ultra-low temperature (to 15 K), high pressure (to 10 GPa), proteins, and high-throughput crystal-screening equipment.

The polymer characterization laboratory features GPC, TGA, and DSC, as well as mechanical and rheological testing instruments.

Other equipment available to Chemistry researchers includes an 1100-node supercomputer (System X), several smaller computational clusters and a broad range of microscopy equipment (AFM, STM, SEM, and optical) and nanoscale fabrication hardware.

#### **Centers and Research**

The Macromolecules and Interfaces Institute (MII) is a campus research institute that brings together dozens of faculty members and over 100 students with common interests in polymer science and engineering, adhesion science, and other related disciplines.

The Center for Carbonaceous Nanomaterials (CNC) organizes the activities of faculty members and students interested in discovery and applications of fullerenes and other well-defined carbon allotropes.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (CHEM)**

# CHEM 4074 - Laboratory in Polymer Science

Experimental techniques used in the synthesis of various linear polymers, copolymers, and crosslinked networks. Determination of polymer molecular weights and molecular weight distribution. Methods used in the thermal, mechanical, and morphological characterization of polymeric systems. Graduate students in chemistry, P/F only. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 2 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture Principles of instrumental methods including data analysis, phase equilibrium, spectroscopy, and electrochemistry. Applications of modern instrumentation to chemical analyses using chromatography, electrophoresis, atomic and molecular spectroscopy, potentiometry, and voltammetry. Note: Graduate students will not be expected to take the corequisite lab 4124. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **CHEM 4114H - Honors Instrumental Analysis**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CHEM 4404 - Physical Inorganic Chemistry**

A study of spectroscopic, bonding, and structural properties of inorganic compounds. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 4414 - Inorganic Chemistry Lab

Synthesis and characterization of inorganic compounds using modern laboratory techniques. II **Credit Hours:** 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

#### CHEM 4424 - Descriptive Inorganic Chemistry

Application of fundamental principles in a systematic study of bonding and reactivity of the elements and their compounds. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CHEM 4524 - Identification of Organic Compounds**

Structure determination of organic compounds by spectroscopic methods, with an emphasis on mass spectrometry and nuclear magnetic resonance. Course will emphasize problem-solving skills. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CHEM 4534 - Organic Chemistry of Polymers**

Structure, synthesis, and basic characteristics of the major classes of polymerization reactions including step-growth (condensation) and chain growth (addition), free radical, and ionic mechanisms. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 4554 - Drug Chemistry

Structure, synthesis, and physiological effects of major classes of pharmaceutical agents including CNS depressants and stimulants, analgesics, anesthetics, cardiovascular agents, chemotherapeutic drugs, and oral contraceptives. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CHEM 4615 - Physical Chemistry for the Life Sciences

Principles of thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, and chemical bonding for students in the life sciences. 4615: Laws and applications of thermodynamics. 4616: Chemical kinetics and chemical bonding including spectroscopy. Partly duplicates 3615, cannot receive credit for 3615 and 4615. Pre: One year of chemistry, physics, and calculus. I,II. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## CHEM 4616 - Physical Chemistry for the Life Sciences

Principles of thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, and chemical bonding for students in the life sciences. 4615: Laws and applications of thermodynamics. 4616: Chemical kinetics and chemical bonding including spectroscopy. Partly duplicates 3616, cannot receive credit for both 3616 and 4616. I,II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CHEM 4634 - Polymer and Surface Chemistry**

Physical chemical fundamentals of polymers and surfaces including adhesives and sealants. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CHEM 4734 (ENSC 4734) (CSES 4734) - Environmental Soil Chemistry

Chemistry of inorganic and organic soil components with emphasis on environmental significance of soil solution-solid phase equilibria, sorption phenomena, ion exchange processes, reaction kinetics, redox reactions, and acidity and salinity processes. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CHEM 4754 (ENSC 4754) (CSES 4754) - Instrumental Analysis for Agricultural and Environmental Sciences

Theory and principles of common analytical instruments and their applications to agriculture and environmental science research. Topics include atomic absorption and emission spectroscopy, spectrophotometric methods (UV, visible, luminescence, and automation), chromatography, ion-selective electrodes, and microwave digestion. Infrared spectroscopy, atomic ratio and molecular mass spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance will also be included. Provides hands-on experience with modern analytical instruments. Prerequisites or graduate standing required. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CHEM 5014 (MESC 5014) (CHE 5014) - Communication Skills and Methods of Presentation

Methods and style to make effective technical and nontechnic presentations including blackboard presentations, overhead presentations, slide presentations, and research posters. Video presentations with critiques. **Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# CHEM 5084 (FST 5084) (BMVS 5084) - Macromolecular Interfaces with Life Sciences Seminar

Experience in developing and presenting a technical seminar related to oxidative processes at the macromolecule-biomolecule inteface. Tours and presentations at research facilities at regional industrial sites. Idea generation for the purpose of resolving technical questions and advancing research projects. Pre: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell & molecular biology (BIOL 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. Graduate standing required.

# CHEM 5094 (FST 5094) - Grant Writing and Ethics

A framework for writing clear, concise grant proposals in a team-oriented, multidisciplinary approach from concept development through submission to a funding agency. Potential ethical dilemmas that may arise in academic, industrial, or federal research settings will be discussed. Pre: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell & molecular biology (BIOL 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. (3H, 3C) Graduate standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CHEM 5104 - Advanced Analytical Chemistry I

Discussion of theory and applications of separations and spectrometry in analytical chemistry. Topics include; GC, HPLC, Gel Permeation Chromatography, Electrophoresis, AAS, AES, AFS, lasers, flame, and plasma diagnostics. One year of physical chemistry required. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 5114 - Advanced Analytical Chemistry II

Discussion of theory and application of chemical equilibrim, reaction rate methods, and electroanalytical methods in analytical chemistry. One year of physical chemistry required. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 5124 - Analytical Spectroscopy

Principles, instrumentation, and applications of atomic and molecular spectroscopy. Theoretical descriptions of electronic and rovibrational energy levels, transitions, and energy dynamics. Modern spectroscopic instrumentation and applications in quantitative analyses. Prerequisite or equivalent. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### CHEM 5174 (ESM 5174) - Polymer Viscoelasticity

Constitutive models of linear viscoelastic materials, experimental aspects, polymer response to mechanical and electrical inputs, solid state NMR and microwave interactions with polymers, free volume theories, temperature and environmental effects on polymers, physical aging of glasses. Consent required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CHEM 5384 (FST 5384) (BMVS 5384) - Oxidation at the Interface of Chemistry and Biology

An advanced survey of the chemistry and biochemistry associated with oxidation reactions and the relationship to positive and detrimental outcomes in synthetic and natural macromolecules and biological systems. Topics include free radical chemistry, reactive oxygen and nitrogen species in living systems, enzyme-catalyzed oxidations, oxidation of foods and materials, oxidative stress and health effects, chemistry of antioxidants. PRE: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell and molecular biology (BIOL 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CHEM 5404 - Advanced Inorganic Chemistry**

An advanced coverage of topics in inorganic chemistry: principles of bonding in compounds of the metals and non-metals, applications of group theory to bonding, ligand field theory, inorganic and organometallic reaction mechanisms. Required core course for chemistry graduate students. One semester of undergraduate inorganic chemistry, one year undergraduate physical chemistry

#### **CHEM 5505 - Advanced Organic Chemistry**

Structure, stereochemistry, and bonding in organic compounds and their effects on organic reactivity. Ionic reactions, free radical reactions, and concerted reactions will be discussed. One year of undergraduate organic chemistry required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 5506 - Advanced Organic Chemistry

Structure, stereochemistry, and bonding in organic compounds and their effects on organic reactivity. Ionic reactions, free radical reactions, and concerted reactions will be discussed. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CHEM 5524 - Molecular Structure Determination**

Structure determination of organic compounds by spectroscopic methods, with an emphasis on mass spectrometry and nuclear magnetic resonance. Course will emphasize problem-solving skills. Includes hands-on instruction in nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy and other analytical spectroscopic methods. Partially duplicates 4524; students cannot receive credit for both 4524 and 5524.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### CHEM 5525 - X-ray Crystallography

5525: Provides a thorough grounding in the principles of the crystalline state including lattices and symmetry, leading to the formal description of structures and surfaces and interpretation of published crystallographic data. 5526: Covers methods of single-crystal and powder X-ray diffraction for the determination of the atomic arrangement of atoms within crystalline materials. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# CHEM 5526 - X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

5525: Provides a thorough grounding in the principles of the crystalline state including lattices and symmetry, leading to the formal description of structures and surfaces and intrepretation of published crystallographic data. 5526: Covers methods of single-crystal and powder X-ray diffraction for the determination of the atomic arrangement of atoms within crystalline materials. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

CHEM 5535 - Synthetic Organic Chemistry Modern synthetic methods and their applications to the preparation of various classes of organic compounds. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CHEM 5536 - Synthetic Organic Chemistry Modern synthetic methods and their applications to the preparation of various classes of organic compounds. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3
# CHEM 5644 - Colloid and Surface Chemistry

Characterization of interfaces including liquid/gas and liquid/liquid (spread monolayers) interfaces, nature of solid surfaces, gas/solid (thermodynamics), and liquid/solid (wetting, colloidal stability) interfaces. PRE: One year of physical chem or consent. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 5654 (MSE 5654) (ESM 5654) - Adhesion Science

Introduction to basic principles of adhesion science from the areas of mechanics, materials, and chemistry. Consent required. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CHEM 5664 - Chemical Kinetics**

Phenomenological kinetics with emphasis on measurement techniques and the interpretation of kinetic data. Significance of rate laws, activation parameters for mechanisms, catalysis and fast reactions in gas and condensed phase are discussed. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CHEM 5704 - Synthesis and Reactions of Macromolecules**

Advanced treatment of the kinetics, mechanisms, synthesis and reactions of macromolecules via step and chain processes. PRE: Second year grad standing in chemistry, chemical engineering, or consent. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 5884 (FST 5884) (BMVS 5884) - Macromolecular Chemistry at the Biology Interface Laboratory

An advanced laboratory course that involves state-of-the art experimental techniques with applications for data interpretation and presentation for future professionals at the polymer chemistry-biology interface. Team-oriented experiments will use traditional and emerging polymer chemistry techniques and applied biological methods, specifically those involving analysis of free radical and oxidative processes. PRE: CHEM/FST/BMVS 5384 or simultaneous enrollment in this course.

Credit Hours: 0 to 2 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

CHEM 5894 (WOOD 5894) (VMS 5894) (UAP 5894) (TA 5894) (STAT 5894) (SOC 5894) (PSCI 5894) (PHYS 5894) (NR 5894) (MSCI 5894) (MKTG 5894) (MGT 5894) (MATH 5894) (ISE 5894) (HORT 5894) (HIST 5894) (HD 5894) (GEOG 5894) (FOR 5894) (FIW 5894) (EING 5894) (ENG 5894) (ENG 5894) (EDVT 5894) (EDPE 5894) (EDHL 5894) (EDCT 5894) (EDCI 5894) (EDAE 5894) (ECPE 5894) (ECON 5894) (ECE 5894) (CS 5894) (COMM 5894) - Final Examination

For non-thesis candidates who are required to register for their final examination and have completed their program of study. Not to be included in minimum hours required for degree.

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

CHEM 5904 (UAP 5904) (TA 5904) (STAT 5904) (PPWS 5904) (PHYS 5904) (PAPA 5904) (NR 5904) (NE 5904) (MSE 5904) (MKTG 5904) (MINE 5904) (ME 5904) (ISE 5904) (HTM 5904) (HORT 5904) (HNFE 5904) (HIST 5904) (GIA 5904) (GEOG 5904) (FST 5904) (FOR 5904) (FIW 5904) (ESM 5904) (ENT 5904) (ENGR 5904) (EDPE 5904) (EDHL 5904) (EDCT 5904) (EDCI 5904) (ECPE 5904) (ECE 5904) (DASC 5904) (CSES 5904) (CS 5904) (COMM 5904) - Project and Report

A detailed written report on a current topic in chemistry or interdisciplinary areas involving chemistry. Non-thesis M.S. students in chemistry are required to complete 4 credit hours of CHEM 5904. Graduate standing in chemistry required.

# CHEM 5944 (NE 5944) (HTM 5944) (CS 5944) - Graduate Seminar

Recent advances in various fields of chemistry are covered by means of reports carefully prepared and presented by individual students, under direction of various members of chemistry faculty. Work of each student is judged not only by report he gives but also by an intelligent discussion of reports presented by other students. I,II

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### CHEM 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### CHEM 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

# **CHEM 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# **CHEM 6164 - Current Topics in Analytical Chemistry**

Special topics in frontier areas of analytical chemistry. Offered when appropriate. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 6434 - Organometallic Chemistry

Chemistry and applications of organometallic and related compounds. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

CHEM 6464 - Current Topics in Inorganic Chemistry Special topics in frontier areas of inorganic chemistry. Offered when appropriate. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CHEM 6504 - Chemistry of Natural Products**

The structures, biosyntheses, reactions, and biomimetic syntheses of natural products, with examples from each of the major classes of polyketides, shikimates, terpenoids, alkaloids, antibiotics, and marine natural products. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

# CHEM 6564 - Current Topics in Organic Chemistry

Special topics in frontier areas of organic chemistry. Offered when appropriate. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### CHEM 6624 - Chemical Thermodynamics

Rigorous application of the laws of thermodynamics to real fluids, solutions, chemical equilibria, and non-equilibrium processes. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CHEM 6634 - Quantum Chemistry and Spectroscopy**

Study of basic quantum mechanics followed by some of its applications to chemistry and spectroscopy. Topics include: the variational method; perturbation theory; Hartree-Fock theory; the electronic structures of atoms and molecules; atomic spectra; and molecular rotational, vibrational, and electronic spectra. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHEM 6654 - Statistical Mechanics

Theory and chemical applications of ensembles and correlation functions, perturbation theory, time-dependent statistics, and linear response theory. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CHEM 6664 - Current Topics in Physical Chemistry**

Special topics in frontier areas of physical chemistry. Offered when appropriate. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CHEM 6674 - Physical Chemistry of Polymers**

Quantitative treatment of polymer chemical composition, stereochemistry, molecular weight, topology, morphology, viscoelasticity, mechanical behavior. Offered every other year. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CHEM 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 20 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Biomedical Engineering Interdisciplinary Programs and Degrees

317 Ictas Building Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0298

ICTAS Headquarters and Home to the School of Biomedical and Environment al Sciences (SBES) located at the corner of Stanger and Old Turner Streets.



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (tsentell@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://ww.sbes.vt.edu/)

Student Handbook (http://www.sbes.vt.edu/ad missions.html)

Student Handbook (http://www.sbes.vt.edu/ac ademics/graduate-studentpolicies-andprocedures.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-8532

Minimum GPA: 3.5

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 300/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Department Chair : J. Wallace Grant Graduate Program Director: H. Clay Gabler, III

Samuel Reynolds Pritchard Professor: Ge Wang

**Professor(s):** John Grant; Stefan Duma; John Lee; Maury Nussbaum; Ishwar Puri; Yue Wang; Jianhua Xuan; Paul Gatenholm; Peter Santago(*Wake Forest*)

Associate Professor(s): Hampton Gabler; Warren Hardy; Thurmon Lockhart; Michael Madigan; Pavlos Vlachos; Alfred Wicks; Chris Wyatt; Craig Hamilton(*Wake Forest*); Michael Munley(*Wake Forest*); J Bourland(*Wake Forest*); Joel Stitzel(*Wake Forest*)

**Assistant Professor(s):** Rafael Davalos; Joseph Freeman; Yong Lee; Christopher Rylander; M Rylander; Raffaella De Vita; John Socha; Robert Kraft(*Wake Forest*); Yaorong Ge(*Wake Forest*); Katherine Holzbaur(*Wake Forest*); Justin Saul(*Wake Forest*)

# **Program Information**

The Virginia Tech-Wake Forest University School of Biomedical Engineering & Sciences (SBES) is a multi-disciplinary, multi-institutional graduate program that bridges engineering, science and medicine. The joint program combines the strengths and resources of Virginia Tech's College of Engineering, the Wake Forest University School of Medicine, the Virginia-Maryland Regional College of Veterinary Medicine and the new Virginia Tech Carilion School of Medicine to produce an environment that fosters graduate education and outstanding interdisciplinary research.

SBES diplomas carry the seals of both Virginia Tech and Wake Forest University. Graduate students choose a 'home' campus (Blacksburg or Winston-Salem) based on their preferred areas of concentration within biomedical engineering, or their choice of faculty whose research interests them. However, they are able to experience the environments and faculty of both locations through courses taught by video-broadcast and through inter-campus visits and events. Currently SBES offers four general areas of concentrations referred to as 'tracks'. They are:

Biomechanics Cell and Tissue Engineering

Biomedical Imaging

Medical Physics

Students are encouraged to adhere to the 'track' requirements specified by each faculty group; however, declaring a specific track is not required. The SBES encourages innovative thinking and novel approaches to problem-solving, therefore it attempts to tailor the student's academic program to assist them with their individual goals and research ambitions. Please refer to www.sbes.vt.edu for further details regarding track requirements. The school anticipates offering additional specialty areas in the future as the program and faculty expand.

The current faculty offers a wide variety of research interests within the biomedical engineering framework so that SBES students have available a broad spectrum of specific topics to pursue while seeking the degree. Some of these specific topics include:

Biomechanics: impact injury biomechanics, cell & tissue injury biomechanics, computational modeling of impact injury, sports biomechanics, military restraint systems, traumatic aorta rupture and abdominal injury, neurotrauma, soft tissue biomechanics, gait biomechanics, work physiology and ergonomics, postural control and spinal stability, aging effects on physical activities, biomechanical modeling, experimental investigation of neural control, slips & falls and their prevention, cardiovascular mechanics, vestibular mechanics, cellular mechanics.

# Cell & Tissue Engineering:

Biomaterials, vascular stents, bioengineered arterial grafts, molecular modeling, musculoskeletal tissue regeneration, fluid dynamics, tissue engineering, biomaterials for targeted drug delivery, transport phenomena, irreversible electroporation, biomedical microdevices, biomedical applications of nanotechnology, cellular & molecular mechanisms of inflammatory vascular disease, modeling tissue heat and mass transport, thermal therapy design for cancer treatment, measurement/imaging of cellular and tissue protein expression, biomedical optics and imaging, modification of tissue optical properties.

Biomedical Imaging & Medical Physics: advanced imaging and image analysis, digital signal processing, virtual anatomical and functional visualization, magnetic resonance imaging, CT colonoscopy, pattern

classification and machine learning, 3D radiation treatment planning, 3D tumor volume analysis, uses of Pet-CT and MR in radiation treatment, bioluminescence tomography, fluorescence tomography, X-ray computed tomography.

#### **Degree Requirements**

The M.S. degree requires a minimum of 30 total credit hours which can consist of: 7 - 9 credit hours of research 21 - 23 course credits All M.S. students write and defend a thesis. There is no non-thesis degree in SBES. Specific course of study requirements are as follows:

Course Requirements for BME M.S. Program:

Biomedical Engineering (6 credits): Course # Title Credits Reg BMES 5014 Quantitative Physiology 3 BMES 5000 or 6000 level 3 credit hours approved by committee 3 Life Sciences (4 credits): Course # Title Credits Reg BMES 5004 Mammalian Physiology 4 Math Requirement (3 credits): Course # Title Credits Reg 5000-6000 level Math Courses Approved by Curriculum Committee 3 Electives (8-10credits): Course # Title Credits Reg 4000 level (approved for graduate credit only) Approved by Advisory Committee Total throughout program ≤ 6 5000 or 6000 Level Approved by Advisory Committee 2-10 Total Course Requirements: 21-23 Thesis Research (7-9 credits): Course # Title Credits Req BMES 5994 Research & Thesis 7-9 Total Number of Credit Hours (Courses + Thesis): 30

The Ph.D. degree requires a minimum of 90 total credit hours beyond the baccalaureate. Additionally, a dissertation must be written and defended before a 5-person committee. The Ph.D. plan of study is due by the end of the third semester of study registered as a Ph.D. student. The distribution of required hours can be:

- 40 54 credit hours of research (7994 level only)
- 36 50 course credits

Course Requirements for BME Ph.D. Program:

Biomedical Engineering (6 credits): Course # Title Credits Reg BMES 5104 Quantitative Physiology 3 BMES 5000 or 6000 level Min. 3 credit hours approved by committee 3 Life Sciences (7 credits): Course # Title Credits Req BMES 5004 Mammalian Physiology 4 4000 - 6000 level Min. 3 credit hours approved by committee (see approved list) 3 Math Requirement (6 credits | only 3 can be Statistics): Course # Title Credits Req 5000 - 6000 level Min. 6 credit hours (see approved list) 6 Electives (15-29 credits): Course # Title Credits Reg 4000 level (approved for graduate credit only) Approved by Advisory Committee Total throughout program ≤ 9 5000 - 6000 level Approved by Advisory Committee 6-29 Clinical Rotation (2 credit): Course # Title Credits Req BMES 6064 Biomedical Engineering Clinical Rotation 2 Medical Ethics (0 credits): Course # Title Credits Req None Responsible Conduct of Science 0

Total Course Requirements: 36-50 Dissertation Research (40-54 credits): Course # Title Credits Req BMES 7994 Research & Dissertation 40-54 Total Number of Credit Hours (Courses + Thesis): 90

Ph.D. students must pass a Qualifying Exam no later than the end of the second year for students entering directly into the Ph.D. program or within one year of entering the program after completing the Ph.D. degree.

Please refer to www.sbes.vt.edu for details regarding all degree requirements.

#### Facilities

On the Blacksburg campus SBES occupies the new Institute for Critical Technology and Applied Science building on Stanger Street with approximately 30,000 sq. ft. of laboratory space designed specifically for cutting-edge biomedical research. Also available to graduate students at Blacksburg are the superior facilities of the Veterinary College (VMRCVM) which is part of the SBES alliance. At Winston-Salem SBES students have access to top quality research resources through the Wake Forest University School of Medicine and its affiliation with North Carolina Baptist Hospital, one of the finest in the country. Additionally, SBES has ties to the Wake Forest Institute for Regenerative Medicine (WFIRM), an international leader in bringing cell and tissue engineering discoveries to clinical therapies. The WFIRM and other research groups will be part of a 200-acre biotechnology initiative at the Piedmont Triad Research Park which will be the largest urban research park of its kind in the nation.

# SBES Research Centers and Labs

At Blacksburg: Advanced Experimental Thermofluids Research Engineering Lab **Bioelectromechanical Systems Lab Bio-imaging Systems Lab** Biomedical Imaging Division Biotransport and Optics Laboratory Center for Injury Biomechanics Center for Molecular Medicine and Infectious Diseases Computational Bioinformatics & Bio-imaging Laboratory Crash Injury Research & Engineering Network (CIREN) Human Integrative Physiology Laboratory Industrial Ergonomics & Biomechanics Lab Institute for Critical Technology and Applied Science (ICTAS) Locomotion Research Lab Kevin P. Granata Musculoskeletal Biomechanics Lab Musculoskeletal Tissue Regeneration Lab Nanotherapeutics and Bioheat Transfer Lab **Tissue Engineering Lab** Vestibular Mechanics Laboratory

At Winston-Salem:

Advanced Neuroscience Imaging Research Core (ANSIR) Bioanatomic Imaging and Treatment Program Center for Biomolecular Imaging Center for Nanotechnology and Molecular Materials CT Colonography Research Group Movement Biomechanics Lab Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery Research Laboratories Quantitative Imaging Lab Tissue Mechanics Laboratory @ Center for Injury Biomechanics WFUSM Bone and Joint Center Wake Forest Institute for Regenerative Medicine

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (BMES)**

# **BMES 5004 - Mammalian Physiology**

Cell biology, neurological and muscle physiology, autonomic nervous system, cardiovascular system, cardiac function & hormonal regulation, pulmonary system, renal system, endocrinology, gastrointestinal system, glucose and lipid storage for biomedical engineering students only.

# **BMES 5014 - Quantitative Physiology**

Mathematical modeling, simulation, quantitative description of organ physiology and control. Numerical simulation of physiologic processes. Cell resting membrane potential, and nerve and muscle tissue. Regulation of cardiac output, venous return, and closed-loop control. Pressure-volume behavior of alveoli and respiratory ventilation control. Nephron countercurrent mechanism, and hemodialysis. Metabolism, internal heat generation and temperature regulation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMES 5024 - Biomedical Engineering and Human Disease

Comprehensive overview of a variety of human diseases, including, neurological disorders, cardiovascular disease, infectious disease, and cancer, designed primarily for graduate students majoring in engineering and other related areas who have a long-term academic and professional goal in the field of biomedical engineering and life sciences. Introduction to state-of-the-art biomedical engineering approaches used for the study of early detection/diagnosis, treatment and prevention of human disease. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5124 - Advanced Musculoskeletal Biomechanics**

Skeletal anatomy and mechanics. Muscle anatomy and mechanics. Theory and application of electromyography. Motion and force measuring equipment and techniques. Inverse dynamics modeling of the human body. Current topics in musculoskeletal biomechanics research.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5164 - Advanced Impact Biomechanics**

A review of impact biomechanics and critical investigation of the impact response of the human body. Participants will study the dynamic response of the head, neck, chest, abdomen, upper extremities, and lower extremities. Real world examples from automobile safety, military applications, and sport biomechanics.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BMES 5174 - Biomechanics of Crash Injury Prevention**

Principles of design and analysis of crash injury prevention methods in vehicle crashes. The course encompasses three major focus areas for occupant protection in crashes: crash energy absorption in (1) the vehicle structure, (2) the occupant, and (3) the occupant restraints. Topics include the biomechanics of impact injury, analysis of occupant response in crash tests, vehicle crash kinematics, modeling of vehicle impact response, modeling of human impact response, and occupant restraint design. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BMES 5184 - Injury Physiology**

Introduction to the physiology of injury. Focus on the pathophysiology, mechanisms, and outcomes of injury in humans. Explores injury physiology at the organ, tissue, and cellular level. Topics include physiology of injury to the peripheral and central nervous systems, the musculoskeletal system, the pulmonary system, the abdomen, and the eye. Includes the injury physiology of adults as well as the special populations of children, pregnant females, and the elderly. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3

# **BMES 5214 - Human Physical Capabilities**

Focuses on the modeling, analysis, and evaluation of industrial workplaces with emphasis on the physical demands placed on and the capabilities of workers. Topics covered include: physiology, anthropometry, bioinstrumentation, and biomechanics. Students will learn and apply a range of contemporary analytical and assessment methods. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5244 - Biofluids**

Fluid dynamics of physiological systems with focus on the cardiovascular and the respiratory systems. The course will address: the heart, arterial blood vessels, airways; description of cardiac and pulmonary circulation; anatomy and function of the heart; anatomy and function of the respiratory system; mechanics of soft tissues; review of basic fluid mechanics; continuum mechanics and constitutive modeling; rheology of blood, Newtonian and non- Newtonian; Viscous flow in vessels, Navier-Stokes; mathematical analysis of pulsatile flow; pulse-wave propagation through vessels; particulate flows and particle transport in airways. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMES 5304 (CHE 5304) - Biological Transport Phenomena

The fundamental principles of mass transport phenomena will be introduced and applied to the characterization of transport behavior in biological systems (e.g., cell, tissues, organs, people). Topics will include active, passive, and convective molecular transport mechanisms. These fundamentals will be used to develop analytical and predictive models that describe phenomena such as oxygen transport, kidney function, systemic drug delivery, and design of extracorporeal devices. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5334 - Cell Adhesion**

Study of the mechanisms of cell-cell and cell-surface attachment, corresponding models to describe the kinetics of attachment and binding, and testing methods to assess the strength of cellular adhesion. The course includes the contributions of surface chemistry and morphology, receptor biology, and a series of modules showing the biophysics of cell adhesion in real systems. Graduate standing in Biomedical Engineering or other relevant disciplines in the biological sciences.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMES 5344 - Skin: Properties, Function, and Bioengineering Applications

Study of the physical, mechanical, thermal, and diffusive properties of skin using engineering principles. The relationship to diseases and damage as manifested in terms of differences in these properties is covered. Included among topics are age-related compositional changes, wounds and wound healing as well as using skin as an overall gauge of health. Graduate Standing in Biomedical Engineering or other relevant disciplines in the biological sciences.

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMES 5424 - Fundamentals of Tissue Structure, Function, and Replacement

Descriptions of the structures of tissues such as skin, bone, ligament, cartilage and blood vessels. Relationships between the structures of these tissues and their functions. Descriptions of the components of these tissues and their mechanical properties. Introduction to tissue mechanics and mathematical modeling of tissue behavior. Introduction to mechanical testing methods of hard and soft tissues. Methods for tissue replacement. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

#### **BMES 5514 - Digital Signal Processing for Mechanical Measurements**

The fundamentals of digital signal processing of data experimentally obtained from mechanical systems will be covered. Attention will be given to the data acquisition, A/D conversion, aliasing, anti-aliasing filtering, sampling rates, valid frequency ranges, windowing functions, leakage, and various transform methods. Special attention will be given to random, transient, and harmonic function data processing. Various methods of estimation of the frequency response function (FRF) will be explored. The estimation methods will be assessed as to their impact on FRF estimation errors.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5525 - Stochastic Signals and Systems**

Engineering applications of probability theory, random variables and random processes. Time and frequency response of linear systems to random inputs using both classical transform and modern state space techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BMES 5526 - Stochastic Signals and Systems**

Engineering applications of probability theory, random variables and random processes. Time and frequency response of linear systems to random inputs using both classical transform and modern state space techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BMES 5534 - Biomedical Stochastics Systems**

Engineering approach to probability, random variables, and random processes with an emphasis on biomedical applications including physiologic/biologic systems, signals, and images. Transformations of random variables, random vectors, and random fields. Estimation and prediction. Time and frequency response of systems to random inputs. Markov chains and fields. Applications include medical images and various physiologic signals such as EKGs. Graduate standing required. Pre or Co- requisite: BMES 5004. Credit Hours: 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5544 - Biomedical Signal Processing**

The fundamentals of biomedical signal processing including discrete-time signals and systems, Fourier and z-transforms of discretetime signals and systems, sampling and reconstruction, digital filter design, the discrete Fourier transform and fast Fourier transforms for its implementation. Emphasis is given to biomedical signals especially human physiological signals, their source and context for their monitoring and use. Extensive use of computer-aided signal analysis and algorithm design tools is required. Graduate standing required. Pre or Co-requisite: BMES 5004.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5554 - Biomedical Signal and Image Processing**

The mathematical theory underlying the processing of one and two dimensional signals, including Fourier transforms, sampling, quantization, correlation, and filtering. For images, the topics of segmentation, restoration, enhancement, color, and registration will be explored. Matlab projects will be utilized extensively, with an emphasis on biomedical signals and images. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course The goal of this course is to build the foundation necessary for engineering research in micro- and nano- biotechnology. The course will be broken down into four major area: micro- and nano- fabrication techniques, the fundamentals of microfluidics, micro- and nano-particle manipulation, and engineering aspects of cells and their membranes. The culmination of the course will provide students the knowledge required to create biomedical micro- and nano- devices with a focus on the unique physics, biology and design aspects at these scales. Students will be expected to know undergraduate engineering , physics, and calculis. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMES 5764 (ME 5764) (ESM 5764) - Modeling MEMS and NEMS

Modeling MEMS and NEMS is about the construction, analysis, and interpretation of mathematical and computational models microelectromechanical and nanoelectromechanical systems (MEMS and NEMS). A goal throughout the course will be to develop a physical intuition for the fundamental phenomena at these small scales. The material covered will be broad and multidisciplinary including: dimensional analysis and scaling; a review ofcontinuum mechanics; fluid dynamics, elasticity, thermal transport and electromagnetism at the micro and nanoscales; the modeling of a variety of new MEMS/NEMS devices; and approaches beyond the continuum theory including stochastic and deterministic methods. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5904 - Project and Report**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# BMES 5944 - Seminar

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### **BMES 5984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Online Course

# **BMES 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# **BMES 6064 - Clinical Rotation**

The course gives the student both a broad view of the use of engineering principles in medicine and general clinical care, together with an in-depth study of a particular aspect of medicine under the direct supervision of a physician. The student is allowed to observe the operation and maintenance of various clinical modalities, systems, and devices under the guidance of a working engineer or technician. The student participates in clinical rounds and image reading sessions to gain insight into the actual operation and needs of departments using medical imaging modalities. Pre: BME Ph.D. graduate students who have finished first year of study.

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# **BMES 6125 - Biodynamics & Control**

Study of human movement dynamics and neuromuscular control of multi-degree-of-freedom systems. 6225: Computational simulation of forward-dynamics and state-space linear control of human movement to investigate functional performance and neuromuscular pathology. 6226: Applied laboratory-based investigation and research design of human movement-control through state-of-the art measurement techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BMES 6126 - Biodynamics & Control**

Study of human movement dynamics and neuromuscular control of multi-degree-of-freedom systems. 6225: Computational simulation of forward-dynamics and state-space linear control of human movement to investigate functional performance and neuromuscular pathology. 6226: Applied laboratory-based investigation and research design of human movement-control through state-of-the art measurement techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BMES 6164 - Computational Modeling in Impact Biomechanics**

Dynamic modeling of the human body subjected to transient impact loading. A combination of finite element analysis and multi-body simulated techniques. Utilized software packages with dynamic solvers. Applications include computer-aided design for automobile safety, sports biomechanics, and military restraint systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMES 6174 - Advanced Human Modeling: Injury and Tissue Biomechanics

Impact biomechanics and computational biomechanics, which uses Madymo. Basics of the finite element method as it applies to highrate phenomena. Focus will be on practical problems and the use of commerical codes for solving vehicle crashworthiness and biomechanics problems. Theory will be presented when it is useful for application to the problem. Real world examples from biomedical engineering, automobile safety, military applications, and sport biomechanics are used.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMES 6504 - Medical Imaging I

Medical Imaging I provides an introduction to basic imaging science and to two medical imaging disciplines: Radiography and Nuclear Medicine. Topics include: an overview of the underlying physical processes; data acquisition, sampling, and quantization; image reconstruction techniques; relationships between the various modalities; and clinical and industrial applications. Each modality is reviewed in the context of its underlying physical processors, basic imaging parameters (resolution, contrast, and noise), and medical applications. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMES 6514 - Medical Imaging II

Medical Imaging II provides an introduction to three medical imaging modalities: Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), Computed Tomography (CT), and Ultrasound. Potential topics to be covered under emerging technologies are TeraHertz Imaging, Optical Imaging, and Molecular Imaging. Each imaging modality will cover the underlying physical processes; data acquisition, sampling, quantization; image reconstruction techniques; relationship between the various modalities; and clinical and industrial applications. Each modality is reviewed in the context of its underlying physical processes, as well as a common model describing such basic imaging parameters as resolution, contrast, and noise. Graduate standing required.

# **BMES 6524 - Biomedical Image Processing**

A study of basic and advanced techniques of biomedical image processing including image formation and perception, digitization, Fourier transform domain processing, restoration, enhancement, segmentation, and image representation. The focus is on issues resulting from various medical imaging modalities including MRI, CT, X-ray, ultrasound, and PET. Clinical relevance is emphasized as needed. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 6584 - Biomedical Pattern Recognition**

Pattern recognition techniques and computer-based methods for biomedical signal and image analysis; discriminant functions, feature extraction, classification strategies, clustering, and discriminant analysis. Applications in biology and medicine. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMES 6984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5

#### **BMES 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# **Biological Sciences College of Science**

Derring Hall contains offices, classrooms, and laboratory space for many of the science programs at Virginia Tech, such as biological sciences and geosciences. The Museum of Geosciences is also located in the building. Named after Paul Neyron Derring (1894-1973) who was Secretary of the YMCA from 1918 to 1957 and Director of Religious Affairs from 1957 to 1964. A Phi Beta Kappa graduate, Derring was the first blind man to complete college in Virginia.



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (BiologyGrad@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Course Descriptions (http://www.biol.vt.edu/grad uate/courses.html)

Graduate Site (http://www.biol.vt.edu/grad uate/index.html) Alumni Distinguished Professor: Arthur Buikema University Distinguished Professor: John Tyson

Harold Bailey Professor: Jeffrey Walters

Department Head : Robert H. Jones

Graduate Program Director: Robin Andrews

**Professor(s):** Robin Andrews; Ernest Benfield; Donald Cherry; Klaus Elgert; Joseph Falkinham; Khidir Hilu; Robert Jones; Florence McNabb; Erik Nilsen; Brent Opell; John Phillips; David Popham; Jackson Webster; Brenda Winkel

Associate Professor(s): Liwu Li; Stephen Melville; Ann Stevens; Bruce Turner; Herbert Valett; Richard Walker; Zhaomin Yang; Jill Sible; Christopher Lawrence

2125 Derring Hall

Mail Code: 0406

Blacksburg, VA 24061

Virginia Tech

Assistant Professor(s): Diya Banerjee; John Barrett; Lisa Belden; Daniel Capelluto; Daniela Cimini; Carla Finkielstein; Dana Hawley; Jeffrey Kuhn; Ignacio Moore; Birgit Scharf; Florian Schubot; Dorothea Tholl; Jianhua Xing; Maria Lazar

# Phone Number: (540)231-8929

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: *Verbal Quantitative* 

#### **Program Information**

The Department of Biological Sciences offers research and training that leads to the M.S. and Ph.D. degree. Graduate students craft programs of study that include a cutting edge research project, courses that support their particular interests, and at least one semester of a teaching experience in consultation with their research sponsor and a faculty advisory committee. Opportunities for research span the biological disciplines from molecular biology to ecosystem ecology and include computational, experimental, theoretical, and applied approaches. Our faculty and staff encourage graduate students to reach their full creative and scholarly potential. We take a holistic approach to graduate education by considering not just research skills, but also the ability to communicate effectively with their professional colleagues and undergraduate students. In addition to their research program, graduate students may elect to earn a graduate certificate in "The Future Professoriate," which includes mentored classroom teaching. In short, our program fosters individually tailored programs that lead to successful careers in research and education. We encourage prospective students to explore the research programs of potential sponsors. Faculty members maintain web pages that present their research activities. Contacting individual faculty and their students prior to formal application provides an opportunity to explore mutual interests.

# Degree Requirements

M.S. must take 12 hours at the 5000 level, 3 hours at the 4000 level, and 3 additional hours for seminars for a total of 18 graded hours, plus 12 hours research and thesis. Thesis required. All biology graduate students must teach a minimum of one semester as a requirement for graduation.

Ph.D. must take 18 graded course hours at the 5000 level and 4 additional hours for seminars for a total of 22 graded hours, plus 68 hours research and dissertation. All biology graduate students must teach a minimum of one semester as a requirement for graduation.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (BIOL)**

#### BIOL 4004 - Freshwater Ecology

Interactions of physical, chemical, and biological properties of freshwater ecosystems. Senior standing required. I,II Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 4014 - Environmental Toxicology**

Discussion of ecotoxicological and philosophical issues in the development of standards for control of toxic chemicals in freshwater, including site-specific examples, application of current control methods, recovery of damaged ecosystems, and government regulations.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIOL 4044 (GEOG 4044) - Biogeography

A survey of the field of biogeography. A study of the factors influencing the distribution of plants and animals approached from ecological, historical, and cultural perspectives. Human influence on biotic patterns, such as crop domestication, habitat alteration, species introductions and extinctions, management issues, and environmental change, is a primary force. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# **BIOL 4104 - Developmental Biology**

Morphological, physiological, and molecular events in embryological and developmental systems, including regulation at the level of transcription, translation, and enzyme or hormone activation. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

# **BIOL 4134 - Evolutionary Genetics**

Genetic variation, Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium, agents of change in gene frequencies, molecular evolution, mechanisms of speciation. Comparison of theoretical models with natural and laboratory populations. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIOL 4164 (ENSC 4164) (CSES 4164) (CEE 4164) - Environmental Microbiology

Ecology, physiology, and diversity of soil and aquatic microorganisms; incorporates the significance of these topics within the context of environmental applications such as bioremediation, wastewater treatment, control of plant- pathogens in agriculture, and pollution abatement in natural systems. The laboratory portion of the course will stress methodology development, isolation and characterization of microorganisms from natural and engineered systems, and examination of the roles of microorganisms in biogeochemical cycling. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BIOL 4204 - Developmental Plant Anatomy (Writing Intensive)**

Microscopic structure of cells, tissues, and tissue systems of vascular plants in relation to growth, development, and physiology. Writing intensive. Even years. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 4244 - Mycology (Writing Intensive)**

Morphology, ecology, classification and field and laboratory study of fungi: form and function, uses by man, plant and animal pathogens, and role in ecosystems. Writing intensive. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 4314 - Plant Ecology (Writing Intensive)**

Introduction to ecology of terrestrial plants including major plant functional types, behavior of populations, responses of plant communities to disturbance, vegetation classification, and ordination. Laboratory covers methods for measuring and analyzing natural vegetation, and setting up field and greenhouse experiments. This is a writing intensive course. Even years. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### BIOL 4324 (GEOS 4324) (GEOL 4324) - Plant Evolution (Writing Intensive) Geological history, comparative morphology, evolution and systematics of pre-vascular and vascular plants. Focus on evolution of communities, adaptive construction of tissues and organs, and ecology of reproduction. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BIOL 4354 (ENT 4354) - Aquatic Entomology

Biology and taxonomy of insects and other macroinvertebrates most commonly encountered in freshwater environments. Selected aspects of biology, such as habitat, feeding, locomotion, and life history. Identification of individual taxa, mostly at family and genus level. Significance of these organisms in aquatic ecology, pollution monitoring, and natural resource management. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

# **BIOL 4404 - Ornithology**

Biology of birds, including functional anatomy, systematics, evolutionary history, behavior, and ecology. Laboratory on systematics, anatomy, and field experience in the areas of behavior and ecology. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# BIOL 4434 - Mammalogy

Biology of mammals including evolution, systematics, anatomy, physiology, and ecology. Laboratory on systematics, morphology, zoogeography, and diversity of North American mammals. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 4454 - Invertebrate Zoology**

Identification, morphology, evolutionary relationships, and natural history of free-living invertebrates, excluding insects. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BIOL 4474 - Ethology

An evolutionary and ecological approach to animal behavior, drawing on behavioral genetics, endocrinology, neurophysiology, and behavioral ecology to explain how and why the behavior of an organism is adapted to its environment. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIOL 4484 (FIW 4484) (ENT 4484) - Freshwater Biomonitoring

Concepts and practices of using macroinvertebrates and fish to monitor the environmental health of freshwater ecosystems. Effects of different types of pollution and environmental stress on assemblages of organisms and underlying ecological principles. Role of biological studies in environmental regulation. Study design, field and laboratory methods, data analysis and interpretation, verbal and written presentation of results.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BIOL 4504 - Histology

Microanatomy of cells, tissues, and organs and correlation of microanatomical structure with cellular function. Senior Standing. II Credit Hours: 0 to 5 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 4524 - Environmental Animal Physiology**

Physiological adaptations to environmental factors, emphasizing vertebrate organ systems. Evolutionary and acclimatory processes will be considered. Must have prerequisites or instructor's permission. Writing intensive. Odd years. II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIOL 4534 - Comparative Endocrinology (Writing Intensive)

Physiology of endocrine systems, emphasizing vertebrates but including invertebrates. Mechanisms of hormone action, physiologic

roles of hormones, and overall integration. Must have prerequisites or instructor's permission. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 4554 - Neurochemical Regulation**

Neurochemical transmission within the vertebrate brain will be examined. Emphasis will be placed on the chemical coding underlying the control of various behaviors and how these systems can be modified by various drugs or diet. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecure Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIOL 4574 (ALS 4574) - Social Behavior of Birds and Mammals

This course examines origins, influences and implications of social behavior in a variety of avian and mammalian species. Emphasis is placed on understanding group organization and dynamics in interand intra-species situations. Experimental data from several disciplines (e.g., genetics, physiology, biochemistry) are reviewed to demonstrate their associations with behavioral adaptive mechanisms. Avian and mammalian species living in wild, zoo, agricultural companion and laboratory settings are discussed. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIOL 4604 (FST 4604) - Food Microbiology

Role of microorganisms in foodborne illness and food quality, spoilage, and preservation. Control and destruction of microorganisms in foods. II Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### BIOL 4624 - Microbial Genetics

Molecular genetics of bacteria and their associated plasmids and phages. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 4644 - Microbial Molecular Genetics and Physiology Laboratory**

Introduction to classical and molecular methods used for the study of bacterial genetics and physiology. Laboratory exercises cover analysis of patterns of gene regulation; assay of enzymatic activities; mutagenesis followed by selection, screening, and physiological characterization of mutant strains; genome database utilization; and large scale fermentation. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### **BIOL 4664 - Virology**

Classification, structure, pathogenesis, host response, and replication strategies of viruses of bacteria, plants, and animals, stressing mechanisms elucidated by molecular biological techniques. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 4674 - Pathogenic Bacteriology**

Characteristics of bacteria that cause human disease, nature of infectious processes, virulence factors, epidemiology, resistance, immunization. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3

#### **BIOL 4704 - Immunology**

Immunochemistry of antigens and antibodies, serological reactions, chemistry of complement, control of immunity, immune response of an intact animal. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 4714 - Immunology Laboratory**

Serological and immunobiological techniques used to interpret the consequences of an immune response. I,II Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

#### **BIOL 4774 - Molecular Biology Lab**

An introduction to recombinant DNA methods, including restriction endonuclease digestion, gel electrophoresis, cloning, Southern blotting, polymerase chain reaction, sequencing and analysis of reporter gene expression in transgenic organisms. BIOL 3774 may be taken as a corequisite with 4774. I,II. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab

#### **BIOL 4804 - Prokaryotic Diversity**

The study of the vast array of physiological, morphological, and behavioral properties of prokaryotes. Topics include: modern prokaryotic classification, prokaryotic diversity, relationship and importance to cell and molecular biology and biochemistry, application and use in industry and agriculture, and to the maintenance of the biosphere. Must have pre-requisites or consent of the instructor. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 5024 - Population and Community Ecology**

Population dynamics, interspecific interactions, succession, and diversity of plants and animals. Quantitative approaches emphasized. Ecology course required. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4

Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **BIOL 5034 - Ecosystem Dynamics**

Application of a systems perspective to functional characteristics of ecosystems. Laboratory: computer simulation of ecosystem dynamics. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **BIOL 5044 - Aquatic Ecotoxicology**

Techniques for evaluating polluted aquatic ecosystems, including laboratory toxicity testing and field biological monitoring, and the development of criteria for maintaining water quality. II Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIOL 5064 (PPWS 5064) (BCHM 5064) (ALS 5064) - Seminar in Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology

Review and discussion of current problems and literature in molecular cell biology and biotechnology by students, VPI&SU faculty and outside speakers. Students give formal presentations of research results or current literature. May be taken on pass-fail basis. Students enrolled in the MCBB Ph.D. option will be required to give one formal presentation on an A-F basis. Graduate status in participating MCBB departments required. I,II

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 5074 - Stream Ecology**

Application of ecological principles to running water environments. Recitation: critical assessment of contemporary literature and research themes associated with stream ecosystems. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 5075 - Bioinformatics Methods in Research**

Application of bioinformatics methods in biological research. Begins with theory and methods for analysis of proteins and protein families, and progresses to analysis of complex data sets including whole genome sequences and gene expression. Laboratory begins with basic techniques for information gathering and molecular sequence and structure analysis, and progresses to analysis of genome sequences and gene expression data sets. The laboratory component will provide experience in use of standard bioinformatics software and databases.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 5076 - Bioinformatics Methods in Research**

Application of bioinformatics methods in biological research. Begins with theory and methods for analysis of proteins and protein families, and progresses to analysis of complex data sets including whole genome sequences and gene expression. Laboratory begins with basic techniques for information gathering and molecular sequence and structure analysis, and progresses to analysis of genome sequences and gene expression data sets. The laboratory component will provide experience in use of standard bioinformatics software and databases.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **BIOL 5084 - Groundwater Ecology**

Application of hydrologic and ecological principles to groundwater environments to address the biodiversity and processes of subsurface aquatic ecosystems. Recitation: assessment of primary literature directed at the ecology of groundwater systems. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **BIOL 5094 - Stable Isotopes in Ecology**

Application of stable isotope methods and interpretations to studies of ecosystem structure and function. Recitation: critical assessment of contemporary literature and research themes associated with applications of stable isotopes to ecological research. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 5164 - Biology Seminar Lab**

A practicum in the preparation and presentation of formal scientific seminars. Graduate standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 1

# Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# BIOL 5174 - Graduate Seminar

Offered in the major subdisciplines of biology. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

# **BIOL 5204 - Classification of Flowering Plants**

Evolutionary mechanisms and phylogenetic relationships of flowering plants. Recent systems of classification and their bases and biases. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 5244 - Aquatic Vasc Plants**

Systematics, morphology, reproduction, and ecology of plants inhabiting ponds, lakes, streams, and marshes. One weekend field trip. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BIOL 5304 - Plant Stress Physiol**

Analysis of physiological responses of agricultural and native plants to environmental stresses such as extremes of temperature, availability of water and nutrients, and presence of air pollutants. Emphasis on linking stress caused changes in carbon gain, water loss, nutrient utilization, and energy balance with changes in growth. Laboratory to introduce equipment and research approaches used in greenhouse and field studies. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BIOL 5384 (GEOS 5384) (GEOL 5384) - Morphometrics

Study of shape and size in fossil and modern organisms with strong focus on quantitative methods and digital image analysis. Covers analytical methods (multivariate methods, Fourier analysis, geometric morphometrics), image processing, and software training (SAS, SAS/IML, and Imaging Software).

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BIOL 5404 - Neuroethology

Overview of Neuroethology, the study of the neural basis of animal behavior. Topics include: organization of the nervous system, control and coordination of movement, sensory transduction, visual and auditory prey detection and recognition, visual communication, matched filters/predictive coding of sensory information, learning templates, computational maps, sensory integration, behavioral plasticity, spatial cognition, neural plasticity, and lateralization of neural function.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIOL 5424 (GBCB 5424) (CS 5424) - Computational Cell Biology

Use of mathmatical models (nonlinear ordinary differential equations and stochastic processes) and simulation algorithms to explore the complex feedback circuits that control the behavior of living cells. Concepts and techniques from dynamical systems theory, bifurcation analysis, numerical methods, SBML (systems biology makeup language) and Matlab programming. Applications in gene regulatory networks, cell cycle contol, circadian rhythms, cell signaling. **Credit Hours:** 3

# **BIOL 5434 - Behavioral Endocrinology**

Overview of the hormonal basis of animal behavior. Topics: include: sex differences in behavior, male and female reproductive behavior, parental behavior, aggressive and other social behaviors, stress, affective disorders, learning and memory, homeostasis, and biological rhythms. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 5634 - Microbial Physiology**

The study of the structure, function and metabolic activities of prokaryotic microorganisms. Topics covered include cell composition and growth, metabolic unity and diversity, patterns of regulation, transport mechanisms, environmental sensing and response and cellular differentiation processes. Students will give presentations and critically analyze current literature in the field.

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIOL 5884 - Molecular Biology of the Cell

Current concepts of the molecular organization of animal and plant cells. Topics include membrane structure and function, organelle biosynthesis and function, intracellular signaling, the cytoskeleton, the cell cycle, tissue formation and modern experimental methodologies. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### **BIOL 5984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7

#### **BIOL 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# **BIOL 6004 - Topics in Ecology and Systematics**

Reading and discussion in a specific area of ecology and systematics. Topic will vary, and course may be taken for credit more than once. Background in ecology or systematics required. I,II Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Readings and discussion in a specific area of evolutionary theory, ecological genetics, or molecular evolution. Topics will vary, and course may be taken for credit more than once. Background in genetics and population biology required. II **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIOL 6024 (PPWS 6024) (BCHM 6024) (ALS 6024) - Topics in Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology

Specific areas such as the molecular biology of plant and animal disease resistance, of photosynthesis, of oncogenes, of organelle assembly, and of growth and development, structure and function of polyamines and of proteases will be discussed. Students will give presentations and critically analyze current literature. May be repeated. I,II
Credit Hours: 1 to 19
Lecture Hours: 1 to 19
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

# **BIOL 6064 - Topics in Freshwater Ecology**

Readings and discussion in a specific area of freshwater ecology, including species interactions, and community level functions. Topics will vary, and course may be taken for credit more than once. II Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BIOL 6084 - Topics in Cell and Developmental Biology**

Readings and discussion of a focused area of cellular and developmental biology, including cell signaling, cell cycle, differentiation and morphogenesis, cytoskeletal regulation and cell death. Topics vary each semester and course may be repeated with different content up to a maximum of 12 credits. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 2

#### **BIOL 6404 - Topics In Vertebrate Biology**

Readings and discussion in a specific area of vertebrate biology. Topic will vary, and course may be taken for credit more than once. Background in vertebrate biology required. I,II Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 6634 - Topics in Microbial Ecology**

Readings and discussion in a specific area of microbial ecology. Topic will vary and course may be taken for credit more than once. I Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIOL 6644 - Topics in Microbial Genetics**

Readings and discussion in a specific area of microbial genetics, including temperate bacteriophage, insertion elements and transposons, gene function in prokaryotic microorganisms, and mechanisms of genetic recombination. Topic will vary and course may be taken for credit more than once. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

BIOL 6704 (VMS 6704) (BMVS 6704) - Topics in Immunology Readings and discussion in a specific area of immunology. Topic will vary and course may be taken for credit more than once. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

#### **BIOL 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Urban and Regional Planning College of Architecture & Urban Studies

Erected in 1916 as Blacksburg High School. Purchased by the University as part of a three building package totaling \$310,000 at auction in 1965. It now houses the School of Public and International Affairs and the Urban Affairs and Planning Program.

200 Architecture Annex Building Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0113



Degree(s) Offered: MURPL:Blacksburg NCR Email Contact(s):

Adrienne Smith (adrie07@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.uap.vt.edu/stud ents/index.html) UAP Home

(http://www.uap.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5485

Minimum GPA: 3.1

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550/213/79 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) GRE, (1100 total (V&Q) score is required) **Professor(s):** James Bohland; John Browder; Paul Knox; Charles Koebel; Robert Lang(*NCR*); John Randolph; Jesse Richardson; Terry Holzheimer(*NCR*); Shelley Mastran(*NCR*); Elizabeth Morton(*NCR*); Alan Steiss **Associate Professor(s):** Casey Dawkins(*NCR*); Heike Mayer(*NCR*); Max Stephenson; Kris Wernstedt(*NCR*); Diane Zahm

Assistant Professor(s): Sonia Hirt; Ralph Buehler(NCR); Karen Danielsen(NCR); Karen Till; Yang Zhang; Bruce Goldstein

Adjunct Professor(s): Minnis Ridenour Research Associate(s): Joseph Schilling(NCR) Affiliated Faculty Member(s): John Provo

Department Head : John Randolph

Graduate Program Director: John Randolph

# **Program Information**

The Master of Urban and Regional Planning (MURP) program is a two-year (48 credit hour) interdisciplinary professional degree open to students from a wide variety of undergraduate fields. The program has a dual objective of training graduates for their first planning job, and more importantly instilling conceptual and critical thinking necessary for lifelong learning and career development. While the required core provides "generalist" planning theories and skills, one-half of the curriculum is in the student's area of specialization (including: economic and community development, environmental planning and policy, international development, physical development, public and nonprofit management, and social policy and planning) and provides substantive skills in a specific area of interest. Graduates are able to assume professional responsibilities in a wide variety of positions in public service or in the private sector. The program is accredited by the American Planning Association Planning Accreditation Board.

The program's mission is to develop in students:

. An understanding of the economic, social, and environmental context of planning

. An understanding of the history and tradition of the planning profession

. An understanding of the use of basic planning theories, concepts, and skills

. Competence in an area of specialization

Competence in quantitative and qualitative analysis

. Competence in the written and oral communication skills necessary to function as a planning professional

The UAP graduate program is offered through two locations: the main campus in Blacksburg and in Old Town Alexandria (National Capital Region).

# **Degree Requirements**

BA/MURP-

Fourth-year architecture students may apply to the Graduate School for Combined Student Status provided they:

1. are within 24 semester hours of graduation;

2. have elected to pursue a Master Urban and Regional Planning degree combined with B.Arch studies; and

3. have a minimum 3.0 GPA for the last two years (60 credit hours) of undergraduate studies. The MURP degree will be awarded to students who earn a 3.0 or better GPA for courses applied to it from among the core (24-25 hours), specialization (minimum 12 hours including qualifying Architecture courses taken during the 5th year), and electives as needed to accumulate 48 hours. Students must also complete a capstone project.

MURP-Students must take 48 credit hours of work and complete a capstone project ---MIP-Students must take 48 credit hours of work and complete a capstone project.

#### MURP/MNR, MURP/MPA, MURP/MLA-

. Simultaneous degree students must be admitted to both programs following the admissions procedures in each.

. Students may apply for admission to both programs before enrolling in either, or they may apply after first being admitted to and enrolling in one. In the latter case, application to the second program should be made before half the coursework in the first has been completed.

. Following university guidelines, the capstone product required of each program will remain in effect. However, it is recognized that the capstone product for both may bridge the fields of each degree. . Both degrees must be earned simultaneously although a student could opt out of one degree program

to receive the other masters degree provided requirements of that degree are fulfilled. . All grades earned in dual degree status are used for purposes of determining academic good standing, academic probation and graduate requirements.

. Students must be in good standing in both programs to continue in a simultaneous degree program. Students who are dismissed from either program are no longer considered to be in a dual degree program. These students may enroll in and use courses for credit toward the degree program in which they are in good standing only. Students may not take courses in the program from which they have been dismissed and may not use such courses for dual degree credit.

The School of Public and International Affairs offers both a Master of Urban and Regional Planning and Public and International Affairs degree in conjunction with the Peace Corps through the Masters International Program (MIP). The MIP is designed to prepare students for their Peace Corps service as well as subsequent careers in international development, international nongovernmental organization management and leadership and planning.

Electives and required core courses address such subjects as community and economic development, international development planning and policy, land use and environmental planning, public and non-profit organization governance and management, NGOs in international development. Students spend one year in graduate study and the next two years overseas as Peace Corps volunteers, integrating their experience and graduate studies. Students then return to VT for their final year to complete their chosen degree.

#### Curriculum

Students may apply to either the Master of Urban and Regional Planning (MURP) or Master of Public and International Affairs (MPIA) degree program. The Planning Accreditation Board of the American Planning Association accredits the MURP degree.

#### Facilities

Architecture Annex in Blacksburg and 1021 Prince Street, Alexandria VA, Northern Capitol Region

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (UAP)**

#### UAP 4184 - Community Involvement

Issues, concepts, and techniques of citizen participation in community development. Institutional frameworks and their historical precedents. Exercises developing group communications skills, public meeting facilitation, and design of community involvement programs.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 4214 - Women, Environment and Development in A Global Perspective

Explores intersecting roles of gender, culture, and socio-economic status in people's use of nature, management of environmental resources, and experiences of environmental change. Examines debates on environmental and development initiatives, environmental ethics, and environmental social movements from feminist perspectives. II

#### UAP 4264 - Environmental Ethics and Policy

Issues in applied environmental ethics. Contributions of diverse religious and philosophical traditions to contemporary perspectives on the human-nature relationship. Examination of environmental policies from utilitarian economic, deep ecology, and ecofeminist perspectives. Junior, senior or graduate standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 4284 - Environment, Politics & Planning: Comparative Applied Political Ecology

Uses political ecology concepts, linking environmental change and social difference, to address practical problems where social justice and environmental management intersect at multiple spatial scales and institutional levels. Junior or senior standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 4344 - Law of Critical Environmental Areas

This course examines the legal principles and policy debates involved in the regulation and protection of critical environmental resources. Specific topics vary but will likely include wetlands law and policy, endangered species habitat, open space, forestland and farmland protection, costal zone management, and floodplain regulation and policy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 4374 - Land Use and Environment: Planning and Policy

Environmental factors involved in land use planning and development, including topography, soils, geologic hazards, flooding and stormwater management, ecological features, and visual quality. Techniques used in conducting environmental land inventories and land suitability analyses. Policies and programs to protect environmental quality in land use planning and development. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 4384 - Pollution Control Planning and Policy

Planning and policy aspects of managing residuals and environmental contaminants and their effects on human health and environmental quality. Technical and economic factors involved in management of water quality, air quality, solid and hazardous wastes, toxic substances, and noise. Implementation of pollution control legislation, policies, and programs at federal, state, and local levels.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 4394 - Community Renewable Energy Systems

Practical design fundamentals for small scale renewable energy systems: solar building heating and cooling; solar domestic hot water; wind, photovoltaic, and hydroelectric systems; alcohol, methane and other biomass conversion systems. Developing plans, programs, and policies to stimulate development of renewable systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 4404 (NR 4404) (ALS 4404) - Approaches To International Development

An introduction to issues relating to international development. The course will focus on areas to help students better understand the

interdependencies between countries and how institutions and organizations can foster effective working relationships on global projects of mutual interest between countries. I. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 4604 - Social Policy and Planning

A survey of the history of social policy in the United States of existing federal, state, and local statutes that define the character of contemporary social policy and planning and of issues that are likely to affect the direction of future social policy developments. Policy areas considered include income maintenance, health, housing, and labor force development.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 4714 (ECON 4714) - Economics and Financing of State and Local Governments

Examines the provision and financing of public goods and services in local governments. Analyzes associated policy issues. Reviews experience in Western Europe and developing countries, as well as in the United States. Must complete prerequisites UAP 3024 with B- grade or higher, and ECON 2005 and 2006 with C grade or higher.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 4724 - Capital Budgeting and Strategic Facilities Planning

Examines the principles and practice of capital budgeting as a primary instrument for the effectuation of long-range public policy objectives. Capital budgeting forms a critical bridge between strategic planning and the delivery of vital public services. Strategic facilities are public improvements that have a relatively long life, involve substantial investment of public resources, and yield fixed assets for the community or organization.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 4744 - Principles of Real Estate

Examines the relationship between the real estate market and urban development. Focuses on the private sector real estate market and how it responds to and shapes urban policy and urban planning practices.

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 4754 - Legal Foundations of Planning

Examination of the legal context in which urban planning and public policy operate. Legal structure, role of law, powers of sovereign governments, constitutional limitations on government activities, and public-private conflict and their influence on planning and public policy are examined. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 4764 (SOC 4764) (GEOG 4764) - International Development Policy and Planning

Examination of major development theories and contemporary issues and characteristics of low-income societies (industrialization, urbanization, migration, rural poverty, hunger, foreign trade, and debt) that establish contexts for development planning and policymaking. Junior standing required. I Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 4854 - Planning of the Urban Infrastructure

Course examines the interdependences among the elements of the built environment of the city and those between the elements of the built environment and the policy/planning structure of the city. Considered are those elements associated with the primary urban activities (residential, commercial, industrial) as well as the urban form-giving infrastructure facilities that support those land uses (water supply, sewerage, solid waste disposal, transportation, education, recreation, health, and safety). **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 4964H - Honors Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4

#### UAP 5004 - Power and Policy in the US

Social science theory and research on the distribution of power in the US, especially as it shapes important national policy outcomes. Institutional and class bases of power will be examined, including membership on corporate boards and in policy-shaping think tanks. Implications for democracy in society will be drawn. Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5034 (PAPA 5034) (GIA 5034) - Democratic Governance in the Economy

An international and comparative examination of workplace and economic relations around the world, with special focus on efforts to build collaborative work processes that would extend the voice, ownership and control rights of workers. The interface between state institutions and economic organizations is also considered, especially insofar as government prescriptions and processes that may impede or extend democratic governance of the economy. Graduate Standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5044 (PAPA 5044) - Local Government and the Professional Manager

Covers the origin and development of the administrative state. Surveys major theoretical approaches to public administration. Discusses the problem of values in administration, the political environment of bureaucracy and questions of ethical behavior in administration. Particular attention given to the local government context and the local public manager's role. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# UAP 5104 (GIA 5104) - Urban and Regional Development Theory

An examination and critique of theories relating to socio-economic development and change at three major scales (international, national/regional, and intra-urban) and of theories relating to the linkages between the dominant processes operating at these major scales. Particular emphasis is given to the role of the state in urban and regional development. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5114 - Computer Applications in Urban Planning and Management

An examination of a wide range of computer-based techniques that are of value in analyzing urban and regional planning and management problems. Techniques include linear programming, goal programming; modeling of complex systems; and decision modeling. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 12 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

# UAP 5124 - Urban and Regional Planning Studio

Application of planning strategies to solve urban problems encountered in professional practice. Includes methods and techniques for securing and analyzing relevant data; identifying goals and objectives; formulating proposals; formulating strategies to implement proposals; presentation of findings. May be repeated with a different studio application for a maximum of 6 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5154 - Urban Management

Provides a comparative perspective on "accountability" among nonprofit and non-governmental organizations, private corporations, governmental organizations, and inter-governmental organizations. Theories and practices of accountability, reporting, monitoring, compliance and learning are considered.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5164 (PSCI 5164) - Collaborative Governance and Civil Society

Theoretical foundations of collaborative policy and governance approaches are examined. Strategies and methods for forming and sustaining collaborative coalitions are discussed. Case studies are used to illustrate the effectiveness of collaborative approaches in different policy domains. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5174 - Theory and Practice of Urban and Regional Planning

Theoretical foundations of urban and regional planning. Methods and procedures employed in the professional practice of planning. Examination of the interdependence of planning theory and planning practice. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **UAP 5184 - Planning Administration Topics**

Role of local legislative bodies, planning commissions, administrators, and the public in local planning activities. Responsibilities of professional planners in local planning activities. Emphasis is placed on methods of implementing local planning programs. May be repeated with different topics for a maximum of 9 credits. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5194 - Urban Growth Mgmt

Examines regulatory and financial techniques for controlling and guiding urban development. Evaluates their advantages and disadvantages with respect to development circumstances. Focus is primarily on the practice of local and state governments in the U.S. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5204 (GEOG 5204) - The Geography of Third World Development

Geographical, historical, and ecological perspectives on Third World development. Applicability of development theory to particular case studies. Problems in planning and constraints on economic development. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

#### UAP 5224 - Quantitative Techniques in Planning

A presentation of research techniques used in urban and regional planning with an emphasis on predictive techniques and the use of the computer.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# UAP 5234 - Urban Economy and Public Policy

This course applies principles of urban economics and microeconomics to the analysis of a range of urban problems, including: housing, employment, environmental quality, poverty, and the provision of urban services. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5244 - Multicultural

Examines the growing ethnic and demographic diversity of urban United States. Stresses theories and techniques that can be used to bring about more inclusive planning and public policies at all levels of government. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5254 - Global Conflicts

Examines theoretical issues in the study of global conflicts. Reviews theories of nationalism, states and territory as factors. Examines dynamics of contemporary conflicts from different regions of globe as case studies illustrating theoretical issues. Reviews role of leaders in conflict processes. Graduate Standing.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# UAP 5264 (GEOG 5264) - Global Change and Local Impacts

All jurisdictions, national, regional, or local, function in an interconnected global market. Understanding the structure and interactions within that global market and the impacts therein is the focus of UAP 5264. Thematic topics include a review of welfare state functions, privatization, decentralization, and nonprofit organizations and their relation to global market dynamics. Upon completion of the courses, students will have an understanding of how global forces influence local areas and how local leaders have developed strategies to cope with their position in an increasingly global market. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **UAP 5274 - Comparative Social Movements**

This course will investigate the forms of public protest that occur all over the world, with special attention to activism in poor nations and to the recent emergence of transnational movements. Also examines why and when governments repress social movements. Explores movements that are grounded in collective identities based in class, race/ethnicity, gender, religion, and culture. Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **UAP 5284 - Transnational Migration**

Overview of the dynamics, policies, governance, and citizenship regimes associated with the phenomenon of transnational migration. The course will emphasize local, national, and supranational examples and comparisons to explore these themes. Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

#### UAP 5304 - Land Use Planning

Procedures for: (1) identifying the type, magnitude, and locational characteristics of urban land uses; (2) making projections of future land use; and (3) preparation of land use plans. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5314 - Social Analysis of Land Use Planning

Examines the underlying social and cultural values which shape U.S. land use and zoning policies. Analyzes zoning ordinances, historic preservation, environmental planning, housing, and urban design policies for their explicit and cultural meanings. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# UAP 5354 - Charity, Philanthropy and Civil Society

This course treats the evolution of philanthropy and charity in the United States and abroad and introduces major issues and continuing concerns linked to the institutiuons engaged in these activities while exploring their ties to civil society. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5364 - Non-Governmental Organizations in International Development

Explores theory and cases of non-governmental organizations in international development. Analyzes various roles of NGOs, and their interactions with local communities, government agencies, international organizations, and private businesses. Examines tensions and collaborations between NGOs and other development actors, drawing from cases in environmental, health, and educational policy domains. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5384 - Housing and Infrastructure Planning in the Third World

An introduction to housing problems in developing countries and alternative policy approaches to them. The course examines the formal and informal housing sectors and asks why the housing sector is important for both national governments and international organizations. It traces changes in the way housing problems have been identified and in the solutions proposed to them. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5394 - Nature, Society and the Global Economy: Interdisciplinary Perspectives

Graduate seminar examines social theories of environmental change (e.g. social ecology, ecofeminism, political economy, environmental history, neo-classical and neo-malthusian perspectives). Environmental degradation is situated in the context of global economic development, providing a framework for critical analysis of alternative conceptions of society-nature relationships. Book reviews, term paper, student presentations required. Second-year grad standing and permission of instructor required. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5404 - Strategies for Urban Development in the Third World

Analysis of the reciprocal relationships between development and urbanization as they occur within a Third World context. The nature of those relationships at different scales - international, regional, and urban - are considered from the standpoint of different strategies of development.

#### **UAP 5414 - Natural Resources Planning Topics**

The natural resource planning process as implemented by federal public lands and water resources agencies in the U.S. Public participation, environmental impact assessment, and resource evaluation methods used in planning and decision-making. Applications to resources planning in developing countries. May be repeated with different topics for a maximum of 9 credits. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **UAP 5424 - Metropolitan Planning Topics**

A topics course focusing on the methods and techniques of evaluating physical development needs of metropolitan areas their subareas. Emphasis on elements of land use, physical development needs, representation, and the role of comprehensive plans and implementing regulatory ordinances (zoning, land subdivision regulations, building codes, environmental regulations). May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 12 credits.

Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Lecture 10, Lecture 11, Lecture 12, Lecture 13, Lecture 14, Lecture 15, Lecture 16, Lecture 17, Lecture 18, Lecture 19

# UAP 5434 - Urban Development Project Review Studio

A studio focusing on the theory, methods, and techniques of evaluating physical development projects. Emphasis on evaluation criteria implied in public policy, as expressed in comprehensive plans and implementing regulatory ordinances (zoning, land subdivision regulations, building codes, environmental regulations).

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5444 - Strategic Planning and Management

An examination of different processes and procedures for generic planning and management of a strategic nature. Particular emphasis on analytical techniques, especially Artificial Intelligence, that are used in the process. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5454 - Nonprofit Organization & Management

Examines the nonprofit sector in American society and compares those roles with the roles the sector plays in other advanced democracies as well as in developing countries. Also analyzes the role of important sub sectors within the nation's third sector and explores key management challenges confronting non-profit organization leaders with them. Compares those challenges to those found in nongovernmental organizations in developing nations. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5464 (PAPA 5464) (GIA 5464) - Qualitative Research Methods in Global Studies

Examines the philosophies and procedures guiding various qualitative methods used in the social science fields, such as global studies, planning and policy. Exploration of alternative understandings of normal science and consideration of the merits of adopting qualitative research approaches to disciplined analysis, including ethical issues in research. Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **UAP 5474 - Program Evaluation**

Conceptual approaches and methodological techniques for evaluating national, regional, and local human services programs. Examination of issues relevant to the function of evaluation research and the role of evaluators. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5484 - Advanced Urban Research Methodology

The various methodological approaches used in the fields of urban planning and in public policy to analyze causes of problems and thus suggest policy recommendations. Emphasis is on defining the research problem, developing an appropriate research design, data collection, and fundamental techniques of data analysis.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5494 - Advanced Quantitative Techniques for Urban Research

Advanced quantitative techniques used in urban analysis. Application of the methods to situations encountered in urban planning, urban policy analysis, and urban management are stressed.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5504 - Discourse Analysis

Examines the key theoretical sources and major practical applications of discourse analysis as a contemporary social science methodology. Origins, major variants, and critical uses of discourse analysis in cultural studies, semiotic methods, policy analysis, and organizational communication techniques also are considered. Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### UAP 5514 - Public Budgeting and Management

Examines public budgeting and management theories, concepts, policies, processes, and practices, and their effects on federal, state, and local governments. Theoretical aspects of budgeting and management control are related to practical budgeting issues and exercises. Attention is also given to the internal management of the budgeting function.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5524 - Internat Development

Social and cultural factors in the development of societies, including the role of women in development. Contemporary developing countries, and historical material from developed countries; policy issues facing governments of developing countries and those interested in assisting their development.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5534 - Nonprofit Organization Leadership and Governance

Major conceptual issues related to developing an understanding of the foundations and roles of leadership and governance of third sector and nongovernmental organizations. Comparison of nongovernmental organizations in the U.S. and around the world. The course is designed to equip students with the capacities to assess and improve organizational governance effectiveness as well as to devise and implement leadership strategies in the complex structural, social and political contexts in which these organizations are typically enmeshed in the United States as well as in other industrialized democracies and in developing nations. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

# UAP 5544 (PAPA 5544) - Public and Non-profit Financial Management

Examines concepts central to effective financial management of public and non-profit organizations. Affords students an opportunity to further their understanding of the relationship between financial accounting and reporting systems and effective organization management. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5554 - Land Use Law

State enabling legislation; police power of the state; nuisance; land use regulation; subdivision regulation; exclusionary zoning; growth management; environmental controls. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5564 - Information Technology, Society, and Public Policy

Social impacts of new and emerging information technologies from a public policy perspective. Technical nature of IT and influences of IT on four core dimensions of society: political, economic, cultural, and spatial. Course integrates theoretical and philosophical literature on IT with applied policy and planning issues.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5574 - Arts, Culture and Society

Considers the role of the arts in society, including architecture, music companies, or theater productions to heritage sites, science museums, and art galleries. Effective arts policy in revitalizing urban economies also examined. Graduate standing. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5584 (STS 5584) (PSCI 5584) (GIA 5584) - Environmental Politics and Policy

Course provides a broad introduction to the key ideas, actors and institutions related to environmental politics and policy in the United States, with some coverage of global issues. It is intended to provide students with basic interdisciplinary knowledge and an intellectual framework for understanding and thinking critically about environmental politics and policy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5594 - Nonprofit Law and Ethics

Explores the legal, ethical and normative systems affecting nonprofit and nongovernmental organizations, both domestically and internationally. Examines the historical foundations of legal regulation and professional ethics within the sector and how these systems contribute to the administration and governance of nonprofit and nongovernamental organizations. Also surveys current theories of nonprofit/nongovernmental organization regulation as well as major legal and ethical issues confronting the sector. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5604 - Housing Planning and Policy Topics

An examination of national and local housing markets with emphasis on the impact of various public housing policies on the demand for and supply of housing within these markets. The relationships between public and private delivery systems. May be repeated with different topics for a maximum of 9 credit hours. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 3

# UAP 5614 - Public Ecology

Examines policy developments and practices that move beyond the conceptual divisions and policy operations begun during the 1970s, which largely divided the more natural science- based environmental sciences from social science-based environmental based studies. Mixes the insights of life science, physical science, social science, applied humanities, and public policy into a cohesive conceptual and operational approach to environmental protection in the 21st century. Graduate standing.

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5634 - Urban Design Studio

Urban design studio projects involving the translation of design and planning theory and methodology to actual form-giving proposals for the urban context. Emphasis will be on the development of urban tectonic form in response to functional and behavioral planning, symbolic and aesthetic factors. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours.

Credit Hours: 0 to 12 Lecture Hours: 0 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5644 (CEE 5644) - Transportation Systems Planning

Advanced consideration of problems dealing with transportation systems as they affect the socio-economic development of cities, regions, and nations; the travel behavior of a populace; the location of economic activity; the use of land; and the allocation of resources. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5654 - Environmental Risk Analysis

This course will provide an overview of risk analysis as it pertains to environmental policy, including distinguishing among various concepts of risk, methods employed in risk analysis, public policies regarding risk analysis, the challenges of risk communication, proposed alternative approaches to risk assessment, and the political controversies surrounding risk analysis in the broad field of environmental regulation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5674 (PAPA 5674) - Financial Health of Public and Nonprofit Organizations

Concepts and analytical capacities necessary to evaluate the overall level of financial health of governmental and nonprofit/nongovernmental organizations. Examines the tools and techniques necessary to assess the financial condition of the organizations and to determie if they have the capacity to carry out their purposes and address their debt obligations. Graduate Standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5684 - Health Planning

Examines the practice of planning within the different health system environments. Reviews the philosophies and methods of health planning as applied to the U.S. experience and other national settings. Projects are employed to give students direct, practical experience in health planning. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5694 (PAPA 5694) - Asset Management for Public and Nonprofit Organizations

Provides an understanding of asset management for governmental and nonprofit/nongovernmental entities. Focuses on the essentials of cash budgeting and cash management, investment of endowments and pension funds, and debt management and debt financing for governmental and nonprofit/nongovernmental organizations. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **UAP 5704 - Electronic Governance**

Examines applications of information technology in government from the point of view of governments and citizens. Survey of the relationship between e-government and e-democracy and of government management techniques. Explores problematic issues related to e-government, such as privacy, the digital divide, and information security.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### UAP 5714 - Community Building Seminar

A comprehensive examination of community development theories and methods. Emphasizes community contexts across the scales of family, association, neighborhood, city, region, and nation. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5744 - Planning Internship

Student placement in an organization engaged in planning or related work with the guidance of a faculty member. Pass/Fail only. Variable credit course. Maximum of three credit hours per semester, but may be repeated for a total of six credit hourse. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5754 - Prof Developmt Colloq

Issues, concepts, and debates surrounding contemporary metropolitan planning and development policy through discussions, special lectures by faculty, and/or guest lectures by experts prominent in their field. May be repeated for a maximum of four credits. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# UAP 5764 - International Development Studio

International development project initiation and institutional framework; project design processes, criteria, and methods; implementation and evaluation design processes, criteria, and methods. Examination of case projects by public and private donor agencies as a basis for project design. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5774 - Econ Develp Studio

Principles, concepts, and techniques related to economic development at either the local and regional scale are brought to bear in solving a development problem. Emphasis is on problems which are encountered in planning or implementing economic development. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture An introduction to local economic development programs. Covers intergovernmental relations, financing techniques, federal and local subsidies, advertising, marketing, public relations, labor market issues, tax considerations, fiscal impact analysis, and land use planning issues. May be repeated with different topics for a maximum of 9 credits. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### UAP 5794 - Environ Plan Studio

Application of environmental planning techniques involving either land use or residuals mangement in a specific project. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### UAP 5804 - Practicum Problem

The practicum is one option (together with the major paper and thesis) which MUA and MURP Degree candidates may elect to complete their degree requirements. It is intended to provide the candidate with an opportunity to demonstrate: (1) a required degree of comprehension of the concepts, principles and techniques relevant to these fields, and (2) the ability to apply this understanding in a professional manner in a situation which simulates professional practice.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **UAP 5844 - Topics in Planning History**

A topics course on the history of planning. Emphasis on social, cultural, economic, legal and political influences shaping planning and planning movements from historical perspectives. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 9 credits. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 9

Lecture Hours: 1 to 9 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5894 (WOOD 5894) (VMS 5894) - Final Examination

l Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# UAP 5904 - Project and Report

I Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### UAP 5924 - Peace Corp Enrollment

Credit Hours: 0 Lecture Hours: 0 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### UAP 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Т

# UAP 5974 (WS 5974) (WOOD 5974) (VMS 5974) - Independent Study

. Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, Independent Study 2

# UAP 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 10 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

# UAP 5994 (WOOD 5994) (VMS 5994) - Research and Thesis

l Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### UAP 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

# UAP 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Government and International Affairs College of Architecture & Urban Studies

Major Williams contains offices for various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. It was converted from a residence hall in the late 1990s. The building is named for Marine Maj. Lloyd W. Williams 2007, alumnus hero of World War I, to which has been attributed one of the more famous statements of that war: "Retreat? Hell, no!..."

Department Head : Tim Luke

Graduate Program Director: Tim Luke

539 Major Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0130



Degree(s) Offered: PGG: Blacksburg NCR MPIA:Blacksburg NCR

Email Contact(s): General Contact (karenn@vt.edu)

General Contact (mlechuga@vt.edu)

Graduate Contact (twluke@vt.edu) University Distinguished Professor: Timothy Luke Edward S. Diggs Endowed Chair in the Social Sciences: Edward Weisband Professor(s): Ilja Luciak; Gerry Kearns; Joyce Rothschild; Gerard Toal(*NCR*) Associate Professor(s): Wilma Dunaway; Joel Peters(*NCR*); Karen Till Assistant Professor(s): Giselle Datz(*NCR*); Rupa Thadhani Affiliated Faculty Member(s): James Bohland(*NCR*); Randall Murch(*NCR*); Heike Mayer(*NCR*); Matthew Dull(*NCR*); James Wolf(*NCR*); Kris Wernstedt(*NCR*); Georgeta Pourchot
Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.gia.vt.edu/black sburg/)

Graduate Site (http://www.mpia.vt.edu/ind ex.php?page=home)

Phone Number: (540)231-6572

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 600/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) GRE, (1150)

#### **Program Information**

The analysis of government and international affairs during the 21st century clearly constitutes a complex and interdisciplinary set of challenges. To be effective, such study requires knowledge from all of the social sciences and humanities. This program in the School of Public and International Affairs (SPIA) draws insights from these areas of learning into the multidimensional study of governance processes in all levels of society and international affairs. The faculty and students in the Government and International Affairs (GIA) program work jointly to cultivate their experience, knowledge, and skill with regard to the governance practices, political institutions, social dynamics, cultural values, workplace conditions, spatial formations, historical trends, and ethical conflicts that intersect in the workings of government, business, and not-for-profit organizations. Therefore, methodological pluralism is the foundation of GIA's scholarly pursuits. This program approaches the challenges of governance and international affairs comparatively. empirically, and historically at each level of activity and analysis to see how the processes of globalization are being shaped and what their implications may be. We also consider carefully the requirements for more democratic governance of the economy and society. The faculty's key educational objectives are to conduct research, perform service, and train graduate students-at both the master and doctoral levels of study-in a manner that can engage the GIA program as well as the larger School of Public and International Affairs at Virginia Tech in the public life of our nation and the world. Through this work, the GIA program contributes to the development of new knowledge, enhances global well-being, and prepares all its graduates with the latest skills for conducting their research, service, and teaching.

The Government and International Affairs Program offers two graduate degrees: a masters degree, or the Masters in Public and International Affairs (MPIA), and the doctoral degree, or the Governance & Globalization (G&G) Stream in the Planning, Governance & Globalization Ph.D. program, which is a college-wide program in which most of the departments, programs, and schools in the College of Architecture and Urban Studies now participate. The goal of these two GIA graduate programs is to prepare SPIA graduates for a life-long, rich, and full engagement in public activity, continuing professional development, and effective service as academics, government officials, journalists or technical experts in the vitally important fields of government and international affairs. The overall unifying focus of the School of Public and International Affairs is politics, policy, planning, and practice. GIA students will work closely with faculty and students in the school's two sister programs-Public Administration and Public Policy as well as Urban Affairs and Planning-and those departments in the other collegiate units at Virginia Tech that can assist them with their education.

### **Degree Requirements**

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR MASTERS' DEGREE

Guidelines for Graduate Courses Hours 4000-level courses (max. grad credit) 6 5000-level courses (min.\*) 21 5974, & 5984 (max.) 9 5804-Practicum (max.) 2 5904-Project & Report (max.) 3 5994-Research & Thesis (max.) 6

Total Hours 36 \*does not include 5804, 5904, 5994

http://www.gia.vt.edu/blacksburg/?q=node/10.

Blacksburg Students have a Thesis or Major Paper as options. National Capital Region students currently have a Major Paper or Practicum as options not a Thesis.

# **Masters International Program (MIP)**

The School of Public and International Affairs offers both a Master of Urban and Regional Planning and Public and International Affairs degree in conjunction with the Peace Corps through the Masters International Program (MIP). The MIP is designed to prepare students for their Peace Corps service as well as subsequent careers in international development, international nongovernmental organization management and leadership and planning.

Electives and required core courses address such subjects as community and economic development, international development planning and policy, land use and environmental planning, public and non-profit organization governance and management, NGOs in international development. Students spend one year in graduate study and the next two years overseas as Peace Corps volunteers, integrating their

experience and graduate studies. Students then return to VT for their final year to complete their chosen degree.

Curriculum

During their first semester, students will work with the GIA Peace Corp Coordinator to develop their plans of study and to select the committees for their final research projects. Before leaving for Peace Corps field service, students will complete the following courses:

GIA 5264 Global Change, Local Impacts GIA 5364 NGOS and Development GIA 5464 Qualitative Methods in a Global Perspective GIA 5524 International Development UAP 5??? Women, Environment & Development in a Global Perspective

3 more courses (9 hours) from the MPIA curriculum.

During their second semester, students will file with the GIA chair their plans of study, with the necessary signatory approvals of their committee members.

**Further Information** 

Government and International Affairs Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061

Phone: (540) 231-6572

# **GRADUATE COURSES (GIA)**

#### GIA 5004 - Power and Policy in the U.S.

Social science theory and research on the distribution of power in the US, especially as it shapes important national policy outcomes. Institutional and class bases of power will be examined, including membership on corporate boards and in policy-shaping think tanks. Implications for democracy in society will be drawn. Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### GIA 5034 (UAP 5034) (PAPA 5034) - Democratic Governance in the Economy

An international and comparative examination of workplace and economic relations around the world, with special focus on efforts to build collaborative work processes that would extend the voice, ownership and control rights of workers. The interface between state institutions and economic organizations is also considered, especially insofar as government prescriptions and processes that may impede or extend democratic governance of the economy. Graduate Standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5104 (UAP 5104) - Urban and Regional Development Theory

An examination and critique of theories relating to socio-economic development and change at three major scales (international, national/regional, and intra-urban) and of theories relating to the linkages between the dominant processes operating at these major scales. Particular emphasis is given to the role of the state in urban and regional development. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

The purposes, problems, and strategies of political science research, emphasizing concept and hypothesis formulation,

operationalization, research design, data collection techniques, data processing, and multivariate data analysis. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

### GIA 5116 - Research Methods I

The purposes, problems, and strategies of political science research, emphasizing concept and hypothesis formulation, operationalization, research design, data collection techniques, data processing, and multivariate data analysis. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

### GIA 5154 (UAP 5154) - Global Accountabilities

Provides a comparative perspective on "accountability" among nonprofit and non-governmental organizations, private corporations, governmental organizations, and inter-governmental organizations. Theories and practices of accountability, reporting, monitoring, compliance and learning are considered.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### GIA 5164 (UAP 5164) (PSCI 5164) - Collaborative Gov

Theoretical foundations of collaborative policy and governance approaches are examined. Strategies and methods for forming and sustaining collaborative coalitions are discussed. Case studies are used to illustrate the effectiveness of collaborative approaches in different policy domains. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### GIA 5214 (PSCI 5214) - Contemporary Political Theory

Selected topics in contemporary political theory, including different models of social science inquiry and the use of basic concepts like power, ideology, rationality, and the state in the study of politics. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### GIA 5224 (PSCI 5224) - Perspectives Pol Theo

Analysis of selected perspectives on politics including rational choice theory, critical theory, neo-marxism, neo-conservatism, postindustrialism, and post-structuralism. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# GIA 5254 (UAP 5254) (PSCI 5254) - Global Conflicts

Examines theoretical issues in the study of global conflicts. Reviews theories of nationalism, states and territory as factors. Examines dynamics of contemporary conflicts from different regions of globe as case studies illustrating theoretical issues. Reviews role of leaders in conflict processes. Graduate standing.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# GIA 5274 (UAP 5274) - Comparative Social Movements

This course will investigate the forms of public protest that occur all over the world, with special attention to activism in poor nations and to the recent emergence of transnational movements. Also examines why and when governments repress social movements. Explores movements that are grounded in collective identities based in class, race/ethnicity, gender, religion, and culture. Graduate

### GIA 5284 (UAP 5284) (PSCI 5284) - Transnational Migration

Overview of the dynamics, policies, governance, and citizenship regimes associated with the phenomenon of transnational migration. The course will emphasize local, national, and supranational examples and comparisons to explore these themes. Graduate standing Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### GIA 5354 (PSCI 5354) - Public Policy Analysis

Approaches to policy analysis and program evaluation including the techniques appropriate to various stages of the policy process. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5364 (STS 5364) (PSCI 5364) - Public Ecology

Examines policy developments and practices that move beyond the conceptual divisions and policy operations begun during the 1970's, which largely divided the more natural science- based environmental sciences from social science-based environmental based studies. Mixes the insights of life science, physical science, social science, applied humanities, and public policy into a cohesive conceptual and operational approach to environmental protection in the 21st century. Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# GIA 5374 (PSCI 5374) (PAPA 5374) - Electronic Governance

Examines applications of information technology in government from the point of view of governments and citizens. Survey of the relationship between e-government and e-democracy and of government management techniques. Explores problematic issues related to e-government, such as privacy, the digital divide, and information security.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# **GIA 5404 - Topics in Political Geography**

Territorial basis of political systems, political processes, and political behavior from local to global scales; evolution of contemporary political geographic patterns, territorial divisions, and process of partitioning the earth. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5414 (PSCI 5414) - Industrial Democracies

Political pattern and processes of development in selected democracies in Europe, North America, and Asia emphasizing the political problems of contemporary industrial societies and their likely evolution in a "post-industrial" era.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# GIA 5424 (PSCI 5424) - Comm & Post-Comm Sys

Political processes and developmental trends in communist and post-communist systems in Russia and other CIS states, Eastern Europe, the People's Republic of China, and the Third World. Current economic, political, and social issues and their likely development.

Credit Hours: 3

# GIA 5434 (PSCI 5434) - Politics of Developing Areas

Political structures, economic growth, and cultural frameworks of developing nations in Asia, Africa, and Latin America emphasizing the political and economic challenges of industrial development in a global economy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### GIA 5444 (PSCI 5444) - International Politics

Theories of international organizations and relations among nations focusing on research in foreign policy formulation and implementation, international integration, conflict resolution, and global political economy. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

# GIA 5454 (SPIA 5454) (PSCI 5454) - Adv Info Tech Policy

In-depth study and critical evaluation of selected complex issues related to information technology, society, governance, and public policy. Focused attention is given to theoretical and methodological foundations of the area of inquiry and to specific domains of policymaking and implementation. Topics will be selected from IT-related issues in such areas of concern as: cities, local communities, nonprofit organizations, governments, and global networks. May be repeated on a different topic. Must meet prerequisite or have permission of instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# GIA 5464 (UAP 5464) (PAPA 5464) - Qualitative Research Methods in Global Studies

Examines the philosophies and procedures guiding various qualitative methods used in the social science fields, such as global studies, planning and policy. Exploration of alternative understandings of normal science and consideration of the merits of adopting qualitative research approaches to disciplined analysis, including ethical issues in research. Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5474 (PSCI 5474) - Global Governance

Examination of the norms, institutions and practices developed by the international community to address systemic global governance problems: genocide, failed states, transnational corruption, displaced persons, AIDS, poverty. Role of United States in world community examined. Power of international organizations versus states. Capacity problems of both. Future of United Nations and global governance considered. Graduate Standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5484 (PSCI 5484) (HIST 5484) - Contemporary American Foreign Policy

Covers U.S. foreign policy during the Cold War, the stalemate with the Soviet Union, armament and arms control, containment and deterrence, detente and Reaganism, and the end of the Cold War. Briefly covers events from 1989 to the present. Designed for students with an interest in foreign policy and global affairs. Prereqs or instructor's permission.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course methodology. Origins, major variants, and critical uses of discourse analysis in cultural studies, semiotic methods, policy analysis, and organizational communication techniqeus also are considered. Graduate standing. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### GIA 5514 (PSCI 5514) - Global Security

Security examined as an essentially contested concept. Traditional national security and emergent global security discourses and agendas explained. Security institutions and organizations analyzed. Questions of power, identity and representation examined as factors delimiting security conceptions, practices and agendas. Graduate Standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### GIA 5524 (UAP 5524) - Internat Development

Social and cultural factors in the development of societies, including the role of women in development. Contemporary developing countries, and historical material from developed countries; policy issues facing governments of developing countries and those interested in assisting their development.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5534 (PSCI 5534) - Regionalism and Political Development

Provides a systematic review of regional organizations, the theories and factors that explain their recent emergence and an analytical framework for studying regional policy objectives such as peace and security, economic growth, environmental protection and the pursuit of human rights. Regional variations between Europe, Latin America, Asia, Africa and the Middle East are examined. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5554 (SPIA 5554) (PSCI 5554) - Cult Pol Soc Network

Historical origins, institutional foundations, and theoretical interpretations of cultural, political, and social interaction through computer mediated communication are examined. Particular attention is given to new types of discourse, sources of power, and structures of society at all geographical levels in global computer and communications networks.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# GIA 5574 (UAP 5574) (PSCI 5574) - Arts, Culture and Society

Considers the role of the arts in society, including architecture, music companies, or theater productions to heritage sites, science museums, and art galleries. Effective arts policy in revitalizing urban economies also examined. Graduate standing. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5584 (UAP 5584) (STS 5584) (PSCI 5584) - Environmental Politics and Policy

Course provides a broad introduction to the key ideas, actors and institutions related to environmental politics and policy in the United States, with some coverage of global issues. It is intended to provide students with basic interdisciplinary knowledge and an intellectual framework for understanding and thinking critically about environmental politics and policy. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course This course will provide an overview of risk analysis as it pertains to environmental policy, including distinguishing among various concepts of risk, methods employed in risk analysis, public policies regarding risk analysis, the risk communication, proposed alternative approaches to risk assessment, and the political controversies surrounding risk analysis in the broad field of environmental regulation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

GIA 5904 (UAP 5904) (TA 5904) (STAT 5904) (PPWS 5904) (PHYS 5904) (PAPA 5904) (NR 5904) (NE 5904) (MSE 5904) (MKTG 5904) (MINE 5904) (ISE 5904) (ISE 5904) (HTM 5904) (HORT 5904) (HNFE 5904) (HIST 5904) - Project and Report The major paper is one option (together with the Practicum and Thesis) which GIA candidates may elect to complete their degree requirements. It provides the candidate with an opportunity to demonstrate: (1) a required degree of comprehension of the concepts, principles and theories relevant to their fields and (2) the ability to apply this understanding in a professional manner to a specific policy, planning or methodological issue by means of a sustained analytic argument. The exact character of the concerns to be examined in a major paper will be approved by a student's committee and may take the form of case studies, literature reviews, or sustained examination of policy or planning processes or outcomes. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GIA 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

### GIA 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

# GIA 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# **GIA 6114 - Critical Geopolitics**

Critical analysis of geopolitics as spatial discourse about world politics. Examines major concepts in critical geopolitics. Critically reads colonial, fascist, Cold War and post-Cold War geopolitical discourses. Discusses geopolitical knowledge in popular culture. Reviews latest research in the field of critical geopolitics. Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

# GIA 6124 (PSCI 6124) - Topics in Security Studies

Surveys the interface of globalization and security and the changing paradigm of security within global society. Reviews the impact of globalization on traditional understandings of state security, and provides an advanced understanding of the emerging challenges and threats to human and state security. May be repeated with a different topic content for a maximum of 12 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture Provides a comprehensive guide to the understanding of contemporary global conflicts and conflict resolution. Reviews the field of conflict analysis, demonstrates the various approaches to conflict resolution and explores the dynamics of conflict settlement. May be repeated with a different topic content for a maximum of 12 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### GIA 6144 (PSCI 6144) - Topics in Global Governance

Provides a comprehensive guide to understanding of contemporary power pressures and responses to global economic and financial change along with its political and social repercussions. Reviews the fields of international political economy, demonstrates the various approaches to adherence and resistance to globalization, and explores the dynamics of the relationship between states and markets. May be repeated with a different topic content for a maximum of 12 credits. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### GIA 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

# **GIA 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Engineering Mechanics College of Engineering

Academics and engineering adtinistration. Formerly called Engineering Building. Named after Earle Bertram Norris (1882-1966), who was Dean of the School of Engineering from 1928 to 1952 and Director of the Engineering Experiment Station from 1932 to 1952.

327 Norris Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0219



Degree(s) Offered:	Department Head : Iskhwar K. Puri
MS: Blacksburg MEng:Blacksburg PhD: Blacksburg	Graduate Program Director: Muhammad R. Hajj
Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (lisas@vt.edu)	Reynolds Metals: Hassan Aref Clifton C. Garvin: Romesh Batra Adhesive & Sealant Science: David Dillard W.S. White: Scott Hendricks
Graduate Contact (mhajj@vt.edu)	N. Waldo Harrison: Michael Hyer Tucker Chair: Roop Mahajan
Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.esm.vt.edu/gra duateHome.php)	Preston Wade: Mahendra Singh Frank J. Maher: Demetri Telionis Professor(s): Mark Cramer; Norman Dowling; John Duke; John Grant; Muhammad Hajj; Luther Kraige; John Lesko; Ishwar Puri; Saad Ragab; Leonard Meirovitch
Phone Number: (540)231-4935	Associate Professor(s): Scott Case; Scott Hendricks; Ronald Kriz; Michael Madigan; Mark Stremler; Surot Thangjitham; Marie Paretti Assistant Professor(s): Raffaella De Vita; Shane Ross; John Socha Professor Emeritus: Demetri Telionis
Minimum GPA: 3.0	
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	<b>Program Information</b> The Department of Engineering Science and Mechanics at Virginia Tech (ESM) is an internationally recognized authority on the integration of (natural and life) science fundamentals and advanced

mathematical tools with engineering analysis and design. Our Department leads the development of

creative and critical thinking methods and their use in the formulation of engineering science and technology policy. It promotes educational and curricular reform in the engineering sciences and serves as a resource for others in this context. Our activities provide a conduit between, on the one hand, engineering as a primarily technological enterprise and, on the other, the (natural and life) sciences and mathematics that are primarily discovery-oriented and the social sciences in their primarily humanistic form.

Graduates of the ESM undergraduate and graduate programs are instilled with a highly flexible professional perspective, since they are provided with a strong foundation through a broad-based, fundamentals-of-engineering-science curriculum and given skills-oriented training in critical thinking and technology leadership. This enables them to pursue successful careers in a variety of engineering industries, in research environments, and in higher education. Indeed, ESM graduates now populate prominent engineering departments across the nation and are transmitting the values of their engineering science training to new generations of students. Our graduates also serve as science and technology advisors to local, regional, and federal governmental organizations; hold leadership positions in professional societies; and are active participants in public discourse on the role and value of engineering science in relation to the research and educational competitiveness of the Commonwealth of Virginia and our nation.

### **Degree Requirements**

MS:30 hours Coursework: 21-24; Thesis: 9-6 MS NonThesis: option 30 hours MENG: Coursework: 27 Report 3 Ph.D. 90 hours 46-35 Research and Dissertation 44-55 Coursework

### Facilities

Adhesion Mechanics Laboratory -Instron 5800R testing frame (100 kN capacity) Special fixtures for testing adhesives Optical microscopes: . Laborlux11 . Nikon Measurescope Wyco interferometric profilometer ATS Creep Frame with environmental chamber MTS 204.61 servo hydraulic testing machine (10,000 lb capacity) Fiedler Optoelektronik GmbH laser extensometer Thermotron environmental chamber and controller

Biomechanics Laboratory - Zeiss Fixed Stage Axiskop Microscope wtih: Objectives - 40x, 63x, & 100x DIC longworking distance water immersion, 10x regular; Oil immersion substage condensor system, Optivar Magnifier; dual beam splitter bionocular tube with trinocular port; video camera, monitor, and recorder; custom built Dual-diode displacment measurement device. Berleigh Gibrolter mounting system, two Berleigh piezoelectric micromanipulators, Burleigh piezoelectric possitioner, custom fabricated positioning equipment. Kinetics System Vibration Isolation table. Stemi 2000, Disecting Microscope with Transmitted light stand. Stolting and MDI microforges, and Stolting pipette puller. Luna Technologies, Extrinsic Fabry-Perot Optical Fiber Interferometer (EFPI)

Composite Fabrication Laboratory

1. A three feet by five feet autoclave system

2. A seventy five ton vacuum hot press with eighteen inch by eighteen inch steel platens to temperatures of 800 degrees F.

3. A one hundred ton compression hot press.

4. A fifty ton hydraulic compression hot press with sixteen inch by sixteen inch patens to 600 degrees F.
5. A twenty five ton pneumatic compression hot press with sixteen by sixteen inch platens to 600 degrees F.

6. Clean room facility for composite lay ups and processing.

7. Fume hood for ventilation of curing materials.

8. Large Bally walk in freezer for material storage at low temperatures.

9. K. O. Lee slicer wet saw unit for trimming and cutting composites.

10. A variety of steel molds for the processing of thermoset and thermoplastic materials.

Creep Laboratory 72 station pneumatic creep rupture test frame with temperature controlled chamber. Also 4 station stepper motor test frame with temperature controlled chamber

Damage Science and Mechanics Laboratory -

Instrumentation for monitoring acoustic emission, ultrasonic wave propagation, as well as distributed strain and temperature sensing along with basic instrumentation for configuration is available

Fluid Mechanics Laboratory -

1. Towing tank with a wave generator

2. Two wind tunnels

3. A Bubbly-Flow tunnel and corresponding measurement instrumentation

4. A unique experimental rig for the testing of hovering helicopter and V/STOL aircraft aerodynamic measurements

Fuel Cell Laboratory TA Instruments thermal analysis suite (two Q800 DMAs, Q5000 TGA, Q200 DSC); Terra Universal glove box for curing/managing materials in controlled atmosphere; Instron 5848 Micro Tester; Instron 5867 Test Frame (30 kN); Stress relaxation fixtures for characterizing seal compression

Six-station membrane stress relaxation test frame Fuel cell seal leak detection equipment Water baths for thermal and environmental aging GOM Aramis DIC (digital image correlation) system

Custom fuel cell membrane testing apparatus Several laboratory ovens

Georgia Pacific Adhesion Science Laboratory Custom fuel cell membrane testing equipment Thermo-scientific Thermolyne Oven-Incubator

Kevin P. Granata Musculoskeletal Biomechanics Laboratory - Is a state-of-the-art facility for studying the control and dynamics of human movement. It includes a Vicon motion analysis system, multiple force plates and load cells, 20 channels of electromyography, and various other customized devices for specific projects.

Laboratory for Scientific Visual Analysis - Current computer graphic software has provided a useful tool to the engineer and scientist who have no working knowledge for developing complex graphic software. The National Science Foundation (NSF) has created several super computing centers which have emphasized how scientists can use graphical tools (visualization) in their research. Our Laboratory for Scientific Visual Analysis has affiliated with the NSF National Center for Supercomputing Applications (NCSA) where we have implemented all of the NCSA visual tools on our computer workstations. With these visual tools and multimedia workstations we provide the students and faculty a new educational media for the classroom.

Mechanical Behavior of Materials Lab -

- 1. 3 Instron Universal Test machines, various load cells and grip accessories. (10,000; 20,000; and 30,000 pound capacity) (Controllers are soon to be upgraded)
- 2. 1 Tinius Olsen Test machine (120,000 pound capacity).
- 3. 1 Tinius-Olsen Torque machine.
- 4. Various National Instruments, LABVIEW data acquisition systems

Material Response Laboratory The Materials Response Laboratory has extensive facilities to support the characterization and modeling of materials. The laboratory contains a range of facilities that allows experimental work to be conducted from the micro-scale up to large-scale, including high temperature property measurement. Experimental work at this wide range of scales is used to understand the microscopic interdisciplinary processes that lead to macroscopic response and support development of computational models to predict these behaviors. Quantifying the high temperature material properties is a critical aspect of the research that allows accurate prediction of material response and provides a means for comparing the performance of different materials. Experimental equipment is available to quantify thermal, physical, and mechanical properties of materials to high temperatures. Thermal property measurements include thermal conductivity, thermal diffusivity, and specific heat capacity at elevated temperatures using the HotDisk TPS 2500 system (meeting the draft ISO Standard, ISO/DIS 22007-2). Thermogravimetric analyzers are also available to quantify decomposition kinetics. In particular, a Netzsch STA 449 F1 Jupiter (where STA stands for Simulataneous Thermal Analyzer) is available for simultaneous DSC/TGA measurements. Thermal properties may also be characterized using the ASTM E 1354 cone calorimeter.

Mechanical testing equipment is available for standard and custom material property tests. This includes a Thermomechanical Analyzer (TA Instruments Q400) and a Dynamic Mechanical Analyzer (TA Instruments Q800) for small-scale characterization. Our available equipment includes four MTS hydraulic closed-loop axial test systems (20,000 lbs. capacity) with the capability to heat, cool, and simulate fire and submerged environments; two MTS hydraulic closed-loop axial test systems (20,000 lbs. capacity) equipped with an hot/cold hydraulic grips and hygrothermal chambers (-70°C to 180°C, 10% - 95% RH); two Instron constant rate of elongation axial loading systems (20,000 lbs. capacity) equipped with a Thermotron environmental chamber; conventional and computer-aided load, strain, fracture, and elongation measuring equipment; Fieldler Optoelektronik P-2S-50200 Laser Extensometer for noncontact strain measurements; Dynatup drop tower for impact studies; a high speed Kodak Ektapro camera, often utilized with a National Instruments image analysis system; and an ARAMIS 3-D Digital Image Correlation System. In addition to this testing equipment, we have an HP 43805N Faxitron Series X-ray System for characterization of damage within composite laminates. For post-testing identification of damage, we have a Nikon Epifont inverted microscope.

In addition to this thermal property and mechanical property characterization equipment, an extensive range of equipment is available for micro-scale to structural scale characterization of materials including that in the ICTAS Nanoscale Characterization and Fabrication Laboratory. This facility contains state of the art equipment such as a Scanning Transmission Electron Microscope (FEI Titan 3), an Environmental Scanning Electron Microscope (FEI Quanta 600 FEG), a Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscope (LEO 1550), a HIROX KH-7700 3D Digital Video Microscope, and a Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometer (Cameca IMS 7f GEO).

Mechanics of Soft Biological Systems Lab - Has an Instron ElectroPuls, which is a state-of-the-art nonhydraulic test system for dynamic and static tests on materials and components.

Multi-Phase Flow Laboratory -

Multiphysics Research Group Conducts research in transport and materials problems across scales that involve multiple physical paradigms. Representative problems include massively parallel supercomputing simulations of nanoscale transport and interfacial phenomena, experiments on microfluidic fundamentals including electromagnetic effects, tailored and adaptive surfaces that influence biological interactions, and heat and mass transport, analytical investigations of complex systems and networks, and cancer modeling based on the stem cell hypothesis.

Nonlinear/Dynamic/Vibration Research Laboratory - In this laboratory, analog digital, analytical, and experimental investigations are conducted. The facilities available include analog computers, digital computers, workstations, an optical measurement system, electrodynamic shakers, transducers, and signal analyzers among other things. The models used in the laboratory serve as analogues of several systems and the work conducted in this laboratory is pertinent to the design, identification, dynamics and control of aircraft, space structures, and other systems.

Theoretical and experimental investigations are also being conducted to study the nonlinear dynamics of ships and submarines, especially complicated motions, such as capsizing. Experiments with ship models are carried out in the towing tank, which is equipped with a wavemaker, a custom made measuring system, wave probes, and a signal analyzer.

Servohydraulic Laboratory - Experiments depicting the fatigue cracking of aircraft aluminum under cyclic loading are performed. The growth of the cracks with its number of cycles is correlated with a special variable, K, which is a measure of the severity of the combination of loading, geometry, and crack size which is present. The gradual cracking process is called fatigue

### Support Facliities/Teaching Laboratory Support Facilities

Computer Laboratory - Workstations running MS Windows, UNIX and Linux available 24/7

Machine Shop - Fully equipped and staffed industrial machine shop.

Materials Testing Laboratory - Equipment for testing the strength and other mechanical properties of engineering materials, including tests in tension, compression, torsion, fatigue, fracture, impact and hardness.

McGaw & Co. dual actuator fracture test frame (2500 lb capacity) Teaching Laboratory

Fluid Mechanics Lab - The lab contains a water tunnel, a wind tunnel and a towing tank. Facilities are used to test wing sections, hydrofoils, ship hulls and other devices.

Nondestructive Evaluation Laboratory - We have tried to create an environment that promotes learning and practical application of the principles behind the more common NDE techniques. Methods used: visual, inspection, liquid penetrants, magnetic methods, ultrasonics, eddy current methods, acoustic emission monitoring, radiographic methods and acoustic microscopy.

# ESM 4004 - Instrumentation & Experimental Mechanics

Introduction to instrumentation. Data analysis: uncertainty, error and statistical concepts. Devices: digital multi-meters, oscilloscopes, power supplies, and function generators. Circuits: ballast circuits, wheatstone bridges, operational amplifiers, and transistors. Principles of data acquisition. Fourier analysis. Measurements of velocity, pressure, strain, displacement, forces and accelerations. Laboratory and design projects.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### ESM 4024 - Advanced Mechanical Behavior of Materials

Mechanical behavior of materials, emphasizing solid mechanics aspects and methods for predicting strength and life of engineering components. Plasticity, failure criteria, fracture mechanics, crack growth, strain-based fatigue, and creep. Microstructure-property relationships, and laboratory demonstrations.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 4044 - Mechanics of Composite Materials

Introduction to the deformation, stress, and strength analysis of continuous-fiber-polymer-matrix laminated composites. Fabrication, micromechanics of stiffness and expansional coefficients, classical lamination theory (CLT). Environmentally induced stresses. Computerized implementation and design. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 4074 - Vibration and Control

Single-degree-of-freedom vibration, two- and n-degree-of-freedom systems, continuous systems, introduction to nonlinear systems, system stability, introduction to the control of dynamic systems. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 4084 (AOE 4084) - Engineering Design Optimization

Use of mathematical programming methods for engineering design optimization including linear programming, penalty function methods, and gradient projection methods. Applications to minimum weight design, open-loop optimum control, machine design, and appropriate design problems from other engineering disciplines. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 4105 - Engineering Analysis of Physiologic Systems

Engineering analysis of human physiology. Physiologic systems are treated as engineering systems with emphasis input-output considerations, system interrelationships and engineering analogs. 4105 - Mass and electrolyte transfer, nerves, muscles, renal system. 4106 - cardiovascular mechanics, respiratory system, digestive systems, senses. I,II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ESM 4106 - Engineering Analysis of Physiologic Systems

Engineering analysis of human physiology. Physiologic systems are treated as engineering systems with emphasis input-output considerations, system interrelationships and engineering analogs. 4105 - Mass and electrolyte transfer, nerves, muscles, renal system. 4106 - cardiovascular mechanics, respiratory system, digestive systems, senses. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

# ESM 4114 - Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos

Motion of systems governed by first-, second-, and third-order differential and difference equations: stability, geometry, phase planes, bifurcations, Poincare' maps, point attractors, limit cycles, strange attractors, fractal dimensions, Lyapunov exponents. Forced oscillations of one-degree-of-freedom systems: jump phenomena, sub- and superharmonic resonances, Hopf bifurcations, period-multiplying bifurcations, chaos. II

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 4154 (MSE 4154) - Nondestructive Evaluation of Materials

Concepts and methods of nondestructive evaluation of materials. Discussion of techniques and mathematical bases for methods involving mechanical, optical, thermal, and electromagnetic phenomena; design for inspectability; technique selection criteria; information processing and handling; materials response measurement and modeling; signal analysis.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### ESM 4204 - Musculoskeletal Biomechanics

Skeletal anatomy and mechanics. Muscle anatomy and mechanics. Theory and application of electromyography. Motion and force measuring equipment and techniques. Inverse dynamics modeling of the human body. Current topics in musculoskeletal biomechanics research.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 4234 - Mechanics of Biological Materials and Structures

Anatomy and physiology of connective tissue. Techniques for determining the mechanical response of biological soft and hard tissues. Includes static, viscoelastic, creep, fatigue, and fracture. Simplified models of biological structures. Creation of geometric models from medical imaging and computational modeling. Specific topics may include bone, cartilage, ligaments, tendon, teeth, and skin. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 4444 - Stability of Structures

Introduction to the methods of static structural stability analysis and their applications. Buckling of columns and frames. Energy method and approximate solutions. Elastic and inelastic behavior. Torsional and lateral buckling. Use of stability as a structural design criterion. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 4524 - Introduction to Wave Motion

Introduction to fundamentals of wave propagation. Topics include wave speed and dispersion relations, group velocity, wavepackets, waveguides, wave reflections, effects of nonuniformity and nonlinearity. General phenomena will be illustrated through use of specific physical applications and well-known model equations. Examples will be drawn from all areas of the physical sciences including solid and fluid dynamics, acoustics, geophysics, and electromagnetic field theory. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Lectures and problems dealing with materials used to mimic/ replace body functions. Topics include basic material types and possible functions, tissue response mechanisms, and considerations for long term usage. Integrated design issues of multicomponent materials design in prosthetic devices for hard and soft tissues are discussed. Must meet prerequisite or have graduate standing in the College of Veterinary Medicine.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 4714 - Scientific Visual Data Analysis and Multimedia

Classical and advanced methods of visual data analysis within scientific applications context; emphasis on examples of scientific investigation with visual tools, and new visual methods with computer graphics; visual data analysis of numerical experimental and analytical results including: gradients, function-extraction, chaos, nth-order tensor glyph representations, molecular synthesis. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 4734 - An Introduction to the Finite Element Method

The finite element method is introduced as a numerical method of solving the ordinary and partial differential equations arising in fluid flow, heat transfer, and solid and structural mechanics. The classes of problems considered include those described by the second-order and fourth-order ordinary differential equations and second-order partial differential equations. Both theory and applications of the method to problems in various fields of engineering and applied sciences will be studied.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5014 - Introduction to Continuum Mechanics

Analysis of stress and deformation at a point. Development of the basic equations of a continuous medium by applying the basic laws of conservation of mass, linear momentum, moment of momentum and those of thermodynamics. Study of constitutive axioms and constitutive relations for fluids and solids. Specialization of the field equations to simple boundary-value problems of solid mechanics and fluid mechanics with simple solutions. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5064 - Structural Optimization

Structural optimization via calculus of variations. Application of techniques of mathematical programming to optimize trusses, beams, frames, columns, and other structures. Sensitivity calculation of structural response. Approximation techniques and dual and optimality criteria methods. A background in optimization is necessary. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5074 - Mechanics of Laminated Composite Structures

Constitutive relations. Classical laminated composite beams, plates, and shells. Theories and boundary conditions. Boundary value problems and solutions for static loads, buckling, and vibrations. Higher ordered theories including shearing deformation and normal stress. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5124 - Theory of Elasticity

Equations of equilibrium, strain-displacement, compatibility, and constitutive equations in terms of Airy and complex potential stress functions applied to plane engineering boundary value problems including beams, disks, thick-walled tubes, perforated plates, and various stress raiser problems. Three-dimensional applications to torsion, bending, semi-infinite solids. Galerkin vector, Papkovich functions. I,II

# ESM 5134 - Advanced Mechanics of Materials

Thick-walled cylinders and spinning disks, introduction to thin plates and shells, beams on elastic foundations, energy methods, torsion of thin-walled members, unsymmetric bending, shear center, curved beams, beam-columns and ties, introduction to plastic collapse, introductory applied elasticity. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5144 (MSE 5144) - Deformation and Fracture of Materials

Deformation and fracture of engineering materials is considered in the context of solid mechanics and engineering methods for predicting strength and life. Topics include plasticity, failure criteria, fracture mechanics, crack growth, strain-based fatigue, and creep. Microstructure-property relationships are discussed. Laboratory demonstrations of behavior in mechanical tests are included. Partially duplicates material in ESM 4024 and both should not be taken. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5174 - Polymer Viscoelasticity

Constitutive models of linear viscoelastic materials, experimental aspects, polymer response to mechanical and electrical inputs, solid state NMR and microwave interactions with polymers, free volume theories, temperature and environmental effects on polymers, physical aging of glasses. Consent required. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5224 - Advanced Musculoskeletal Biomechanics

Skeletal anatomy and mechanics. Muscle anatomy and mechanics. Theory and application of electromyography. Motion and force measuring equipment and techniques. Inverse dynamics modeling of the human body. Current topics in musculoskeletal biomechanics research. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5234 - Reliability Methods in Structures and Mechanics

Theory of structural reliability; reliability based designs, safety index, linear and nonlinear design equations, load and resistance factors, Level I, II and III formats, code formulations; systems reliability, bounds on reliability. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# ESM 5264 - Mechanics of Adhesive Bonding and Interfaces

Principles of mechanics applied to adhesively bonded joints and interfaces, overview of adhesion technology, stress analysis of adhesive joints, stresses in bimaterial systems and interfaces, failure mechanisms and fracture, thermodynamic and observed toughnesses, time dependence and durability, design. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5304 - Mechanical and Structural Vibrations

Free and forced vibration of single-degree-of-freedom systems, multi-degree-of-freedom systems, continuous systems including strings, rods, bars, and beams. Natural frequencies and modes. Rigid Body modes. Proportional and nonproportional damping.

Response to harmonic, periodic, and nonperiodic excitations. Solutions by modal analysis, direct integration and Fourier Series. Approximate methods including assumed modes and the Rayleigh-Ritz method. Advanced topics chosen by instructor. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### ESM 5305 - Biomechanics of the Cardiovascular System

5305: Mechanics of the heart, arterial blood vessels and microcirculation; history of the circulation; anatomy and physiology of the heart; mechanics of cardiac contraction; cardiac fluid mechanics; work, energy, efficiency of cardiac function. 5306: Rheology of blood; hematology; elasticity of blood vessel walls; transport processes; control of the circulation; mathematical analysis of pulsatile blood flow and pulse-wave propagation through small arteries, capillary beds and extra-corporeal devices. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5306 - Biomechanics of the Cardiovascular System

5305: Mechanics of the heart, arterial blood vessels and microcirculation; history of the circulation; anatomy and physiology of the heart; mechanics of cardiac contraction; cardiac fluid mechanics; work, energy, efficiency of cardiac function. 5306: Rheology of blood; hematology; elasticity of blood vessel walls; transport processes; control of the circulation; mathematical analysis of pulsatile blood flow and pulse-wave propagation through small arteries, capillary beds and extra-corporeal devices.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5314 - Intermediate Dynamics

Review of Newtonian mechanics, fundamental concepts of analytical mechanics, Hamilton's principle, Lagrange's equations, rigidbody dynamics, Euler's equations, gyroscopic principles, definitions of stability, geometric theory (phase-plane trajectories), limit cycles, state-space analysis, Routh-Hurwitz criterion, Liapunov direct method. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5324 - Random Vibrations in Structures I

Stationary and nonstationary random processes in random vibrations of structures; ergodicity and measurements of random loads, FFT, autocorrelation and power spectral density functions; response functions; vibrations of single- and multi-degrees of freedom mechanical and structural systems subjected to random loads; response threshold crossing rates, peak distributions, and first passage problem; application to cumulative damage potential and structural reliability assessments. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 5344 - Wave Propagation in Solids

Formulation and solution of propagation problems in infinite, isotropic media. Solution of the reflection-refraction problem at plane interfaces. Discussion of Rayleigh, Love, and general surface waves. General treatment of wave propagation in infinite anisotropic media. Wave diffraction phenomena. Waves in bounded media: bars and plates. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5354 - Mathematical Modeling of Biological Dynamics

This multidisciplinary course focuses on how mathematical models of biological systems can be developed and how the response of these systems to stimuli and aberrations can be studied. The courses discusses various biological subjects, e.g., drug inhibition, population dynamics and epidemiology using biological models. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate

### ESM 5405 - Clinical Internship in Biomedical Engineering

Off-campus student exposure and participation in a planned clinical experience for those preparing to enter the field of Biomedical Engineering. On-campus lecture/lab/demonstration sessions to supplement the clinical experience. Students are placed in selected hospitals throughout the local area during two summer sessions under close supervision of a university staff member and cooperating medical personnel.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### ESM 5406 - Clinical Internship in Biomedical Engineering

Off-campus student exposure and participation in a planned clinical experience for those preparing to enter the field of Biomedical Engineering. On-campus lecture/lab/demonstration sessions to supplement the clinical experience. Students are placed in selected hospitals throughout the local area during two summer sessions under close supervision of a university staff member and cooperating medical personnel.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### ESM 5414 - Nonlinear Systems

Dynamics of conservative and nonconservative systems; phase planes; local and global stability; damping mechanisms; self-excited oscillators. Forced oscillations of one-degree-of-freedom systems; primary, secondary, and multiple resonances; period-multiplying bifurcations; strange attractors; chaos. Parametric excitations; Floquet theory; influence of damping and nonlinearity. Multi-degree-of-freedom systems; concepts of internal and external resonances; Hopf bifurcation. Applications to continuous systems; strings, beams, plates, and shells. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 5444 (CEE 5444) - Dynamic Stability of Structures

Modern structural stability analysis; static and dynamic instability; conservative and nonconservative systems; multiple loads; and Liapunov stability analysis. Applications to columns, rotating shafts, pipes conveying fluid, and airplane panels. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 5454 - Elastic Stability

Stability of elastic structural components under conservative loads; precise definitions of stability; energy approaches; Rayleigh-Ritz and Galerkin methods; and applications to column, arches, plates, and shells. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5464 (CEE 5464) - Structural Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering

Earthquake-induced vibration of single- and multi-degree-of-freedom systems; application to frames and to shear and torsional buildings; response spectrum analysis; building codes; static and dynamic lateral force procedures; seismic resistance of steel and concrete building frames.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 5504 - Introduction to Ideal Flow

Kelvin-Helmholtz theory of vorticity. Velocity potential. Stream function. Complex potential and conformal mapping. Introduction to twodimensional panel methods. Thin-airfoil theory. Steady and unsteady lifting flows. I

# ESM 5514 - Viscous Flow

Governing equations of viscous heat-conducting gases. Exact solutions to the Navier-Stokes equations. Low- Reynolds-number flows. Incompressible and compressible boundary layers. Finite-difference methods for boundary layers. Flow separation and strong viscid-inviscid interactions: interacting boundary layers and triple deck theory. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 5524 - Compressible Flow I

Introduction to fundamentals of compressible fluid flow. Linearized theory, unsteady flows, steady flows, shock waves, wave interactions, method of characteristics. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5554 - Turbulence and Turbulent Flows

Nature and origin of turbulence, turbulent transport of momentum and heat, the dynamics of turbulence, statistical description of turbulence and spectral analysis. Examples of turbulent flows, boundary layers. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5654 (MSE 5654) - Adhesion Science

Introduction to basic principles of adhesion science from the areas of mechanics, materials, and chemistry. Consent required. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5725 - Mathematical Methods in Engineering I,ii

Linear algebra and matrix theory, vector calculus, complex variables and integral transforms, ordinary and partial differential equations, special functions, integral equations and calculus of variations. Facility with an existing math software package of senior level engineering mathematics required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5726 - Mathematical Methods in Engineering I,ii

Linear algebra and matrix theory, vector calculus, complex variables and integral transforms, ordinary and partial differential equations, special functions, integral equations and calculus of variations. Facility with an existing math software package of senior level engineering mathematics required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 5734 - Introduction to the Finite Element Method

Formulation and computer implementation of finite element models of typical equations of fluid flow, heat transfer, and solid mechanics. The problems considered include heat conduction and convection, torsion, ground water flow, electrostatics and magnetism, plane elasticity, flow of viscous incompressible fluids, and plate bending. Both theoretical development and computer program development are studied. I

# ESM 5744 - Energy and Variational Methods in Applied Mechanics

Variational calculus, energy principles of solid mechanics, and variational methods of approximation applied to engineering problems. Derivation of equations of mechanics from energy and variational principles (i.e. virtual work principles). Formulation and solution of initial-, boundary- and eigen-value problems of engineering by direct variational methods, such as the Ritz, Galerkin, least-squares, and collocation methods. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5754 (MATH 5754) - Introduction to Perturbation Methods

Asymptotic expansions and series, approximate solutions of algebraic equations, straightforward expansions and their regions of nonuniformities, the Lindstedt-Poincare technique, the method of renormalization, the method of averaging, the method of matched asymptotic expansions. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5764 (ME 5764) - Modeling MEMS and NEMS

Modeling MEMS and NEMS is about the construction, analysis, and interpretation of mathematical and computational models of microelectromechanical and nanoelectromechanical systems (MEMS and NEMS). A goal throughout the course will be to develop a physical intuition for the fundamental phenomena at these small scales. The material covered will be broad and multidisciplinary including: dimensional analysis and scaling; a review of continuum mechanics; fluid dynamics, elasticity, thermal transport, and electromagnetism at the micro and nanoscales; the modeling of a variety of new MEMS/NEMS devices; and approaches beyond the continuum theory including stochastic and deterministic methods. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# ESM 5944 (PHYS 5944) (MINE 5944) - Seminar

Discussion of current research topics in Mechanics by local and visiting scholars. This course cannot be used to fulfill the minimum requirements of 30 hours toward the Master's Degree or 90 hours toward the Ph.D. Degree in Mechanics.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate

### ESM 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### ESM 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### ESM 6014 - Nonlinear Elasticity

Formulation and study of the equations of nonlinear elastic solids with application to bars, beams, plane elasticity, and plates. Updated and total Lagrangian incremental formulations using virtual work principles. Constitutive equations for compressible and incompressible solids. Analytical solution of some nonlinear problems. Nonuniqueness of solutions. Solution of the nonlinear equations by the Ritz, Galerkin and numerical methods. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 6044 - Theory of Plates and Shells

Reduction of 3-D elasticity to an equivalent 2-D counterpart. Basic assumptions. Field equations of the theory of plates and shells. Linear and nonlinear theories. Buckling and vibrations. Postbuckling. Refined plate and shell theories. Implications of non-classical effects on the static, dynamic and buckling behaviors. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 6054 - Fracture Mechanics

Linear elastic and elasto-plastic models of local stress fields around crack tips. Concepts of stress intensity strain energy release rate, strain energy density. Mathematical models for dynamic crack extension and fatigue crack growth. Correlation of mathematical models with fracture toughness testing. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ESM 6104 - Mechanics of Composite Strength and Life

Study of the mechanics associated with the description and prediction of the strength and life of composite materials and structures. Mechanistic, phenomenological, and analytical examination of strength and stability concepts for various reinforcement configurations. Effect of damage accumulation; micro-mechanics, damage mechanics, life prediction concepts and methods. Experimental investigative methods. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 6154 - Analysis of Composite Materials

3-D anisotropic constitutive theory, anisotropic elasticity, interlaminar stresses and edge effects, hygro-thermal stress analysis, failure, composite micro-mechanics, effective properties, heat conduction and moisture diffusion.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 6225 - Biodynamics & Control

Study of human movement dynamics and neuromuscular control of multi-degree-of-freedom systems. 6225: Computational simulation of forward-dynamics and state-space linear control of human movement to investigate functional performance and neuromuscular pathology. 6226: Applied laboratory-based investigation and research design of human movement-control through state-of-the art measurement techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 6304 - Advanced Vibrations

Hamilton's principle and Lagrange's equations. Vibration of discrete systems; the algebraic eigenvalue problem. Vibration of distributed systems; the differential eigenvalue problem; approximate methods; the finite element method. Substructure synthesis. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# ESM 6314 - Advanced Dynamics

Fundamental concepts of analytical mechanics, variational principles, Lagrange's equations, rigid-body kinematics and dynamics, Euler parameters, quasi-coordinates, Euler's equations, gyroscopic systems, Hamilton-Jacobi equation, transformation theory, introduction to optimal control theory, advanced concepts in stability theory. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 6514 - Computational Methods for Viscous Flows

Navier-Stokes equations in curvilinear systems. Thin-layer and parabolized Navier-Stokes equations. Stability analysis of finitedifference methods applied to model equations. Methods for grid generation. Finite-difference methods for compressible and incompressible Navier-Stokes equations. Spectral methods. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 6544 - Hydrodynamic Stability

Instability of liquid interfaces, convection in fluid layers, Taylor and Gortler vortices, instability of inviscid and viscous plane parallel flows, boundary-layer transition. Concepts and results of linear, nonlinear and secondary instability analysis, experiments and computer simulations. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ESM 6714 - Applied Tensor Analysis

Basis vectors, Christoffel symbols, metric tensor. Covarient, contravarient vectors and tensors. Covarient differentiation. Orthonormal systems and physical components of tensors. Surface tensors, curvature tensors, principal curvatures, geodesics and asymptotic lines. The basic ideas will be illustrated by and applied to problems in continuum mechanics, solid and fluid mechanics, rigid body dynamics, and electromagnetic theory. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 6734 - Finite Element Analysis

Alternative finite element models; three-dimensional problems; eigenvalue problems; nonlinear formulations for fluid flow and plate bending; and mathematical properties of finite-element approximations; direct and Newton-Raphson iterative methods for the solution of nonlinear equations; computer implementation of nonlinear finite-element models. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s):	Graduate
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#### ESM 6754 - Perturbation Methods

Linear equations with variable coefficients, WKB approximation, solvability conditions, approximation of integrals, large-amplitude oscillations, nonlinear waves. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ESM 6974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

### ESM 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

ESM 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# **Molecular Plant Sciences** Interdisciplinary Programs and Degrees

Approximately 75 percent of the five-floor, 85,000-square-foot facility provides laboratory space for the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, including crop and soil environmental sciences; entomology; plant pathology, physiology and weed science; and horticulture. The College of Natural Resources utilizes Blacksburg, VA 24061 approximately 25 percent for its departments of forestry and fisheries and

wildlife sciences.

448 Latham Hall

Mail Code: 0324

Virginia Tech

Degree(s) Offered: PhD:Blacksburg	Program Director : Amy M Brunner Graduate Program Director: Amy M Brunner	
Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (dennie@vt.edu)	<ul> <li>Professor(s): Brenda Winkel; Mohammad Saghai-Maroof; Richard Veilleux; Elizabeth Grabau; Ruth Grene; Brett Tyler; Charles Johnson</li> <li>Associate Professor(s): Glenda Gillaspy; Christopher Lawrence; Chenming Zhang; Amy Brunner; Eric Beers; Vladimir Shulaev; Chuanxue Hong; John Jelesko; John McDowell; James Westwood</li> <li>Assistant Professor(s): Dorothea Tholl; Yiheng Zhang; James Tokuhisa; Bingyu Zhao; Sakiko Okumoto; David Schmale; Boris Vinatzer</li> </ul>	
Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.molplantsci.org .vt.edu/)		
Phone Number: (540)231-3165	<b>Program Information</b> The Molecular Plant Scientists at Virginia Tech welcome you. We are a group of more than twenty faculty	
Minimum GPA: 3.0	and many more students in seven departments in the Colleges of Agriculture, Science, and Natural Resources. All of us use molecular approaches to understand how plants grow and interact with their environments.	
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	Our Graduate Program in Molecular Plant Sciences allows students interested in pursuing a Ph.D. degree in this discipline to work in a wide variety of research areas ranging from plant genomics to disease resistance, metabolic engineering, bioproduction and bioprocessing, and forest biotechnology.	
TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80	Degree candidates who enroll in the program will participate in several rotations through laboratories of	

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

interest. The program of study will include selections from a range of course offerings, tailored to the background and interests of each student. At the end of the first or second semester of enrollment, a permanent advisor is selected in whose laboratory the dissertation research will be conducted. The student then will become a doctoral student in the advisor's home department. (eq. Biochemistry, Forestry, Horticulture, etc.) Thus, the student will receive the doctoral degree from that specific department.

The diversity in our programs becomes evident looking at the federal agencies that fund them: National Science Foundation, United States Department of Agriculture, Department of Energy, and National Institute of Health. Moreover, many laboratories are also supported by various Virginia and US grower organizations and industry.

### Degree Requirements

All Ph.D. students must pass a preliminary exam and a final exam. Procedures and requirements for completing these exams are contained in your specific department's Graduate Program Procedures and the Graduate Catalog.

The preliminary exam, oral and/or written, is conducted by the student's advisory committee. It is comprehensive in nature and is intended to test a student's ability to integrate, synthesize, and apply concepts, facts, and techniques in solving new and complex problems associated with molecular plant sciences. The student may be tested on any aspect of relevant science, the philosophy of science, and research methodology. It is recommended that the student meet with his/her advisory committee prior to preparing for the exam to discuss the nature of the exam and evaluation procedures.

The final exam is primarily a defense of the dissertation, but other areas of science may be included.

### Facilities

Latham Hall was dedicated in 2006. This 84,000-square-foot, state-of-the-art agriculture and natural resources research facility, provides greatly expanded and fully outfitted laboratory space, a large number of controlled-environment chambers, soil and plant material preparation areas, conference rooms, and faculty offices.

### **Program Concentration**

Listed here are just a few areas of research currently ongoing in the MPS program. Plant-Microbe Interactions Plant Metabolism and Biochemistry Genomics and Bioinformatics Plant-Insect Interactions Genetic Engineering of Crops Signal Transduction Plant Biotechnology

# Architecture and Design Research **College of Architecture & Urban Studies**

Academics and Architecture administration; construction begun 1966; major work completed 1969; dedicated April 30, 1970. Cost \$1,388,968; 68,417 sq.ft. Building represents first major departure from traditional neo-Gothic architecture in academic buildings on campus; first building expressly for architecture use. Named after Clinton Harriman Cowgill (1897-1975) who was Blacksburg, VA 24061 Department Head of Architectural Engineering from 1928 to 1956.

201 Cowgill Hall Virginia Tech Mail Code: 0205



Degree(s) Offered: PhD:Blacksburg NCR

Email Contact(s): Alexandria Program (pemmons@vt.edu)

Blacksburg Program (wolverine@vt.edu)

Graduate Chair (stthomp2@vt.edu)

Graduate Coordinator (garch@vt.edu)

Department Head : Scott Poole Graduate Program Director: Steve Thompson

Professor(s): Patrick Miller; Mehdi Setareh; Joseph Wang; Humberto Rodriguez-Camilloni Associate Professor(s): Mintai Kim; Paul Emmons; Marcia Feuerstein; James Jones; Marilyn Casto; Paul Kelsch Assistant Professor(s): Markus Breitschmid; Mark Schneider; Hilary Bryon Affiliated Faculty Member(s): David Lever; Elizabeth Grant

**Program Information** Ph.d. in Architecture and Design Research Web Resources: School of Architecture + Design (http://archdesign.vt.edu/ar chitecture/) Washington Alexandria Achitechture Center (http://www.waac.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5683

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 600/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) GRE, (1150) http://archdesign.vt.edu/architecture-design/phd

Degree Tracks within the Ph.D. in Architecture and Design Research

There are two major tracks within the Architecture and Design Research degree, each of which has topical areas. The requirements for the tracks vary slightly, but both provide significant flexibility for each student to develop a plan of study consistent with his or her academic goals. The two tracks are Architecture and Design Research.

Architecture Track

The Architecture track includes Architectural Representation and Education, Architectural History and Theory, Historic Preservation, and Computing and Representation.

The Architecture track will share resources on the Blacksburg Campus and the Washington Alexandria Architecture Center in the National Capital Region. At the latter location, students have the best resources to develop their topics in architectural representation since they can make use of the many research libraries available in the Washington, DC area, including the Library of Congress, National Building Museum library, American Institute of Architects Library, CASVA, Smithsonian Institution, the Dumbarton Oaks Library and many privately owned architectural archives.

Design Research Track

The Design Research track includes Building Science, Industrial Design, Interior Design, and Landscape Architecture.

The Design Research track is currently located in Blacksburg, VA at the Virginia Tech Main Campus. In this location students have the best resources to develop their topics in design research given that the faculty of the School of Architecture Design have established collaborative relationships with other university centers and institutions.

### Admission

The faculty are seeking to admit a highly selective group of students who have master s degrees in closely allied fields, such as Architecture, Environmental Design, Building Science, Landscape Architecture, Architecture History and Theory, Interior Design, and Industrial Design. In addition to the application requirements of the Virginia Tech Graduate School and those pertaining to all graduate programs within the School of Architecture Design, applicants to the PhD degree in Architecture and Design Research must submit a portfolio and a 2,500 word statement of research focus.

# **Degree Requirements**

Degree Requirements for the Ph.D. in Architecture and Design Research:

\* The Graduate School requires each Ph.D. student to complete 90 semester hours of graduate study and dissertation.

\* All students, regardless of area of specialization, are required to complete a sequence of specific Architecture and Design Seminars. A two-semester sequence seminar will focus primarily on epistemology and the nature of discipline and practice of architecture, viewed in the context of architecture and the allied fields. Students will also enroll in a continuing seminar course required every semester of residence. In these seminars, Ph.D. students, the School faculty involved with the graduate program, and possible guests present their own research for critical review and feedback. The PhD students in the Architecture track must also pass a test of reading ability in a foreign language related to their selected topics (native languages and English do not fulfill this requirement). Students who are undertaking Ph.D. studies in landscape architecture should include the following courses in their program of study:

ARCH 5045 - Design Research Methodology

LAR 5724 - Scholarship in Landscape Architecture

EDRE 6605 - Quantitative Research Methods in Education I

(or equivalent approved by student s committee).

EDRE 6504: Qualitative Methods in Educational Research I

(or equivalent approved by student s graduate committee).

\* In addition, all students must complete a special Research Methods course organized by area of specialization. At the approval of the student s advisory committee the course may be also taken in the other area of specialization or outside of the school.

# **Research and Outreach Centers**

International Archive of Women in Architecture

The International Archive of Women in Architecture (IAWA) documents the work of women architects and designers.

Center for High Performance Learning Environments The Center for High Performance Learning Environments (CHPLE) serves as a resource for designers, engineers, system consultants, teachers, school administrators, facility managers, and others interested in improving the design and operation of K through 16 learning environments.

Henry H. Wiss Center for Theory & History of Art & Architecture The Henry H. Wiss Center for Theory and History of Art and Architecture gathers and actualizes interests in teaching, study and research of contemporary and historic art and architecture and theory.

Community Design Assistance Center

The Community Design Assistance Center assists communities, neighborhood groups, and non-profit organizations in improving the natural and built environments through design, planning, policy, and research.

Virginia Tech

Mail Code: NA

# **Education, Educational Leadership and Policy Studies College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences**

Named after Joseph Dupuy Eggleston Jr. (1867-1953) who was President NA East Eggleston Hall from 1913 to 1919. It was His directive to depart from the poverty-stricken, factory type of architecture then employed led to the neo-Gothic, Hokie Stone Blacksburg, VA 24061 buildings that now grace the campus.



Degree(s) Offered: MA: Blacksburg NCR PhD:Blacksburg	<b>Program Director :</b> Program leaders are listed for the individual programs. <b>Graduate Program Director:</b> Daisy Stewart
NCR EdD:Blacksburg NCR EdS:Blacksburg NCR	Professor(s): James Craig; Michael Alexander; Penny Burge; Elizabeth Creamer; Theodore Creighton; David Parks; Richard Salmon; Kusum Singh Associate Professor(s): Gabriella Belli( <i>NCR</i> ); Nancy Bodenhorn; Pamelia Brott( <i>NCR</i> ); Norma Day-Vines( <i>NCR</i> ); Joan Hirt; Steven Janosik; Gerard Lawson; Gary Skaggs; Travis Twiford( <i>HRVB</i> ) Assistant Professor(s): Norman Tripp: Carol Cash: Mido Chang; Lisa Driscoll; John Eller( <i>NCR</i> ); William
Email Contact(s): General Contact (daisys@vt.edu)	Glenn( <i>NCR</i> ); Serge Hein; Simone Lambert( <i>NCR</i> ); Yasuo Miyazaki; Lewis Wasserman; Laura Welfare <b>Professor Emeritus:</b> Claire Curcio; Glen Earthman; Jimmie Fortune; Hilda Getz; Thomas Hohenshil; Wayne Worner <b>Affiliated Faculty Member(s):</b> Catherine Amelink: E Harris: Gerard Kowalski: Eric Norman: Norleen Pomerantz
Web Resources: Educational Leadership and Policy Studies (http://www.soe.vt.edu/elps /index.html)	<b>Program Information</b> The Educational Leadership and Policy Studies departmental unit in the School of Education is chaired by M. David Alexander (mdavid@vt.edu, 221 East Eggleston Hall, 540-231-9723). The web site for the
Phone Number: (540)231-8180	unit is: http://www.soe.vt.edu/elps/index.html The departmental unit includes four program areas, listed here with the contact information for the
Minimum GPA:	program leader and the program web site:
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	Counselor Education Program Leader: Gerard Lawson (glawson@vt.edu, 310 East Eggleston Hall, 540-231-9703) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/counselored/
TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	Educational Leadership Program Leader: Wayne Tripp (wtripp@vt.edu, 207 East Eggleston Hall, 540-231-9728) Web site: http://www.elps.vt.edu/EDAD/default.html
	Educational Research and Evaluation Program Leader: Penny Burge (burge@vt.edu, 314 East Eggleston Hall, 540-231-9730) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/edre/index.html
	Higher Education Program Leader: Steve Janosik (sjanosik@vt.edu, 306 East Eggleston Hall, 540-231-9702) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/highered/
	The Educational Leadership and Policy Studies degrees are offered by the Educational Leadership and

Higher Education programs, and the following information relates to these programs. The Counselor Education and Educational Research and Evaluation programs have separate degree authorizations and are listed separately in the Graduate Catalog.

#### **Degree Requirements**

There are M.A., Ed.S., Ed.D. and Ph.D. degrees offered in Educational Leadership and Policy Studies. The specific requirements vary among the programs that award these degrees. Please see information on each program included in the Additional Information section and refer to program web sites for specific requirements.

### **Educational Leadership**

Program Leader: Wayne Tripp, wtripp@vt.edu, 207 East Eggleston Hall, 540-231-9728 Web site: http://www.elps.vt.edu/EDAD/default.html

Doctoral Program in Educational Leadership

This is a postmaster's program developed by Virginia Tech to prepare educational administrators for leadership roles in school systems and related agencies.

Degrees Offered: Successful completion of the program will result in award of the Ph.D. or Ed.D. in Educational Leadership and Policy Studies.

Locations: Educational Leadership offers doctoral programs at the following locations:

- . Blacksburg campus of Virginia Tech/Virginia Tech Center at Higher Education Center in Roanoke
- . Virginia Tech Northern Virginia Center in Falls Church
- . Virginia Tech Hampton Roads Center in Virginia Beach
- . Virginia Tech Richmond Center
- . Virginia Tech Center at the Southwest Virginia Higher Education Center in Abingdon

The EdD degree program is organized and delivered at each site in cohorts of approximately 15 students who are practicing professionals. The PhD option is available on the Blacksburg campus and at the Northern Virginia Center in Falls Church to students who wish to pursue university teaching or careers in policy related work. Only a few students are admitted into the option each year. The number of admissions is limited so that faculty may offer students the support and guidance they need.

Curriculum: Successful candidates will complete a minimum of 60 postmaster's credits for the Ed.D. and 66 postmaster's credits for the Ph.D. The program extends over a 36-month period and covers coursework in foundations, applied studies, research, cognates, and the dissertation. Part-time students take at least one course each semester, including each summer session over approximately a three-year period. Coursework includes, but is not limited to, leadership and policy studies, advanced school law, advanced school finance, administration and supervision of special education, theories of educational administration, community and interagency collaboration, planning educational facilities, and organization and delivery of instructional services. Special topics will cover school safety, testing and the Standards of Learning, school accreditation, diversity, and the politics of education. An individual program of studies is planned for each student and depends upon the student's previous academic record, background, and interests.

Admissions Process and Selection Criteria: Admission to postmaster's graduate study in educational leadership requires acceptance by both the Educational Leadership and Policy Studies program and Virginia Tech's Graduate School. Admission criteria are:

. An appropriate master's degree;

- . A grade point average (GPA) of at least 3.0 (on a 4.0 = A scale) on previous graduate work;
- . Administrative experience;
- . Strong communication skills;

. At least 3 strongly supportive letters of recommendation, one from the applicant's superintendent and two from other professional associates;

. A successful interview with a faculty committee from Virginia Tech.

Master's or Education Specialist Program in Educational Leadership

The Program for the Preparation of School Principals and Supervisors began in the fall of 1989 following an eighteen-month study of school leadership by practicing administrators and supervisors, university faculty, and state department of education officials. The resulting cohort program is learning centered, field sensitive, team taught, technologically and resource rich, performance driven, and problem oriented. It is offered in northern Virginia, Hampton Roads, Roanoke, Abingdon, Blacksburg, and at other sites in Virginia. It is reviewed and revised annually to meet the changing needs of school leaders. Applicants who have previously earned a master's degree may complete an Education Specialist (Ed.S.) degree

through this program.

Sense of Purpose: Talented educators are prepared through this program for positions in school administration and supervision. Graduates are able to work collaboratively with teachers, students, parents, and community leaders in the development of school programs that encourage and promote the growth of all students. They possess the management skills needed to support a productive learning environment for students and teachers. They have the ability to work side-by-side with educators, parents, and community agencies in developing, implementing, and evaluating programs designed to prevent or to confront learning and behavioral difficulties. They are able to work with teachers, children, parents, and community members with diverse needs, views, and values. They have a professional code of ethics and are able to function effectively within local, state, and federal laws, rules, and regulations. Above all, they are caring and competent human beings.

A Practical Knowledge Base: The program is based on the standards of the Interstate School Leaders Licensure Consortium (ISLLC), the standards of the Educational Leadership Constituent Council (ELCC, the body that reviews leadership programs for the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education), and over 200 knowledge and skill objectives identified by practicing school administrators and supervisors. These standards and objectives are incorporated into the courses and internship experiences of the program. Heavy emphasis is placed on student learning, collaborative leadership, a productive culture, shared decision making, and planned change.

Facilitative Instructional Practices: Courses are performance based and technologically rich. Students use case materials, simulations, in-baskets, and real-life problems to learn various approaches to decision making and problem solving. Both faculty and students favor problem-based learning; it is now used in one form or another in all courses. Both two-way interactive video and electronic courseware are used to facilitate communication among individual students and faculty, among small groups, and between cohorts.

An internship begins in the first semester and continues for the entire 24 months of the program. Interns select, with the approval of the campus supervisor, a mentor who is not the intern's home-school principal. A minimum of 350 clock hours with a minimum of 120 clock hours directly focused on improving student learning is required. The intern works a minimum of 140 clock hours at the mentor's school; a minimum of 30 clock hours at the other school levels (elementary, middle, or high), a minimum of 30 clock hours at a career, technical, or vocational school; a minimum of 30 clock hours at a school site with a diverse student population; a minimum of 30 clock hours at the central office; and a minimum of 30 clock hours in agencies that deal with children or families. All experiences are on site and are designed to meet the required objectives spelled out in the internship manual. The mentor or campus supervisor approves all experiences used for the completion of objectives. At least one reading is selected to facilitate the achievement of each objective in the internship. Reflections on the experiences, the readings, and the relationship between the two are recorded in a log, which is regularly reviewed by the on-site and campus supervisors.

Selection Procedures: Students are carefully selected for the program. Applicants submit an application form with the usual demographic information; a letter of application describing previous leadership experiences, motives for becoming a school leader, and commitments to education and school administration or supervision; and letters of recommendation from three persons, including the applicant's superintendent. An interview is conducted using a protocol to assess the applicant's academic potential, commitment to becoming a principal or supervisor, commitment to completing the program, communication skills, educational values, interpersonal skills, leadership potential, teaching experience and performance, technological competence, favorable recommendations from the applicant's division superintendent and two others. Two writing samples are required for admission. The first, a sample of the student's best writing, is submitted with the application package. Just prior to the interview, the applicant is asked to write the second, which is a response to an educational issue written in a 30 minute timed period. Faculty members, community members, practicing school leaders, and sometimes teachers serve on the interview committee. Each member of the committee scores each candidate on the criteria. Those with the highest scores are invited to join the program.

Use of Technology: Faculty members integrate instructional technology in every course. The Blackboard online course management system is used to supplement on-site teaching. Two-way interactive video connects cohorts across sites. Graduates use distance learning equipment and software, courseware such as Blackboard, spreadsheets, scheduling and record keeping software, and presentation software such as Corel's Presentations and Microsoft's PowerPoint throughout the program. They meet the state's technology standards for teachers and administrators, and they have the skills needed to evaluate instructional and managerial software.

Please see the Educational Leadership web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### **Higher Education**

Program Leader: Steve Janosik (sjanosik@vt.edu, 306 East Eggleston Hall, 540-231-9702)

Graduate Program Director: Joan Hirt (jbhirt@vt.edu, 307 East Eggleston Hall, 540-231-9700) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/highered/

Comprehensive Programs, Designed to Prepare Educational Leaders for the Challenges of Tomorrow

Graduate professional education is concerned with enhancing a broad spectrum of talents in students. Some of these talents are addressed by structured, in-class activities determined primarily by faculty, while others are addressed by out-of-class activities that often are student-directed. Both types of learning opportunities are incorporated into each student's Plan of Study.

The Higher Education program at Virginia Tech is built upon collegial relationships between faculty and students throughout the period of graduate study. Faculty serve as teachers, advisors, colleagues, and mentors to students. For full consideration all application materials must be received by February 1st of each year. The program does not participate in rolling admissions.

Highlights of the Program:

- . Professional and scholarly development in higher education policy and leadership
- . High professor and student interaction
- . Opportunities for student scholarship and research
- . Funding availability for both master's and doctoral students
- . Part-time enrollment for working professionals

The Higher Education program affirms the Virginia Tech Principles of Community and strives to incorporate these principals into our programming. Furthermore, we are committed to increasing diversity on campus through recruitment and retention of qualified faculty, staff and students and we support policies, programs and practices needed to maintain this effort. For more information, please visit www.multicultural.vt.edu.

Degree Requirements: The Higher Education program offers degrees on the Blacksburg campus only. The M.A.Ed. is a 48-hour program and an independent study or thesis is required. The Ed.S. is a 66-hour program and requires a capstone project. The Ph.D. is a 96-hour program and a dissertation is required.

Please see the Higher Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

### **GRADUATE COURSES (ELPS)**

### ELPS 5004 - School Personnel Administration and Instructional Supervision

Administration and supervision of human resources and instructional programs in schools. Content encompasses human resources planning, recruitment, selection, assignment, induction, supervision and appraisal, development, compensation and benefits, employee relations, and other topics of current interest.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ELPS 5024 - School Law

Federal and state laws governing public education and the legal responsibilities and powers of various state and local governing bodies and individuals. Emphasis given case law, federal and state, affecting such topics as rights of teachers, rights of students, due process, liability, and equal protection.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ELPS 5034 - Public School Finance

Basic policies, principles, and practices involved in solution of problems of public school finance. Meets Virginia certification requirements for the principalship. 1 year or more of teaching experience required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture Basic provisions of federal/state laws, policies, and regulations pertaining to special education, vocational education, and other special-needs client groups of the public schools. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ELPS 5284 - Practicum: College Student Affairs

Supervised on-the-job experiences in settings, such as community colleges and college and university student personnel divisions. Experiences accompanied by regularly scheduled seminars designed to provide positive evaluation and analysis of the field experience. (1-12 C). Must have 20 hours previous course work in the field. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 12 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 12 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1, Online Course

#### ELPS 5304 - Student Development in Higher Education

The evolution and current practice of student development in higher education. Analysis of the contemporary college student. Emphasis on philosophical, conceptual, and research foundations for practice and on the organizational contexts of professional practice.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ELPS 5314 - Theory and Appraisal of College Student Development

Theories explaining college student development and change. Cognitive-developmental, psychosocial, person-environment interaction, and humanistic-existential theories are included. Emphasis on late adolescent and adult theories about effects of college on students. Also includes procedures for measuring student development and change.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ELPS 5324 - Program Interventions for Promoting Student Development

Analysis of applications of college student personnel theories and models for practice for the design of programs to promote college student development and change.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ELPS 5334 - The American College Student and the College Environment Study of the characteristics and attitudes of traditional and nontraditional college students; effect of the college environment on students. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ELPS 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### ELPS 6004 - Theories of Educational Administration

A general course for students of administration in public and private schools, community colleges, four-year colleges, and universities. Content includes purposes and nature of theory in educational administration and the application of organizational theory to education. Theories of decision making, communication, leadership, climate, power, conflict, change, morale, and motivation are

### ELPS 6014 - Administration of Instructional Programs and Support Services

The roles and responsibilities of central office (system) and building level (school) personnel in the administration of instructional programs and services. Students engage in a variety of activities designed to improve their skills in planning, organizing, delivering, and monitoring instructional programs and services within this dynamic environment. Must have administrative or supervisor certification and experience.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ELPS 6024 - Public School Budgeting

Policies, principles, and practices involved in the practice of public school budgeting. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **ELPS 6034 - Planning Educational Facilities**

Basic information needed by administrators to mount an effective planning effort within an organization; to plan, develop, and maintain satisfactory buildings to house modern educational programs; to supervise the work of other professionals and technicians in designing and constructing facilities; and to evaluate such efforts. Meets Virginia requirements for placement on the Eligible List of Division Superintendents.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ELPS 6044 - Governance and Policy in Education

Antecedents of public policy affecting education in the United States, and the relationships between policy making and implementation and educational administration.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ELPS 6054 - College and University Administration

Advanced graduate study of the governance and administration of the modern, contemporary university in the United States with a focus on the research literature in the field. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# ELPS 6064 - Higher Education in the United States

Diversity of institutions of higher learning is examined through variations in the respective goals and purposes of distinct types of institutions and examined through variations in the constituencies served by different types of institutions and their differential impact on students and faculty. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ELPS 6074 - Higher Education Law

Legal process in higher education. Emphasis on corporate responsibilities, faculty and student rights, tort liability, and accreditation. Analysis of current national and state court decisions affecting higher education.

# ELPS 6084 - Financial Administration in Higher Education

Financing higher education. Emphasis on examination of the revenue source and patterns of funding and the roles of federal, state, and local governments in the fiscal support of higher education. Methods for the determination of institutional resource allocation, program and financial planning, and the internal allocation and effective use of resources. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ELPS 6094 - Educational Administration Processes and Skills

Emphases on the systematic application of knowledge and theory concerning the process, structure, and tools for administration of school and university systems. Focus on developing administrative skills, including use of strategic and operational concepts for improving decision-making and motivation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ELPS 6104 - Organization Development in Education

Methods of planned change in education. Emphasis on the application of organization development practices to educational settings and to an analysis of the relationship of these practices to contemporary educational administration.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **ELPS 6114 - Staffing Practices in Education**

A study of human resource management in education. Emphasis will be given to recruitment and selection, induction and orientation, supervision, staff development, and performance appraisal practices at all levels of education. Doctoral standing or instructor permission is required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# **ELPS 6204 - Policy Studies in Education**

Study of policy-making, policy analysis, and educational reform. Emphasis will be given to the policy-making process, state and federal roles in public education, the role of values and interest groups, policy analysis, equality of educational opportunity, systemic reform and implementation, and politics of education.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ELPS 6214 - State Role in Education

Focuses on acquiring knowledge and understanding of state education public policy formulation and on the role of state government in education. The course will address four major areas: government structures, the processes of policy development at the state level, process of policy implementation, and critical issues in the analysis of implementation strategies and policy effects. All levels of the educational system will be examined (i.e., elementary, secondary, and postsecondary levels, including community colleges). **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ELPS 6304 - Theories of Educational Organizations

Study of educational organization theory and behavior. Emphasis will be given to understanding institutional structures and cultures in

their educational, social, economic, and political contexts with a view toward organization improvement, development, and reform. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ELPS 6424 - Institutional Effectiveness and Outcome Assessment in Higher Education

Study of institutional conditions that determine effectiveness including effects of institutions on student learning and personal development. Includes assessment of general education, the academic major, affective student learning, retention, employment suitability, and other aspects of student life related to teaching and learning.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **Physics College of Science**

Academics and laboratories; completed 1960. Building cost \$992,385; 66,138 sg. ft. Known as Physics Building until 1968 when renamed Robeson Hall in honor of Frank L. Robeson, head of physics department 1923-54.

213 Robeson Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0435



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (gradphys@vt.edu)

Graduate Program Coordinator (Chris.Thomas@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.phys.vt.edu/stu dent\_info.html#graduate)

Student Handbook (http://www.phys.vt.edu/~pi riec/currentGraduateHandb ook.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-8728

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

Subject Test: Physics

Professor(s): Marvin Blecher; James Heflin; Seong Mun(NCR); Leo Piilonen; Mark Pitt; Ramaswamy Raghavan: Beate Schmittmann: Joseph Slawny: Uwe Tauber: Robert Vogelaar: Rovce K Zia: Lav Chang Associate Professor(s): Nahum Arav; Jean Heremans; Djordje Minic; Tetsuro Mizutani; Michel Pleimling; Alfred Ritter; John Simonetti; Victoria Soghomonian; Tatsu Takeuchi Assistant Professor(s): Patrick Huber; Giti Khodaparast; Rahul Kulkarni; Jonathan Link; Kyungwha Park; Hans Robinson: Eric Sharpe Research Associate(s): Norman Morgan

Department Chair : Beate Schmittmann

Graduate Program Director: Uwe Tauber

Visiting Professor(s): Zheng Chang

Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Levon Asryan; Stephen Eubank; Louis Guido; Alexey Onufriev; Mark Paul; Barry Bressler; Victor Gehman; Yi-Gao Liang; Zoltan Toroczkai

#### **Program Information**

The graduate physics program course work and research lead to the M.S. (thesis optional) and/or to the Ph.D. Research specialization is available in experimental and/or theoretical aspects of astronomical, biophysics, condensed-matter, elementary-particle, mathematical, optical, and statistical physics. The department offers an Applied and Industrial Physics Option which leads to a degree of M.S. in physics and prepares a student to apply broad physics principles to technological problems of interest to industry. The program combines courses with applied and technological relevance with a research project that is carried out either in an industrial laboratory or on campus. Additional emphasis is placed on enhancing the communication skills of the student and on preparing the student to work with a team. The requirements for the degree include a research project leading to a written report and the successful completion of a program of study. Courses in physics, chemistry, materials science engineering, and business may be combined to satisfy the course requirements for the degree. The program can be completed in four semesters.

#### **Dearee Requirements**

Degree requirements include courses, both required and elective, thesis research, and examination(s). The credit requirement for a Ph.D. is 90 hours, including a maximum of 60 hours of research and dissertation. For the M.S., there are two options, thesis and non-thesis, both of which require 30 credit hours. In the non-thesis option, at least 24 hours of course work are required, while the thesis option requires at least 20 hours of courses and 6-10 hours of thesis research, respectively.

#### Facilities

Experimental laboratories within the Department of Physics include facilities employing Raman scattering, far-infrared to near-ultraviolet spectroscopy, conventional and superconducting magnets, thinfilm electron scattering, susceptometry, sol-gel studies, laser holography and spatial filtering, and pulsed laser nonlinear optical measurements such as harmonic generation and degenerate four-wave mixing. and clean-room. Other techniques and materials are available via collaborative programs with the

Departments of Chemistry, Chemical Engineering, and Materials Science.

Facilities are maintained in the Department of Physics to prepare experiments and analyze data collected by the radio astronomy and elementary particle groups which are currently working at national and international research centers, including FermiLab (Illinois), Brookhaven International Laboratory (New York), Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility (Virginia), Oak Ridge National Laboratory (Tennessee), Laboratori Nazionali del Gran Sasso (Italy), Kou Enerugii Kenkyujo (Japan), Los Alamos National Laboratory (New Mexico), Kimballton underground science and engineering facility (Virginia), and National Radio Astronomy Observatory (including the VLA and VLBA). Housed in the department is the university's Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics.

The Department of Physics has numerous personal computers and workstations in research laboratories, and a computer room for physics graduate students and majors. The department maintains two computing clusters, an 82-node Beowulf cluster for graduate students and a 552 processor Beowulf cluster for faculty. Faculty also shares access, with select departments in the College of Engineering, on the university's System X with 2300 processors. Access to supercomputers is also available through national and international networks.

### **Admission Requirements**

Applicants for admission to the graduate program are required to take the GRE general and Physics tests. International students are also required to take the TOEFL. First-year graduate students are enrolled in a seminar course to enhance their presentation and scientific writing skills. Ph.D. candidates are required to pass oral qualifying and preliminary examinations (administered by the student's Ph.D. advisory committee). The student is expected to present the intended dissertation research and demonstrate a firm grasp of the content of the physics graduate core courses (Phys 5354, 5405-6, 5455-6, 5705, 5714). Passing will officially admit the student to candidacy for the Ph.D. To complete the degree, the student's committee must approve a dissertation describing the student's research findings.

### **GRADUATE COURSES (PHYS)**

#### PHYS 4315 - Modern Experimental Physics

Representative apparatus, techniques, and phenomena of contemporary research. Includes electrical measurements, computers, thermometry, vacuum deposition, machine shop, nuclear spectra, experimentation related to major developments of modern physics. I.I.

Credit Hours: 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

#### PHYS 4316 - Modern Experimental Physics

Representative apparatus, techniques, and phenomena of contemporary research. Includes electrical measurements, computers, thermometry, vacuum deposition, machine shop, nuclear spectra, experimentation related to major developments of modern physics. I,II.

Credit Hours: 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

#### PHYS 4455 - Introduction to Quantum Mechanics

Experimental bases; postulates; conservation theorems and symmetry; one-dimensional and two-dimensional problems; angular momentum and problems in three dimensions; matrix mechanics and spin; applications to atomic and molecular physics; perturbation theory; scattering. I,II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 4456 - Introduction to Quantum Mechanics

Experimental bases; postulates; conservation theorems and symmetry; one-dimensional and two-dimensional problems; angular momentum and problems in three dimensions; matrix mechanics and spin; applications to atomic and molecular physics; perturbation

theory; scattering. I,II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PHYS 4504 - Introduction to Nuclear and Particle Physics

Structure and properties of atomic nuclei and elementary particles, theoretical interpretations based on elementary quantum mechanics. Symmetries; various nuclear models; interactions at small distances; classification of elementary particles. Consent required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PHYS 4554 - Introduction to Solid State Physics

Basic concepts of solid state physics including crystal structure, lattice vibrations, electron states, energy bands, semiconductors, metals. Consent required. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 4574 - Nanotechnology

Introduction to methods of controlling matter on the nanometer length scale and the applications thereof. Nanolithography, selfassembly, and scanned probe microscopy; nanomaterials including fullereness, carbon nanotubes, and quantum dots; nanoscale and molecular electronics; nanoelectromechanical systems; nanoscale optoelectronics; and nanobiotechnology. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 4674 - Introduction to General Relativity

Introduction to methods and applications of Einstein's general theory of relativity. Space and time and gravity in Newtonian physics; special theory of relativity, gravity as geometry of curved space-time; black holes; cosmology; Einstein's gravitational field equations; gravitational waves and relativistic stars.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 4714 - Introduction to Biophysics

Selected topics from the general area of biomechanics, bioelectricity, radiation biophysics, molecular biophysics, and thermodynamics and transport in biological systems. Emphasis on the physical aspects of biological phenomena and biophysical measurement techniques and instrumentation. I **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 5354 - Classical Mechanics

Theory of classical Lagrangian and Hamiltonian mechanics of particles and rigid bodies, including canonical transformations and Hamilton-Jacobi theory. Consent required. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 5405 - Classical Electromagnetism

Classical theory of electromagnetism and its applications. 5405: Electrostatics and magnetostatics; Maxwell's equations and electromagnetic waves; wave guides, apertures, and antennae. 5406: Special relativity and Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations;

Lienard-Wiechert potentials, motion, radiation, and energy loss be charged particles; self-fields and radiative damping; magnetic monopoles and field theories. Consent required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PHYS 5406 - Classical Electromagnetism

Classical theory of electromagnetism and its applications. 5405: Electrostatics and magnetostatics; Maxwell's equations and electromagnetic waves; wave guides, apertures, and antennae. 5406: Special relativity and Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formulations; Lienard-Wiechert potentials, motion, radiation, and energy loss be charged particles; self-fields and radiative damping; magnetic monopoles and field theories. Consent required. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHYS 5455 - Quantum Mechanics

General principles of nonrelativistic quantum mechanics from the point of view of advanced dynamics, with applications to problems of atomic and nuclear structure. Consent required. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PHYS 5456 - Quantum Mechanics

General principles of nonrelativistic quantum mechanics from the point of view of advanced dynamics, with applications to problems of atomic and nuclear structure. Consent required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHYS 5504 - Nuclear and Particle Physics

Properties of nuclei, two-nucleon systems, nuclear force, nuclear models, nuclear reactions, alpha and beta decay, and fission. Relativistic kinematics, invariance principles, quantum numbers, strange particles, weak interactions, formation and production reactions, and symmetries. Consent required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHYS 5555 - Solid-State Physics

Solidity, crystal structure, k-space, quantum mechanics of covalent bonding, phonon excitations, thermal energy, the nearly-freeelectron approximation, Bloch electrons, E(k) energy bands in semiconductors and metals, density of states, optical properties of solids, donors and acceptors in semiconductors, excitons, plasmons, polaritons, electrical properties, magnetic materials, the percolation model and phase transitions, metal-insulator transitions, and amorphous solids. Consent required. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### PHYS 5556 - Solid-State Physics

Solidity, crystal structure, k-space, quantum mechanics of covalent bonding, phonon excitations, thermal energy, the nearly-freeelectron approximation, Bloch electrons, E(k) energy bands in semiconductors and metals, density of states, optical properties of solids, donors and acceptors in semiconductors, excitons, plasmons, polaritons, electrical properties, magnetic materials, the percolation model and phase transitions, metal-insulator transitions, and amorphous solids. Consent required. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PHYS 5614 - Introduction to Quantum Electronics

Theory of laser oscillation, optical resonators, interaction of radiation and atomic systems, giant pulsed lasers, laser systems, wave propagation in nonlinear media, modulation of optical radiation, noise in optical detection and generation, and interaction of light and sound. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **PHYS 5705 - Statistical Mechanics**

Theory of classical and quantum statistical mechanics. Derivation of thermodynamics. 5705: ensembles, fluctuations and ideal gas systems. 5706: modern developments and advanced topics. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PHYS 5706 - Statistical Mechanics

Theory of classical and quantum statistical mechanics. Derivation of thermodynamics. 5705: ensembles, fluctuations and ideal gas systems. 5706: modern developments and advanced topics. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHYS 5714 - Methods of Theoretical Physics

Selected topics in mathematical physics. Review of analytic function theory. Matrices, spectral theory of operators in Hilbert Space with applications to quantum mechanics. Solution of partial differential equations of mathematical physics, boundary-value problems, and special functions. Distribution theory and Green's functions. Consent required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHYS 5794 - Computational Physics

Survey of computational methods in physics. Applications of Fourier analysis, curve fitting, solving differential equations, solving integral equations, Monte Carlo simulations, symbolic mathematics, and graphic simulations in mechanics, electromagnetism, nuclear physics, atomic physics, molecular physics, and condensed matter physics. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHYS 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PHYS 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

PHYS 5944 - Seminar May be repeated one time with different content for a maximum of 2 credits. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate
# PHYS 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

# PHYS 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### PHYS 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# PHYS 6455 - Advanced Quantum Theory

Classical field theory; Noether's theorem and symmetries; second quantization and many-body formalism; free quantum Klein-Gordon, Dirac, and Maxwell fields; and interacting fields, S-matrix and covariant perturbation theory. Feynman diagrams; quantum electrodynamics; renormalization; path-integral formulation; non-Abelian gauge theories; and elements of electro-weak theory. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 6456 - Advanced Quantum Theory

Classical field theory; Noether's theorem and symmetries; second quantization and many-body formalism; free quantum Klein-Gordon, Dirac, and Maxwell fields; and interacting fields, S-matrix and covariant perturbation theory. Feynman diagrams; quantum electrodynamics; renormalization; path-integral formulation; non-Abelian guage theories; and elements of electro-weak theory. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### PHYS 6555 - Advanced Solid-State Physics

Applications of field-theory techniques to many-body aspects of solid-state physics. 6555: Green functions, Feynman diagrams, lattice Hamiltonian, neutron scattering, electron gas, Fermi-liquid theory, and linear-response theory. 6556: Electron-phonon interaction in metals and semiconductors, polarons, optical properties, excitons, superconductivity, and excitations in magnetic materials. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHYS 6556 - Advanced Solid-State Physics

Applications of field-theory techniques to many-body aspects of solid-state physics. 6555: Green functions, Feynman diagrams, lattice Hamiltonian, neutron scattering, electron gas, Fermi-liquid theory, and linear-response theory. 6556: Electron-phonon interaction in metals and semiconductors, polarons, optical properties, excitons, superconductivity, and excitations in magnetic materials. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHYS 6675 - General Relativity and Cosomology

6675: Differential geometry; equivalence principle; general theory of relativity; classical tests; post-Newtonian approximation; special

solutions. 6676: Black holes; observational basis of cosmology; relativistic model universes; nucleosynthesis; cosmic background radiation; dark matter; inflation. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 6676 - General Relativity and Cosomology

6675: Differential geometry; equivalence principle; general theory of relativity; classical tests; post-Newtonian approximation; special solutions. 6676: Black holes; observational basis of cosmology; relativistic model universes; nucleosynthesis; cosmoic background radiation; dark matter; inflation. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **PHYS 6714 - Selected Topics in Theoretical Physics**

Topics of current interest in theoretical physics as announced in Timetable. May be repeated for credit with permission. Consent required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **PHYS 6725 - Elementary Particle Physics**

Symmetry principles, quark model, scattering-theory and particle-theory processes, weak interactions, quantum chromodynamics, spontaneous symmetry breaking, and unified field theories. Consent required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **PHYS 6726 - Elementary Particle Physics**

Symmetry principles, quark model, scattering-theory and particle-theory processes, weak interactions, quantum chromodynamics, spontaneous symmetry breaking, and unified field theories. Consent required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 6755 (MATH 6755) - Mathematical Foundations of Quantum Mechanics

Advanced course in mathematical physics which encompasses the frontiers of research in quantum theory. Content varies from year to year and includes scattering theory, spectral and perturbation theory, and many-body quantum dynamics. This course frequently taken concurrent with thesis research. The course alternates with Math 6745-6746 and may be taken a second time with instructor's consent. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHYS 6756 (MATH 6756) - Mathematical Foundations of Quantum Mechanics

Advanced course in mathematical physics which encompasses the frontiers of research in quantum theory. Content varies from year to year and includes scattering theory, spectral and perturbation theory, and many-body quantum dynamics. This course frequently taken concurrent with thesis research. The course alternates with Math 6745-6746 and may be taken a second time with instructor's consent. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# Information Technology Interdisciplinary Programs and Degrees

Virginia Tech in the National Capital Region (NCR) is dedicated to furthering the university's three missions - education, research, and outreach. With facilities, faculty, graduate degrees, and research in the region since 1969, Virginia Tech has a long tradition of creating new knowledge and applying it to the critical problems facing the Washington DC area, the Commonwealth of Virginia, the nation, and the world.



Email Contact(s): General Contact (vtmitinfo@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://mit.iddl.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (703)538-8384

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Department Head : Parviz Ghandforoush Graduate Program Director: Thomas Sheehan

Professor(s): Parviz Ghandforoush(NCR); Cliff Ragsdale; Tarun Sen(NCR); William Tranter Associate Professor(s): Luiz Silva(NCR); Csaba Egyhazy(NCR); William Frakes(NCR); Denis Gracanin; Donald Hatfield; Lance Matheson; Lynn Abbott; Devi Gnyawali Assistant Professor(s): Gregory Kulczycki(NCR)

# **Program Information**

The online graduate program in Information Technology offers an essential upgrading of skills to working professionals desiring to participate in the rapidly expanding area of information technology. It is a unique interdisciplinary degree program offered collaboratively by Virginia Tech's College of Engineering and the Pamplin College of Business. The VTMIT program uses a combination of synchronous and asynchronous communication that provides faculty-to-student, and student-to-student interaction that is comparable to a live classroom. The program is an innovative blend of coursework in five related information technology modules that are updated regularly to reflect industry changes. Students may pursue the Master of Information Technology degree, or choose to enroll as a non-degree student if looking to increase their expertise in a specific concentration.

# **Degree Requirements**

Thirty credits are required for the Master of Information Technology degree. Each student must complete three of five modules for a total of 18 credit hours, in addition to the four required foundation courses totaling 12 credit hours. Modules include Information Security, Networking, Software Development, Business Information Systems, and Decision Support Systems. The required foundation courses include Object-Oriented Programming with Java, Software Engineering, Fundamentals of Computer Systems, and Strategic Leadership in Technology-Based Organizations. Successful completion of an individual graduate certificate requires between 9 and 12 credit hours in total, consisting of 3-6 credit hours for the relevant foundation course, plus the selected module.

# **Program Concentration**

Foundation Courses:

- 1. Strategic Leadership in Technology-Based Organizations/MGT 5804
- 2. Fundamentals of Computer Systems/ECE 4500
- 3. Object-Oriented Programming with Java/CS 5044
- 4. Software Engineering/CS 5704

Information Technology Modules:

1. Information Security and Trust Information Security and Trust I/ECE 5984 Information Security and Trust II/ECE 5984

2. Business Information Systems Information Systems Design and Database Concepts/ACIS 5504 Advanced Database Concepts/ACIS 5524

3. Decision Support Systems Computer-Based Decision Support Systems/BIT 5474 DSS Design and Implementation/BIT 5495



Virginia Tech Northern Virginia Center, VA Web Applications and Electronic Commerce/BIT 5594

4. Software Development Internet Software/CS 5244 Software Design and Quality/CS 5744

5. Networking Network Architecture and Protocols I/ ECE or CS 5565 Network Architecture and Protocols II/ECE or CS 5566

# **Course Descriptions**

ACIS 5504: INFORMATION SYSTEMS DESIGN & DATABASE CONCEPTS This course is an introduction to design methodologies in information systems. Structured systems analysis and design methodologies are discussed. An introduction to database design methodologies is also included. Topics related to different database models and their implementation is discussed. Students are also required to design and implement information systems using appropriate computer software. Pre: CS 5044 & CS 5704.

ACIS 5524: ADVANCED DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS This course relates database theories and practices to concepts from other areas, such as programming languages, algorithms, data structures, and information systems. The relational, network, and hierarchical models are introduced. A major portion of the course deals with data manipulation languages for the relational model, design theory for relational databases, and query optimization. Pre: ACIS 5504.

# CS 5244: INTERNET SOFTWARE

Languages and technologies needed to develop software for the Internet and World Wide Web. Commonly used protocols and standards. Advanced technologies for distributed computation, component-based systems, interoperability with legacy systems, and database access. Principles and technologies for agent-based systems and electronic commerce. Pre: CS 5044 & CS 5704.

# CS 5704: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Study of the principles and tools applicable to the methodical construction and controlled evolution of complex software systems. Tools for all phases of the life cycle are presented; particular attention focuses on the design, testing, and maintenance phases. Attention to measurement models of the software process and product which allow quantitative assessment of cost, reliability, and complexity of software systems. Pre: CS 5044.

# CS 5744: SOFTWARE DESIGN & QUALITY

This course focuses on critical aspects of the software lifecycle that have significant influence on the overall quality of the software system including techniques and approaches to software design, quantitative measurement and assessment of the system during implementation, testing, and maintenance, and the role of verification and validation in assuring software quality. Pre: CS 5044 & CS 5704.

# ECE 4500: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMPUTER SYSTEMS

This course discusses the design and organization of modern computer systems, including fundamental hardware and software building blocks. The course provides a comprehensive introduction to computer organization and computer communications. Topics related to computer organization include Boolean logic, number systems, data representation and formats, hardware building blocks, processor architectures, memory and storage subsystems, input/output systems, and operating system functions. Topics related to computer communications include synchronous and asynchronous data communication, local and wide area networks, and network protocols, including the basic operation of the TCP/IP protocol suite. Pre: Java prerequisite.

# ECE/CS 5565: NETWORK ARCHITECTURE AND PROTOCOLS I

Principles and concepts of networking and protocols, with emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. Contemporary and emerging networks and protocols to illustrate concepts and to provide insight into practical networks including the Internet. Quantitative and qualitative comparisons of network

architectures and protocols. Pre: ECE 4500.

# ECE/CS 5566: NETWORK ARCHITECTURE AND PROTOCOLS II

This course focuses on wireless and mobile networks, including wireless local area networks, cellular systems and ad hoc networks. The course also discusses mobility in the Internet Protocol suite and application support for mobility. The performance evaluation of networks is studied through analytical methods, hands-on experimentation and simulation. Pre: ECE 4500 & ECE/CS 5565.

# MGT 5804: STRATEGIC LEADERSHIP IN TECHNOLOGY-BASED ORGANIZATIONS

This course focuses on the role of the leader in crafting corporate and business strategies where technology provides the basis for the firm's competitive advantage. It helps students understand the root causes of common problems in innovation, showing how these can manifest themselves symptomatically in various stages of the development process, and in different areas of the company. The aspiration of this course is first to help managers build the tools to understand the real, underlying reasons why efforts to innovate so often fall short of expectations - and then with that understanding as a foundation, to learn how to build action plans that resolve the root problems.

# CS 5044: OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH JAVA

This course covers the basic concepts of object-oriented programming and their relationships to the principles of software engineering. Emphasis is placed on the programming structures of interfaces, classes, objects, inheritance, and polymorphism and how these structures aid in the development of extensible software systems. Practical experience is gained in the design, construction, and debugging of systems in a strongly-typed object oriented language such as Java. This course provides the programming skills needed for developing software in other courses, and provides the context for more advanced modules that deal with software engineering and project management. Pre: Java prerequisite.

#### BIT 5594: WEB APPLICATIONS AND ELECTRONIC COMMERCE

An examination of the concepts, technologies, and applications of electronic commerce. Topics include the World Wide Web as a platform for electronic commerce; intranets; electronic data interchange; electronic banking and payment systems; security and firewalls; software agents; and the social, legal, and international issues of electronic commerce. Pre: CS 5044 & CS 5704.

# BIT 5495: DSS DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

Study of the design and implementation of decision support systems (DSS) using a visual environment. Topics will include methods for data access, modeling and computation in a visual language, graphical display of support material and report generation methodologies, object sharing between software components, and the deployment of support systems within distributed environments. Distributed DSS topics will include client server systems, common object model methodologies, and distribution in a webbased environment. Pre: CS 5044 & CS 5704.

#### BIT 5474: COMPUTER -BASED DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEMS

This course explains the characteristics, use, and development of decision support systems (DSS) within the context of other business information systems. The process of designing and implementing decision support systems in business is discussed from both theoretical and practical standpoints. Students will learn various ways of measuring the success of DSS implementation as well as the difficulties associated with all such measures. Students will learn to use common software tools to develop a simple DSS and will learn to use the Internet as a decision-making and productivity tool. Pre: CS 5044.

# ECE 5984: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND SECURITY TRUST I

Knowledge of Internet Security best practices, attack and defense strategies is rapidly becoming a required skill for today's Information Technology worker. There are few opportunities for students to gain hands-on experience in IT risk analysis, auditing methodologies and incident response. This class introduces students to the fundamental of computer and network security. It is a "hands-on" course where students learn how to analyze a client/server IT infrastructure for security weaknesses. Students also gain practical experience in analyzing common practices for security vulnerabilities that could result in the loss of sensitive company and customer information. Pre: ECE 4500 required and CS 5044 recommended.

# ECE 5984: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND SECURITY TRUST II

This second course provides the advanced network security knowledge to allow students to build trustworthy systems and to protect critical infrastructures through an understanding of how to engineer and evaluate relevant security solutions. The course covers security and trust aspects of wireless mobile and ad hoc computer networks. Attack analysis and countermeasures will be studied at the transport, network, data link, and physical layers. Students will learn how to implement security and trust controls for malicious behavior prevention, detection, and recovery. Pre: ECE 5984- I.

# Apparel, Housing and Resource Management College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Wallace Hall, an academic building on West Campus Drive, contains classrooms, offices, and laboratories that support various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. Named for Maude E. Wallace, state home demonstration agent 1929-38; assistant director of Extension 1938-59.

Department Head : LuAnn R. Gaskill

Graduate Program Director: Julia O. Beamish

240 Wallace Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0410



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (wandamc@vt.edu)

Web Resources: AHRM website (http://www.ahrm.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-4781

GPA(s) Required: **MS:** 3.0 **PhD:** 3.25

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 580/237/92 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

# Program Information

The Department of Apparel, Housing, and Resource Management offers doctoral and master's program in the three program areas: Apparel, Housing, and Resource Management. Students can build their program so that they can concentrate in one of several specializations within these programs. Students completing these degrees are hired in academic, research, and private industry settings.

The AHRM doctoral degree is a research degree, where students gain in-depth knowledge in their field of study and in research methods and statistics. They must complete department and program requirements. The completion of a dissertation under the supervision of their major advisor and their advisory committee is also required.

The master's program provides students with in-depth content in the program areas in the department and with introductory research skills. The Apparel program is a thesis and research degree and students are expected to have an apparel background or to take undergraduate classes to make up deficiencies. The Housing and Resource Management master's programs have thesis and non-thesis options The thesis option is completed by students interested in research and anticipating further graduate education. Students selecting the non thesis option typically plan to work in a housing or resource management industry position.

The areas of specialization in the Apparel graduate program are apparel product design and analysis, apparel and textiles business analysis, apparel and textiles economic analysis, and apparel and textiles quality analysis. The specializations in the Housing programs are housing design, kitchen and bath design, residential property management, and housing and gerontology. The specialization within Resource Management area is consumer studies and resource management.

#### **Degree Requirements**

All graduate students must complete specified department and program area requirements in research methods and statistics.

The MS thesis degree requires a minimum of 30 credits, of which six must be research and thesis.

The MS non-thesis option requires a minimum of 30 hours of coursework.

The Ph.D. requires 90 credits, of which 30 must be research hours.

#### Facilities

The Center for Real Life Kitchen Design The Oris Glisson Historic Costume and Textile Collection

# **GRADUATE COURSES (AHRM)**

AHRM 4014 - Senior Studio Principles and techniques of pattern design through the draping method. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# AHRM 4024 - Portfolio

The development and production of a professional design portfolio. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 2 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# AHRM 4034 - History of Costume

A study of costume which people of various cultures have worn throughout history. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

# AHRM 4044 - Pattern Grading

Conceptual understanding and implementation of grading techniques, used in apparel engineering, for increasing and decreasing a standard size pattern to a range of sizes. Computer applications. Grading of an original design. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# AHRM 4214 - Economics of the Textile and Apparel Industry

Study of the various segments of the textile and apparel industry. Analysis of the market structure and functioning of each segment and of factors currently affecting the industry. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# AHRM 4224 - Fashion Analysis and Communication

Analysis of factors influencing fashion change and acceptance. Application of effective promotional activities to trade, national, and retail levels of fashion merchandising. Senior standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# AHRM 4254 (NECT 4254) - Textile Production Processes

Analysis of textile production processes will include focus on a particular aspect of production for each individual. Field work will be conducted at textile manufacturing plants. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# AHRM 4314 (NERM 4314) - Debtor-Creditor Relationships

Examination of legal and operational aspects of debtor-creditor relationship from the perspective of businesses and debtors. Overview of the types of credit, access to credit, factors contributing to debt problems, and alternatives available for resolution. Focus on collection processes of federal and state bankruptcy laws and regulations.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# AHRM 4324 (NERM 4324) - Financial Counseling

Examination of debt and budgeting problems affecting families. Utilizes a problem-solving approach. Includes financial counseling strategies for coping with financial crises and becoming proactive in family financial management. **Credit Hours:** 3

# AHRM 4404 (NERM 4404) - Consumer Protection

Analysis of the effectiveness of consumer protection efforts. Examination of government laws, regulations, and agencies at the federal, state, and local levels, as well as the effectiveness of both business and private consumer protection efforts. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AHRM 4414 - Professionalism in Consumer Affairs

Roles, functions and responsibilities of consumer affairs professionals employed in business, government, and non-profit public/consumer interest organizations. Professional advocacy within employing organizations, managing consumer complaint handling systems and major consumer and career issues are analyzed. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# AHRM 4504 - Advanced Resource Management

Theory and principles of the systems approach to resource management. Application to family problems of special life cycle or resource situations. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# AHRM 4604 - Housing, Energy and the Environment

A study of the development and management of sustainable housing, emphasizing energy and environmental resource efficiency. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# AHRM 4614 - Advanced Residential Technologies

Residential technologies, such as, their impact on home activities, and how they can be successfully integrated into the house structure and design. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### AHRM 4664 (NEHS 4664) - Universal Design

Evaluation and design of commercial and residential environments with consideration for accessibility, adaptation, safety, and support of the user(s). Credit Hours: 0 to 2 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Recitation, Lecture

AHRM 4674 - Managing and Marketing Housing for Later Life Managing and marketing housing for later life, including active adult communities and assisted living facilities. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Issues affecting property management, including ethics, professional management decisions, legislative issues, and current management practices. The course culminates in the analysis of an apartment community and development of a management plan. Pre: 4694 and senior standing in the Residential Property Management option or 5964 and graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### AHRM 5104 - Advanced Textile Evaluation

A study of the analytical techniques used to determine changes in the chemical and physical structures and properties of textiles resulting from processing and general use. Three credits of statistics are required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### AHRM 5114 - Design Process

Factors affecting product development and evaluation in apparel, including idea development, needs assessment, prototype development and wear testing. Theory, concepts, and methodology will be applied to actual research problems. Nine additional credits in AHRM are required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### AHRM 5214 - Apparel Manufacturing: Economic and Social Issues

Study of industrial production of apparel. Detailed analysis of production systems and management methods as well as economic and social issues confronting the industry.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AHRM 5304 (NERM 5304) - Family Economics

Analysis of the family as a decision-making unit within the larger economic and political systems. Relates ecoomic concepts to decisions of families by using tools of economics to anlyze the impact of economic issues upon individuals and families. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### AHRM 5404 (NERM 5404) - The Consumer in the Economy

Analysis of the market economy and the role of the consumer. History of the consumer movement is examined along with today's recurring consumer problems and issues. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **AHRM 5434 - Consumer Protection Environment**

Examination of consumer protection activities: legal, social responsibility, and ethical issues from the viewpoint of both the consumer and the organization offering the product. Consideration of the goals, support, concerns, and issues regarding legislation and current regulatory status and trends.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AHRM 5604 - Historical Influences on Housing Choice

Examination of housing choice as influenced by social, economic, political, and technological trends. Analysis of federal housing policy as it relates to the production and consumption of housing and the resulting impact on households.

# AHRM 5614 (NEHS 5614) - Social Issues in Housing

A study of housing trends and issues, including the influence of demographics, sustainability, special needs, affordability, and technology. The theoretical base and policy implications of research on social issues in housing will be emphasized. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# AHRM 5624 - Household Equipment: Current Developments

Study of current developments in the design, marketing, and use of household appliances and in related educational and research programs. May be repeated once. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AHRM 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# AHRM 5944 (NE 5944) (HTM 5944) (CS 5944) (CHEM 5944) - Graduate Seminar

Analysis, critique, and synthesis of literature and research pertinent to current issues in apparel, housing, and resource management. Exploration of implications for professional roles in a multicultural and changing, future-oriented society. Pass/Fail only. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AHRM 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### AHRM 5964 - Practicum

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

# AHRM 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### AHRM 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate

# AHRM 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### AHRM 6004 (NE 6004) - Advanced Topics

Rotating topics course, focusing on contemporary issues, topics of current importance, and problems in subject matter areas of the department. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 6 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 6 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1

#### AHRM 6204 - Seminar in Resource Management

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AHRM 6214 - International Production and Trade of Textiles and Apparel

Patterns of international textile and apparel production and trade, analyzed through use of economic principles; examination of economic, political/legal, and technological influences. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# AHRM 6604 (NEHS 6604) - Housing for an Aging Society

Housing needs, conditions, and alternatives of older adults. Exploration of societal response to demographic trends of aging, including housing design, market, and policy solutions. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### AHRM 6704 - Advanced Topics in Apparel, Housing, and Resource Management

Rotating topics course, focusing on contemporary issues, topics of current importance, and problems in subject matter areas of the department. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits. Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# AHRM 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Finance Pamplin College of Business

1016 Pamplin Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0221

Academics and College of Business administration. Known as Commerce Hall 1957-69; renamed Pamplin Hall in May 1969. Named after Robert Boisseau



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (finterryg@gmail.com) Ph.D. Program (mcliff@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.finance.pampli n.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5904

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550/213/79 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) GMAT, (650) Department Head : Vijay Singal Graduate Program Director: Michael T. Cliff (Ph.D. program)

R. B. Pamplin Professor of Finance: Gregory Kadlec R.V & A.F Oliver Professor of Investment Management: Raman Kumar SunTrust Professor of Finance: George Morgan SunTrust Professor of Banking: John Pinkerton J. Gray Ferguson Professor of Finance: Vijay Singal Professor(s): Janine Hiller; Sattar Mansi(NCR); Douglas Patterson; Meir Schneller; Dilip Shome; G Thompson Associate Professor(s): Randall Billingsley; John Easterwood; Abon Mozumdar(NCR) Assistant Professor(s): Yong Chen; Michael Cliff; Ozgur Ince

# Program Information

The Department of Finance, Insurance and Business Law offers graduate studies leading to three advanced degrees: the Ph.D., M.B.A., and M.S. in business (with specialization in finance). MBA degree is managed by Pamplin college, not individual departments. The Ph.D. degree requires dissertation on an approved research topic in finance. The objective of the doctoral program in finance is to prepare the student for a career in academe or at the research level of private and public organization and to publish in top scholarly journals. This is a research-oriented degree wherein the student must display a deep understanding of both financial theory and practice through the completion of an original piece of research (the dissertation). Strong methodological training is necessary to successfully complete the program. The M.B.A. is a non-thesis degree program that allows for specialization in finance through the selection of appropriate course electives. In addition, M.B.A. students may pursue concentrations in investment and financial services management, and corporate financial management. More details about the M.B.A. program are available at http://www.mba.pamplin.vt.edu. The M.S. is a 30-hour non-thesis program designed for a limited number of highly qualified students who wish to undertake specialized training in finance. However, students are not always admitted to the M.S. program.

# **Degree Requirements**

PhD program requires a Bachelors Degree

# **GRADUATE COURSES (FIN)**

# FIN 4234 - Venture Capital and Investment Banking

Explores the venture capital cycles of fund-raising, investing in portfolio firms, and exiting the investment. Focuses on the role of investment banking in the exiting of investments by taking the portfolio firms public through initial public offerings. Includes a conceptual component and an applied component in which the case method is used. Must have a grade of C or better in prerequisites of FIN 3144 and 3154.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5024 - Principles of Finance

Explores the basic concepts underlying the finance function, relevant to finance and non-finance majors. It provides an understanding of the firm's decision-making framework in the context of the economic environment (financial markets) in which the decisions are made. The specific topics covered, at a basic level, include investment decision under uncertainty, valuation, risk and return, market efficiency, portfolio theory, asset pricing, cost of capital, capital investment decisions, and futures and options markets. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5034 - Internet Law and Policy

Intensive examination of public and private regulation of the Internet at the local, national, and international levels. The broad areas covered are Internet as a communication medium; privacy, security and trust; intellectual property; and electronic commerce. Specific topics include freedom of speech, encryption, and distance education. The course will examine private means of regulation, national, and state policies and international perspectives of Internet Iaw. Pre: Graduate standing or consent of instructor. I. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5044 - Asset Valuation

Focuses on techniques for the valuation of non-financial assets such as projects, business units, private and public firms. Specific topics include method of comparables, discounted cash flow methods and the real options approach to valuation. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5054 - Options and Futures

This course provides an introduction to Derivative Securities like Options, Futures, and Forwards. The specific topics covered will include the payoffs and profits of Puts, Calls, and Forward contracts, one period binomial option pricing model, the use of Black-Scholes option pricing model, the relationship between the Spot and Forward prices, and an introduction to Real Options. **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5064 - Equity Markets

Examines the role and functioning of the equity markets. Specific topics include the market structure and securities trading, overview of investment companies, and equity valuation models with brief overview of statistical properties of equity returns. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### FIN 5074 - Interest Rates

Analysis of the macroeconomic and macro-financial environment of interest rate determination. Attention will be paid to the role of both monetary policy and market forces. The course will also review and analyze the basic determinants of valuing fixed income instruments.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIN 5084 - Analytical Framework for Business Managers

The course provides and analytical coverage of the concepts and principles that affect and govern a firm's relationships and interactions with its customers, suppliers (of goods, materials, services, and funds), competitors, employees, other organizations and the regulatory environment. The course is designed specifically for first semester MBA students and the coverage is from the perspective of a business manager. Topics covered include demand and supply analysis, individual choice, pricing strategies, market structure, monetary policy, and government regulation. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5094 - Financial Databases and SAS

The course provides and introduction to databases that are used for research in Finance and Accounting, and the use of SAS for data analysis. The course is designed for Ph.D., students in business. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 1

# FIN 5104 - Corporate Finance

Provides a broad coverage of the major policy making areas of a corporation. The course covers topics in capital investment policy, financing and capital structure policies, dividend policy, financial statement analysis, financial forecasting, and the basics of working capital management.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5114 - Interest Rates and Fixed Income Securities

Analysis of the macroeconomic environment of interest rate determination and monetary policy. Description and analysis of several classes of fixed income securities. Measurement and management of interest rate risk. Introduction to arbitrage-free term structure modeling and applications to the pricing and hedging of debt securities.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5124 - Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management

Examines the role and functioning of securities markets. Specific topics include the equity market, fixed-income securities market, and mutual funds. The course presents portfolio and capital market theory, the efficient markets hypothesis, institutional organization, and security valuation techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5134 - Investment Banking in A Global Environment

Examines advanced topics confronting investment banks as intermediaries in the raising capital and corporate restructuring processes. The topics include the U.S. and international structure and regulation of investment banking, global market strategies, intermediation theories, corporate going public and raising capital in a global market, corporate restructuring transactions, investment banking innovations, municipal financing, and ethics. The course contains a strong analytical component and also uses case studies. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5154 - Commercial Bank Mgt

Emphasis on the major issues facing managers of financial institutions focusing primarily on commercial banks. Topics include asset, liability, and capital management, the interaction of the regulatory environment with managerial decisions, and international banking. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5164 - Advanced Corporate Finance

Covers advanced topics in the basic policy making areas of corporations and special topics in corporate finance. The advanced topics are presented in the framework of the more current theories of corporate finance. The course also has a strong applied component in the form of case studies and computer applications.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

# Instruction Type: Lecture

FIN 5174 - Fin Deriv Risk Mgt I

Identification of domestic and global risk management problems of corporations. Introduction to the characteristics of derivative contracts and markets. Applications of derivative contracts to the solution of corporate risk management problems. Use of real-world examples and cases highlight the practical approach taken in this course. Must have prerequisite or consent of instructor.

# FIN 5184 - International Finance

Explores the international economic environment, including analyses of exchange rates, international monetary systems, contemporary currency regimes, and current financial crises. Examines a firm's exposure to various kinds of exchange risks and the methods and financial instruments used to manage those risks. Introduces global opportunities open to firms for raising capital, foreign investment in financial assets, and managing currency and interest rate risk.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5194 - Commerical Law and Professional Liability

Study of the Uniform Commerical Code, including negotiable instruments, sale of goods, secured transactions and documents of title. Debtor-creditor relations, special topics in business organization law, and the law of professional liability. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5204 - Managing Corporate Capital Investment and Capital Structure

Explores value creation through capital investment and capital structure choices. The capital investment and capital structure policies of a corporation have a very significant impact on its value and this course explores how these policies are established in the framework of modern finance theory. The course has a theoretical component and an applied component in which the case method is used.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5214 - Fixed Income Securities

Description and analysis of several classes of fixed income securities. Measurement, management, and pricing of interest rate risk and credit risk. Valuation of embedded options.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIN 5224 - Portfolio Management

This course focuses on portfolio management and asset pricing. Specific topics include portfolio theory, asset pricing models (Capital Asset Pricing Model, Arbitrage Pricing Theory, among others), market efficiency and performance evaluation. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5234 - Venture Capital and Investment Banking

Explores the venture capital cycle of fund-raising, investing in portfolio firms, and exiting the investment. Focuses on the role of investment banking in the exiting of investments by taking the portfolio firms public through initial public offerings. Comprises a conceptual component and an applied component in which the case method is used.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5244 - Managing Corporate Risk with Derivatives

Identification of domestic and global risk management problems of corporations. Application of derivative contracts to the solution of corporate risk management problems. Use of real world examples and cases of risk management.

# FIN 5254 - Financial Institution Risks and Strategies

Emphasis on the major issues facing managers and owners of financial institutions, primarily commercial banks. Topics include the risks and rewards associated with granting credit, managing liquidity, interest rates/currency positions, technology, and sovereign borrowers. The role of capital adequacy and the interaction of other regulatory aspects of the environment with managerial strategies and owner interests are emphasized throughout the course. Students run a simulated bank for the full semester. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5264 - Mergers and Acquisitions and Corporate Restructuring

Focuses on the major aspects of merger and acquisition transactions: deal strategy, deal analysis and deal design. Additionally, it explores value creation through other forms of corporate restructuring, such as divestitures or sell-offs, spin-offs, equity carve-outs, leveraged recapitalizations and leveraged buyouts. The course uses the case methods as the primary mode for teaching. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5274 - Fin Deriv Risk Mgt II

Stochastic processes and arbitrage arguments used in pricing and managing the risk of options, forwards, futures, and swaps. Models applicable to standard European and American options as well as exotic options. Binomial, finite-difference, and Monte Carlo methods for numerical pricing. Models of the term structure are developed for pricing interest rate derivatives. Mortgage-backed securities including strips and collateralized mortgage obligations. Must have prerequisite or consent of instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5284 - Free Markets, Individual Freedom, and Social Welfare

Expose students to the various viewpoints on the role that free markets can and do play in promoting individual freedoms and enhancing social welfare. This course will explore the strengths and weaknesses of capitalism by critically evaluating the relationship between the economic efficiency achieved by capitalism and the attainment of social welfare objectives. The course will also examine the economic and social welfare implications of current issues that could include globalization, price controls, income inequality, outsourcing, corporate pricing power through monopoly/oligopoly, and government regulation of the economy. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# FIN 5604 - Financial and Economic Environment of Business

Provide an understanding of the principles that affect a firm's interactions with its customers, suppliers, competitors, employees, and other organizations, and the roles of menetary and fiscal policies in the overall economic environment. Study the basic principles and concepts underlying the finance function. Topics covered include demand and supply analysis, individual choice, pricing strategies, market structure, monetary and fiscal policies, and the role of the Federal Reserve in managing growth, employment, and inflation. Graduate standing required. Executive MBA and Professional MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5614 - Financial Modeling and Corporate Finance

Provides coverage of the major financial decisions facing a corporate manager in a modeling framework. The specific topics covered are analysis of financial statements, financial planning, cost of capital and capital budgeting, capital structure, working capital management, dividend policy, and international financial management. Executive MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2

# FIN 5624 - Valuation and Corporate Restructuring

Explores value creation through corporate restructuring. Provides detailed coverage of alternative valuation methods and explores the major asset and liability restructurings undertaken by a firm. The specific topics covered are valuation techniques, mergers and acquisitions, spin-offs, divestitures/asset sales, leveraged recaps, and leveraged buyouts. Executive MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5634 - Legal and Ethical Issues in the High Technology Environment

Intensive exploration of legal and ethical issues that affect the operation of business in the high technology, networked environment. Studies public and private regulation of business, emphasizing the networked environment. Explores the interrelationship of ethics and law, the duties of directors and managers, and decision-making under uncertain regulatory parameters. Included within these areas are; participating in the regulatory process, intellectual property, ethical frameworks, Internet privacy and security, and international perspectives. Executive MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5644 (MGT 5644) - Issues in Corporate Governance

Current issues and trends in corporate governance. Topics include overview of the corporation, stakeholder versus shareholder, board of directors, regulatory and legal environment, and executive compensation. Graduate standing in Executive MBA program required. **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5654 - Principles of Financial Management

Provide an understanding of the basic principles and concepts underlying the finance function, and the analytical tools for making financial decisions. The specific topics covered are Goals of a Corporate Firm and Agency Problem, Cash Flow Estimation and Financial Statement Analysis, Financial Assets and Markets, Time Value of Money, Risk and Return, Diversification and Capital Asset Pricing Model, Valuation of Stocks and Bonds, and Market Efficiency. Executive MBA and Professional MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5664 - Corporate Finance

Explores value creation through capital investment and capital structure choices. Provides an understanding of the impact of capital investment and capital structure policies on the value of a corporation. Includes a theoretical component and a strong applied component with cases and projects. Executive MBA and Professional MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5674 - Investments and Portfolio Management

Risk, return and portfolio theory, knowledge of equity and debt markets, derivatives, and management of investment portfolios. Introduction to equity and bond valuation, mutual funds, portfolio analysis, market efficiency, options, and futures. Executive MBA and Professional MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture International economic environment, currency regimes, and currency crises; analysis of foreign exchange rates. Firms' exposure to exchange risk and methods for managing risk. Executive MBA students only. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5734 - Legal and Ethical Issues in Innovation and Technology

Intensive exploration of legal and ethical issues that affect the operation of business in the high technology, networked, environment. Studies public and private regulation of business, emphasizing innovation and the networked environment. Explores the interrelationship of ethics and law, the duties of directors and managers, and decision-making under uncertain regulatory parameters, especially in evolving businesses. Included within these areas are: participating in the regulatory process, intellectual property, ethical frameworks, privacy and security, and international perspectives. Pre: Graduate standing required. Professional MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIN 5744 - Current Topics in Corporate Governance

Current issues and trends in corporate governance. Topics include overview of the corporation, stakeholder versus shareholder, board of directors, executive compensation, ownership structure, committee assignments, regulatory and legal environment, and firm performance. Graduate standing in the Professional MBA program required.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5784 - Global Finance

International economic environment, currency regimes, and currency crises; analysis of foreign exchange rates. Firms' exposure to exchange risk and methods for managing risk including competitive and transaction exposure. Global opportunities to raise capital and foreign investment vehicles. Professional MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIN 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIN 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### FIN 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19

#### FIN 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# FIN 6115 - Corporate Finance

Analysis of financial decisions in the corporate firm under uncertainty and in the presence of agency costs, information asymmetries, incomplete markets, and taxation. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FIN 6116 - Corporate Finance

Analysis of financial decisions in the corporate firm under uncertainty and in the presence of agency costs, information asymmetries, incomplete markets, and taxation. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIN 6125 - Investments

Advanced treatment of equity, debt, and speculative markets. Topics include security return distributions, market efficiency, meanvariance portfolio theory, capital asset pricing, arbitrage pricing, option pricing models, and futures markets. Theory and empirical evidence are examined. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIN 6126 - Investments

Advanced treatment of equity, debt, and speculative markets. Topics include security return distributions, market efficiency, meanvariance portfolio theory, capital asset pricing, arbitrage pricing, option pricing models, and futures markets. Theory and empirical evidence are examined. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIN 6144 - Advanced Topics in Finance

Advanced topics of contemporary interest in finance. The course can be focused on a single area such as financial derivatives and risk management, mergers and acquisitions, investment banking, global financial markets, or financial regulation, or can reflect a combination of topics from several areas. Pre: Three credits in 6000 level FIN courses and consent of instructor. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# FIN 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# Management Pamplin College of Business

Academics and College of Business administration. Known as Commerce Hall 1957-69; renamed Pamplin Hall in May 1969. Named after Robert Boisseau Pamplin (1911- ), Class of 1933, was a member of the Board of Visitors from 1971 to 1979.

2007 Pamplin Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0233



Degree(s) Offered: **PhD**:Blacksburg

Department Head : Anju Seth Graduate Program Director: Kevin D. Carlson

Email Contact(s): Graduate Program (kpoe@vt.edu) Graduate Program Director (kevinc@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Program (http://www.management.p amplin.vt.edu/academics/p hd/)

Ph.D. Program Policies (http://www.management.p amplin.vt.edu/academics/p hd/phd\_policies\_2007.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-6353

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) GMAT, (650) Strickler Professor: James Lang Digges Professor: Steven Markham Pamplin Professor: Anju Seth Pamplin Professor: Richard Wokutch Professor(s): Michael Badawy(*NCR*); Thirwall Bonham Associate Professor(s): Jeffrey Arthur; Kevin Carlson; Anthony Cobb; Mary Connerley; John French(*NCR*); Devi Gnyawali; Donald Hatfield; Kent Murrmann; Christopher Neck; Wanda Smith; Linda Tegarden Assistant Professor(s): Olga Bruyaka; Steven Gove; Tangela Phillips

# **Program Information**

The Ph.D. program in Business Administration with a major in Management in the Pamplin College of Business is dedicated to preparing men and women who will be among the next generation of research faculty at top academic institutions. The faculty of the Department of Management is committed to Ph.D. mentoring. That commitment is shown in a vibrant curriculum and an apprenticeship style that provides students opportunities to work closely with faculty. We view a doctoral education as the foundation for a life of learning. We develop excellence in our students that is demonstrated in high levels of productivity as students that position them to make significant scholarly contributions throughout their careers.

Our approach to doctoral education is unique-we emphasize preparation of students in ways that allow them to understand and address the "whole" organization-from the study of individuals and groups within organizations to how they operate strategically in the larger business environment. Our program allows students to develop the knowledge and skills necessary to address the critical and complex questions faced by organizations today-those that require expertise that cuts across the boundaries of current organizational research disciplines.

Our curriculum emphasizes a solid foundation in strategic management, organization theory, organizational behavior, human resources management, and ethics and social responsibility. Students can then specialize in any of these areas for further study. In addition, students acquire and develop skills in research design, measurement and statistical analysis that will allow them to be effective, independent researchers for their academic careers.

Our Ph.D. students participate in coursework, special event seminars, research assistantships and oneon-one interaction with graduate student colleagues and a talented and nationally known faculty.

# **Degree Requirements**

The Ph.D. program in Business Administration with a Major in Management prepares students for an academic career in university research. To be considered for entry into the program students must have completed a Masters Degree, typically an MBA or its equivalent. The doctorate is designed as a residential four-year program that offers a series of foundation seminars that integrate theory and research in strategic management, organization theory, and organization behavior. After completion of basic seminars, students may specialize in any of several management sub-disciplines. Students must also complete a minimum of one semester as a teaching assistant in preparation for their future roles as instructors. The Ph.D. degree in Management requires students to prepare a dissertation and considerable time is spent working toward this degree is devoted to research. Specific requirements for degree completion can be found in the general requirements for the Ph.D. as provided in the sections of this catalog entitled "Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)" and in the Policies and Procedures for the Ph.D. Degree in Business Administration with a Major in Management

# MGT 4104 - Global Culture

This course will examine problems of cultural differences using an interdisciplinary approach combining business studies with cultural studies in the humanities and social sciences. It will address issues related to living and working with people from other countries or cultures, whether domestically or abroad. It will also explore the impact of globalization on various aspects of culture. Junior standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5314 - Dynamics of Organization Behavior

This course examines the determinants and consequences of human behavior in formal organizations. The specific graduate focus is on understanding the individual, interpersonal, and group processes which underlie all human dynamics.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5334 - Managing Change Through Leadership: Individual and Team Development

This course examines techniques for successfully managing change in formal organizations through a variety of individual and team based methods. Both practical techniques and theoretical perspectives for leadership development will be emphasized within the context of improving organizational effectiveness. Consent required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5384 - Ethical Dimensions of Leadership

This course examines conduct in business within the context of moral philosophy. Emphasis is placed on the relevance of philosophical theories of morality to leadership and decision making in organizations. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5404 - MBA Career Planning

This course is designed to improve career success and satisfaction of MBA students. Students use the Success-Related Observable Behaviors Model (SROB) to identify behaviors that are critical to their chosen career roles. Students assess their mastery of those behaviors with which to improve the effectiveness of their career search through changed behaviors or changed objectives. Strategies for developing networkds of individuals and organizations are covered. Assignments emphasize a progressive process for creating a features profile that differentiates the student's self-promotion from that of competitors. MBA students only. Must be enrolled in first semester MBA core courses.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5414 - MBA Job Search Strategy

The Success-Related Observable Behaviors (SROB) model will be used to understand role-specific interviews. Also introduced are alternate interview concepts, such as the case interview, industry/field targeted interviews, and panel interview strategy. Legal vs. illegal interview questions and how to respond to them without impairing one's candidacy are covered. Students learn how specific salary offers are determined given a company's job evaluation approach and hiring philosophy. The concept of "basis" for salary negotiation is introduced, as well as appropriate responses to low offers allowing for further negotiation. The ethics of recruitment is addressed, including ethical behavior expectations for candidates, recruiters and career services professionals. MBA students only. Must have completed the first year of MBA core courses. **Credit Hours:** 1

# MGT 5434 - Diversity in the Workplace

This course examines the impact of diversity, culture, and ethnic origin on the work experience, and is designed to prepare individuals to meet the challenge of cultural diversity in organizations. Attention is given to how gender, race, religion, age, social class, sexual orientation, culture, tradition, education, economic structure, and organizational philosophy interact to create a set of rules for acceptable behaviors in complex organizations. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5524 - Business Negotiations

This course addresses the practice of successful negotiations in business, including the business activities of marketing, operations, finance, and information management. This course utilizes behavioral principles of negotiation to develop and refine students' understanding and practice of effective negotiating skills. Executive MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5594 - Leadership and Innovation in a Technology Environment

This course takes a general manager's perspective to examine the challenges of managing technology and innovation and their impacts on organizations. It provides students with a solid understanding of key concepts, tools, and frameworks useful in managing technology and innovation. Cases will also be used as a device for developing analytical and decision-making skills and for highlighting the reality of organizational and environmental complexities in managing technology and innovation. Pre-requisite: Enrollment in the Exec. or Prof. MBA program.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5604 - Team Development

An introduction to teams in management for executive MBA students. This course considers the justification for team formation. Practical considerations for developing teams to improve personal and organizational effectiveness are covered. The course considers effective teambuilding in organizations where significant diversity is present. A practical exercise is a key part of this course. Executive MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5614 - Global Organizational Behavior

This course focuses on the implications of globalization and the resulting cross-cultural relationships for leaders and managers of business organizations. The ways in which culture affects characteristics of individuals, interpersonal relationships, negotiation styles, and leadership practices are examined. Cases and exercises develop skills in applying theories and concepts to concrete situation. Executive MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5634 - Strategic Business Environment

Course focuses on tools and techniques for industry and competitive analysis and describes methods used by organizations to develop and sustain a competitive advantage. Examples and cases from current business, single- and multi-business corporations in a variety of industries will be studied. Executive or Professional MBA program required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5644 - Leadership in Tech Environment

Current issues and trends in corporate governance. Topics include overview of the corporation, stakeholder versus shareholder, board of directors, regulatory and legal environment, and executive compensation. Graduate standing in Executive MBA program required. **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5654 - Strategic Human Resource Management

Examines current issues critical to the management of an organization's human capital assets. Uses case analyses and class discussions to critically examine how systems of human resource management policies and practices can be used to enhance a firm's competitive strategy and help to achieve a competitive advantage in the marketplace. Participants examine how to develop and deploy systems of human resource practices appropriate to specific organizational objectves and to evaluate their impact on organization effectiveness. Graduate standing in Executive MBA program required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5664 - Ethical Leadership in a Global Context

This course examines significant issues in business ethics and the forms they take in different cultures. A stakeholder approach is adopted and attention is focused on firms' relationships with four important stakeholders: employees, consumers, governments, and communities. Skills at stakeholder analyses are developed through the application of various ethical theories to case studies of problems encountered in different cultures. Creativity in resolving conflicts among stakeholders with different values and interests is fostered through participation in experiential negotiation exercises. Graduate standing required. Executive MBA and Professional MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5674 - Leadership for Change Management

Study methods for changing organizations and individuals within those organizations using organizational transformation techniques, information technologies, and different leadership/personality styles. Executive MBA students only. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5684 - Global Strategic Management

This course focuses on management challenges associated with global competition and the ways in which firms can create and sustain superior returns by formulating and implementing effective strategies. It will integrate knowledge and skills students have gained in other MBA classes. The course will help students to develop an integrated, multi-functional, "general management" perspective of the organization. Comprehensive case studies of large firms will be used to develop students' skills in strategic thinking, analysis, and execution. Strong emphasis will be placed on the global environment. Executive MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5694 - Seminar in Current Business Issues

This course will address current issues in business with content changing each time it is offered. Topics may include theoretical, conceptual and practical concerns in business related functions such as accounting, information systems and technology, finance, management or marketing. Executive MBA students only. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture This course is designed to integrate theoretical, legal, and pragmatic considerations pertaining to the acquisition, deployment, and development of human resources within organizations (public and private sector). The course adopts a management perspective in which emphasis is placed on the design and implementation of staffing and development processes to achieve organizational objectives within social and economic constraints.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5724 - Compensation and Rewards Systems

Study of employee compensation theory and practice in private and public sector organizations. Special emphasis is placed on wage and incentive program design techniques and administrative considerations, and their theoretical justifications. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5744 - Topics in Corporate Governance

Current issues and trends in corporate governance. Topics include overview of the corporation, stakeholder versus shareholder, board of directors, executive compensation, ownership structure, committee assignments, regulatory and legal environment, and firm performance. Graduate standing in the Professional MBA program required.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5764 - Applied Human Resource Information Systems

Applied human resource information systems is the study of how human resource information systems (HRIS) can and should be applied in organizations to support organization strategy, improve efficiency and flexibility, increase productivity, and improve the quality of work life for all employees. Pre: Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5784 - International Management

This course focuses on the management challenges associated with the development of strategies and the management of organizations in business enterprises whose operations stretch across national boundaries. It will provide students with the knowledge, skills, and sensitivities that will help them manage more effectively in an international environment. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MGT 5794 - Strategic Management

Examines business policy through a study of general management's task of strategy formulation and implementation. Comprehensive case studies concerning a variety of organizations serve as a basis for analysis. Pre: Final term M.B.A. standing. I,II,III. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5804 - Strategic Leadership in Technology-based Organizations

This course focuses on the role of the leader in crafting corporate and business strategies where technology provides the basis for the firm's competitive advantage. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course Concepts and techniques for providing leadership in the entrepreneurial venture. Provides the theoretical understanding of the entrepreneurial process in the economy as well as the practical leadership, marketing, financial and production considerations for entrepreneurial initiatives for new ventures and established firms. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5824 - Advanced Leadership: Skills & Concepts

This cornerstone course provides innovative experiences, skills, and knowledge in leadership for MBA students. Within an historical context that balances military, political and business perspectives, four types of leadership will be examined: self-leadership, dyadic leadership, team leadership, and enterprise leadership. Special emphasis will be placed on the specific skills, such as computer literacy and project management, required for leaders to succeed in modern, technologically oriented organizations. Pre: Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5834 - Essentials of Management of Technology

This course focuses on providing MBA students with a thorough understanding of the managerial issues, processes, tools, and skills necessary for the effective organization and management of technology (MOT). The goal is to help students develop an awareness and appreciation of the complex task of managing technology at the micro-level of the organization. An in-depth examination of the nature of MOT as both a discipline and a practice will be emphasized. The course will focus on analyzing the central issues involved in managing the four subsystems of MOT: (1) Research and Development (R&D) Management; (2) Product Technology Management; (3) Process Technology Management; and (4) Intellectual Capital Management. The course's domain will be both the service and manufacturing industrial sectors.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### MGT 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

# MGT 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

# MGT 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# MGT 6104 - Advanced Research Studies

Students will carry out a theoretical or empirical research project, produce a research paper, present the research findings to the departmental faculty and students, and submit the manuscript for presentation at a professional meeting or for publication in an academic journal. Pre: Six hours of graduate statistics, completion of the first year of the management doctoral program. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6154 - Management Research Methods

Addresses the skill sets necessary to identify and summarize bodies of literature, quantitatively evaluate what has been learned from existing research, and identify research questions that represent the next logical steps in gaining understanding of the outcomes in question. Also examines the impact of research design, statistical methods, and reporting practices on the development of research literature. Pre: 6 Hours of Graduate Statistics

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6305 - Seminar in Strategic Management

An analysis of activities that fall within the purview of general management and which typically relate to the firm as a whole. Special emphasis is placed on that research dealing with the tasks and responsibilities of general management and currently evolving subjects. I,II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6306 - Seminar in Strategic Management

An analysis of activities that fall within the purview of general management and which typically relate to the firm as a whole. Special emphasis is placed on that research dealing with the tasks and responsibilities of general management and currently evolving subjects. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6315 - Seminar in Organization Behavior

A study of the nature of organization behavior and the processes pertinent to organizational effectiveness. The first course deals with the classical theory while the second concerns itself with current research.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6316 - Seminar in Organization Behavior

A study of the nature of organization behavior and the processes pertinent to organizational effectiveness. The first course deals with the classical theory while the second concerns itself with current research.

# MGT 6324 - Teaching Ethics and Social Issues

This course provides students with a basic overview of the field of business ethics/social issues in management, including consideration of pedagogical techniques and teaching materials. The purpose of the course is to prepare doctoral students in management to be able to integrate consideration of ethical and social issues in business into the management courses they teach. **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6325 - Seminar in Organization Theory

A thorough chronological and analytical study of the development of organization theory which concentrates on macro-level organizational issues from its genesis to the present day. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6326 - Seminar in Organization Theory

A thorough chronological and analytical study of the development of organization theory which concentrates on macro-level organizational issues from its genesis to the present day. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6344 - Seminar in Social Issues in Management

Examination of the role of business in society as defined by its relationships with consumers, employees, stockholders, government, and other corporate stakeholders. Emphasis is on examination of and learning to do research on the relationships between business and these stakeholders. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6364 - Advanced Seminar in Labor Relations

Examination of various aspects of labor relations from both a macro and micro perspective with emphasis on contemporary labor theories and their application in the labor-management interactions. May be repeated once.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 6374 - Seminar in Advanced Topics in Human Resources Management

A course designed for doctoral students with a special emphasis on existing research and writings which contribute to understanding the constraints and opportunities for effective management of the human resource.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6384 - Topics in Business Ethics

This course, through coverage of varying topics, is designed to develop knowledge of the moral dimensions of business. Coverage includes major philosophical theories of morality and the place of ethics in business. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6704 - Strategic Management and Organiation Theory Seminar

Current and classical theories in strategic management and organization theory will be examined. Students will identify and assess basic assumptions, fundamental research questions and opportunities, and limitations of these theories. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6714 - Organizational Behavior Theory Seminar

Foundational and contemporary paradigms and theories supporting organizational behavior and research are examined. How these paradigms and theories shape, constrain, and foster the development of research is explored. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6724 - Review of Strategic Managment & Organizational Theory Research

Current research in strategic management and organizational theory will be examined. Students will assess fundamental research questions, opportunities, and limitations of this research. Current research methods in strategic management and organization theory will be discussed and examined. Pre-requisite: Graduate Standing Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6734 - Review of Research in Organizational Behavior & Human Resources Management

Current research in organizational behavior and human resource management will be examined. Students will assess fundamental research questions, opportunities, and limitations of this research. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MGT 6944 - Graduate Seminar in Management Research

Presentation and critical discussion of current literature and major topics in management research. The seminar provides a forum for the discussion of research and research problems in management and the presentation of research by graduate students. Provides students an opportunity to prepare and present current work related to their dissertation, and to engage in other activities related to the promotion of their professional development. Pre: Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MGT 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

# MGT 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

> Crop and Soil Environmental Sciences College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

Academics; once known as Natural Science Building before being named for Ellison Adger Smyth Jr. (1863 - 1941) who was Professor/Department Head of Biology from 1891 to 1925, and Dean of the Faculty from 1902 to 1906

Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0404



Degree(s) Offered: PhD:Blacksburg MS: Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (saville@vt.edu)

Web Resources: CSES website (http://www.cses.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-4895

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

# Department Head : James R. McKenna Graduate Program Director: Charles Hagedorn

Professor(s): Marcus Alley; Walter Daniels; Gregory Evanylo; Carl Griffey; Charles Hagedorn; Steven
 Hodges; James McKenna; David Parrish; Mohammad Saghai-Maroof; Lucian Zelazny
 Associate Professor(s): Azenegashe Abaye; Duane Berry; Matthew Eick; Erik Ervin; John Fike; John Galbraith; James Goatley; Naraine Persaud; Benjamin Tracy; Carl Zipper; David Holshouser; Mark Reiter; Christopher Teutsch; Carol Wilkinson
 Assistant Professor(s): Rory Maguire; Katy Rainey; Wade Thomason
 Research Associate(s): Thomas Reed
 Professor Emeritus: Raymond Reneau; Glenn Buss

# **Program Information**

Graduate programs in the Department of Crop and Soil Environmental Sciences (CSES) lead to both the M.S. (non-thesis and thesis options) and the Ph.D. degrees. The principal objective of graduate education programs is to educate students in advanced concepts and research methods in one or more subdisciplines of CSES and related programs. This is accomplished through courses and research that bridge a number of physical and biological sciences. Individually planned programs of study are developed to provide training and experience in environmental resource management and control, seed physiology, crop physiology, plant genomics and breeding, plant cell and developmental biology, tissue culture, and molecular genetics, and in the biochemistry, mineralogy, fertility, chemistry, classification, genesis, interpretation, microbiology, and physics of soils.

The Department also participates in several interdisciplinary degrees at the M.S. and Ph.D. level.

# **Degree Requirements**

Establishing a Committee - The advisor and student will select an Advisory Committee no later than the end of the first semester of residence. The minimum number of members for the advisory committee are 3 for M.S. students, and 4 for Ph.D. students. The Ph.D. committee must have at least one member from outside the Department. At this meeting, the committee will become familiar with the student's training, background, and research interests. The committee also will orient and advise the student regarding research and course-work.

Program of Study - Students are expected to present to their major advisor a draft Program of Study that meets all requirements. After review and approval by the major advisor, the Program of Study must be reviewed and approved by all members of the students advisory committee. After approval, the program of study is submitted to the Graduate School through the Student Administration Center in the Department. It is the student's responsibility to see that the Program of Study is submitted to the Graduate School on time (prior to completing 12 credit hours toward the M.S. degree, and before completing 18 credit hours beyond the M.S. toward the Ph.D. degree. Changes to the Program of Study must be approved by the advisory committee and submitted to the Graduate School through the Student Administration Center.

Outline of Proposed Research - As research is initiated for a degree, a Research Proposal will be presented in writing and orally to the student's Advisory Committee. This proposal should include sections containing: (a) an abbreviated literature search; (b) clear and concise objectives; (c) proposed experimental procedures; and (4) data analysis and presentation procedures. The purpose of this requirement is to determine whether the research proposed is adequate to satisfy degree requirements and to assist the student in clarifying objectives and procedures. The time to present the proposal should be determined by the major advisor and the committee. Students are encouraged to begin this process as soon as possible in order to complete their studies in a timely manner and with minimal wasted efforts!

Report on Research - Each graduate student will present an annual progress report (one page maximum) to his/her Advisory Committee and other interested persons prior to the final examination. The purpose of such reports is to evaluate the research progress and make suggestions for modifications or additions to the research objectives or procedures. A copy of the report is to be provided to the Graduate Coordinator.

Preliminary Examination - Candidates for the Ph.D. degree should schedule the Preliminary Examination at an early date. This will allow the student time to take courses that the Advisory Committee may require to correct deficiencies. The preliminary examination must be taken at least nine months before graduation and prior to completing 2/3 of the required work (course work and/or research) for the degree.

Preparation of Theses/Dissertations or Non-Thesis M.S. Project Reports - The student, with the assistance of his or her major professor, has the responsibility for preparation of the thesis/dissertation/project report. While the Graduate School specifies certain formats, it leaves matters of style largely to departments, but urges that the style conform to the major professional or scientific journals in the student's area of interest. Therefore, the CSES Department suggests that theses/dissertations/project reports follow the style of journals of the American Society of Agronomy or other sources acceptable by the committee. Students may find that certain mechanical considerations for manuscripts will differ between ASA's and those specified by the Graduate School. Follow the Graduate Policies and Procedures in such cases. Preparation of the thesis/dissertation/project report in proper style will facilitate the preparation of manuscripts for publication. All theses and dissertations must be submitted to the Graduate School in electronic format. Seminars are given by the Graduate School each semester to familiarize students with the procedures and prepare the electronic submission. Students are expected to know these procedures and prepare the thesis or dissertation to meet all requirements.

Each section of the thesis/dissertation/project report should be prepared to the satisfaction of the Major Professor before being given to the other members of the Advisory Committee for review. Each section is to be provided to the committee members as it is completed. All sections of the thesis/dissertation are to be reviewed by the committee at least 30 days prior to the examination. Students will provide the members of the Advisory Committee the complete and revised thesis/dissertation at least 10 days prior to the oral examination/defense.

Even though each member of the Advisory Committee will have provided suggestions or requirements for revisions of the thesis/dissertation/project report prior to the final examination, some corrections or additions will always be necessary even following a successful final examination. The Graduate School allows a period of two weeks after the final examination to submit the final version of the thesis or dissertation. The final project report is submitted only to the Major Advisor and Advisory Committee.

Foreign Language Requirement - The department does not require a foreign language for any degree.

# Facilities

The department has extensive facilities, instruments and equipment for many kinds of research and teaching in crop, soil and environmental sciences. Laboratories are instrumented for physiological research on seeds and whole plants; forage quality analyses; for plant cellular/molecular biology, tissue culture, molecular genetics, and breeding research on crop plants; for micro-biological research in water quality, nitrogen fixation and biological control of plant diseases; for modelling research on contaminant movement to ground-water; for soil chemistry and physics research on waste product utilization; for soil testing and plant analysis research on nutrient recycling and on economic inputs in crop production; for soil genesis research relative to land use and soil taxonomy; and for soil mineralogy and physical chemistry research on soil acidity and on thermodynamics and kinetics of anion and cation reactions in soils.

In addition to departmental laboratories, traditional agronomic equipment, greenhouses and extensive field facilities at Blacksburg, the Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station has research facilities at twelve locations throughout Virginia. Of particular note are field facilities for grazing research and forage-livestock systems, turfgrass, tobacco, peanut, soybean, corn, and small grains research. Excellent computer and library facilities are available. Also available on campus are electron microscopes, and an electron probe, a mass spectrograph, and facilities for biotechnological research.

# **Program Concentration**

Environmental resource management and control, seed physiology, crop physiology, plant genomics and breeding, plant cell and developmental biology, tissue culture, and molecular genetics, and in the biochemistry, mineralogy, fertility, chemistry, classification, genesis, interpretation, microbiology, and physics of soils.

# CSES 4114 (ENSC 4114) - Soil Physics

Application of the principles of physics and mathematical analysis to the study of soils. Covers the physical nature and properties of soil solids, basic soil mechanics, physical state of water in soils, infiltration and movement of water in soils, mass transport in soil solutions, soil gases and soil aeration, heat and heat transfer in soils. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# CSES 4124 - Soil Survey and Taxonomy

Identification and evaluation of soil morphological characteristics; techniques for writing soil map and taxonomic unit descriptions; characterization and delineation of soil landscapes into discrete soil map units on an aerial photographic base; classification of soil taxonomic units by criteria of the National Cooperative Soil Survey. Co: 3114 or 3124. I
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 1
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 4134 - Soil Genesis and Classification

The form and dynamics of soil bodies across the landscape; soil-forming factors and processes; state factor analysis as a predictive tool to explain the evolution of unique soils across the terrain; diagnostic horizons and other important pedological features used in Soil Taxonomy; history and development of soil classification systems. Taught even years. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# **CSES 4144 - Plant Breeding and Genetics**

Genetic variation in plants and its importance in plant breeding, and comparisons of theories and procedures in breeding of selfpollinated versus cross-pollinated plants. Taught even years. II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 4164 (ENSC 4164) - Environmental Microbiology

Ecology, physiology, and diversity of soil and aquatic microorganisms; incorporates the significance of these topics within the context of environmental applications such as bioremediation, wastewater treatment, control of plant- pathogens in agriculture, and pollution abatement in natural systems. The laboratory portion of the course will stress methodology development, isolation and characterization of microorganisms from natural and engineered systems, and examination of the roles of microorganisms in biogeochemical cycling. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CSES 4214 - Soil Fertility and Management**

Soil productivity and nutrients required for crop growth; fertilizer sources and nutrient reactions in soil; methods of fertilizer nutrient placement in major tillage systems; and interpretation of soil tests and plant analyses for determining crop nutrient requirements. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 4224 - Soil Fertility and Management Laboratory

Determination of essential elements for plant growth in soils and plants. Techniques for obtaining representative soil and plant samples. Comparison of soil test methods and interpretation of results and instrumentation utilized in analytical work. I **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# CSES 4344 - Crop Physiology and Ecology

Developmental and ecological processes important in cropping situations: seed physiology, root and canopy development, flowering, water stress, energy flow, competition; emphasis on physiological adaptations, limitations to yield, and yield-optimizing strategies. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CSES 4444 - Advanced Crop Management**

Analysis and evaluation of conventional and alternative crop management systems; natural resource problems associated with agriculture; directions of crop management research and science; low-input, sustainable agriculture. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 4524 - Agrometeorology

In-depth, quantitative treatment of weather in relation to crop production. Covers physical basis for global weather and weather patterns, measurement of weather elements, analysis and interpretation of weather data series, quantifying the influence of weather on crop growth and development, estimating dynamic energy and water balance of field crops using weather data series, soil heat transfer, and bio-physical crop models.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 4544 - Forage Crop Ecology

Species adaptation interrelated with soil, climatic, and biotic factors as associated with establishment, production, utilization, and nutritional value of forages. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 4594 - Soil and Groundwater Pollution

Application of mathematical models for chemical movement in soils and groundwater to evaluate soil and groundwater pollutant behavior; discussion of pollution remediation technologies; design of subsurface monitoring networks; case studies in soil and groundwater pollution; applications to landfills, waste spills, septic drainfields, pesticide/fertilizer leaching, and other problems of environmental concern. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 4644 - Land-based Systems for Waste Treatment

Soils as a medium for waste treatment; potential for environmental degradation from biologicals and chemicals added to soils; development of land-based treatment and utilization systems for solid and liquid wastes; issues and concerns relating to large-scale applications of municipal and industrial wastes to land. Taught odd years. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 4734 (ENSC 4734) - Environmental Soil Chemistry

Chemistry of inorganic and organic soil components with emphasis on environmental significance of soil solution-solid phase equilibria, sorption phenomena, ion exchange processes, reaction kinetics, redox reactions, and acidity and salinity processes. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# CSES 4754 (ENSC 4754) (CHEM 4754) - Instrumental Analysis for Agricultural and Environmental Sciences

Theory and principles of common analytical instruments and their applications to agriculture and environmental science research. Topics include atomic absorption and emission spectroscopy, spectrophotometric methods (UV, visible, luminescence, and automation), chromatography, ion-selective electrodes, and microwave digestion. Infrared spectroscopy, atomic ratio and molecular mass spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance will also be included. Provides hands-on experience with modern analytical instruments. Prerequisites or graduate standing required. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 4844 (GEOG 4844) (ENSC 4844) - Soil Interpretation using GIS and DSS

Use of Geographic Information System (GIS) software to compile digital maps, imagery, and natural resource data. Digital data will be downloaded from the Internet and verified in the field with GPS units. Decision support systems (DSS) will be used to produce interpretative maps from digital soil data. A hypothesis, proposal, and GIS project will be created and project results presented in class. Attendance required on daylong field trips to GIS application sites. Taught odd years. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# CSES 4854 (ENSC 4854) - Wetland Soils and Mitigation

Wetland soils as components of natural landscapes: biogeochemistry, hydrology, geomorphology, hydric soil indicators, and classification. Soil and hydrolic factors important to wetland delineation and jurisdictional determination. Mitigation of wetland impacts with emphasis on restoration and creation. Constructed wetlands for water treatment. Odd years. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 5004 (FST 5004) (FOR 5004) (FIW 5004) (ENT 5004) - Graduate Seminar

Lectures and discussions by faculty and graduate students on current research topics in the areas of crop science, soil science and environmental quality. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 5114 - Soils for Professionals

Characterization of soils as a natural resource emphasizing their physical, chemical, mineralogical, and biological properties in relation to nutrient availability, fertility, plant growth, land-use management, waste application, soil and water quality, and food production. Calculations used in land-use management. Pre: One year of introductory biology and chemistry. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# CSES 5124 - Topics in Soil Genesis

Topics in soil genesis of regional interest will be addressed. This is a one-week field course that will rotate each year among four regions in the northeastern United States. The regions are Virginia-Maryland, Pennsylvania-West Virginia, New York, and the New England states. This will provide students the opportunity to observe and study soils in the field over a much broader geographic area that otherwise is not possible in a conventional semester course. May be repeated. III **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# **CSES 5214 - Soil-Plant Relationships**

An interdisciplinary study of soil-plant relationships, with particular emphasis placed on soil chemical and physical properties and their influence on plant growth and development. Topics studied include: root growth, soil compaction, water in the soil-plant-atmosphere continuum, soil acidity, nutrient movement to plant roots, soil aeration, and nitrogen in the soil-plant environment. II

# CSES 5244 (GEOG 5244) - Advanced Soil Interpretation Using GIS and DSS

Use of Geographic Information System (GIS) software to compile digital maps, imagery, and natural resource data and decision support systems (DSS) to produce interpretative maps from digital soil data as part of a research proposal and project. Field trip and class attendance required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 5304 (HORT 5304) - Advanced Plant Genetics and Breeding

Plant breeding theory and methodology for the improvement of argonomic and horticultural crops; genetic diversity; polyploidy; gene inheritance, expression, interaction, and stability; incompatibility; male sterility; haploidy; genetic engineering and transformation; parental selection, hybridization, and population development; breeding methods, genotypic and phenotypic line selection and evaluation; strategies for cultivar development including marker assisted selection and breeding for durable disease resistance. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 5344 - Advanced Crop Physiology

Physiological considerations in a crop community: light interception, gas exchange, water stress, flowering, and senescence; key metabolic processes that most directly affect yield: photosynthesis (C3 and C4), photorespiration, and N-metabolism; cropping systems as symbioses. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CSES 5444 - Agronomic Research**

Principles and problems encountered with planning, establishing, executing, and interpreting experiments. Practical methodology associated with commonly used field, laboratory, greenhouse, and growth chamber experiments. Topics include: proposals, planning experiments, managing experiments, experimental materials, field plot techniques, collecting and recording data, statistical analyses, coping with errors, and presenting results. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 5544 - Soil-plant-animal Interrelationships in Grasslands

The principles of plant competition and succession during the establishment and maintenance of herbaceous species and communities are interrelated to soil, biotic, and microclimatic factors and their interactions. Ecological and nutritional principles embodying plant and animal factor in the utilization of herbaceous plants by livestock are established. Research methodology in grassland systems is presented. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CSES 5554 - Ecology of Grazing Land Systems

A multi-disciplinary, multi-institution, field course. Students travel through diverse ecosystems studying the components and functions of grazing lands. Attention is to: (a) how components and functions vary to ecoregion; (b) research needs, objectives, and techniques in soil-plant -animal research; (c) forage-livestock ecology and systems in crop-, pasture-, range-, and forestlands; (d) the role of forages in conservation, wildlife habitat, and sustainable agriculture; and (e) industries involved with forages and livestock. given to: (a) how components and functions vary by ecoregion; (b) research needs, objectives, and techniques in soil-plant-animal research; (c) forage- livestock ecology and systems in crop-, pasture-, range-, and forestlands; (d) the role of forages in conservation, wildlife habitat, and sustainable agriculture; and forestlands; (d) the role of forages in conservation, wildlife habitat, and sustainable agriculture; and forestlands; (d) the role of forages in conservation, wildlife habitat, and sustainable agriculture; and forestlands; (d) the role of forages in conservation, wildlife habitat, and sustainable agriculture; and forestlands; (d) the role of forages in conservation, wildlife habitat, and sustainable agriculture; and (e) industries involved with forages and livestock. X grade applies.

# **CSES 5604 - Environmental Science Concepts for Professionals**

Physical, chemical, and biological principles and processes that are central to human-environment interactions. Emphasizes air and water resoures and the role of energy in human and natural systems. Major U.S. environmental legislation and regulations. Pre: Two semesters each of college chemistry and biology and one semester of economics. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### CSES 5634 - Soil Chemistry

Chemical and colloidal properties of clays and organic matter in soil systems including ion exchange, retention and precipitation; soil acidity and salinity; mineral weathering and formation; oxidation-reduction reactions; trace and toxic elements, and organic pollutants in soils. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4

Lecture Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 5694 - Soil Biochemistry

Comprehensive presentation and analysis of the biochemistry of soil humic acid formation, physicochemical properties of humic substances, and interactions of soil humic substances with toxic organics and metals. Microbial degradation of organics, including pesticides, and the fate of genetically engineered microbes in soil. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 5734 (GEOL 5734) - Clay Mineralogy

Structure, composition, classification, identification, and properties of clay minerals; emphasis on characteristics of mixed-phase systems in sediments and soils. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# CSES 5774 - Advanced Rehabilitation of Disturbed Lands

Advanced study of human disturbance of soils and landscapes and various remediation strategies. Global environmental impacts of coal and metal mining, mineral processing, highway-utility corridor development, and urbanization. Acid mine drainage and treatment, including use of artifical wetlands. Study tours and field project. May not be taken after CSES 4774 or CSES 5874. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### CSES 5844 (GBCB 5844) - Plant Genomics

Comprehensive overview of genomics and its applications. Topics include: molecular markers, map construction, map-based cloning, quantitative trait loci, and functional genomics. Even Years. Pre: Knowledge of general principles of genetics and molecular biology. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CSES 5854 - Advanced Wetland Soils**

Hydric soil identification and delineation, wetland water budgets, restoration of damaged wetlands, and creation of compensation wetlands. Utilization of advanced soil information systems and GIS/GPS in wetlands study. Constructed wetlands for water treatment.

Mandatory 3 -day field trip. May not be taken after CSES/ENSC 4854. Graduate standing required. Odd years. I. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# CSES 5864 - Advanced Wetland Soils and Mitigation

Wetland soils as components of natural landscapes and their interactions with hydrologic systems. Hydric soil identification and delineation, preparation of wetland water budgets, restoration of damaged wetlands, and creation of compensation wetlands. Utilization of advanced soil information systems and GIS/GPS in wetlands study. Constructed wetlands for nutrient removal and acid mine drainage treatment.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### **CSES 5874 - Reclamation of Disturbed Lands**

Human disturbances of soils and landscapes and various remediation strategies. Environmental impacts of coal and metal mining, mineral processing, highway or utility corridor development, and urbanization. Field and lab testing protocols; development of site-specific revegetation protocols. Acid mine drainage and treatment, including use of artificial wetlands.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

CSES 5904 (UAP 5904) (TA 5904) (STAT 5904) (PPWS 5904) (PHYS 5904) (PAPA 5904) (NR 5904) (NE 5904) (MSE 5904) (MKTG 5904) (MINE 5904) (ME 5904) (ISE 5904) (HTM 5904) (HORT 5904) (HNFE 5904) (HIST 5904) (GIA 5904) (GEOG 5904) (FST 5904) (FOR 5904) (FIW 5904) (ESM 5904) (ENT 5904) (ENGR 5904) (EDPE 5904) (EDHL 5904) (EDCT 5904) (EDCI 5904) (ECPE 5904) (ECE 5904) (DASC 5904) - Project and Report

Project for non-thesis Masters of Science degree option. To constitute 3 to 6 of the 30 credit hours required for the degree. This course will emphasize critical interpretation, review, and oral/written reporting of an assigned topic. Review grade only. May be repeated. I,II,III **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### CSES 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### CSES 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 10 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

# CSES 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### CSES 6634 - Soil Physical and Colloidal Chemistry

Rigorous theoretical and applied treatments of soils and molecular adsorption, desorption, distribution, and exchange from soil colloidal systems. II Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3
**CSES 7994 - Research and Dissertation** 

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Business Information Technology Pamplin College of Business

Academics and College of Business administration. Known as Commerce Hall 1957-69; renamed Pamplin Hall in May 1969. Named after Robert Boisseau Pamplin (1911- ), Class of 1933, was a member of the Board of Visitors from 1971 to 1979.

1007 Pamplin Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0235



Degree(s) Offered: Department Head : Bernard W. Taylor, III PhD:Blacksburg Graduate Program Director: Cliff T. Ragsdale Email Contact(s): Bank of America Professor: Cliff Ragsdale **General Contact** (Cliff.Ragsdale@vt.edu) William C. and Alix C. Houchens Professor: Terry Rakes Arthur Andersen Professor: Loren Rees R.B. Pamplin Professor: Bernard Taylor Web Resources: Professor(s): Ralph Badinelli; Deborah Cook; Parviz Ghandforoush(NCR); Roberta Russell Student Handbook (http://bit.pamplin.vt.edu/gr Associate Professor(s): Barbara Hoopes(NCR); Tabitha James; Raymond Major(NCR); Lance Matheson; Quinton aduate\_programs.html) Nottingham; Christopher Zobel Assistant Professor(s): Alan Abrahams; Jason Deane; Lara Khansa; Byung Kim; Onur Seref; Gang Wang Phone Number: (540)231-6595 Program Information Minimum GPA: The doctorate offered through the Department of Business Information Technology is a full-time, fouryear, residential program offering specializations in information technology/decision support systems and 3.2 operations and supply chain management. Although the program emphasizes the study of technologies Standardized Test(s): used in the creation, storage, exchange, and use of information in its various forms, considerable Institution code: 5859 emphasis is also placed on the related disciplines of mathematical programming, stochastic processes, computer simulation, and statistics. Study of these topics requires that the student have a strong TOEFL: quantitative background. 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) The primary goal of the program is to prepare graduate students for successful academic careers. This objective is realized through a flexible, research-oriented program of study that provides extensive interaction with a faculty of outstanding researchers and teachers. Other Test(s) GRE, GMAT **Degree Requirements** Responsibility for the administration of the doctoral program is shared by the Department of Business Information Technology and the university's Graduate School. General university graduate degree requirements, procedures, and policies, are available through the Graduate School's web site http://graduateschool.vt.edu/. All Ph.D. candidates must complete a minimum of 90 semester hours beyond the baccalaureate. This total must include a minimum of 60 semester hours of approved course work and no fewer than 30 hours of research and dissertation credits. At least 50 percent of all graduate course credits (excluding research and dissertation credits) must be earned at Virginia Tech. The program of study must also satisfy the following departmental requirements. . A minimum of 12 hours of graduate course work must be taken in the Department of Business

Information Technology.

. A minimum of nine hours of research methodology related course work must be completed.

. At least two continuous years must be spent in residence on the Blacksburg campus. A minimum of 24 graduate-level semester credit hours must be earned during this period.

. Full instructional responsibility for a least one course during doctoral studies.

Each student's formal program of study is prepared during the second or third semester of study. This plan is developed by the student in conjunction with the Ph.D. advisory committee. In formulating the program, attention is given to the candidate's prior academic preparation and career objectives. Typically, a significant number of credits are taken outside the Pamplin College of Business in the departments of computer science, electrical and computer engineering, industrial systems engineering, and statistics.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (BIT)**

#### BIT 4434 (MSCI 4434) - Computer Simulation in Business

In-depth study of the application of computer simulation techniques to business decision making and process improvement. The theory of computer simulation and statistical analysis of results are included. Attention is focused on using simulation software stressing application to specific problems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 4464 - Advanced Supply Chain Management

Advanced study of efficient methods for streamlining the production and delivery of products and services across functions, enterprises and global boundaries. Topics include the facilities, functions, technologies, and activities involved in creating and delivering products and services, especially in a digital marketplace. Designing and managing a network of suppliers across enterprises is discussed, along with the information systems, risk management and planning issues involved.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 4554 (MSCI 4554) (ACIS 4554) - Networks and Telecommunications in Business

This course provides an in-depth introduction to computer networks and data communications in business. Topics include mechanisms for reliable data transfer, local and wide area network topologies and technologies, and a comprehensive treatment of internetworking. The benefits, costs, and security issues related to using computer networks are discussed, along with network design issues, and methodologies for network applications. One semester of college-level programming experience required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 4564 (MSCI 4564) (ACIS 4564) - Object-oriented Systems Development for Business

The course first develops the foundations and principles of object-oriented programming, including encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, and abstraction. These concepts are acquired via comprehensive hands-on experience with a current OOP language (such as Java). The second portion of the course applies concepts learned to a business-oriented application, such as a web-based, e-commerce scenario.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5404 (MSCI 5404) - Management Science

Study of selected topics in management science as they apply to managerial decision making. Topics include resource allocation using linear programming, transportation and assignment models, network models for planning and scheduling, queueing models for waiting line analysis, and an introduction to simulation modeling and analysis. Use of the computer for problem analysis and solution is emphasized. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Analysis of the role of operations management in modern organizations. Emphasis will be placed on the interaction of production and operations management with other functional systems in an organization. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5434 (MSCI 5434) - Computer Simulation in Business

Investigation of computer simulation methodology and its application in the analysis of business systems. A high level simulation language will be used to develop simulation models for a variety of decision-making scenarios. Open to graduate students who have had introductory course work in computer programming and statistics. Pre: MBA students only or instructor's consent. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5454 (MSCI 5454) - Distributed Processing and Data Communications

This course surveys the field of computer networking and communications. Students will learn reasons for networking as well as the costs and potential problems. In addition to computers, the course discusses hardware for local and wide area connectivity and other specialized devices. Software coverage includes operating systems, network management tools, drivers and protocols. Students will learn the primary duties of a network administrator in the operation of a computer network and become familiar with network planning, implementation, and routine administration. Pre: MBA students only or instructor's consent. I,II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIT 5464 (MSCI 5464) - Object Oriented Programming for Business

This course introduces concepts of object oriented programming (OOP). Comparisons between competing systems will be discussed. Emphasis will be placed on the practical application of object oriented concepts to business programming problems. Use of an objectoriented language will be required. Graduate standing and competence in a high-level programming language. MBA students only or instructor's consent. I,II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5474 (MSCI 5474) - Computer-based Decision Support Systems

This course explains the characteristics, use, and development of decision support systems (DSS) within the context of other business information systems. The process of designing and implementing decision support systems in business is discussed from both theoretical and practical standpoints. Students will learn various ways of measuring the success of DSS implementation as well as the difficulties associated with all such measures. Students will learn to use common software tools to develop a simple DSS and will learn to use the Internet as a decision making and productivity tool. Pre: Graduate student standing or instructor's consent. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# BIT 5494 (MSCI 5494) - International Operations and Information Technology

This course includes concepts and issues critical in the globalization of business operations and information technology. Topics covered include the organization of global operations, cultural and national comparisons, planning global operations, facilities location, product development, technology transfer, global communication links, transborder data flow, international information systems, and other emerging operations and information technology issues. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIT 5495 (MSCI 5495) - Foundations of Decision Support Systems

Study of the design and implementation of decision support systems (DSS) using a visual environment. Topics will include methods for data access, modeling and computation in a visual language, graphical display of support material and report generation methodologies, object sharing between software components, and the deployment of support systems within distributed

environments. Distributed DSS topics will include client server systems, common object model methodologies, and distribution in a web-based environment. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# BIT 5594 (MSCI 5594) (ACIS 5594) - Web-Based Applications and Electronic Commerce

An examination of the concepts, technologies, and applications of electronic commerce. Topics include the world wide web as a platform for electronic commerce; intranets; electronic data interchange; electronic banking and payment systems; security and firewalls; software agents; and the social, legal, and international issues of electronic commerce. Must have completed the first year of the MBA program or the prerequisites to the Master of Accountancy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# BIT 5604 - Modeling Decision Making for Competitive Advantage

This course examines a number of topics in management science and their applications in dealing with managerial problem solving. Decision theory and optimization techniques such as decision-trees, linear programming, integer programming, networks and others are studied, modeled and solved from a managerial and applied perspective. Business and industry cases are used to demonstrate usefulness and effectiveness of the models constructed. Students use software to perform computational studies, obtain solutions, and analyze the results for problems and cases. Graduate standing required. Executive MBA and Professional MBA Students only. **Credit Hours:** 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIT 5614 - Information Technology for Business Decisions

The objective of this course is to provide an overview of the effective use of information technology to help organizations achieve their operational and strategic goals. The course will help managers understand the appropriate use of information technology in business decision making. Topics on information systems design, databases, e-business, decision support systems, data-warehousing and data mining, and knowledge management will be discussed to reflect on their importance in improving organizational decision-making capabilities. Executive MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIT 5624 - Program Management and Project Leadership

This course introduces the fundamentals of program and project management, beginning with project definition and culminating in the post-project review. Students will learn techniques, terms, and guidelines that are used to manage cost, schedules, risk, group dynamics, and technical aspects throughout the life cycle of a project.

Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BIT 5634 - E-Business Innovation and Implementation

This course focuses on the strategic business analysis and key technologies that provide the foundation for e-business innovation and implementation. The course focuses on the technology that underlies the Internet and how firms compete and win in the information technology age. Emphasis is places on concepts, frameworks, and approaches that enable a corporate manager to embrace the Internet technology and to conduct online business. In addition to the study of the web and Internet, other topics such as formulating e-business strategy, e-business models, customer interface, and business-to-business marketplaces will be covered. Executive MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5644 - Management of Information for Business Decisions

This course illustrates a variety of statistical methods to collect and analyze data sets. Complex problems, both business and societal,

are studied and analyzed for trends, patterns, relationships and other useful information. Statistical tools such as probability distributions, sampling, hypothesis testing, regression and times series analysis, simulation, and forecasting are studied from a practical and business perspective. Business and industry cases are used to demonstrate the usefulness and effectiveness of the techniques used. Students use software to perform computational studies, obtain solutions, and analyze the results. Pre: Graduate standing in Executive MBA or Professional MBA program.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5654 - Project Management

This course introduces the fundamentals of project management, beginning with project definition and culminating in the post-project review. Students will learn techniques, terms, and guidelines that are used to manage cost, schedules, risk, group dynamics, and technical aspects throughtout the life cycle of a project. Graduate standing required; Executive or Professional MBA students only **Credit Hours:** 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5664 - Managing the Global Supply Chain

This course provides the student with expertise in the planning and control of business processes within a firm and across its global supply chain. Emphasis is placed on applying IT and process analysis skills to improving the quality and productivity of business firms and their supply chain partners. Efficient methods for streamlining the flow of information, services and products across functions, enterprises, and global boundaries are studied. Issues in designing and managing a network of suppliers in a global environment are discussed. Pre: Graduate standing in Executive MBA or Professional MBA program.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIT 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BIT 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### BIT 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### BIT 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19

# BIT 6414 (MSCI 6414) - Current Topics in Management Science

Advanced study of selected current topics in information technology emphasizing professional journal articles. Student research should lead to publishable paper. Course may be taken multiple times. Pre: restricted to graduate students in the Department of Business Information Technology. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BIT 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Entomology College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

Academics and laboratories; completed January 1907. Once known as Agricultural Hall. Named after Harvey Lee Price (1874-1951) who was a faculty member from 1900 to 1945, head of the Horticulture Department from 1902 to 1908, and Dean of the School of Agriculture from 1908 to 1945.

216 Price Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0319



Degree(s) Offered: **PhD**: Blacksburg **MSLFS**:Blacksburg Virtual

Email Contact(s): General Contact (kshelor@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://web.ento.vt.edu/ento /images/graduate\_handboo k.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-6341

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Department Head : Loke T. Kok Graduate Program Director: Donald E. Mullins

Professor(s): Jeffrey Bloomquist; Richard Fell; David Herbert; Loke Kok; Donald Mullins; Douglas Pfeiffer; Scott Salom; Peter Schultz(*HRVB*); Paul Semtner; Joseph Voshell; Michael Weaver; Roger Youngman Associate Professor(s): James Bergh; Carlyle Brewster; Thomas Kuhar; Dini Miller; Sally Paulson Assistant Professor(s): Zachary Adelman; Kevin Myles; Igor Sharakhov

#### **Program Information**

The Department of Entomology provides professional expertise concerning arthropods to the commonwealth, the nation, and the world. This includes teaching, training, and advising undergraduate and graduate students; conducting basic and applied research on arthropods and disseminating the results; providing information about management of arthropods and the usefulness of beneficial arthropods available to clientele and the public; developing management strategies to control arthropod pests in Virginia; fostering development of entomological expertise at the state, national or at the The department has three major focus areas that includes: (1) Biomedical Research, with emphasis on insect genomics and urban/public health. This includes mosquito biology and vector control as they affect urban and public health, and human and animal disease; (2) Natural/Agro Ecosystems Research, with emphasis on IPM/Biological Control of pest problems, and environmental monitoring and protection, and (3) Urban Entomology and Pesticide Safety Education.

#### Degree Requirements

The Entomology Department offers a Master's in Life Sciences degree with concentration in Entomology (thesis or non-thesis/online), or a Doctorate in Entomology. The graduate program offers training in basic and applied entomology through a combination of graduate courses, research programs, and teaching experience.

Masters of Science In the Life Sciences Degree (MSLS)

M.S. students must take at least one course in each of three core areas:

(1) Biochemistry/Molecular and Cell Biology (Biochemistry for Life Sciences, Insect Physiology or Insecticide Toxicology); (2) Statistics (Biometry, Statistics in Research, or approved substitute); and (3) Information Management (Research and Information Systems in the Life Sciences). For the thesis-based M.S., 20 credit hours of course work and 10 credit hours of research are required. For a non-thesis M.S., a minimum of 30 credit hours of course work must be completed for graduation. With successful completion of both course work and research (thesis) requirements, M.S. students will receive an MSLFS

in Life Sciences with a Concentration in Entomology.

Students in the Non-Thesis MSLFS Program are required to complete an internship and a project in addition to course work. The Non-Thesis M.S. student will complete the course requirements outlined in the Graduate Policies and Procedures and Course Catalog and those described above for M.S. candidates in this department. They will have a Major Professor and Advisory Committee similar to those of other M.S. candidates. The Advisory Committee will supervise the Plan of Study, the selection and conduct of the internship and project, and will conduct a Final Oral Examination. Note that a Non-Thesis Masters Degree is intended to be a terminal degree and is not a satisfactory prerequisite for continuing on toward a Ph.D. The department also participates in the college on-line MSLS degree program

#### Ph.D. Program

Successful completion of a thesis-based M.S. in entomology or related field is required for admission to the Ph.D. program. Ph.D. students are expected to demonstrate competency in their area of specialization and are required to take a minimum of 27 hours of courses numbered 5000 or higher. Candidates for the Ph.D. must demonstrate breadth of experience in at least one topic apart from the major area of study. This enrichment experience must be approved by the Advisory Committee and may take the form of foreign language, business, computer science or other pre-approved topic or concentration of courses in a selective area.

#### Facilities

The Entomology Department is housed in Price Hall with additional on-campus laboratory facilities located in Latham Hall and the Fralin Biotechnology building. Insectary and green house facilities are located both at on-campus and off-campus sites.

Other laboratory and research facilities include: Dodson Urban Pest Management Laboratory, Quarantine Laboratory, Genetic Stock Center, Physiology, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology labs. In addition students and faculty have access to research facilities located at our Agricultural Experiment Stations located throughout the state.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (ENT)**

#### ENT 4254 - Insect Pest Management

Principles of insect pest management with application to the major insect pests found in Virginia. Pest management involves the utilization of all effective control practices in a program which is ecologically and economically efficient. This course is intended for all students with an interest in efficient agricultural production and in reducing losses to our most diverse competitor. One year of General Biology required. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### ENT 4264 (PPWS 4264) - Pesticide Usage

An interdisciplinary study of pesticides used in urban and agricultural environments. Topics studied will include: classification, toxicology, formulation, application techniques, safety, legal considerations, environmental impact, and research and development of new pesticides. II
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ENT 4354 - Aquatic Entomology

Biology and taxonomy of insects and other macroinvertebrates most commonly encountered in freshwater environments. Selected aspects of biology, such as habitat, feeding, locomotion, and life history. Identification of individual taxa, mostly at family and genus level. Significance of these organism in aquatic ecology, pollution monitoring, and natural resource management. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

# ENT 4484 (FIW 4484) - Freshwater Biomonitoring

Concepts and practices of using macroinvertebrates and fish to monitor the environmental health of freshwater ecosystems. Effects of different types of pollution and environmental stress on assemblages of organisms and underlying ecological principles. Role of biological studies in environmental regulation. Study design, field and laboratory methods, data analysis and interpretation, verbal and written presentation of results.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### ENT 5004 (FST 5004) (FOR 5004) (FIW 5004) - Graduate Seminar

Lectures and discussions by faculty and students on a current topic pertinent to research being conducted in the department. Critical evaluation of principles, theories, and methods will be emphasized. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENT 5114 - Insect Structure and Function

A comparative study of the major structures and organ systems emphasizing modifications important in the success of insects. Designed for graduate and upper level undergraduate students in entomology and zoological biology. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ENT 5214 - Arthropod Pest Mgmt

Principles and techniques designed to reduce pest levels below those causing injury of economic importance to agriculture and forestry. Course objectives are to provide students with background information which will enable them to formulate comprehensive approaches to pest problems and emphasize alternate methods of pest control and integrated approaches to pest problems. Appropriate for graduate students in entomology, plant protection, and related curricula. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ENT 5224 - Field & Laboratory Methods in Vector-Borne Disease Research

An in-depth examination of techniques currently employed to study vectors of human disease, as well as the pathogens they transmit. Topics include: vector sampling methods; vector competence; recombinant virus infectious clone technology and uses; isolation of pathogens from field vector populations; development and uses of transgenic vectors; GIS, remote sensing, and landscape analysis in vector surveillance; as well as arbovirus containment issues related to biosafety level 2 and 3 situations. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### ENT 5234 - Managing Arthropod Pests

Principles and techniques for reducing pests in agriculture and forestry. Concepts of pest management to enable students to formulate comprehensive approaches to solving pest problems. Integrated pest management of primarily North American crops. Pre: Two semesters of biology or two years experience in agriculture production, industry or policy. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ENT 5264 - Biological Control of Arthropod Pests and Weeds

Principles involved in the use of indigenous and introduced biological agents in the regulation of arthropod pests and weeds. Course objectives are to emphasize concepts important in biological control: population dynamics, host-parasite interactions, characteristics of parasitism and predation, principles involved in current biological approaches to pest control, and use of biological agents to control

#### ENT 5324 - Genomics of Disease Vectors

An in-depth examination of the modern approaches and techniques currently employed to study genomes of arthropod vectors of human, animal, and plant diseases. Topics include: genome organization, regulation, and evolution; preparation and analysis of chromosomes; genome mapping, sequencing and assembly; principles of taxonomy and systematics; adaptation and evolution of anthropod vectors; genetics of vector competence; comparative genomics and bioinformatics. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 2 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### ENT 5624 (PPWS 5624) - Animal and Plant Biosafety and Biosecurity

Principles, tools, and techniques of disease detection, early warning, and containment of animal and plant pathogens. Regulatory agencies and guidelines used to ensure the biosafety and biosecurity of the US food supply from accidental introductions and potential bioterrorism. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ENT 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### ENT 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### ENT 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 0 to 10 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lab 1, Lab 2, Lab 3, Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### ENT 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# ENT 6004 - Advanced Topics in Entomology

In depth presentations and discussions on selected advanced topics in entomology. (Maximum 4 C per course). I,II,III Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ENT 6154 - Insect Physiology

Detailed study of the physiology and biochemistry of insect organ systems. Topics include: circulation, digestion, respiration, excretion,

hormonal regulation, pheromones, intermediary metabolism, and nerve and muscle physiology. Laboratories provide exposure to instrumentation and techniques used in physiological research. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### ENT 6164 - Insecticide Toxicology

This course is designed to teach advanced graduate students the chemistry, toxicity, mode of action, and pharmacology of insecticides and related compounds, and to give them an opportunity to learn the methods employed in studying these compounds. The course is designed for entomology and other life science majors. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# ENT 6354 - Insect Behavior

An examination of insect behavior using a comparative evolutionary approach. Topics covered include insect neurophysiology and neuroendocrinology as they relate to insect behavior, feeding and foraging behaviors, zoosemiotics and the evolution of insect communication systems, reproductive behaviors, insect social behavior, defensive behaviors, and thermoregulation. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

ENT 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Geosciences College of Science

Derring Hall contains offices, classrooms, and laboratory space for many of the science programs at Virginia Tech, such as biological sciences and geosciences. The Museum of Geosciences is also located in the building. Named after Paul Neyron Derring (1894-1973) who was Secretary of the YMCA from 1918 to 1957 and Director of Religious Affairs from 1957 to 1964. A Phi Beta Kappa graduate, Derring was the first blind man to complete

college in Virginia.

Degree(s) Offered: Interim Department Head : Kenneth A. Eriksson MS: Blacksburg Graduate Program Director: Madeline E. Schreiber PhD:Blacksburg Email Contact(s): University Distinguished Professor: Robert Bodnar Graduate Contact University Distinguished Professor: Michael Hochella (clowe@vt.edu) Professor(s): Patricia Dove; Kenneth Eriksson; Scott King; Michal Kowalewski; Richard Law; James Read; James Rimstidt; Nancy Ross; Robert Tracy; Shuhai Xiao Associate Professor(s): Thomas Burbey; John Hole; Madeline Schreiber; James Spotila; Chester Weiss Web Resources: Department Site Assistant Professor(s): Barbara Bekken; Jacob Sewall; Ying Zhou (http://www.geos.vt.edu/) Research Associate(s): Ross Angel; Martin Chapman; Erin Kraal; Robert Lowell Phone Number: Program Information (540)231-8824 Virginia Tech's Department of Geosciences focuses on research, education and outreach dealing with the Minimum GPA: nature of the earth. Our students and faculty investigate earth processes at scales that range from atomic 3.0 to planetary. We encourage interdisciplinary approaches to research in the geosciences, both within the department and through interdepartmental programs. More details about the department, faculty, and Standardized Test(s): research programs can be found at http://www.geos.vt.edu/. Institution code: 5859 **Dearee Requirements** 



TOEFL:

The department offers two degrees: Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy in Geosciences, which

4044 Derring Hall

Mail Code: 0420

Blacksburg, VA 24061

Virginia Tech

600/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal (Score: 550) Quantitative (Score: 650) Analytical (Score: 4.5) require students to prepare a thesis (M.S.) or dissertation (Ph.D.).

Master of Science

The M.S. student must pass a minimum of 30 credit hours, at least 20 of which must be taken as coursework, and at least 6 must be research credits. The final exam for the M.S. degree is a defense of the thesis.

Doctor of Philosophy

Ph.D. students must pass a minimum of 90 credit hours, at least 30 of which must be taken as coursework, and at least 6 must be research credits. The department does not give a standardized qualifying exam, but Ph.D. students must take a preliminary exam. The Ph.D. advisory committee shall have responsibility for the make-up and administration of the exam. The exam shall include both an oral and a written portion. Regulations that apply for the exam are: (1) the examination must be taken at least nine months before the thesis/dissertation defense, and (2) at least 24 hours of coursework and/or research must remain to be taken at the time of the examination, including work for which the student is currently enrolled. It is recommended that the student meet with his/her advisory committee prior to preparing the exam to discuss the nature of the exam and the evaluation process. The final exam for the Ph.D. degree is a defense of the dissertation.

#### Facilities

The Department of Geosciences is currently housed in Derring Hall. Our Derring laboratory and research space includes (see http://www.geos.vt.edu/research/facilities.php for more details):

The John K. Costain Geophysics Computing Facility Aqueous Geochemistry Laboratory Biogeochemistry of Earth Processes (BGEP) Laboratory Chemical Hydrogeology Lab Electron Beam Laboratory Exploration Geophysics Field Equipment Laboratory Fluids Research Laboratory Geothermal Database Physical Hydrogeology Laboratory Hydrothermal Laboratories Micropaleontology Laboratory Nanogeochemistry, Mineral Surface Geochemistry, and Biogeochemistry Laboratory Paleobiology Laboratory Paleoecology Laboratory Radiogenic Helium Laboratory Sedimentology and Stratigraphy Laboratory Seismological Observatory Structure Laboratory Vibrational Spectroscopy Laboratory

In addition to Derring Hall, the Department of Geosciences has laboratory space in several other facilities, including:

Crystallography Laboratory in the Integrated Life Sciences Building (http://www.crystal.vt.edu/crystal/index.html)

Nanoscale Characterization and Fabrication Laboratory in the Institute for Critical Technology and Applied Sciences (http://www.ictas.vt.edu/ncfl/)

# **GRADUATE COURSES (GEOS)**

# **GEOS 4084 - Introduction to GIS**

Use of automated systems for geographic data collection, digitization, storage, display and analysis. Basic data flow in GIS applications. Overview of GIS applications. Group homework projects to develop proficiency in the use of current GIS software. Prior experience with personal computers recommended. **Credit Hours:** 3

#### GEOS 4124 - Seismic Stratigraphy

Overview of seismic data acquisition and processing methods, seismic wavelets, static and dynamic corrections, and seismic velocities; seismic reflection data interpretation; seismic reflection responses Seismic mapping; seismic stratigraphy and seismic lithology. Consent required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### **GEOS 4154 - Earthquake Seismology**

Seismicity and its causes in the context of plate tectonics; determination of earthquake location, size and focal parameters; seismogram interpretation; seismometry; hazard potential; use of earthquakes in determining earth structure. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# GEOS 4164 (GEOL 4164) - Potential Field Methods in Exploration Geophysics

Theory and application to engineering, environmental, and resource exploration. Gravity, magnetics, electrical resistivity, self potential, induced polarization, ground-penetrating radar, magnetotellurics, electromagnetic induction. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### **GEOS 4174 - Exploration Seismology**

Theory and application of seismic methods to engineering, environmental and resource exploration: reflection seismics, refraction seismics, and tomography. Data acquisition, digital filtering, data corrections, imaging, interpretation, and forward modeling. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# GEOS 4324 (GEOL 4324) (BIOL 4324) - Plant Evolution (Writing Intensive)

Geological history, comparative morphology, evolution and systematics of pre-vascular and vascular plants. Focus on evolution of communities, adaptive construction of tissues and organs, and ecology of reproduction. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **GEOS 4354 - Introduction to Remote Sensing**

Theory and methods of remote sensing. Practical exercises in interpretation of aerial photography, satellite, radar and thermal infrared imagery. Digital analysis, image classification and evaluation. Applications in earth sciences, hydrology, plant sciences, and land use studies. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 4404 - Advanced Structural Geology

Basic principles of rock behavior under applied, non-hydrostatic stress (experimental and tectonic) and analysis of the geometrical patterns produced. Alternate years. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# GEOS 4554 (GEOL 4554) - Geologic Aspects of Nuclear and Toxic Waste Disposal

Review of the geochemical characteristics of radionuclides and other toxic, inorganic materials and how these characteristics affect safe disposal of these materials in the natural environment. Examination of the effects of near-surface geologic processes such as groundwater movement and geologic hazards on long-term storage of nuclear wastes, with application to evaluation of current and proposed disposal sites.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **GEOS 4634 - Environmental Geochemistry**

Application of quantitative methods of thermodynamic and physicochemical analysis to the study of the distribution and movement of chemical elements in surface and near-surface geological environments. Emphasis on practical approaches to environmental geochemistry. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

# GEOS 4644 - Organic Geochemistry

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

Composition, origin and distribution of organic matter in the geological environment; the carbon cycle; terminology and structure of organic molecules; metamorphism of organic materials; formation and composition of coal, oil, natural gas; organic geochemistry of the oceans; role of organics in ore formation; organic compounds in natural waters; abiogenic organic compounds in magmatic rocks and fluids. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 4714 (GEOL 4714) - Volcanoes and Volcanic Processes

Study of characteristics and mechanisms of voclanic phenomena, including magma dynamics, origin and chemistry of lavas, physics of eruptions, and characteristics of volcanic products, particularly pyroclastic deposits. Includes focus on volcanism as a general planetary process, on terrestrial tectonic settings of volcanism and on volcanic hazards. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# **GEOS 4804 - Groundwater Hydrology**

Physical principles of groundwater flow, including application of analytical solutions to real-world problems. Well hydraulics. Geologic controls on groundwater flow. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **GEOS 5004 - Analytical Geosciences**

Analytical techniques used in modern geosciences, including practical training in acquisition and processing of geological, geophysical, geochemical, and geobiological data. Topics include strategies of data acquisition and processing applied in geosciences, shape and size analysis of physical objects (fossils, clasts, etc.) and digital images (maps, thin sections, etc.), evaluation of time or space series, stastical analyses and parameter estimation and inversion of geoscientific data, and data-constrained numerical modeling of geological patterns and processes. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **GEOS 5014 - Earth System History**

Study of the evolution of the atmosphere, hydrosphere, biosphere, and geosphere. Emphasis will be given to the interactions among these components of the Earth system and how these interactions have shaped the history of the Earth. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

# **GEOS 5114 - Theoretical Seismology**

Vibrations and waves, principle of the seismograph, elastic waves in unbounded media, and body and surace waves in a half-space and a layered half-space. Seismic ray theory for spherical media. Consent required. Alternate years. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 5144 (MATH 5144) (GEOL 5144) - Inverse Theory and Geoscience Applications

Overview of inverse theory, utilizing geophysical examples to illustrate the concepts of model construction, parameter estimation, resolution, and non-uniqueness. Emphasis is on the linear problem, concluding with an overview of nonlinear inversion. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# GEOS 5154 - Strong-Motion Seismology and Seismic Hazard Analysis

Introduction to the generation, propagation, measurement and prediction of strong ground motion from earthquakes, focusing on topics of importance to modern earthquake engineering. Effects of finite fault rupture, source directivity and Earth structure on the propagation of seismic waves; methods for developing ground motion time series for scenario earthquakes, statistical models of the earthquake recurrence process; probabilistic seismic hazard analysis. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 5204 (GEOL 5204) - Terrigenous Depositional Systems

Bedforms and primary sedimentary structures, secondary sedimentary structures including trace fossils, facies, facies sequences, facies models, analysis of Holocene sedimentary environments, and paleoenvironmental interpretation of ancient sedimentary rocks, sedimentation and tectonics. Alternate years.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 5214 (GEOL 5214) - Carbonate Depositional Systems and Sequence Stratigraphy

Classroom, laboratory and field examination of the temporal and spatial makeup and controls on mineralogy and constituent composition of sedimentary carbonates, sequence stratigraphy of carbonate platforms, paleoclimatic significance of carbonates succession. Introduction to porosity evolution and cementation of carbonates in marine, meteoric and burial realms. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# GEOS 5224 (GEOL 5224) - Clastic Petrography and Diagenesis

Formation of terrigenous particles by weathering, clay mineralogy, clay diagenesis, tectonic control on framework grain composition, quartz arenites and silicretes, feldspathic sandstones, lithic sandstones, greywackes, and controls on sandstone diagenesis. Alternate years. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4

Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **GEOS 5374 - Quantitative Paleobiology**

Use of quantitative methods in paleontology. Analysis of paleontological data. Modelling the macroevolutionary process. The role of quantification in establishing a rigorous science of paleontology. Consent required. Alternate years. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

# **GEOS 5384 - Morphometrics**

Study of shape and size in fossil and modern organisms with strong focus on quantitative methods and digital image analysis. Covers analytical methods (multivariate methods, Fourier analysis, geometric morphometrics), image processing, and software training (SAS, SAS/IML, and Imaging Software). **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **GEOS 5424 - Structural Petrology**

Examination of the processes by which rocks deform due to tectonic stresses, and recognition and interpretation of the microstructures that record these processes. Consent required. Alternate years. II
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **GEOS 5525 - Electron Microprobe**

Theory and practice of qualitative and quantitative elemental microanalysis using electron-excited x-rays. Consent required. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOS 5526 - Electron Microprobe**

Theory and practice of qualitative and quantitative elemental microanalysis using electron-excited x-rays. Consent required. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 5535 - X-Ray Crystallography

5535: Provides a thorough grounding in the principles of the crystalline state including lattices and symmetry, leading to the formal description of structures and surfaces and the interpretation of published crystallographic data. 5536: Covers methods of single-crystal and powder X-ray diffraction for the determination of the atomic arrangement of atoms within crystalline materials. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# **GEOS 5536 - X-RAY CRYSTALLOGRAPHY**

5535: Provides a thorough grounding in the principles of the crystalline state including lattices and symmetry, leading to the formal description of structures and surfaces and interpretation of published crystallographic data. 5536: Covers methods of single-crystal and powder X-ray diffraction for the determination of the atomic arrangement of atoms within crystalline materials. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# **GEOS 5704 - Geochemical Thermodynamics**

Fundamentals of chemical thermodynamics as applied to earth materials (solid, fluid and gaseous) over wide ranges of pressure and temperature. Derivation of thermodynamic functions from the three laws of thermodynamics. The phase rule, phase equilibria, and Schreinemaker's analysis. Comparison of the behavior of real and ideal systems. Graduate Standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GEOS 5744 - Fluid Inclusions Techniques**

The study of fluid inclusions in rocks and minerals from sedimentary, metamorphic, igneous, and ore-forming environments. Basic fluid inclusion principles and techniques and characteristics of inclusions from these various geologic environments will be described. Consent required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# GEOS 5754 - Fluids in the Earth's Crust

The physical and chemical properties of various fluids of geologic interest and the interaction of these fluids with minerals, rocks, and melts in the earth's crust are considered. Consent required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOS 5804 - Quantitative Hydrogeology**

Rigorous mathematical and physical concepts of fluid flow in porous geological media. The course will focus on the mechanics of groundwater flow in one, two, and three spatial dimensions. Boundary conditions and analytical solutions to subsurface and vadosezone flow problems will be explored and solved analytically. The mechanics of horizontal and vertical deformation of aquifers due to applied pumping stress will be taught from first principles. Includes problems dealing with steady and transient groundwater flow, Biot's equations and three-dimensional consolidation theory.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 5814 (GEOL 5814) - Numerical Modeling of Groundwater

Theory and practice of numerical techniques are developed and applied to fluid flow and transport in ground-water flow systems. Governing equations are formulated using FD and FE techniques with appropriate BC's and IC's. Additional topics include: model conceptualization and grid design in multidimensional systems; practical applications of numerical models including calibration, validation, and prediction; concepts and techniques of advective transport using particle tracking and dispersive transport. Introduction to MODFLOW, MODPATH, MT3D, and others.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOS 5834 - Chemical Hydrogeology**

Study of solute transport in geologic systems. Focus on processes of advection, dispersion, mineral dissolution and precipitation, chemical reactions and microbially-mediated reactions. Includes use of hydrogeochemical models to simulate chemical transport in geologic systems. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOS 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### **GEOS 5984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3 Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### **GEOS 6104 - Advanced Topics in Geophysics**

Advanced analysis of one or more topics of geophysics using the most recent techniques, interpretations, and data. Can be taken up to three times provided the subject material is different. Consent required. Alternate years. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **GEOS 6194 - Seminar in Geophysics**

Instruction Type: Lecture

Critical review of recent published works on selected topics in geophysics. Consent of instructor required. Alternate years. May be repeated for a maximum of 8 credits. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate

#### GEOS 6204 (GEOL 6204) - Advanced Topics in Sedimentology

Advanced analysis of one or more topics in sedimentology using the most recent techniques, interpretations, and data. Can be taken up to three times provided the subject material is different. Consent required. Alternate years. Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### GEOS 6304 (GEOL 6304) - Advanced Topics in Paleontology

Advanced analysis of one or more topics in paleontology using the most recent techniques, interpretations, and data. Can be taken up to three times provided the subject material is different. Consent required. Alternate years. Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### GEOS 6404 (GEOL 6404) - Advanced Topics in Structure/Tectonics

Current ideas and research problems in structural geology and tectonics. Can be taken up to three times provided the subject material is different. Consent required. Alternate years.

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GEOS 6504 - Advanced Topics in Mineralogy**

Current research in the major mineral groups subdivided by crystallographic, crystal chemical, or petrogenetic affinities. May be repeated up to three times. Alternate years. Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 6604 (GEOL 6604) - Advanced Topics in Geochemistry

Advanced analysis of one or more topics of geochemistry using the most recent techniques, interpretations, and data. Can be taken up to three times provided the subject material is different. Consent required. Alternate years. Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4

# **GEOS 6704 - Advanced Topics in Petrology**

Advanced analysis of one or more topics of petrology using the most recent techniques, interpretations, and data. Can be taken up to three times provided the subject material is different. Consent required. Alternate years. Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOS 6804 (GEOL 6804) - Advanced Topics in Hydrogeology

Advanced analysis of one or more topics of hydrogeology. Can be taken up to three times provided the subject material is different. Pre: Consent of instructor. Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GEOS 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# **Biological Systems Engineering College of Engineering**

Academics; construction begun 1937; completed 1940. Cost \$172,000; 51,000 sq. ft. Once known as Agricultural Engineering Building before being named after Charles Edward Seitz (1890 - 1972) who was a Drainage Engineer with the Agricultural Extension Service from 1914 to 1916, an Agricultural Engineer in the Agricultural Extension Service from 1916 to 1920, and Department Head Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0308 of Agricultural Engineering from 1920 to 1953.

Degree(s) Offered: Department Head : Saied Mostaghimi MS: Blacksburg Graduate Program Director: W. Cully Hession MEng:Blacksburg PhD: Blacksburg H.E. and Elizabeth Alphin Professor: Saied Mostaghimi Email Contact(s): Professor(s): John Cundiff; Theo Dillaha; Robert Grisso; David Vaughan; Mary Leigh Wolfe General Contact Associate Professor(s): Foster Agblevor; Justin Barone; Brian Benham; Conrad Heatwole; William Hession; (bseacademics@vt.edu) Parameswarakuma Mallikarjunan; Chenming Zhang Assistant Professor(s): Jactone Ogejo; David Sample; Durelle Scott; Ryan Senger; Zhiyou Wen; Theresa Wynn; Web Resources: Yiheng Zhang Student Handbook Research Associate(s): Lodevicus Claessens; Eugene Yagow; Joanna York (http://www.bse.vt.edu/) Phone Number: Program Information (540)231-6800 The Biological Systems Engineering (BSE) program provides students with an opportunity to combine their interests in biological sciences and engineering. While there are many specialty areas within the Minimum GPA: discipline, the graduate program in BSE focuses primarily in two areas: Bioprocess Engineering and Land 3.0 and Water Resources Engineering. Standardized Test(s): Bioprocess engineering focuses on the design and development of processes for environmentally Institution code: 5859 responsible manufacturing of food and industrial products from biological materials. Areas of interest include food safety, food engineering, functional food, biopharmaceuticals, biofuels, renewable materials, TOFFI · enzymes, systems biology, bioinformatics, biocatalysis and byproduct utilization. 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Land and Water Resources Engineering focuses on environmental protection and natural resources management. Areas of interest include nonpoint source pollution (water pollution caused by rainfall and GRE runoff from land surfaces such as parking lots, golf courses, urban areas, agricultural fields, and General Test: Verhal construction sites), ecological engineering, stream restoration, low impact development, hydrology, Quantitative stormwater management, pollutant fate and transport, and watershed management. Analytical



208 Seitz Hall

Virginia Tech

# Degree Requirements

#### Master of Science-Thesis (MS)

The Department offers the MS degree with a thesis option. For a thesis option, the student in the MS program will conduct independent research and will produce a thesis and defend the research findings for fulfilling the requirements of the degree. A minimum of 30 total credits are required.

#### MS non-Thesis (MS)

The Department offers the MS degree, non-thesis option as well. For a non-thesis option, the student will be involved in completing a focused research/design activity and submit a research report and make an oral presentation detailing the research findings.

#### Master of Engineering (ME)

The ME degree is a non-thesis course of study designed for those who are interested in broadening their general knowledge of Biological Systems Engineering, rather than specializing in one specific area. Although a thesis is not required for this degree program, the students are required to complete a project report. Thirty credit hours, including 3 to 6 credit hours of Project and Report are required. This degree is not recommended for students who might be interested in pursuing a PhD degree. The students in a ME program will not be eligible to receive research assistantships from the Department.

#### PhD (post-MS)

This option is for students who already have an MS degree and would like to continue their academic career in order to receive a PhD. The Ph.D. is the highest academic degree awarded by the University and is conferred upon a student who demonstrates outstanding original scholarship during advanced study. It signifies that the student is able to conduct independent research and has both a broad basic knowledge of all areas of the field and a comprehensive knowledge of one area. A student who wishes to qualify for the degree is expected to meet the requirements of both the Graduate School and the Department.

#### Direct PhD

The Direct Admit to PhD (Direct PhD) program is for exceptional students with research experience who have a B.S. degree and want to be admitted to the Direct PhD Program without completing an MS degree. These students should have excellent academic records with a minimum grade point average of 3.5 (for the last 60 credit hours) and should be able to provide evidence of research activities to indicate their ability to synthesize information and conduct research experiments. Annual evaluations of the Direct PhD students will be conducted by the Graduate Committee and the student's Advisory Committee. If it is determined that the student does not possess the ability to successfully complete a PhD degree, the Advisory Committee and the Department would consider awarding a non-thesis MS degree, provided that all university requirements for this degree are met by the student. Successful students will proceed with their program and follow all Departmental policies and procedures established for the PhD program.

#### Facilities

**Bioprocess Engineering** 

- . Bioresource Engineering Lab: Conversion of renewable biomass to fuels and chemicals
- . Protein Separation Lab: Plant transformations and protein purification
- . Food Process Engineering Lab: Advanced instrumentation and pilot-scale processing equipment
- . Renewable materials Lab: Conversion of biomass to renewable materials
- . Biofuels Lab: Pre-treatment and bioconversion of cellulosic materials

Land and Water Resources Engineering

- . Watershed Assessment Lab: Hydrologic and water quality modeling, TMDLS
- . Water Quality Lab: Analysis of water quality parameters
- . Land & Water Resources Lab: Supports activities related to watershed-base research
- . Prices Fork Field Research Lab: Located near campus provides a facility to conduct field trials
- . Stroubles Creek Field Station: Located near campus for stream and watershed research

# **GRADUATE COURSES (BSE)**

# **BSE 4144 - Biological Systems Simulation**

Study of modeling techniques and application of these techniques to reaction kinetics, crop growth, and systems analysis. Emphasis is on development of basic understanding of methods for defining and evaluating interrelationships between parameters in a biological system. I

# BSE 4304 - Nonpoint Source Pollution Modeling and Management

Concepts, principles and application of modeling and monitoring for assessment and management of nonpoint source pollution. Design and implementation of monitoring systems. Concepts of modeling agroecosystems and land use impacts on hydrologic/water quality response of upland catchments. Model selection, calibration, validation, and application for comparative analysis. Screening models using Geographic Information Systems. Case studies in current watershed management issues, with a focus on agricultural waste and nutrient management, using existing field and watershed models.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **BSE 4324 - Nonpoint Source Pollution**

Engineering aspects of the sources and magnitudes of nonpoint source pollution, major causative factors, and control techniques. Emphasis on hydrologic factors, erosion, atmospheric deposition, adsorption and degradation of pollutants in soil, disposal of agricultural wastes, and management for the control of urban and agricultural nonpoint source pollution.

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BSE 4344 - Geographic Information Systems for Engineers**

Conceptual, technical, and operational aspects of geographic information systems as a tool for storage, analysis, and presentation of spatial information. Focus on engineering applications in resource management, site selection, and network analysis. Laboratory work and senior standing required. II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BSE 4394 - Water Supply and Sanitation in Developing Countries

Social, economic and engineering principles of water supply and sanitation in developing countries as affected by climate, cultural and sociological factors, and material and financial resources. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BSE 4424 - Fluid Power Systems and Controls**

Design and analysis of industrial and mobile hydraulic systems. Hydrostatic transmissions. Electrohydraulic servovalve characteristics and use in precise position and speed control application. Characteristics of pumps, motors, valves, and activators illustrated in laboratory exercises. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **BSE 4504 - Bioprocess Engineering**

Study of the engineering concepts for biological conversion of raw materials to food, pharmaceuticals, fuels, and chemicals. Emphasis is placed on enzyme kinetics and technology, bioreaction kinetics, analysis, and control of bioreactors and fermenters, and downstream processing of bioreaction products. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BSE 4524 - Biological Process Plant Design**

Engineering principles for design of systems for processing biological materials into primary and secondary products. Delivery, scheduling, storage requirements, economic analysis. Process control and instrumentation of bioprocessing plants.

# BSE 4544 (CHE 4544) - Protein Separation Engineering

Concepts, principles and applications of various unit operations used in protein separations. Properties of biological materials, such as cells and proteins, and their influences on process design. Design of processes for protein purification based on the impurities to be eliminated. Concepts and principles of scale-up of unit operations. Case studies in practical protein recovery and purification issues, with a focus on enhanced protein purification by genetic engineering. Protein purification process simulation and optimization using process simulation software.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BSE 5104 - Research Methods Bioeng**

An orientation to advanced Biological engineering with emphasis on research techniques and process. Topic emphasis include history of biological engineering, methods in engineering research, modeling and simulation, researching the literature, scientific writing and presentation of research results, research management, and ethics. Students learn to use advanced digital technologies for communication, presentation, and publication. II

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BSE 5114 - Physical Properties of Agricultural Products**

Theory and measurement of fundamental physical properties important to harvesting, handling, sorting, processing, and packaging of food and agricultural materials. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BSE 5134 - Land Applic of Wastes**

Engineering concepts and design methods for land application of municipal, agricultural, and industrial wastes; waste utilization and recovery, surface and ground water pollution control; economic analysis of land application systems. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# BSE 5214 - Advanced Topics in Watershed Management

An interdisciplinary exploration of advanced topics in watershed management. Reading, discussion, summary and presentation of current research in the areas of water quality and watershed management. Topics will be built around a semester theme that will vary by semester; the course may be repeated up to three times. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

# BSE 5244 (CEE 5244) - Advanced GIS in Hydrologic Analysis

Advanced GIS course focusing on raster analysis with particular application to the issues associated with hydrologic analysis. Application and evaluation of algorithms for terrain analysis, watershed characterization, and hydrologic analysis and modeling as implemented in GIS. Digital evelation data sources and error assessment. Approaches to GIS/model integration and application. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture Examination of the fundamental structure of nonpoint source pollution models, considering components, parameters and dependent variables, governing mathematical relationships; spatial variation of inputs; upland sediment and nutrient transport; and nonpoint source pollution control planning. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BSE 5404 - Agricultural Nonpoint Source Pollution**

Assessment and management of agricultural nonpoint source pollution (NPS). Precipitation, runoff, erosion, pollutant fate and transport, and best management practices. Application of Total Maximum Daily Loads and water quality standards. Pre: Background in physical, chemical, biological, and soil factors affecting the environment and in environmental regulations. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

#### BSE 5604 - Advanced Food Process Engineering

Design of food processing operations including microwave cooking, frying, and extrusion. New food processing technologies including ohmic, radio frequency, high pressure, and pulsed electric field processing. Simulation of food processing systems. Procedures for optimizing formulations or processes. Odd years. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **BSE 5614 - Advances in Recombinant Protein Production**

Concepts, principles and applications of various expression systems for recombinant protein production, and the principles and applications of the most current unit operations used in bioseparations. The principles and applications of various methods for protein molecular modification to facilitate its downstream processing. Design of processes for protein purification based on expression systems, protein properties, and the impurities to be eliminated. Case studies in recombinant protein expression, recovery and purification. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BSE 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BSE 5904 - Project and Report**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### **BSE 5944 (PHYS 5944) (MINE 5944) (ESM 5944) (ECPE 5944) (ECE 5944) (CEE 5944) - Seminar** Selected presentations and discussions by graduate students and faculty.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BSE 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19

#### BSE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 10 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### BSE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### **BSE 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Architecture **College of Architecture & Urban Studies**

Academics and Architecture administration; construction begun 1966; major work completed 1969; dedicated April 30, 1970. Cost \$1,388,968; 68,417 sq.ft.

201 Cowgill Hall Building represents first major departure from traditional neo-Gothic architecture in academic buildings on campus; first building expressly for architecture use. Named after Clinton Harriman Cowgill (1897-1975) who was Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0205 Department Head of Architectural Engineering from 1928 to 1956.

Degree(s) Offered: MArch:Blacksburg NCR MS: Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): **Director MS Architecture** (silver@vt.edu)

Graduate Chair (stthomp2@vt.edu)

Graduate Coordinator (garch@vt.edu)

Web Resources: School of Architecture + Design (http://archdesign.vt.edu/ar chitecture/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5683

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

# Department Head : Scott Poole

Program Information

Master of Architecture

Graduate Program Director: Steve Thompson

Professor(s): Donna Dunay; Salahuddin Choudhury; Ronald Kemnitzer; Susan Piedmont-Palladino; Robert Dunay; Hans Rott; Joseph Wang; Robert Schubert; Mehdi Setareh; Frank Weiner; Humberto Rodriguez-Camilloni; John Poole; Dayton Egger; Jaan Holt

Associate Professor(s): Kathryn Albright; Mario Cortes; Edward Dorsa; Michael Ermann; David Dugas; Mark Schneider; Margarita McGrath; Vance Pittman; Shelley Martin; Dennis Jones; Steven Thompson; Joseph Wheeler; Mitzi Vernon; Marcia Feuerstein; Paul Emmons; William Green; William Galloway; Terry Surjan; Howard Gartner; Kay Edge; Gregory Tew

Virginia Tech

Assistant Professor(s): Markus Breitschmid; Hilary Bryon; Akshay Sharma; Lisa Tucker; Helene Renard

The graduate curriculum is structured to allow flexibility and to accommodate diverse student needs. This is accomplished by offering a combination of choices of studies available within the various program options. The M.Arch. 1 option results in a post-professional degree, while the M.Arch. 2 and 3 options result in the conferring of a first professional degree, fully accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board. For details see http://archdesign.vt.edu/architecture/

Central to the academic structure of these several options is the design laboratory. The various design laboratories are oriented toward formulation and resolution of design questions at a broad range of scales. In addition to fostering a mastery of the design process, the design laboratory is intended to cultivate a foundation for design through the study of concepts and principles of form generation, through education of an environmental awareness and aesthetic judgment, through study of the syntax of architectural language, and through the development of technical knowledge of the processes of fabrication and construction. These learning-oriented laboratories encourage the use of previously acquired knowledge, skills, and experience gained in the architectural profession and in other academic disciplines.



#### **Degree Requirements**

Post-Professional Degree Program

M.Arch.1, Advanced Research and Design:

The M.Arch.1, Advanced Research and Design Program is a graduate degree program intended for students who have previously obtained a five-year, professional degree in architecture (B.Arch.). Students in this program may receive advanced standing, as determined by the graduate program faculty, for up to 24 credit hours toward the completion of the 54 semester credit hours required for graduation, resulting in a typical program of study of 30 semester credit hours (minimum), generally requiring approx. one calendar year of study. Students are provided the opportunity and academic resources necessary to pursue a definitive, experimental, design investigation or research in a design-related subject area, according to their special interests. Students in the M.Arch.1 program may elect to enroll at the Washington-Alexandria Center for all or a portion of their required studies.

The one-year Master of Architecture from Virginia Tech is a post-professional degree and does not constitute an accredited first professional degree in architecture. International applicants who hold architecture degrees from schools outside the U.S. and who aspire to professional licensure in the U.S. are normally advised to apply to the M.Arch.2 program.

First Professional Degree Programs

M.Arch.2, Advanced Professional Studies:

An Advanced Professional Studies option (M.Arch.2) is offered for the student who has previously obtained a four-year, pre-professional baccalaureate degree in architecture. The first year of study continues the student's professional building design education and related technical and history/theory studies. The second year is reserved for preparation of a design thesis demonstrative of the student's academic accomplishment and professional potential. Students in this program typically complete 54 (min.) credit hours, normally requiring at least two academic years (four semesters) of study. Students in the M.Arch.2 program may elect to enroll at the Washington-Alexandria Center for all or a portion of their required studies and/or may spend a semester participating in the Europe Study Abroad Travel Program or in residence at the Center for European Studies and Architecture (CESA) in Riva San Vitale, Switzerland.

#### Accredited degrees:

The M.Arch.2 and M.Arch.3 programs are fully accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board as first professional degree programs in architecture.

In the United States, most state registration boards require a degree from an accredited professional degree program as a prerequisite for licensure. The National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB), which is the sole agency authorized to accredit US professional degree programs in architecture, recognizes three types of degrees: the Bachelor of Architecture, the Master of Architecture, and the Doctor of Architecture. A program may be granted a 6-year, 3-year, or 2-year term of accreditation, depending on the extent of its conformance with established educational standards. Masters degree programs may consist of a pre-professional undergraduate degree and a professional graduate degree that, when earned sequentially, constitute an accredited professional education. However, the pre-professional degree is not, by itself, recognized as an accredited degree.

# Master of Science in Architecture

The Master of Science in Architecture program offers the opportunity for advanced study and research in specialized areas related to building design, construction, and operations over a broad range of scales, providing the basis for diverse career paths and/or entry into a Ph.D.-level program. The M.S. is not directed toward professional licensing and therefore is not accredited by the NAAB as a "first professional degree." While an undergraduate degree in architecture or a related field is not required, applicants must demonstrate relevant background and experience, as well as capabilities for undertaking advanced academic study.

The Master of Science program allows a student to conduct a research-based program of study which can be expected to contribute to the body of knowledge in the design and building professions, and may lead to future study in the doctoral program, where advanced standing may be awarded for acceptable graduate credits earned at the master's level.

Students will develop their own programs of study in cooperation with appropriate faculty and in consideration of the courses and facilities available. A brief description of the available research

concentrations follows:

\* Building Science: Studies in the category of Building Science focus on various environmental systems issues over a broad range of scales and may concentrate on the following (or other) areas: energy and building design; mechanical systems and large buildings; lighting and daylighting; natural ventilation and air flow; indoor air quality; acoustics and theater design; and building structure, assembly, and/or economics.

\* Industrial Design: This graduate program option offers students with architecture, design, and other undergraduate design experience, an opportunity to pursue a course of studies in industrial design. Its purpose is to provide a research focus for solving design problems, as well as a framework to achieve professional competency in the field. The option is concerned with the evaluation and application of human factors and environmental/behavioral research in the design and development of products and product environments for home, institutional, and transportation settings. It seeks to establish a better understanding of the critical interface between user needs, equipment and related space, and to apply this knowledge in the design of safe, efficient, and comfortable products and product environments. Students conduct independent and group research, participate in seminars and group projects of institutional, government and commercial sponsorship, or theoretical nature, and must produce a research-based thesis for graduation.

\* Computing and Representation: Students working in this concentration will study how the design process can be described, how we represent things to ourselves and others by various notation schemes, how computers can support a design process in designing, learning, analyzing, and programming, computer capability in representation, and what organization is required for paint, line-drawing, and spatial modeling programs. Since a large group of faculty in the college is engaged in the development of an integrated computer support system for design, there is opportunity for students in this area of concentration to be engaged directly in the development of such a system, and to participate intensively in discussions concerning its organization.

\* Interior Design: This concentration allows those with professional degrees in Interior Design or closely related areas the opportunity for advanced research which is expected to add to the body of knowledge in the discipline of Interior Design. Potential research areas include design practice, history of interiors, computer applications in interior design, and environmental factors related to interiors.

The Master of Science degree is awarded upon satisfactory completion of an approved plan of study of at least 36 credit hours, normally including a thesis representing up to 10 hours of the total hours required.

#### Facilities

Research and Outreach Centers International Archive of Women in Architecture The International Archive of Women in Architecture (IAWA) documents the work of women architects and designers.

#### Center for High Performance Learning Environments

The Center for High Performance Learning Environments (CHPLE) serves as a resource for designers, engineers, system consultants, teachers, school administrators, facility managers, and others interested in improving the design and operation of K through 16 learning environments.

Henry H. Wiss Center for Theory & History of Art & Architecture The Henry H. Wiss Center for Theory and History of Art and Architecture gathers and actualizes interests in teaching, study and research of contemporary and historic art and architecture and theory.

#### Community Design Assistance Center

The Community Design Assistance Center assists communities, neighborhood groups, and non-profit organizations in improving the natural and built environments through design, planning, policy, and research.

#### **Research and Outreach Centers**

Research and Outreach Centers International Archive of Women in Architecture The International Archive of Women in Architecture (IAWA) documents the work of women architects and designers.

Center for High Performance Learning Environments

The Center for High Performance Learning Environments (CHPLE) serves as a resource for designers, engineers, system consultants, teachers, school administrators, facility managers, and others interested in improving the design and operation of K through 16 learning environments.

Henry H. Wiss Center for Theory & History of Art & Architecture The Henry H. Wiss Center for Theory and History of Art and Architecture gathers and actualizes interests in teaching, study and research of contemporary and historic art and architecture and theory.

Community Design Assistance Center

The Community Design Assistance Center assists communities, neighborhood groups, and non-profit organizations in improving the natural and built environments through design, planning, policy, and research.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (ARCH)**

# **ARCH 4044 - Professional Practice**

Introduction to scope and diversity of the building enterprise, addressing private and public macroeconomic, industrial, technical, professional, and regulatory institutions. Analysis of historic evaluation of professional roles and practices; emergence of new modes of practice, including innovative facilities procurement methods.

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

# **ARCH 4055 - Environment and Building Systems**

A design oriented study of environmental forces, environmental impacts of the built environment, and related building environmental control, life safety and service systems, with concern for the human psycho-physical impacts of building form and systems performance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 4056 - Environment and Building Systems**

A design oriented study of environmental forces, environmental impacts of the built environment, and related building environmental control, life safety and service systems, with concern for the human psycho-physical impacts of building form and systems performance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 4304 - Topics in Design Methods**

Topics in systematic methods of design and the nature of the design process including application of creative techniques, analogous thinking, analytic methods, computer-aided procedures, and information handling in design. Repeatable with a maximum of 6 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3

#### Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8

# ARCH 4705 - Qualifying Design Seminar

Exploratory overview of selected theories and issues relevant to the design and use of the environment. 4705: Emphasis on history, human behavior, and evironmental context as it relates to architecture. 4706: Presentation and discussion of the nature of principal construction materials in relation to building design. Characteristics of primary structural materials: wood, steel, concrete, masonry; environmental control systems; supporting technologies. Not for credit for majors holding a first professional degree in architecture. **Credit Hours:** 3

# ARCH 4706 - Qualifying Design Seminar

Exploratory overview of selected theories and issues relevant to the design and use of the environment. 4705: Emphasis on history, human behavior, and evironmental context as it relates to architecture. 4706: Presentation and discussion of the nature of principal construction materials in relation to building design. Characteristics of primary structural materials: wood, steel, concrete, masonry; environmental control systems; supporting technologies. Not for credit for majors holding a first professional degree in architecture. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ARCH 4715 - Qualifying Design Laboratory

4715: Design laboratory in which student and faculty teams explore the nature of problems and potentials with which architecture is concerned, and experimentally develop methods and process through which existing contexts are transformed into new conditions. 4716: Provides introduction to basic concepts of building structures, materials, and enclosure systems, and appropriate site and climate responses. Not for credit for majors holding a first professional degree in architecture.

Credit Hours: 0 to 9 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **ARCH 4716 - Qualifying Design Laboratory**

4715: Design laboratory in which student and faculty teams explore the nature of problems and potentials with which architecture is concerned, and experimentally develop methods and process through which existing contexts are transformed into new conditions. 4716: Provides introduction to basic concepts of building structures, materials, and enclosure systems, and appropriate site and climate responses. Not for credit for majors holding a first professional degree in architecture.

Credit Hours: 0 to 9 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **ARCH 4755 - Building Environmental Systems**

This sequence concentrates on defining different intervention techniques available to the architect to articulate the relationship between the outside and inside environment of buildings. These intervention techniques strive towards a fit between built form and the thermal, luminous, sonic, and water/waste environment.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 4756 - Building Environmental Systems**

This sequence concentrates on defining different intervention techniques available to the architect to articulate the relationship between the outside and inside environment of buildings. These intervention techniques strive towards a fit between built form and the thermal, luminous, sonic, and water/waste environment. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ARCH 4765 - Building Technology

The design of buildings as controlled by geometry, construction, assembly, materials, details, structure, function, enclosure, and finish work. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture The design of buildings as controlled by geometry, construction, assembly, materials, details, structure, function, enclosure, and finish work.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ARCH 4775 - Building Structures**

Building structures in steel, timber, and reinforced concrete; design of typical components: beams, slabs, columns, beam-columns, connections, and foundations; design of retaining walls; the resistance of buildings to gravity and lateral force action; building stability; floor/roof framing systems; design of simple buildings.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ARCH 4776 - Building Structures**

Building structures in steel, timber, and reinforced concrete; design of typical components: beams, slabs, columns, beam-columns, connections, and foundations; design of retaining walls; the resistance of buildings to gravity and lateral force action; building stability; floor/roof framing systems; design of simple buildings.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 5015 - Advanced Building Assembly**

Study of complex building types and forms from a geometrical, functional, structural, and construction point of view; the effect of scale, site, environmental control, materials, assembly systems, and detail methods upon architectural design; the current state of building technologies.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 5016 - Advanced Building Assembly**

Study of complex building types and forms from a geometrical, functional, structural, and construction point of view; the effect of scale, site, environmental control, materials, assembly systems, and detail methods upon architectural design; the current state of building technologies.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 5035 - Advanced Environmental Controls**

Advanced studies of environmental controls, the system, and its physical environmental factors, including development in building systems, urban systems, service systems, construction systems, materials and component systems, psycho-physical consideration, systems analysis, and computer technology. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours in varied options offered. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# **ARCH 5036 - Advanced Environmental Controls**

Advanced studies of environmental controls, the system, and its physical environmental factors, including development in building systems, urban systems, service systems, construction systems, materials and component systems, psycho-physical consideration, systems analysis, and computer technology. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours in varied options offered. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### **ARCH 5045 - Environmental Design Research**

Methods for identifying, evaluating, and enhancing the knowledge base for design decisions at scales ranging from room to region. Course emphasizes analytic and empirical approaches to characterizing attributes of the physical environments and their transformation into design variables. Sources of emerging knowledge and systems for maintaining technical currency are identified. Bachelor's Degree in Environmental Design (B.S. Arch, B. Arch, B.L. Arch) required. Co: UAP 5495 or UAP 5496 or EDAE 5300. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ARCH 5046 - Environmental Design Research I, II

Methods for identifying, evaluating, and enhancing the knowledge base for design decisions at scales ranging from room to region. Course emphasizes analytic and empirical approaches to characterizing attributes of the physical environments and their transformation into design variables. Sources of emerging knowledge and systems for maintaining technical currency are identified. Bachelor's Degree in Environmental Design (B.S. Arch, B. Arch, B.L. Arch) required. Co: UAP 5495 or UAP 5496 or EDAE 5300. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **ARCH 5055 - Advanced Building Structures**

Study of building forms and structure systems ranging from horizontal-span structures to skyscrapers; preliminary design of masonry buildings, skeletons, tubes, soft and rigid surface structures by considering the complexity of load action that includes wind, seismic, and hidden loads.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ARCH 5056 - Advanced Building Structures**

Study of building forms and structure systems ranging from horizontal-span structures to skyscrapers; preliminary design of masonry buildings, skeletons, tubes, soft and rigid surface structures by considering the complexity of load action that includes wind, seismic, and hidden loads. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

# **ARCH 5064 - Computer Applications in Design**

Computer system fundamentals. Introduction to programming. Emphasis on computer graphics in 2 and 3-space geometry and graphics-related topics employing several languages. Computer usage in architectural design and production. Exploration of available hard and software through advanced design issues. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours with different content or topics.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7

# ARCH 5115 - Media and the Environment Workshop

The role of various media of visual communication as tools of documentation, analysis, and creation in the designed visual environment. Skills in photography, film, video techniques, and printmaking graphics will be developed in specific relation to environmental design study and presentation.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ARCH 5116 - Media and the Environment Workshop

The role of various media of visual communication as tools of documentation, analysis, and creation in the designed visual environment. Skills in photography, film, video techniques, and printmaking graphics will be developed in specific relation to environmental design study and presentation.

# ARCH 5124 (BC 5124) - Land Development for Constructed Facilities

This course covers how to get a piece of undeveloped Real-estate from idea to the finished product. It discusses the construction management interface between Site Engineering and Real-estate Marketing. Topics covered include: market influences, working with regulatory agencies, zoning, economic considerations, developing an optimum plan, cost and schedule, engineering requirements, environmental impact, financing, and delivering a final product. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# **ARCH 5125 - Materials Processes Workshop**

Characteristics, properties, and uses of various materials and processes as tools of study, analysis, and presentation of the designed environment. The proportion, form, and sectional analysis of hand, wheel, and cast objects are studied. Uses of these materials and the technical process involved are emphasized. Workshop provides framework for design of small scale objects which can relate to environmental design and larger urban scale issues. Co: 5705, 5706 or 5994

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **ARCH 5126 - Materials Processes Workshop**

Characteristics, properties, and uses of various materials and processes as tools of study, analysis, and presentation of the designed environment. The proportion, form, and sectional analysis of hand, wheel, and cast objects are studied. Uses of these materials and the technical process involved are emphasized. Workshop provides framework for design of small scale objects which can relate to environmental design and larger urban scale issues. Co: 5705, 5706 or 5994.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **ARCH 5134 - Topics in Architecture History and Theory**

Study and critical evaluation of selected current and historical issues in architecture and environmental design. Materials studied will be in the form of projects and writings of key designers, interpretations by leading critics and analysis by historians. Topics will be selected from such areas as: theories of change in culture and architecture; concepts of expression, image, symbol, and form; problems of functional, rational, and social analysis; perception of space and organization. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours in varied options offered.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Lecture 10, Lecture 11, Lecture 12, Lecture 13, Lecture 15

# **ARCH 5515 - Architecture and Systems Laboratory**

Architecture design laboratory with concentration on development of intellectual and professional skills of analysis, synthesis, and evaluation in design problem solving. Focus on the interrelatedness of the various components of building structure and enclosure, integration of building environmental controls, and the contribution of materials and methods of construction to the design process. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 6 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **ARCH 5516 - Architecture and Systems Laboratory**

Architecture design laboratory with concentration on development of intellectual and professional skills of analysis, synthesis, and evaluation in design problem solving. Focus on the interrelatedness of the various components of building structure and enclosure, integration of building environmental controls, and the contribution of materials and methods of construction to the design process. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 6 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Graduate

# ARCH 5614 - Theory of Urban Form

Urban forms related to functions; analysis of socioeconomic, political, historical, geographic, and cultural forces influencing urban form. Concepts of idealized urban forms and theoretical models of urban configuration.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

# ARCH 5624 - Urban Design Seminar

Current topics in urban design. Topics may include: theoretical, conceptual and practical concerns in the generation of urban spatial form; the roles of public and private interests in shaping urban form; the effects of urban intensification on the quality of public spaces; environmental issues in urban design; the role of public policy and regulatory mechanisms; the genesis and development of urban typologies. Each seminar will address one of these or related subject areas. Course may be repeated with a different subject for a maximum of 12 credits. I,II. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 3

Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ARCH 5634 (UAP 5634) - Urban Design Studio

Urban design studio projects involving the translation of design and planning theory and methodology to actual form-giving proposals for the urban context. Emphasis will be on the development of urban tectonic form in response to functional and behavioral planning, symbolic and aesthetic factors. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credit hours.

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 5705 - Architecture and Urbanism Seminar**

Review of contemporary concepts in architectural design in the context of the urban environment. Significant architectural works of the twentieth century and the theories of their authors will be studied for an understanding of their contribution to the language of architecture. The attitudes and phenomena which have led to the making of the particular culture of our time will be studied for their impact on the built urban environment.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 5706 - Architecture and Urbanism Seminar**

Review of contemporary concepts in architectural design in the context of the urban environment. Significant architectural works of the twentieth century and the theories of their authors will be studied for an understanding of their contribution to the language of architecture. The attitudes and phenomena which have led to the making of the particular culture of our time will be studied for their impact on the built urban environment.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 5715 - Architecture and Urbanism Laboratory**

Advanced design laboratory for identifying needs, resources and operational methodologies across an expanded range of environmental scales. The scope of design includes the relation of the individual building to the environment in comprehensive terms, with particular emphasis on the complexity which exists at the urban scale. Methods for the identification of socio-cultural needs and the coordination of complex variables, information, and resources, leading to the conceptualization and development of design of the components of the built environment.

Credit Hours: 0 to 6 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **ARCH 5716 - Architecture and Urbanism Laboratory**

Advanced design laboratory for identifying needs, resources and operational methodologies across an expanded range of environmental scales. The scope of design includes the relation of the individual building to the environment in comprehensive terms, with particular emphasis on the complexity which exists at the urban scale. Methods for the identification of socio-cultural needs and the coordination of complex variables, information, and resources, leading to the conceptualization and development of design of the components of the built environment.

Credit Hours: 0 to 6 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **ARCH 5755 - Advanced Design Laboratory**

Complex environmental design problems related to social, cultural, and historical issues examined for contribution to developing appropriate architectural form and aesthetic. Laboratory will focus on research and development of graduate design projects at a range of scales: product, architectural, urban; based on individual interests. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lab 1, Lab 2

# **ARCH 5756 - Advanced Design Laboratory**

Complex environmental design problems related to social, cultural, and historical issues examined for contribution to developing appropriate architectural form and aesthetic. Laboratory will focus on research and development of graduate design projects at a range of scales: product, architectural, urban; based on individual interests. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab

#### **ARCH 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **ARCH 5904 - Project and Report**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### **ARCH 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

# **ARCH 5984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### **ARCH 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### **ARCH 6984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

# **ARCH 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Mechanical Engineering **College of Engineering**

Academics and laboratories: west section completed 1952: dedicated Oct. 24. 1953. Cost \$884.070. East section completed Fall 1959: cost \$889.944.

Building contains 165,918 sg. ft. Attached to the building is a six-foot stability wind tunnel, acquired from the NASA in 1958 and made a part of building in

1959. Valued at \$1,000.000 at the time, the tunnel was acquired for about \$1,700 as surplus equipment. Named after Lingan Strother Randolph (1868-1922) who was a professor of Mechanical Engineering from 1893 to 1918, Department Head of Mechanical Engineering from 1902 to 1913, and Dean of Blacksburg, VA 24061 Engineering from 1913 to 1918.

Department Head : Kenneth S. Ball

Graduate Program Director: Mary E. Kasarda

100-A Randolph Hall Virginia Tech Mail Code: 0238



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg MEng:Blacksburg PhD: Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (megrad@vt.edu)

Graduate Contact (hillcath@vt.edu)

Graduate Contact (maryk@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.me.vt.edu/)

ME Graduate Studies Guide

(http://www.me.vt.edu/prog rams/graduate/guide.php) Research Centers and

Labs (http://www.me.vt.edu/rese arch/index.php)

Phone Number: (540)231-7460

Minimum GPA: 3.2

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 620/260/105 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal (Score: 450) Quantitative (Score: 700) Analytical (Score: 550)

L.S. Randolph Professor: Kenneth Ball Paul & Dorthea Torgresen Chair: Richard Benson Roanoke Electric Steel Professor in Engineering: Chris Fuller Goodson Professor: Daniel Inman Tucker Chair Professor of Engineering: Roop Mahajan Christopher C. Kraft Endowed Professor: Wing Fai Ng Professor(s): Mehdi Ahmadian; Eugene Brown; Ricardo Burdisso; Thomas Diller; Stefan Duma; John Ferris; Gordon Kirk; Andrew Kurdila; Donald Leo; Douglas Nelson Associate Professor(s): Francine Battaglia; Jan Helge Bohn; Clinton Dancey; Srinath Ekkad; Michael Ellis; Tomonari Furukawa(SWVA); Hampton Gabler; Martin Johnson; Mary Kasarda; Alan Kornhauser; Brian Lattimer Assistant Professor(s): Jeremiah Abiade; Bahareh Behkam; Nakhiah Goulbourne; Warren Hardy; Dennis Hong; Scott Huxtable; Alexander Leonessa Research Associate(s): Kevin Kochersberger

# **Program Information**

The mission of the graduate program in Mechanical Engineering at Virginia Tech is to prepare students to advance the practice of mechanical engineering, and to expand and apply the body of knowledge that comprises the discipline of mechanical engineering for the benefit of our students, research sponsors, the technical community, and ultimately our society. This mission is accomplished through the high-quality instruction, guidance, and mentoring of our graduate students.

With over fifty faculty members, the Department of Mechanical Engineering offers advanced study and research in a wide range of areas leading to the PhD, MS, and MENG degrees. Each student, in cooperation with his or her advisory committee, develops a plan of study including research and course selection. The plan of study includes courses appropriate to the student's individual interests and research needs. Courses within the department that reflect many of the research focus areas include topics on fuel cell systems, nuclear engineering, biomechanics, acoustics, active materials/smart structures, propulsion, thermodynamics, nanotechnology, automatic controls, rotor dynamics, turbomachinery, fluid dynamics, combustion, heat transfer, finite elements in machine design, and vibrations among other subjects. Students often take courses from outside the department in mathematics (required), statistics, and many other disciplines, both in the College of Engineering and in other colleges.

The Department of Mechanical Engineering is also a participating department in the Virginia Tech-Wake Forest University School of Biomedical Engineering (VT-WFU SBES). The School offers joint graduate degrees and a graduate option in Biomedical Engineering to students in participating departments. For more details see www.sbes.vt.edu.

Pending approval by the Virginia Tech governance system, a Nuclear Engineering Certificate will be available for students to pursue, in conjunction with their graduate degree program. Specific requirements will be posted once the certificate is approved.

#### **Degree Requirements**

The Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) in Mechanical Engineering requires that doctoral students must complete a minimum of 90 semester hours of graduate study beyond the baccalaureate, and complete a research dissertation. PhD students must submit a Plan of Study before completing the second semester registered as a PhD student. Much of the course work from the Masters degree can be used towards the PhD. The Plan of Study must meet the following requirements:

Semester Credit Hours Minimum Maximum Research & Dissertation (7994) 30 Courses numbered 5000 or higher 27 ME approved Math/Statistics 9 Independent/Special Study Courses (5974 and 5984) 12 Approved Graduate Courses 30

. No courses below the 4000 level will be accepted for graduate credit.

. Contact the ME graduate program for approval procedures before taking any Special (5984 only) or Independent Study (5974 only) courses.

In addition, the doctoral student matriculating with an MS degree must pass the PhD Qualifying exam within their first 3 semesters as well as passing a Preliminary Exam at least 6 months prior to the Final Defense. A written Dissertation must be submitted for the Final Defense.

The Master of Science Degree (MS) in Mechanical Engineering must include the following minimum requirements:

. 6 hours ME 5994 Research and Thesis. (A maximum of 10 hours of 5994 can be used to complete the degree. Students should register in additional research hours as ME 7994. However, 7994 hours should not appear on the MS plan of study)

. 20 total hours of approved coursework meeting the following requirements:

- . 15 hours at the 5000 level or higher
- . 9 hours of ME Course Work
- . 3 hours ME approved Math or Statistics

. No courses below the 4000 level will be accepted for graduate credit.

. Maximum of 6 hours of Special Study (5984 only), and a maximum of 6 hours of Independent Study (5974 only), with the total of both not to exceed 9 hours. Contact the ME graduate program for approval procedures before taking any Special or Independent Study courses.

A written Thesis must be submitted for the Final Defense.

The Virginia Tech-Technische Universität Darmstadt (VT-TUD) Dual Master of Science Degree requires that the student complete one year at each university. MS degree requirements for both Virginia Tech and Technische Universität Darmstadt must be completed to receive the diplomas from each university.

The Master of Engineering Degree (MENG) in Mechanical Engineering is primarily intended for people working in industry/government, and pursuing this degree on a part-time basis. Because it requires more coursework and less research, departmental funding is not available.

The 30 hour course requirements for the MENG degree are:

1. A minimum of 6 hours of ME approved mathematics or statistic courses.

2. A minimum of 15 hours of courses numbered 5000 or higher.

3. A minimum of 6 hours or courses outside the student's discipline area

4. A minimum of 6 hours of ME 5904; engineering project and report

In addition:

No courses below the 4000 level will be accepted for graduate credit.

A maximum of 6 hours of Special Study (5984 only), and a maximum of 6 hours of Independent Study (5974 only), with the total of both not to exceed 9 hours. Contact the ME graduate program for approval procedures before taking any Special or Independent Study courses. A written Project & Report must be submitted for the Final Defense.

#### Facilities

To facilitate research advances, the department has a number of specialized laboratories housing a substantial collection of sophisticated instrumentation and equipment. These laboratories include an anechoic chamber, a reverberation room, a gas turbine test cell, a fuel cells systems laboratory, a mechatronics laboratory, a microwave processing laboratory, a rapid prototyping laboratory, a thermal radiation laboratory, a computer-aided design laboratory, a combustion laboratory, impact biomechanics laboratory, and a laser dynamics imaging laboratory among others. Many of these laboratories support one or more of the seven research centers and 12 laboratory groups which are headquartered in the department as follows:

Center for Automotive Fuel Cell Systems Center for Energy Systems Research Center for Injury Biomechanics

Center for Intelligent Material Systems and Structures Center for Turbomachinery & Propulsion Research Center for Vehicle Systems & Safety Vibrations & Acoustics Laboratory Advanced Experimental Thermofluids Engineering Research Laboratory Advanced Vehicle Dynamics Laboratory **EXTREME** Laboratory High Performance Computational Fluid Thermal Science and Engineering Group Hokie Heat Transfer Laboratory Multi-Phase Flow Laboratory Modal Analysis Laboratory RoMeLa: Robotics & Mechanisms Laboratory Rotor Dynamics Laboratory Tribology/Biotribology Laboratory Unmanned Systems Laboratory Virginia Active Combustion Control Group/ Reacting Flows Lab VT Microelectromechanical Systems Laboratory (VT MEMS Lab)

# **GRADUATE COURSES (ME)**

#### ME 4174 - Spacecraft Propulsion

Spacecraft propulsion systems and their applications in orbital, interplanetary, and interstellar flight. Rocket propulsion fundamentals; advanced mission analysis; physics and engineering of chemical rockets, electrical thrusters, and propellantless systems (tethers and sails); spacecraft integration issues.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ME 4204 - Internal Combustion Engines**

Analysis and design of gasoline and diesel engines. Fundamental processes and their application in current technology. Thermodynamics: air standard and air-fuel cycles. Combustion: stoichiometry, fuels, chemical equilibrium, chemical kinetics, flame propagation, knock, pollutant formation and control. Flow processes: volumetric efficiency, intake and exhaust tuning, two-stroke scavenging, carburetion, fuel injection, super- and turbo-charging.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 4214 - Power Generation

The design, control, and performance characteristics of electric power generating plants, with major emphasis upon the steam generating system, both fossil and nuclear. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ME 4224 - Aircraft Engines and Gas Turbines

Performance and characteristics of aircraft engines and industrial gas turbines, as determined by thermodynamic, fluid mechanic, heat transfer, and solid mechanic behavior of components. Operational limitations and component matching. Stress and associated temperature limits and influence of blade cooling techniques on turbines. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture Detailed study of analysis and design of ramjet and rocket propulsion systems. Vehicle performance requirements relating to choice of propulsion systems. Ramjet inlets, combustion chambers, and nozzles; analysis techniques for high-speed flow. Liquid and solid propellant rocket engine designs. Solid propellant burning rates, grain design. Special propulsion systems for high speed, transatmospheric, and space flight.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 4304 - Heat Transfer Analysis

Methods for solving multidimensional and transient conduction problems. Convective heat and mass transfer with applications to industrial process heating, heat exchanger design, boiling and condensation, cooling tower design, and aerodynamic heating. Radiation properties of materials and heat transfer applications to real surfaces and absorbing-transmitting media including gases and windows. Transfer from wetted surfaces and through porous media with applications to drying, evaporative cooling, and heat pipe theory.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ME 4424 - Thermodynamics of Fluid Flow

One-dimensional compressible flow of perfect gases under specialized conditions: isentropic flow (with area change), normal and oblique shocks, constant area flow with friction, constant area flow with heat transfer, Prandtl-Meyer flow, and generalized onedimensional flow. Introduction to propulsion systems and other selected topics.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ME 4524 - Introduction to Robotics and Automation

Automation, robot technology, kinematics, dynamics, trajectory planning, and control of two-dimensional and spatial robots; robot programming; design and simulation of robotic devices. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Level(s): Undergraduate and Gradu Instruction Type: Lecture

# ME 4534 - Land Vehicle Dynamics

Analytical methods for land vehicle dynamics. Mechanics of pneumatic tires on pavement and steel wheels on rails. Vehicle stability, handling, response to random guideway and roadway irregularities, ride quality computation methods and standards, suspension design.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ME 4554 - Advanced Technology for Motor Vehicles

Energy use and environmental issues for motor vehicles: Emissions standards, fleet requirements, dynamometer testing, fuel economy, and vehicle performance. Alternative fuel vehicles: Characteristics and infrastructure of fuels, batteries, electric vehicles, and hybrid electric vehicles. Vehicle design: Modeling and simulation of vehicle energy use and performance, component sizing. Fuel cells for transportation. Heavy-duty vehicles and busses. Low mass vehicles and future vehicle technology.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ME 4614 - Mechanical Design II

Design of mechanical elements such as welded joints hydrodynamic bearings, spur gears, shafts, brakes. Alternative fatigue design methods, cumulative fatigue, mechanical design computer software. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
## ME 4624 - Finite Element Practice in Mechanical Design

Application of the finite element method to stress analysis problems in mechanical design. Modeling techniques, proper use of existing computer programs, interpreting of results, application to design modification.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 4634 - Introduction to Computer-aided Design and Manufacturing

Participants will study the computer-aided design and manufacturing of mechanical systems. A mechanical system will be designed including preliminary design, analysis, detail design, numerical control programming, and documentation. Applications programs will be written and interfaced to the CAD/CAM database. All assignments will be carried out on a CAD/CAM system. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

## ME 4704 - Tribology

Basic principles of tribology--the study of friction, wear, and lubrication--including the importance of materials, surfaces, design, operating conditions, environment, and lubrication on friction, wear, and surface damage in any system. Application of tribological theories, concepts, techniques, and approaches to design, research, development, evaluation, and problem-solving. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 4714 - Theory and Application of Hydrodynamic Lubrication

Basic equation of lubrication as applied to design problems. Reynolds equation, plain journal bearing analysis, fixed arc geometry bearing analysis, tilting pad bearing analysis. Fluid film seal analysis and design. Thrust bearing design and application. Introduction to gas bearing theory. Finite element solution for fluid film bearing analysis. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ME 4724 - Engineering Acoustics**

Basic acoustical theory and practice, acoustic terminology, measurement, transmission, and perception of sound, muffler design, noise control techniques. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 4734 - Mechatronics

Electromechanical system modeling, control and applications. Design of electronic interfaces and controllers for mechanical devices. Sensor technology, signal acquisition, filtering, and conditioning. Microcontroller-based closed-loop control and device communications. Sensor and actuator selection, installation, and application strategies. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5104 - Thermodynamics: Foundations and Applications

Exposition of the basic concepts and principles of thermodynamics. Principles and results developed for both macroscopic and microscopic systems as well as equilibrium and non-equilibrium states. Definition of entropy for any state. The definition of temperature; pressure, total potential; heat; work; the fundamental Gibbs, Euler, Gibbs-Duhem, and Maxwell relations; characteristic functions; and the state principle. Definition and use of thermo-physical properties, charts, tables, and equations of state for pure as well as mixtures of ideal and real gases, liquids and solids. Second Law analysis, energy conversion, chemical reactions and chemical equilibrium, and introduction to the phenomenological laws of non-equilibrium thermodynamics. I.

## ME 5135 - Vehicle Propulsion

Aerothermodynamics of gas turbines and rockets: cycle analysis of turbojets, turbofans, prop fans, and turbo props. Analysis of ramjets and scramjets. Performance of inlets, combustors, and nozzles. Elementary theory of turbomachinery. Liquid and solid propellant chemical rockets. Electrostatic, electromagnetic, and electrothermal propulsion. Integrated rocket-ramjet. Fuels and propulsion systems for future transportation system.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5136 - Vehicle Propulsion

Aeothermodynamics of gas turbines and rockets: cycle analysis of turbojets, turbofans, prop fans, and turbo props. Analysis of ramjets and scramjets. Performance of inlets, combustors, and nozzles. Elementary theory of turbomachinery. Liquid and solid propellant chemical rockets. Electrostatic, electromagnetic, and electrothermal propulsion. Integrated rocket-ramjet. Fuels and propulsion systems for future transportation system.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5214 - Combustion

Combustion science and its applications and introduction. Thermodynamics of gaseous mixtures, chemical kinetics of gases, transport properties of gaseous mixtures, chemical reactors and chemically reacting flows. Waves in chemically reacting flows, deflagrations and deformations. Laminar premixed flames, laminar diffusion flames. Liquid fuels combustion. Pollutants formation in combustion. II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5254 - Fuel Cell Systems

Fuel cell systems for transportation, buildings, utility and portable power energy conversion applications. Overview of fuel cell technology. Thermodynamics of direct energy conversion and fuel cell efficiency. Electrochemistry, equilibrium and reaction kinetics. Temperature and pressure effects on polarization curves. Proton exchange membrane fuel cell performance modeling. Fuel cell system components: heat exchangers, humidifiers, air compressors, electric power processing and management. Overall system integration, modeling, and control. Fuel cells for transportation, vehicle performance and efficiency characteristics. Fuel processing and reformers. Fuel cell system design, economics, and optimization. Graduate standing in Engineering required. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5304 - Conduction and Radiation Heat Transfer

Principles of conduction. Analysis of one-dimensional and multidimensional steady and transient, phase change and moving heat source problems are examined. A comprehensive treatment of numerical and analytical methods for solving heat conduction problems is presented. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5314 - Convective Heat and Mass Transfer

Principles of convection. Analysis of heat transfer for internal and external flows; laminar and turbulent boundary layer theories; forced and natural convection. Analysis using similarity transformations, integral solutions and numerical methods. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5324 - Radiation Heat Transfer

Introduction to thermal radiation; the electromagnetic spectrum; the blackbody; wave phenomena versus geometric optics; polarization, diffraction, and refraction effects; emission, reflection, absorption, and transmission of thermal radiation by surfaces; radiant interchange among surfaces; radiation through a participating medium; the Monte Carlo raytrace method; uncertainty and confidence interval of results. Knowledge of thermodynamics at the undergraduate level is recommended.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ME 5404 - Internal Flow

Fundamental fluid mechanics: kinematics and dynamics. Continuum fluid dynamics including hydrostatics, flow kinematics, the concept of stress, constitutive relations, the equations of motion and energy for compressible and incompressible viscous and inviscid flows. Incompressible Newtonian viscous flows, similitude and physical modeling, inviscid potential flows, inviscid flows with vorticity, boundary layers, and an introduction to turbulent flow. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5414 - Advanced Thermodynamics of Fluid Flow

Builds on introductory material covered in undergraduate thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, heat transfer, and gas dynamics courses. Topics in one- and two-dimensional, steady and unsteady, inviscid compressible flows including: generalized one-dimensional flows, unsteady one-dimensional flow, linearized methods, method of characteristics, and advanced numerical methods. Uses PC programs both supplied by the instructor and written by the student. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5424 - Turbomachinery

Application of fluid mechanics and thermodynamics to turbomachinery, with emphasis on high speed machines. Review of basic concepts and ideal performance. Viscous effects - losses and stall. Three dimensional and secondary flow. Actual machine performance and design considerations. Selected topics including axial and centrifugal machines, transonic flow, transient behavior, and three-dimensional flow design. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5504 - Introduction to Rotor Dynamics Analysis

Theory and application of dynamics, vibrations, fluid mechanics, and tribology to the design of rotating machinery. Course content covers material from single mass rotor analysis up to multi-mass rotor system analysis. System critical speeds, forced response, and dynamic stability are discussed. Hydrodynamic bearings, liquid seals, and gas labyrinth seals are presented as necessary elements for rotor design analysis. Field balancing by single plane, two plane and multi plane methods are presented. Experimental in-class work on single and two- plane methods. Industry standards are discussed. State of the art PC computer analysis tools are provided for the student to use in course for optimum rotor design analysis. One computer analysis program will be written by the student in a language or math package of their choice. A formal presentation of a course project will be given at the end of semester by each student enrolled for credit. Even Years. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ME 5505 - Advanced Control Engineering

Unification of the analysis and design techniques of a broad range of dynamic systems through the use of the tools of modern control. Builds upon the background of classical control topics including Nyquist, Bode, and root locus. Emphasis upon developing the tools of state-space control theory and applying these tools to effect the design of controllers for linear dynamic systems. 5506: Transform analysis and design of systems with digital and continuous components. Classical and modern treatments along with discussion of quantization effects. Design problems with hands-on experience.

Credit Hours: 3

# ME 5506 - Advanced Control Engineering

Unification of the analysis and design techniques of a broad range of dynamic systems through the use of the tools of modern control. Builds upon the background of classical control topics including Nyguist, Bode, and root locus. Emphasis upon developing the tools of state-space control theory and applying these tools to effect the design of controllers for linear dynamic systems. 5506: Transform analysis and design of systems with digital and continuous components. Classical and modern treatments along with discussion of quantization effects. Design problems with hands-on experience.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5514 - Vibrations of Mechanical Systems

Single degree-of-freedom systems, multiple-degree-of- freedom system and distributed parameter systems ending in dynamic finite element modeling. Numerical solutions, isolation, absorption, optimal design for vibration reduction, analytical modal methods, transfer function methods. Damping models and analysis.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5534 - Experimental Modal Analysis

The basics in experimental modal analysis will be developed. Experimental data collected from a structure will be used to form a model to be compared to a computational model. Model quality and comparison techniques will be stressed. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5614 - Advanced Kinematics

Advanced kinematic and dynamic analysis of planar and spatial linkages and robotic manipulators. Advanced methods for the design and analysis of cam mechanisms. Advanced gear design. Analysis of elastic mechanisms. Computer-aided analysis of planar and spatial mechanisms. I Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5624 - Machine Design

Advanced analysis and design of machine components; problems in bearings, gears, contact stresses, plates, rotating disks, press fits, torsion, springs, and other topics. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5634 - Finite Elements in Machine Design

Advanced analysis and design of machine components with emphasis on the finite element method of analysis using commercial software. Structural and continuum elements will be used for both the static and dynamic analysis and design of machine components. Practice oriented analysis techniques and design procedures employable through the finite element method will be developed. Design problems will constitute a significant part of the course. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5644 - Rapid Prototyping

Participants will study topics fundamental to rapid prototyping and automated fabrication, including the generation of suitable CAD

models, current rapid prototyping fabrication technologies, their underlying material science, the use of secondary processing, and the impact of these technologies on society. The rapid prototyping process will be illustrated by the actual design and fabrication of a part. Partially duplicates ME 4644; credit may only be received for one course. Co: ME 4634 or equivalent background; programming skills. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5654 - Modeling and Simulation of Multibody Dynamic Systems

Develops basic mathemathical tools for kinematics and dynamics modeling of planar and spatial rigid multibody dynamic systems. Introduces absolute and relative kinematic constraints and driving constraints. Introduces the virtual work and the generalized force concepts. Derives the equations of motion for constrained rigid multibody systems. Studies the inverse dynamics of kinematically driven systems, equilibruim conditions, and constant reaction forces. Introduces Euler parameters for the orientation of rigid bodies in space. Presents numerical considerations in solving spatial differential-algebraic equations of motion. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5664 - Global Collaborative Product Development

Participants will study topics fundamental to global collaborative product development, project data management, and collaborative product data management. These topics will be applied during a team project with team members located overseas, utilizing state-of-the-art collaborative engineering and product data management software and hardware technologies. Partially duplicates 4664; credit may only be received for one course. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5714 - Digital Signal Processing for Mechanical Measurements

The fundamentals of digital signal processing of data experimentally obtained from mechanical systems will be covered. Attention will be given to the data acquisition, A/D conversion, aliasing, anti-aliasing filtering, sampling rates, valid frequency ranges, windowing functions, leakage, and various transform methods. Special attention will be given to random, transient, and harmonic function data processing. Various methods of estimation of the frequency response function (FRF) will be explored. The estimation methods will be assessed as to their impact on FRF estimation errors. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5724 - Advanced Instrumentaion and Signal Processing

Advanced techniques in instrumentation using state-of-the- art transducers, techniques in data acquisition and signal processing. Techniques for estimating errors and optimizing data quality.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5734 - Advanced Engineering Acoustics

The fundamental principles underlying the generation, transmission, and reception of acoustic waves will be presented. Methods for analytically investigating various acoustic and structural acoustic situations encountered in practice will be developed. The application of these methods to typical engineering acoustical problems with physical interpretation of the results will be demonstrated. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5744 - Methods of Mechanical Engineering Analysis

Introduction to selected mathematical techniques oriented toward solving advanced continuous and lumped parameter problems of the type often encountered in mechanical engineering. Elliptic, parabolic and hyperbolic ordinary and partial differential equations are discussed. Solution by separation of variables, integral transforms, Green's functions and numerical methods. The emphasis is on understanding how physical processes work.

## ME 5754 - Advanced Impact Biomechanics

A review of impact biomechanics and critical investigation of the impact response of the human body. Participants will study the dynamic response of the head, neck, chest, abdomen, upper extremities and lower extremities. Real world examples from automobile safety, military applications, and sport biomechanics.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5764 - Modeling MEMS and NEMS

Modeling MEMS and NEMS is about the construction, analysis, and interpretation of mathematical and computational models of microelectromechanical and nanoelectromechanical systems (MEMS and NEMS). A goal throughout the course will be to develop a physical intuition for the fundamental phenomena at these small scales. The material covered will be broad and multidisciplinary including: dimensional analysis and scaling; a review of continuum mechanics; fluid dynamics, elasticity, thermal transport, and electromagnetism at the micro and nanoscales; the modeling of a variety of new MEMS/NEMS devices; and approaches beyond the continuum theory including stochastic and deterministic methods. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 5804 - Active Material Systems and Smart Structures - I

Behavior and physics associated with ceramic and polymeric active materials; constitutive models of piezoelectric and electrostrictive ceramics and polymers derived from thermodynamic relationships; development of static and dynamic models of systems that incorporate active materials derived using variational mechanics. Piezoelectric and electrostrictive ceramics and polymers, ionomeric polymers, conductive polymers, and carbon nanotubes will be studied. Applied topics in structural health monitoring, motion control, vibration control, and sensing will be studied.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### ME 5944 - ME Graduate Seminar

This course will consist of a series of 50-minute lectures given by invited guests from industry, government organizations, and other universities as well as ME Ph.D students. May be repeated for a maximin of 6 credits. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

## ME 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, Independent Study 2

#### ME 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19

## ME 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## ME 6104 - Advanced Topics in Thermodynamics

Exposition of the basic concepts and principles of statistical thermodynamics including statistical mechanics, probability theory, quantum mechanics, kinetic theory, and thermo-physical and transport properties. Presentation of the basic concepts and principles of gas dynamics for compressible flow within normal temperature ranges (i.e. excluding the very high temperatures at which plasmas form). A more in depth look at chemical thermodynamics including chemical equilibrium and chemical kinetics. II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ME 6324 - Advanced Heat Transfer - Radiation

Recent developments in theoretical methods for solving problems in radiation and combined mode heat transfer. Emphasis on radiation transport in participating media.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 6404 - Turbulence and Turbulent Flow

Nature and origin of turbulence, turbulent transport of momentum and heat, dynamics of turbulence, theoretical and statistical approaches, closure schemes. Analysis of turbulent flows including gird-generated turbulence, free shear flows, and wall-bounded flows. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 6405 - Advanced Internal Flow

Conservation equations and constitutive relations, exact Navier Stokes solutions; boundary layer approximation and special solutions; approximate methods; compressibility and heat and mass transfer effects; numerical methods, turbulence models. 6406: selected topics on recent activities in the fluid dynamics research community, including theory, analysis, and computational modeling. Specific topics will vary depending upon the instructor's areas of expertise.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## ME 6406 - Advanced Internal Flow

Continuation of ME 5404, Internal Flow. Review of governing equations for momentum and energy with variable properties and turbulent flow, curvalinear coordinates. Numerical solutions for inviscid flow, two- and three-dimensional boundary layers, and parabolized Navier-Stokes equations. Viscous/inviscid matching, separated flow. Applications to complex internal flows. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 6434 (AOE 6434) - Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer

Overview of numerical methods used in the study of computational fluid dynamics (CFD) and heat transfer. Spatio-temporal finitedifference, finite-volume discretizations, solution of linear systems with direct and iterative methods, algorithms for solving the Navier Stokes and energy equations, and turbulence modeling. Applications to inviscid subsonic, transonic, and supersonic flows and viscous boundary layer. Theory reinforced with hands on programming assignments and the application of commerical CFD packages

### ME 6504 - Topics in Advanced Control Applications

Timely subjects in applications of control theory. Topics to be chosen from include optimization, adaptive control, learning control, and non-linear analysis.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ME 6624 - Adv Fin Elem Applic

Advanced application of the finite element method to mechanical design problems. Nonlinear analysis techniques; geometric nonlinearity, material behavior elastic and inelastic response, moving boundary conditions, multi-component contact problems. Dynamic response analysis; direct integration, mode superposition. A semester finite element analysis/design project is a significant part of the course. Must have prerequisite or an equivalent linear finite element background. Taught alternate years. I. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 6704 - Acoustic-Structural Interaction

The fundamental principles underlying the coupled vibration of structures and their radiated sound field will be outlined. Methods for analytically investigating the motion of elastic structures surrounded by acoustic mediums will be studied. Beam, plate, and cylindrical shell structures will be considered. Application of the methods developed to various situations encountered in practice and research will be studied. An introduction to the boundary element method will be presented. I,II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ME 6754 - Computational Modeling In Impact Biomechanics

Dynamic modeling of the human body subjected to transient impact loading. A combination of finite element analysis and multi-body simulation techniques. Utilizes software packages with dynamic solvers. Applications include computer-aided design for automobile safety, sports biomechanics, and military restraint systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ME 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 10 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

## ME 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Communication College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

130B Shanks Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0311

Originally a residence hall; Named for D. C. Shanks, commandant of cadets,



Degree(s) Offered: **MA**:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (comm@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Department of Communication (http://www.comm.vt.edu/gr aduate/)

Phone Number: (540)231-3224

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Department Head : Rachel L. Holloway Graduate Program Director: John C. Tedesco

W. Thomas Rice Chair: Robert Denton Professor(s): William Hopkins; Stephen Prince; Samuel Riley Associate Professor(s): Rachel Holloway; Marlene Preston; John Tedesco; Beth Waggenspack Assistant Professor(s): Paul Harrill; James Ivory; Jim Kuypers; Jennifer Mackay; Robert Magee; Damion Waymer; Andrew Williams; Yi Chun Chen Professor Emeritus: Edward Sewell

## Program Information

The Master of Arts Degree in Communication at Virginia Tech offers students advanced study in public and mass communication research from a variety of theoretical and methodological perspectives. Two areas of emphasis in communication research -- media studies and strategic communication -- are offered, each influenced by the latest trends in communication scholarship and communication technology. Media studies includes such sub-areas as mass media effects, mediated technology and society, and media criticism; strategic communication generally explores public relations, political communication, or public communication campaign research. The M.A. in Communication will prepare graduates to pursue research positions in communication industries, advanced teaching careers, advanced careers as communication professionals, and doctoral studies in Communication.

The Department currently awards 11 graduate teaching assistantships. Outstanding applicants are eligible to receive one of the department's assistantships, which carry a full tuition waiver and a competitive monthly stipend. Assistantships are awarded to students regardless of their status as an instate resident, out-of-state resident, or international applicant."

# Degree Requirements

All graduate students receiving the M.A. degree in Communication must complete 33 credit hours. Each student must take 9 hours of core subjects (Communication Theory, Communication Research Methods, and Rhetorical Theory & Criticism), 3 hours of electives, and between 15 and 18 hours of Communication coursework. Options to complete the MA degree include a thesis (6 hours), an internship (3 hours), or an applied project (3 hours). In addition, each graduate student must pass a final examination administered by the student's advisory committee. The final exam in the thesis option is defined as receiving a "pass" of the oral defense of the thesis. The final exam in the non-thesis option (internship or project) is defined as receiving a "pass" of the written comprehensive exams

# Facilities

The Department of Communication has a research lab with several experimental and observation rooms. Research equipment contained in the labs includes the Biopac MP35 system with peripherals to measure skin conductance (EDA), electrocardiogram (ECG), facial electromyogram (EMG), electroencephalogram (EEG), noninvasive blood pressure, and push-button reaction time tasks. The research facilities also house Perception Analyzer real-time-response equipment, multiple large plasma-screen monitors, multiple video game console systems (e.g., PS2, Xbox360, Nintendo Wii, PS3), multiple presentation systems, networked laptop computer system, and two dedicated internal wireless servers. Graduate students may also benefit from our media production equipment.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (COMM)**

# COMM 4044 (IS 4044) - International Communication

Comparative perspectives on global communication systems; problems with the flow of information; roles of international organizations; mass communication and national development; implications for conflict resolution; selected case studies. Senior standing required.

## COMM 5014 - Communication Theory

A broad survey of contemporary theories and processes of interpersonal, public, and mediated human communication. Pre: Graduate standing Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **COMM 5024 - Communication Research Methods**

Advanced treatment of a variety of research related issues germane to the discipline of communication studies. Topics include the scientific method; elements of the research process; experimental, quasi-experimental, and non-experimental research designs; and legal and ethical issues in research. Pre: Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## COMM 5214 - Nonfiction Writing for the Mass Media

An advanced writing course designed to increase knowledge and skill in the writing of journalistic nonfiction. Students will read the work of the best mass media writers and will write their own stories, some of which will be submitted for publication. The course will address both service journalism and literary journalism.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## COMM 5414 - Mass Media Effects

Explores major areas of theoretical study of mass communication and the social impact of mediated messages. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## COMM 5424 - Media Criticism

Different methods, explanations, and perspectives to critique mass media messages, focusing on television and advertising. Special attention to ideological issues and the relation of media messages to social power. Pre: Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## COMM 5434 - Film Theory and Criticism

Examines the theoretical approaches toward critical analysis of film; focuses on characteristics, strengths, and limitations of realist, auteurist, historicist, structural/semiotic, psychoanalytic, ideological, and cognitive models of film theory. Application of theoretical models to contemporary film.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **COMM 5444 - New Communication Technology**

Explores the social implications surrounding the design, production, use, and evaluation of communication technology. Emphasis is on how communication functions in the creation and use of technology, and how communication and other social factors may be influenced by technology. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

### **COMM 5514 - Public Relations Theory and Practice**

Examines fundamental theory and research in public relations, including systems theory, symbolic interactionism, organizational theory, cognitive processing and persuasion; models of public relations practice; ethics.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## COMM 5544 - Mass Media and US Politics

This course explores the role of the mass media in contemporary American politics by examining the development of the media as sources of social and political influence in twentieth century America; how the mass media cover electoral and issue campaigns; the impact such coverage has had on candidates and their campaign strategies and on the behaviors of voters. Various perspectives on what the future may hold for American politics.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **COMM 5564 - Persuasion and Social Influence**

Examines fundamental theory and research on persuasion and social influence. Emphasis on a broad-based perspective, encompassing the full scope of persuasion as it is found in everyday life. This course examines persuasion in a variety of contexts and settings, including advertising, small groups, and face-to-face encounters.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# COMM 5614 - Rhetorical Theory and Criticism

Survey of theories of rhetoric. Focuses on the multiple conceptions of rhetoric through history and the critical methods emerging from rhetorical theory. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **COMM 5814 - Seminar in Communication Studies**

Topical seminar examining various aspects of contemporary theory and research in interpersonal, public, and mediated human communication. Repeatable with different content for a maximum of six hours credit.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

COMM 5894 (WOOD 5894) (VMS 5894) (UAP 5894) (TA 5894) (STAT 5894) (SOC 5894) (PSCI 5894) (PHYS 5894) (NR 5894) (MSCI 5894) (MKTG 5894) (MGT 5894) (MATH 5894) (ISE 5894) (HORT 5894) (HIST 5894) (HD 5894) (GEOG 5894) (FOR 5894) (FIW 5894) (ESM 5894) (ENGR 5894) (ENGL 5894) (EDVT 5894) (EDPE 5894) (EDHL 5894) (EDCT 5894) (EDCI 5894) (EDAE 5894) (ECPE 5894) (ECON 5894) (ECE 5894) (CS 5894) - Final Examination

For non-thesis candidates who are required to register for their final examination and have completed their program of study. Not to be included in minimum 36 hours required for degree. Pass/Fail only.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

COMM 5904 (UAP 5904) (TA 5904) (STAT 5904) (PPWS 5904) (PHYS 5904) (PAPA 5904) (NR 5904) (NE 5904) (MSE 5904) (MKTG 5904) (MINE 5904) (ME 5904) (ISE 5904) (HTM 5904) (HORT 5904) (HNFE 5904) (HIST 5904) (GIA 5904) (GEOG 5904) (FST 5904) (FOR 5904) (FIW 5904) (ESM 5904) (ENT 5904) (ENGR 5904) (EDPE 5904) (EDHL 5904) (EDCT 5904) (EDCI 5904) (ECPE 5904) (ECE 5904) (DASC 5904) (CSES 5904) (CS 5904) - Project and Report

For students pursuing a non-thesis degree. Projects may involve guided research/scholarship or an internship.

## Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## COMM 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

# COMM 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **COMM 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Agricultural and Life Sciences College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

Academics; once known as Natural Science Building before being named for Ellison Adger Smyth Jr. (1863 - 1941) who was Professor/Department Head of Biology from 1891 to 1925, and Dean of the Faculty from 1902 to 1906 Blacksburg, VA 24061



Degree(s) Offered: **MS**:Virtual

Email Contact(s): General Contact (sproffit@vt.edu) General Contact (dgpfeiff@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.online.cals.vt.e du/masters/)

Phone Number: (540)231-6879

Minimum GPA:

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Program Director : Douglas G. Pfeiffer Graduate Program Director: Douglas G. Pfeiffer

Professor(s): Douglas Pfeiffer; Donald Mullins; Renee Boyer; Elizabeth Grabau; George Norton; Kerry Redican; Susan Sumner; Gregory Welbaum; Eric Wong; Walter Daniels Associate Professor(s): Antonius Baudoin; Carlyle Brewster; Matthew Eick; Joseph Eifert; John Galbraith; William Hession; Sally Paulson; Dixie Reaves; Holly Scoggins; James Westwood; Carl Zipper Assistant Professor(s): Thomas Broyles; Robert Williams Research Associate(s): Cynthia Denbow Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Margaret Merrill

## Program Information

This degree program has been designed for potential students who are place-bound, whether because of professional or family commitments. This program is designed so that a student can successfully earn the degree without visiting the Blacksburg campus. Our program offers flexibility in several ways. Most courses are offered asynchronously; the student and instructor need not be on online at the same time. Courses and project are arranged to meet the goals of the student. Students must have access to a computer and online resources. High speed access is highly recommended; some course materials may not work smoothly with slower dial up systems. The student selects from a list of five concentration areas: (1) Biosecurity, Bioregulations and Public Health, (2) Education, (3) Environmental Science, (4) Food Safety, and (5) Plant Science and Pest Management. In addition to course work in the chosen Concentration Area, courses are required from a Core Curriculum.

#### **Degree Requirements**

The student designs a program of at least 30 credits. Nine of these must include courses in the core area. Each student selects 12 credits from the selected concentration area. One course is selected as an elective, generally from another concentration. Six credits are taken in the form of a project with report.

# ALS 4304 - Physiology of Reproduction

Physiological mechanisms that control and affect reproductive processes in domestic animals, birds, humans, and selected other species. I,II Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## ALS 4404 (UAP 4404) (NR 4404) - Approaches To International Development

An introduction to issues relating to international development. The course will focus on areas to help students better understand the interdependencies between countries and how institutions and organizations can foster effective working relationships on global projects of mutual interest between countries. I.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 4504 - Natural Resource Conservation

Designed primarily to train elementary and secondary teachers, supervisors, and administrators in natural resource conservation. A three-week course. Emphasis is placed on soils, water, geology, forestry, wildlife, and marine life. Available for graduate credit except to agronomy, forestry, and wildlife majors. III

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## ALS 4524 - Farming Systems Research and Development

Characteristics of extensive and intensive farming systems in developing countries. Comparison with U.S. small farming systems. Methods of multi-disciplinary team organization, informal team surveys, grouping farm households, and design and analysis of onfarm trials. Introduction of these methods into developing country and domestic research and extension systems. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 4554 (BIOL 4554) - Neurochemical Regulation

Neurochemical transmission within the vertebrate brain will be examined. Emphasis will be placed on the chemical coding underlying the control of various behaviors and how these systems can be modified by various drugs or diet. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 4574 (BIOL 4574) - Social Behavior of Birds and Mammals

This course examines origins, influences and implications of social behavior in a variety of avian and mammalian species. Emphasis is placed on understanding group organization and dynamics in inter and intra-species situations. Experimental data from several disciplines (e.g., genetics, physiology, biochemistry) are reviewed to demonstrate their associations with behavioral adaptive mechanisms. Avian and mammalian species living in wild, zoo, agricultural, companion and laboratory settings are discussed. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 4614 (NR 4614) - Watershed Assessment, Management, and Policy

Multidisciplinary perspectives of assessment, management and policy issues for protecting and improving watershed ecosystems. Topics include: monitoring and modeling approaches for assessment, risk-based watershed assessment geographic information systems for watershed analysis, decision support systems and computerized decision tools for watershed management, policy alternatives for watershed protection, urban watersheds, and current issues in watershed management. Pre: Two 4000 level courses in environmental/natural resource science, management, engineering, and/or policy in BSE, CEE, FOR, GEOL, LAR, CSES, ENT, BIO, GEOG, AAEC, UAP or equivalent. (2H, 2C). II. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ALS 5004 - Animal Nutrition Seminar

Reports and discussion of current research in animal nutrition on an inter-departmental basis. May be repeated. II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ALS 5014 - Seminar in Plant Physiology

Formal presentation of principles and concepts in plant physiology. Review, discussion and critical evaluation of current primary literature and research data. May be repeated. II

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ALS 5054 (HNFE 5054) - Methodology in Nutrition Research

Use of laboratory techniques, instrumentation, and experimental design in the solution of fundamental problems in human and animal nutrition. Odd years. II **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5064 (PPWS 5064) (BIOL 5064) (BCHM 5064) - Seminar in Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology

Review and discussion of current problems and literature in molecular cell biology and biotechnology by students, VPI&SU faculty and outside speakers. Students give formal presentations of research results or current literature. May be taken on pass-fail basis. Students enrolled in the MCBB Ph.D. option will be required to give one formal presentation on an A-F basis. Graduate status in participating MCBB departments required. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ALS 5084 - Advanced Ruminant Nutrition Colloquium

Research papers in nutrition of ruminant animals (beef, dairy, sheep) will be reviewed. Research papers will be selected from scientific journals such as the Journal of Dairy Science, the Journal of Animal Science, the Journal of Nutrition, and Animal Feed Science and Technology. May be repeated (no restriction on number of times). Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## ALS 5094 - Effective Grant Writing for the Biomedical aand Behavioral Sciences

The grant writing process and developing student skills for successful grant writing to support research enterprises. Students will prepare a mock research grant proposal for obtaining funds from the National Institutes of Health, National Science Foundation, or the US Department of Agriculture and participate in panel review of grant proposals of peers. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ALS 5104 (HNFE 5104) - Nutritional Aspects of Digestive Systems Principles of gastrointestinal tract structure, motility, and digestive functions with emphasis on neuroendocrine and metabolic

regulation of absorption and transport of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, minerals, and vitamins during the life cycles of food animals and humans. I Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5105 - Population Genetics

Principles of population genetics; gene frequency; forces that change gene frequency (migration, mutation, selection); genetic drift; biometric relationships between relatives; calculation of inbreeding and relationship; additive, dominance, and epistatic effects; estimation and use of repeatability, heritability, and genetic correlations; and formation and use of selection goals and selection criteria. I
Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5106 - Population Genetics

Principles of population genetics; gene frequency; forces that change gene frequency (migration, mutation, selection); genetic drift; biometric relationships between relatives; calculation of inbreeding and relationship; additive, dominance, and epistatic effects; estimation and use of repeatability, heritability, and genetic correlations; and formation and use of selection goals and selection criteria. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5114 (HNFE 5114) - Vitamins and Minerals

Study of metabolic regulation and physiologic functions of micronutrients; micronutrient functions as related to maintenance of health and prevention of disease; analytical methods, determination of micronutrient requirements and assessment of status. Odd years. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5124 (HNFE 5124) - Protein and Amino Acid Metabolism

Protein and amino acid metabolism in liver, muscle, kidney, and brain; effects of dietary protein on gene expression; protein turnover in tissues; protein quality evaluations; analytical problems in amino acid metabolism. Even years. II Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5134 (HNFE 5134) - Carbohydrates, Lipids and Energy Metabolism

Concepts in the utilization, metabolism and regulation of carbohydrates and lipids as related to energy metabolism in the various organs and energy balance and its control; metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids and amino acids during activity, fasting, and different disease states in the liver, brain, adipose tissue, kidney and heart; methods of assessment of cardohydrate and lipid metabolism. Odd years. I
Credit Hours: 2
Lecture Hours: 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5144 (HNFE 5144) - Molecular Aspects of Nutrition and Disease

The role of specific nutrients in human and animal health at a physiologic and molecular level. Emphasis is placed on the influence of nutrients on gene expression especially with regard to pathophysiology of diseases. Physiological and molecular aspects of nutrition and immune function will also be discussed. Even years. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5164 - Advanced Topics in Animal Nutrition

Advanced concepts in nutrition of cattle, poultry, swine, and horses in modern production systems. Comparative nutrition across species and species-specific concepts. Emphasis on understanding current concepts in nutrition and on relating the science to the unique circumstances associated with these animals. Taught odd years. II

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5204 - Research and Information Systems in the Life Sciences

A focus on research techniques and processes for life science professions. Topics include: history of applied life sciences, current structure of the scientific enterprise, the scientific method and quality assurances, researching the literature, scientific writing and presentation of research results, instructional techniques, professionalism, and ethical considerations. Information technology is employed throughout the course. Students learn to use digital technologies for communication, presentation, and publication. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## ALS 5214 - Information Systems and Research in the Life Sciences

Research techniques and processes used in the life science professions. History of applied life sciences, structure of the scientific enterprise, the scientific method and quality assurances, researching the literature and critically evaluating information, scientific writing and communication of research results, professionalism, and ethics. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### ALS 5284 - Advanced Topics in Equine Nutrition

A critical review of current research in equine nutrition is presented. Special emphasis is placed on new concepts of nutrient requirements and interrelationships, and on factors affecting nutrient intake and utilization. I

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ALS 5304 - Advanced Physiology and Anatomy of Domestic Animals

Mammalian physiology and anatomy will be evaluated in domestic animals, laboratory animals, and primates. Emphasis will be on the cardiovascular, renal, respiratory, neural, muscle, and digestive physiology. I

Credit Hours: 0 to 5 Lecture Hours: 0 to 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### ALS 5314 - Comparative Reproductive Physiology

Comparative mechanisms of all major aspects of male and female reproductive physiology will be examined in domestic animals, laboratory animals, and primates. Emphasis will be given to species variation in regard to reproductive function and to a detailed examination of key reproductive events in both sexes. II

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 5504 - Quantitative Genetics Applications of Matrix Algebra

Tools in quantitative genetics utilized for describing and solving problems in the agriculture and life science, with particular focus on matrix algebra. Utilize matrix algebra into genetic application, conduct matrix operations, identify the determinant and inverse of a matrix, determine linear independence, dependence and rank, use linear equations, generalized inverse, and latent roots and vectors to solve complex issues in advanced quantitative genetics. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 2 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture, Online Course

#### ALS 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## ALS 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ALS 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ALS 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### ALS 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Online Course

#### ALS 6024 (PPWS 6024) (BIOL 6024) (BCHM 6024) - Topics in Molecular Cell Biology and Biotechnology

Specific areas such as the molecular biology of plant and animal disease resistance, of photosynthesis, of oncogenes, of organelle assembly, and of growth and development, structure and function of polyamines and of proteases will be discussed. Students will give presentations and critically analyze current literature. May be repeated. I,II
Credit Hours: 1 to 19
Lecture Hours: 1 to 19
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### ALS 6104 - Advanced Topics in Selection

Theoretical and applied concepts involving selection. Emphasis is on long and short-term responses to artificial selection, control populations, genotype-environment interactions, natural selection, and genetic homeostasis. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

## ALS 6314 - Endocrinology

Mechanisms in endocrine control of physiological systems will be discussed. Emphasis will be on hypothalamic, pituitary, adrenal, thyroid, parathyroid, pancreatic, and reproductive systems. II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ALS 7964 - Field Studies

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# Theatre Arts College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Performing Arts Building; popularly known as the PAB. It houses offices and classrooms for the theatre arts department.

203 Performing Arts Building Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0141



#### Degree(s) Offered: MFA:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Design/Tech Contact (rwward@vt.edu)

General Contact (theatre@vt.edu)

Graduate Contact (rhleonar@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.theatre.vt.edu/ mfa.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-5335

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

### Program Information

Department Head : Patricia A. Raun

Graduate Program Director: Robert H. Leonard

Assistant Professor(s): Jane Stein; John Ambrosone

Professor(s): Ann Kilkelly; Randolph Ward; Robert Leonard

The Department of Theatre Arts is a highly successful and innovative theatre program with a mission to educate and train students in and about theatre. The program is fully accredited by the National Association of Schools of Theatre, and was the first program in the state to attain that status. The department offers a Master of Fine Arts degree, the terminal degree in the profession, that is designed to train students for professional employment and leadership in the field. Areas of concentration include Theatre Design and Technology (scenic, lighting, costume, technical direction, sound, properties), Directing & Public Dialogue, and Stage Management.

Associate Professor(s): Susanna Rinehart; Patricia Lavender; Patricia Raun; William Barksdale

The M.F.A. program focuses on an individualized plan of study for each student, characterized by one-onone tutorials, realized production work, and close mentoring by faculty artists. This is surrounded by a vision of professional theatre training that is most concerned with the formation of a specific attitude toward the artistic process-a way of thinking based on the changing realities of today's contemporary theatre. It is a vision grounded in collaboration, relevance, and sustainability, favoring knowledge of current affairs and professional practice, within an awareness of our sometimes common, sometimes separate, cultural heritages.

The program remains small by design, accepting only a few students each year, to allow maximum production opportunities for the MFA student. Every student accepted into the program is awarded an assistantship and full tuition waiver. Our graduates have been 100% successful in gaining employment upon completion of the degree.

Interested persons are encouraged to visit our MFA web site (www.theatre.vt.edu/academics/mfa.html) to discover more about us.

## **Degree Requirements**

Completion of the MFA degree in Theatre Arts requires:

- A three-year program of study
- A minimum 54 hours graduate credit
- A required internship for one-semester, usually in the third year, with a successful evaluation
- A Final Project and Report, or sanctioned alternative (including thesis option)

To be eligible for the assistantship and tuition waiver, the student must be enrolled for 12 credit hours each semester, three of which may be undergraduate level course work.

Each student participates in a required review with graduate committee members at the end of each semester of enrollment to evaluate work done, assess progress, and plan future projects and experiences.

The core of the curriculum lies in the Studio format, one-on-one tutorials with the student's primary advisor. The educational value of the studio experience is based on regularly planned projects designed as experiential labs. The primary advisor mentors the artistic progress of the student through these projects and guides the development of the student's overarching goals and curricular needs. A unique Plan of Study, designed to the needs of each student, is developed to track progress toward the degree.

### Facilities

Each MFA candidate participates in the mounting of productions in the department, working side by side with faculty and staff. The annual production season generally includes four fully mounted main stage shows, 12-18 workshop productions, and two summer shows. In addition, students frequently have opportunities to work on productions outside the department, both on and off campus, locally and beyond.

The mission and vision of the Theatre Arts production program is to produce new and contemporary plays and new visions of the classics to discover how our performances may connect and stimulate people in the many communities on and off the Virginia Tech campus. We find balance in the positive value of human connection - the interaction of mind, imagination, and spirit. As such, we believe that theatre is both a community event and a way to build community.

Production facilities are located on the Blacksburg campus, primarily in the Performing Arts Building and Squires Student Center. A new Experimental Theatre and building renovation is under construction, with occupancy expected in fall 2009.

#### Performance Venues -

The Studio Theatre is a 214-seat three quarter thrust/modified proscenium designed by Theatre Arts faculty member Randy Ward. It features state-of-the-art lighting, sound, and video systems, with a trap below and flexible actor access surrounding the stage area. A dismountable second level gallery is a readily available addition to the performance space. Its location directly in front of the Scene Shop makes set construction and loading remarkably convenient.

The Haymarket Theatre is a 485-seat George Izenour designed traditional proscenium with continental seating and a 34-foot wide proscenium, lending to more traditional theatre works. It is fully equipped with sound, lighting, and fly system.

The Experimental Theatre is a new workshop theatre space scheduled to open in fall 2009. It is a 42 x 42 square foot open space with a lighting grid at 18 feet above stage level. Audience risers and portable seating allow flexible staging configuration. This venue will be used primarily for workshop productions directed by students and faculty, and replaces an existing workshop theatre. The new facility will have strong technical capability and a lobby front offering a new public face to the campus and the town of Blacksburg.

### Production Support Facilities -

The Department maintains a fully equipped Scene Shop and Costume Shop for the construction of sets and costumes. The Scene Shop is a 3500 square foot space with 20' clear height, located immediately adjacent to The Studio Theatre. It is fully equipped for woodworking and metal fabricating, scenic art needs, and construction of motion control systems. The Costume Shop is a 1200 square foot space featuring excellent resources for cutting, patterning, construction and finishing, fittings, and storage necessary for complete design and build of costumes and costume crafts.

#### **Program Concentration**

Areas of concentration include Theatre Design and Technology (scenic, lighting, costume, technical direction, sound, properties), Directing & Public Dialogue, and Stage Management. The program provides flexibility such that emphasis may be undertaken in single or combined areas.

#### **Financial Aid**

A full assistantship is provided to each student accepted into the program and is renewable each year, dependent on satisfactory progress toward the degree. The assistantship also includes a full tuition scholarship and out-of-state fee waiver.

## TA 4315 - Directing

Script analysis, theories, techniques, and practical applications of theatrical direction. 4315: Theories and aesthetics of directing, functions of the director, script analysis, basic principles and techniques of staging. 4316: Rehearsal techniques, style determination realism, and non-realism. Senior standing required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 4316 - Directing

Script analysis, theories, techniques, and practical applications of theatrical direction. 4315: Theories and aesthetics of directing, functions of the director, script analysis, basic principles and techniques of staging. 4316: Rehearsal techniques, style determination realism, and non-realism. I,II Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5015 - Graduate Seminar

Special topics in the theory and practice of theatre, current trends, and recent developments. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5016 - Graduate Seminar

Special topics in the theory and practice of theatre, current trends, and recent developments. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5415 - Production Studio I

Topic-oriented investigation of various fundamental production problems involving research, collaborative work, and individual projects. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5416 - Production Studio I

Topic-oriented investigation of various fundamental production problems involving research, collaborative work, and individual projects. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# TA 5425 - Production Studio II

Topic-oriented investigation and experimentation with various advanced production problems involving research, collaborative work, and individual projects. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5426 - Production Studio II

Topic-oriented investigation and experimentation with various advanced production problems involving research, collaborative work,

#### TA 5435 - Production Studio III

Topic/project-oriented investigation of specific production problems requiring the application of professional competencies. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5436 - Production Studio III

Topic/project-oriented investigation of specific production problems requiring the application of professional competencies. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5615 - Arts Management Studio I

Topic-oriented investigation of various fundamental arts management problems involving research, collaborative work, and individual projects. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5616 - Arts Management Studio I

Topic-oriented investigation of various fundamental arts management problems involving research, collaborative work, and individual projects. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5625 - Arts Management Studio II

Topic-oriented investigation and experimentation with various advanced arts management problems involving research, collaborative work, and individual projects. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5626 - Arts Management Studio II

Topic-oriented investigation and experimentation with various advanced arts management problems involving research, collaborative work, and individual projects. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### TA 5635 - Arts Management Studio III

Topic/project-oriented investigation of specific arts management problems requiring the application of professional competencies. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II **Credit Hours:** 2 to 6 **Lecture Hours:** 2 to 6 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## TA 5636 - Arts Management Studio III

Topic/project-oriented investigation of specific arts management problems requiring the application of professional competencies. (2H, 2C minimum; 6H, 6C maximum) each. I,II Credit Hours: 2 to 6 Lecture Hours: 2 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### TA 5704 - Graduate Theatre Internship

Internship of one semester in production (technical theatre, design, or directing), child drama (theatre for youth or creative drama), or arts management (including stage management) with a professional theatre company or similar off-campus professional situation. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 9

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

## TA 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### TA 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## TA 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### TA 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### TA 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Chemical Engineering College of Engineering

Academics and laboratories; west section completed 1952; dedicated Oct. 24, 1953. Cost \$884,070. East section completed Fall 1959; cost \$889,944. Building contains 165,918 sq. ft. Attached to the building is a six-foot stability wind tunnel, acquired from the NASA in 1958 and made a part of building in 1959. Valued at \$1,000,000 at the time, the tunnel was acquired for about

133 Randolph Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0211



\$1,700 as surplus equipment. Named after Lingan Strother Randolph (1868-1922) who was a professor of Mechanical Engineering from 1893 to 1918, Department Head of Mechanical Engineering from 1902 to 1913, and Dean of Engineering from 1913 to 1918.

Department Head : John Y. Walz, Jr.

Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg MEng:Blacksburg PhD: Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (chegrad@vt.edu)

Graduate Contact (achenie@vt.edu) Graduate Contact

(jwalz@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.che.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5771

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550/213/79 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Graduate Program Director: Luke E. Achenie Harry C. Wyatt Professor: Donald Baird Associate Professor and ICTAS Assoc. Director of Research: Christopher Cornelius Frank C. Vilbrandt Professor: Yih-An Liu Fred W. Bull Professor: Shigeo Oyama Professor and Dept. Head: John Walz Univ. Distinguished Professor Emeritus: Garth Wilkes Professor(s): Luke Achenie; David Cox; Richey Davis; William Ducker; Erdogan Kiran Associate Professor(s): Christopher Cornelius; Aaron Goldstein; Eva Marand Assistant Professor(s): Stephen Martin; Abby Morgan; Padmavathy Rajagopalan Professor Emeritus: Garth Wilkes

## Program Information

Overview of ChE Graduate Program

Chemical engineering has and will continue to play a prominent role in all realistic solutions to national and international problems of energy, environment, and food. Progress toward solutions in these areas rests with judicious application of science. Such is the domain of the chemical engineer. The graduate plans of study in chemical engineering are heavily oriented toward synthesis as well as the usual emphasis upon analysis. There is a strong thread of physics, chemistry, mathematics, biochemistry, and microbiology in much of the research in the department. Active research areas include polymer

science and engineering, colloid and surface chemistry, solid state chemistry and physics, microelectronics and nanotechnology, applied thermodynamics, molecular modeling, biochemical and tissue engineering, catalysis and surface science, design for sustainability, green engineering, computeraided design, and supercritical fluid science and technology. This representative list of topics gives an indication of the breadth and diversity of research areas in the department.

Programs are also available for students with undergraduate degrees other than chemical engineering. Chemistry majors, especially those with thorough backgrounds in physical chemistry and mathematics, as well as graduates in biochemistry and microbiology, can re-orient their studies. The applied science nature of the research in the department facilitates this reorientation process for such students. Ph.D. programs to meet the needs of these students generally may require additional courses.

The Ph.D. and M.S. degrees include a core of 14 credits in transport phenomena, thermodynamics, kinetics and mathematics. These courses are supplemented with electives chosen in support of the thesis research or the student's special interests. The Ph.D. is awarded only to those students who demonstrate the initiative and ability to carry through a significant research program, resulting in a thesis. A thesis is required of all M.S. degree students.

Much of the research in the department involves multidisciplinary efforts; as such, chemical engineering students develop strong interactions with students and faculty in and out of the department and across colleges.

## **Degree Requirements**

MEng (non-thesis) - Minimum 15 hours coursework - total of 30 credit hours

MS (thesis) - Minimum 14 hours of coursework - total of 30 credit hours

PhD - Minimum of 27 hours coursework - total of 90 credit hours

## Facilities

Environmental Catalysis and Nanomaterials Laboratory; Center for Composite Materials & Structures; Tissue Engineering Lab; Supercritical Fluids and High Pressure Lab; Process Systems Engineering Lab; Molecular Modeling Lab; Beowulf Computer Cluster; Prediction and Measurement of Surface Forces Lab; Materials Research Lab; Laboratory for Biomaterials and Tissue Engineering

## **Faculty Members**

The department has been growing rapidly in recent years and prides itself in a very diverse faculty

## **CHE 4044 - Applied Mathematics in Chemical Engineering**

Mathematical techniques applied to the solution of chemical engineering problems. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### **CHE 4114 - Chemical Microengineering**

Application of principles of chemical engineering to small chemical systems. Topics include: conservation-of-species equation, linear multi-state chemical systems, unit micro-operations, rate and diffusion control, multiphase catalysis, chromatography, phase-transfer catalysis, facilitated diffusion.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CHE 4134 - Chemical Process Modeling**

Mathematical modeling of chemical processes, application of numerical techniques to the solution of equations, use of a programming language to write programs for calling numerical subroutines, numerical solutions of problems resulting in partial differential equations. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CHE 4214 - Introduction to Polymer Materials**

Basics of polymeric materials including description and categorization of macromolecules; characterization; mechanical properties; rubbery, glassy, crystalline, and viscous flow behavior. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CHE 4224 - Introduction to Polymer Processing**

Basic principles of momentum and heat transfer applied to the analysis of polymer processing operations. Introduction to polymer rheology. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CHE 4544 - Protein Separation Engineering**

Concepts, principles and applications of various unit operations used in protein separations. Properties of biological materials, such as cells and proteins, and their influences on process design. Design of processes for protein purification based on the impurities to be eliminated. Concepts and principles of scale-up of unit operations. Case studies in practical protein recovery and purification issues, with a focus on enhanced protein purification by genetic engineering. Protein purification process simulation and optimization using process simulation software.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CHE 5014 (MESC 5014) (CHEM 5014) - Communication Skills and Methods of Presentation

Methods and style to make effective technical and nontechnical presentations including blackboard presentations, overhead presentations, slide presentations, and research posters. Video presentations with critiques. **Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture accompanying the interaction of electrons and photons with solids are discussed to provide a basis for understanding a variety of experimental methods used in the characterization of solids. Methods for characterizing geometric and electronic structure are surveyed with an emphasis on techniques of ultrahigh-vacuum surface science. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHE 5084 - Heterogeneous Catalysis

Fundamental aspects of heterogeneous catalysis; absorption, surface reactions, and catalyst preparation. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CHE 5094 - Advanced Chemical Engineering Kinetics**

Fundamental principles of chemical kinetics applied to the analysis and design of chemical reactors. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CHE 5114 - The Rubbery State and the Crystalline State of Polymers

Fundamental principles of rubbery elasticity and the rubbery state of polymers. Basic principles of the crystalline state of polymers with an emphasis on crystallization kinetics, morphology, and melting behavior.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHE 5124 - Rheo-Optics of Polymers

The use of electromagnetic radiation for characterizing the solid state structure and orientation behavior of polymers. Methods discussed include birefringence, linear dichroism, small and wide angle x-ray scattering, and light scattering. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## CHE 5125 - Transport Phenomena

Fundamentals aspects of transport of mass and chemical reaction. Application to complex chemical engineering problems. Advanced mathematical techniques, fundamental aspects of transport of mass, and chemical reaction. Application to complex chemical engineering problems. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

### CHE 5126 - Transport Phenomena

Fundamentals aspects of transport of mass and chemical reaction. Application to complex chemical engineering problems. Advanced mathematical techniques, fundamental aspects of transport of mass, and chemical reaction. Application to complex chemical engineering problems. II

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CHE 5144 - Advanced Thermodynamics

Fundamentals of physical and chemical equilibria, statistical thermodynamics, and applications to situations of current special interest.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

## **CHE 5164 - Process Dynamics and Simulation**

Advanced techniques for modeling and simulation of chemical processing systems. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CHE 5304 - Biological Transport Phenomena

The fundamental principles of mass transport phenomena will be introduced and applied to the characterization of transport behavior in biological systems (e.g., cell, tissues, organs, people). Topics will include active, passive, and convective molecular transport mechanisms. These fundamentals will be used to develop analytical and predictive models that describe phenomena such as oxygen transport, kidney function, systemic drug delivery, and design of extracorporeal devices. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CHE 5334G - Colloid and Interface Science

Properties and behavior of colloidal systems, primarily in liquid environments. Size characterization and description, Brownian motion, interparticle forces, dispersion stability, and experimental techniques for characterizing these systems. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## CHE 5564 (ESM 5564) - Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics

Development of fluid models which describe the mechanical response of non-Newtonian fluids. Use of these models with the basic equations of continuum mechanics is emphasized.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CHE 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## CHE 5944 - Chemical Engineering Seminar

This course is designed to improve a student's ability to present formal seminars concerned with technical and nontechnical information. Numerous presentations are given by each student enrolling in this class. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CHE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

## CHE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19

## CHE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### CHE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Psychology College of Science

Williams Hall has offices and classrooms. Named for John Edward Williams (1867-1943) who was a professor from 1903 to 1943 and Dean of the College from 1924 to 1943.

109 Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0436



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (kirbydd@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.psyc.vt.edu/gra duate/)

Student Handbook (http://vtpsycgrad.googlepa ges.com/HandbookofRules andRegulations2008-20.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-0973

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Department Chair : Robert S. Stephens Graduate Program Director: Kirby Deater-Deckard

Alumni Distinguished Professor: E Geller University Distinguished Professor: Thomas Ollendick Heilig Meyers Professor: Richard Winett Professor(s): George Clum; Kirby Deater-Deckard; Russe

**Professor(s):** George Clum; Kirby Deater-Deckard; Russell Jones; Robert Stephens; Jack Finney **Associate Professor(s):** Danny Axsom; Martha Ann Bell; Lee Cooper; Roseanne Foti; Joseph Germana; David Harrison; Robert Harvey; Neil Hauenstein; Robin Panneton; Angela Scarpa-Friedman; Bruce Scarpa-Friedman **Assistant Professor(s):** Julie Dunsmore; Matthew Fritz; Jungmeen Kim; Susan White **Research Associate(s):** Eileen Anderson; Bradley White

#### **Program Information**

The Department of Psychology at Virginia Tech offers graduate programs leading to the Ph.D. in three areas: Clinical Psychology, Industrial/Organizational Psychology, and Developmental and Biological Psychology. Students earn a Master of Science (M.S.) degree in psychology en route to the Ph.D., but the department does not offer a terminal M.S. degree in any area. Applications from students with either bachelors or advanced degrees are welcomed. Although the graduate curriculum is organized into three specialty areas, all share the same philosophy: to assure that all graduate students are provided with the conceptual, quantitative, and methodological skills necessary to solve theoretical and applied problems.

#### Degree Requirements

MS: University minimums for research/thesis and non-thesis credit hours, plus additional specified courses and completion of Thesis

PhD: University minimums for research/dissertation and non-dissertation credit hours plus additional specified courses and completion of Preliminary Examination and Dissertation

## PSYC 4014 - History and Systems in Psychology

Overview of modern theories in psychology by consideration of current historical controversies. Traces roots of psychology in natural and social sciences. Considers the diversity of psychological study and the future of psychology. Senior standing in psychology required for undergraduate credit. Graduate standing required for graduate credit. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 4024 - Industrial and Organizational Psychology

Overview of psychological theories, research findings, and methods relevant to studying the behavior of individuals in organizations. Topics covered may include prediction of job performance, personnel testing, training and development, and leadership. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSYC 4034 - Advanced Developmental Psychology

Development of attention, cognition, social skills, language, personality, and intelligence throughout the life-span: an in-depth, critical evaluation of current research and theory. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 4044 - Advanced Learning

Critical analysis of basic paradigms of Pavlovian and Instrumental Conditioning with emphasis on general theories of learning and issues involved in cognition, reinforcement, and memory.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **PSYC 4054 - Personality Research**

Research techniques used in contemporary personality psychology: case histories, correlational methods, experimentation, archival studies, and psychobiography. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSYC 4064 - Physiological Psychology

Presentation of concepts important for the study of neuroscience and behavior with a special emphasis on the classic topics of physiological psychology: brain-behavior relations, sensory integration, physiological correlates of motivation and emotion. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **PSYC 4074 - Sensation and Perception**

Overview of sensory and perceptual systems and their integration in influencing behavior. Emphasis on sensory receptor characteristics, neural structure, psychophysical data, perceptual phenomena and issues, theories about the human perceptual process.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSYC 4084 - Advanced Social Psychology

Examines social behavior from four major theoretical orientations: reinforcement, field theory, cognitive, and role theory. Topics may

include social learning, social exchange theories, group processes, attitude, and person perception. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **PSYC 4094 - Theory of Psychological Measurement**

Theory of psychological measurement and techniques used to develop and evaluate psychological measures. Coverage of standardization, measurement scales, reliability, validity, score transformations, composite scores, weighted scores, and test construction. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 4104 - Motivation Overview of concepts, phenomena, principles, and theories of motivation from biological, learning, social and cognitive viewpoints. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **PSYC 4114 - Cognitive Psychology**

An experimentally-oriented survey of human cognitive processes which include attention, memory, and decision making. Role of individual difference variables in each area. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 4124 (EDCI 4124) - Psychological Foundations of Education for Preservice Teachers

Emphasizes applying human learning and developmental theories to the classroom setting with a focus on instructional processes and procedures, student motivation, classroom management, and assessment strategies. Participation in a 4-year or 5-year teacher education program. Junior level standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSYC 4174 (EDCI 4174) - Students with Emotional and Behavioral Disorders

This course examines the characteristics and needs of individuals with emotional and behavioral disorders. Topics include history, definitions and causes of emotional and behavioral disorders, major research findings, identification procedures, educational programming and current issues.

Credit Hours: 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## PSYC 5114 - Survey of Industrial Psychology

Survey of major topics in Industrial Psychology. Emphasis is placed on theories and empirical research in the areas of psychological testing, prediction of job performance, criterion development, performance appraisal, performance management, decision theory in personnel selection, utility analysis, affirmative action, legal issues in human resource management, diversity programs, job analysis, and training and development.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSYC 5124 - Survey of Organizational Psychology

Provides a survey of topics relevant to the field of Organizational Psychology, Micro-level topics include motivation, attitudes, organizational entry, commitment and withdrawal. Macro-level topics include leadership, leadership-member theories, organizational

development and systems theory. The course will emphasize theoretical and research issues. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### PSYC 5134 - Advanced Psychometric Theory

Course focuses on the development and evaluation of psychological measures. Topics covered will focus on test development, classical test theory, and item-response theory. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **PSYC 5224 - Assessment of Human Intelligence**

Foundations of psychological testing. Emphasis on the relationship of research to clinical practice. Supervised practice in intelligence and achievement testing, neuropsychological screening, and communication of assessment information. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **PSYC 5234 - Personality Assessment**

Foundations of clinical psychology particularly emphasizing the relationships between research and clinical practice in such assessment methods as observation, interviewing, role playing, and tests; communication of such assessment information and professional and ethical issues.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **PSYC 5274 - Personality Processes**

Theory, research, and application in contemporary personality psychology. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## PSYC 5284 - Psychopathology

Fundamental theory and research in the area of psychopathology. Emphasis on empirically derived theories and data concerned with assessment and description of psychopathological behavior.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 5294 - Psychophysiology

Intensive study of the distinct psychophysiologcial methodology and approach to the problem of physiological-behavioral correlation. Several primary areas of psychophysiology are presented: autonomicsomatic integration and the measurement of psychophysiological activity, the orienting reflex and habituation, the psychophysiological correlates of learning, and patterning factors in psychophysiological response.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSYC 5314 - Psychological Perspectives in Social Psychology

Examines reinforcement, field theoretic, cognitive, and role theory, and social learning theory and aggression, social exchange theories, social facilitation, group dynamics, attribution theory, environmental psychology, and impression management. **Credit Hours:** 3

## PSYC 5315 - Research Methods

Advanced treatment of a variety of research related issues germane to the discipline of psychology, including: the scientific method, elements of the research process, alternative strategies for operationalizing variables, sampling, research ethics, experimental research, quasi-experimental research, non-experimental research, research artifacts, non-traditional research strategies, quantitative literature reviews, and legal problems in research.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **PSYC 5316 - Research Methods**

Advanced treatment of a variety of research related issues germane to the discipline of psychology, including: the scientific method, elements of the research process, alternative strategies for operationalizing variables, sampling, research ethics, experimental research, quasi-experimental research, non-experimental research, research artifacts, non-traditional research strategies, quantitative literature reviews, and legal problems in research.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 5344 - Cognitive Psychology

Survey of theoretical and empirical issues in cognitive psychology, including information processing models, attention, memory, problem solving, knowledge, reasoning, neurocognition and intelligence. Historical and current approaches will be considered. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSYC 5374 - Health Psychology

Theoretical and methodological contributions of the behavioral sciences to problems in the health sciences. Topics include psychosocial factors contributing to health and disease, health promotion, and psychological approaches to the prevention and treatment of physical disabilities. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 5404 - Biological Bases of Behavior

History, methods, and special topics relevant to the biological foundations of behavior. Emphasis placed on anatomy, physiology, and pharmacology of nervous system and behavioral correlates including perception, learning memory, motivation, and language. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 5534 - Developmental Psychology

Examines the processes underlying cognitive and social development through the life span. In addition to the critical examination of theories exploring changes in cognition and social behavior, the relative role of phylogeny and ontogeny are explored and evaluated. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **PSYC 5544 - Cognitive Development**

Cognitive development throughout the life-span. Emphasis on Piaget's theory of cognitive development, information-processing approaches, perceptual development, memory development, language development, and alternatives to Piagetian theory. Coverage of the development of social-cognition, particularly communication.

## PSYC 5554 - Social Development

Development of social competence and interactive style during infancy and childhood. Both prenatal and postnatal determinants of normal social behavior, aggression, sex role development, and nonoptimal child-environment intereactions.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **PSYC 5965 - Clinical Practicum**

Supervised training appropriate to the student's level of coursework and experience in interviewing, assessment, intervention techniques, community consultation, and applied research in a variety of on and off-campus settings. Maximum of 3 credit hours per course. Approximately 16 hours per week will be the normal training assignment for 3 hours credit; approximately 11 hours per week for 2 hours credit; and approximately 6 hours per week for 1 hour credit.

Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 16 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **PSYC 5966 - Clinical Practicum**

Supervised training appropriate to the student's level of coursework and experience in interviewing, assessment, intervention techniques, community consultation, and applied research in a variety of on and off-campus settings. Maximum of 3 credit hours per course. Approximately 16 hours per week will be the normal training assignment for 3 hours credit; approximately 11 hours per week for 2 hours credit; and approximately 6 hours per week for 1 hour credit.

Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 16 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSYC 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### PSYC 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

## PSYC 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## PSYC 6014 - Quantitative Topics in Industrial and Organizational Psychology

Seminar provides in-depth consideration of one or more current or emergent quantitative topics relevant to the field of Industrial and Organizational Psychology. Example topics include multi-level theories and analytical techniques, meta-analysis, and generalizability theory. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 6 hours.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 6254 - Advanced Topics in Clinical Psychology

Seminar covering specialized topics in clinical psychology. The course will be concerned with such topics as clinical neuropsychology, pediatric psychology, the psychology of aging, biochemical theories of schizophrenia, and professional and ethical issues. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

### PSYC 6264 - Child Psychopathology

An examination of theoretical issues and current research in the assessment, treatment, and prevention of child behavior disorders. Special emphasis will be placed upon developmental factors and system-wide variables as they impact on the growing child. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PSYC 6404 - Behavior Management in Large-scale Systems

Theoretical and empirical overview of the management of human behavior in community, institutional, and organizational environments. Methodologies for evaluation and refining specific intervention procedures. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 6924 - Advanced Topics in Industrial Psychology

Seminar that provides in-depth coverage of theoretical perspectives, research findings, and research strategies used in the study of Industrial Psychology. Topics covered will focus on current research in the areas of selection and criterion development. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 6 hours.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 6934 - Advanced Topics in Organizational Psychology

Seminar that provides in-depth coverage of theoretical perspectives, research findings, and research strategies used in the study of Organizational Psychology. Topics covered will focus on current research in the areas of micro and macro organizational psychology. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 6 hours.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 6944 - Advanced Topics in Developmental Psychology

Seminar covering specialized topics in developmental psychology. The course will be concerned with such topics as the life-span perspective, early identification of at-risk newborns, preventive interventions, and new conceptual foundations. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2

## PSYC 6954 - Advanced Topics in Psychological Sciences

Seminar covering advanced, specialized biobehavioral topics in Psychological Sciences. The course will be concerned with such topics as biobehavior, psychophysiology, cognitive neuroscience, sensation and perception, learning and cognitive psychology. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **PSYC 6965 - Clinical Practicum**

Supervised training appropriate to the student's level of coursework and experience in interviewing, assessment, intervention techniques, community consultation, and applied research in a variety of on- and off-campus settings. Maximum of 3 credit hours per course. Approximately 16 hours per week will be the normal training assignment for 3 hours credit; approximately 11 hours per week for 2 hours credit; and approximately 6 hours per week for 1 hour credit.

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **PSYC 6966 - Clinical Practicum**

Supervised training appropriate to the student's level of coursework and experience in interviewing, assessment, intervention techniques, community consultation, and applied research in a variety of on- and off-campus settings. Maximum of 3 credit hours per course. Approximately 16 hours per week will be the normal training assignment for 3 hours credit; approximately 11 hours per week for 2 hours credit; and approximately 6 hours per week for 1 hour credit. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 3

Lecture Hours: 1 to 16 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSYC 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 7965 - Internship

During the third or fourth year the clinical student shall be involved in a full-time supervised internship program in a clinical setting approved by his advisory committee and the director of clinical psychology training program. The minimum duration shall be 11 months.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSYC 7966 - Internship

Instruction Type: Lecture

During the third or fourth year the clinical student shall be involved in a full-time supervised internship program in a clinical setting approved by his advisory committee and the director of clinical psychology training program. The minimum duration shall be 11 months. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

**PSYC 7994 - Research and Dissertation** 

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Geography College of Natural Resources

Major Williams contains offices for various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. It was converted from a residence hall in the late 1990s. The building is named for Marine Maj. Lloyd W. Williams 2007, alumnus hero of World War I, to which has been attributed one of the more famous statements of that war: "Retreat? Hell, no!..."

115 Major Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0115



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (carstens@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://geography.vt.edu/PR OGRAMS/graduate.htm)

Phone Number: (540)231-2600

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80

(Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Department Head : Laurence W. Carstensen Graduate Program Director: Lawrence S. Grossman

Professor(s): James Campbell; Laurence Carstensen; Lawrence Grossman Assistant Professor(s): Kirsten de Beurs; Lisa Kennedy; Korine Kolivras; Lynn Resler

## **Program Information**

Our department offers a program leading to the Master of Science degree in Geography. The curriculum prepares students for a variety of careers in business, government, research, planning, and teaching or for entry into doctoral programs at other universities.

## **Degree Requirements**

The M.S. degree requires a minimum of 30 semester hours of credit. These include two core courses: Geographic Theory and Research and a choice among several theory and technical courses. Thesis and nonthesis options are available. Students normally expect to complete their degree program in four semesters.

## Facilities

The University Library contains 1.9 million bound volumes, including an excellent collection of serial publications in geography and worldwide coverage of maps and atlases. Departmental computing and data facilities include 15 networked Pentium IV computers, all with T1 connections to the internet, 5 additional Pentium IV computers for graduate use only, a large format scanner, desktop raster and slide scanning equipment. Software includes the complete suite of GIS software from ESRI including ArcGIS 9.2, Idrisi Andes, Erdas Imagine, ENVI, statistical processing software. The biogegraphy laboratory provides Leica stereomicroscopes for examination of pollen, charcoal, and other minute organic particles.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (GEOG)**

# GEOG 4044 - Biogeography

A survey of the field of biogeography. A study of the factors influencing the distribution of plants and animals approached from ecological, historical, and cultural perspectives. Human influence on biotic patterns, such as crop domestication, habitat alteration, species introductions and extinctions, management issues, and environmental change, is a primary focus.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOG 4074 - Medical Geography**

Geographic patterns of disease and health care at various scales. Ecological, holistic approach to health problems emphasizes interrelationships of population-habitat-culture. Mapping of disease patterns and health services delivery and utilization. Field experience included. 3 hours of Geography required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOG 4084 - Introduction to Geographic Information Systems**

Use of automated systems for geographic data collection, digitization, storage, display and analysis. Basic data in GIS applications. Overview of GIS applications. Group homework projects to develop proficiency in the use of current GIS software. Prior experience with personal computers recommended. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOG 4204 - Geography of Resources**

Environmental problems of Industrialized and Third World. Human impact on the environment, population-resource relationships, the relationship between resources and economic development, food production and the problem of world hunger, and energy-related issues. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOG 4244 - Geography of Europe

Overview of the physical geography, places, and peoples of Europe, past and present. Evolving cultural landscapes of Europe. Colonial linkages to other regions. Economic globalization and uneven development in the European Union. Comparative intracontinental regional case studies. One GEOG course at 2000 level or above, or consent. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## GEOG 4324 - Algotrithms in Geographic Information Systems

Computational methods in automated mapping and map analysis. Visual Basic programming and algorithm design for spatial display and analysis under both raster and vector data models. Requires regular use of the departmental microcomputer and UNIX workstation laboratory. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## GEOG 4354 (GEOS 4354) - Introduction to Remote Sensing

Theory and methods of remote sensing. Practical exercises in interpretation of aerial photography, satellite, radar, and thermal infrared imagery. Digital analysis, image classification, and evaluation. Applications in earth sciences, hydrology, plant sciences, and land use studies. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## GEOG 4384 - The Arc/info Geographic Information System

Use of the Arc/Info software system for basic data tasks such as database development, digitization, storage, display and analysis under the UNIX operating system. Individual application projects will be developed throughout the semester in consultation with the instructor. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **GEOG 4404 - Approaches to International Development**

An introduction to issues relating to international development. The course will focus on areas to help students better understand the interdependencies between countries and how institutions and organizations can foster effective working relationships on global projects of mutual interest between countries. I.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOG 4764 (UAP 4764) (SOC 4764) - International Development Policy and Planning

Examination of major development theories and contemporary issues and characteristics of low-income societies (industrialization, urbanization, migration, rural poverty, hunger, foreign trade, and debt) that establish contexts for development planning and policy-making. Junior standing required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3
# GEOG 4844 (ENSC 4844) (CSES 4844) - Soil Interpretation using GIS and DSS

Use of Geographic Information System (GIS) software to compile digital maps, imagery, and natural resource data. Digital data will be downloaded from the Internet and verified in the field with GPS units. Decision support systems (DSS) will be used to produce interpretative maps from digital soil data. A hypothesis, proposal, and GIS project will be created and project results presented in class. Attendance required on daylong field trips to GIS application sites. Taught odd years. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **GEOG 5014 - Geographic Theory and Research**

Study of how physical geography, human ecological concerns, and the spatial perspective have been synthesized into a unified academic discipline. Formulation of geographic research problems, including collection, organization, and analysis of geographic data. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## GEOG 5024 (HIST 5024) - Area Studies Methods

Introduction to recent theories and methods in history, foreign languages and literary studies, and geography with a focus on issues that have facilitated exchanges between the three disciplines. Practical aspects of Area Studies research are highlighted with particular reference to Latin America, the Caribbean, and Europe. The formulation of research problems using interdisciplinary approaches is given special attention. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOG 5034 - Analysis of Spatial Data**

Methods of describing and analyzing spatial distributions, including spatial autocorrelation, quadrat analysis, trend surface analysis, and methods of map comparison. Applications to student research problems. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# GEOG 5104 - Seminar in Remote Sensing & Geographic Information Systems

Interdisciplinary seminar devoted to current research in the fields of remote sensing, Geographic Information Systems, and related topics. Seminars, workshops, and presentations conducted by students, faculty, and visitors. Pre: Graduate standing. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOG 5124 - Aerial Photointerpretation and Analysis**

Principles, history, and methods of aerial photographic interpretation. Introduction to photographic systems and application to aerial photography. Human dimension to photointerpretation. Applications to varied fields of knowledge such as land-use mapping, earth sciences, forestry, agriculture, history and archaeology, and military and strategic studies.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOG 5144 (HIST 5144) - The Transatlantic World

Comparative and interdisciplinary study of encounters and exchanges between Eurole, Africa, and the Americas. Surveys the literature on selected topics from the onset of European colonization until the present time. **Credit Hours:** 3

# GEOG 5204 (UAP 5204) - The Geography of Third World Development

Geographical, historical, and ecological perspectives on Third World development. Applicability of development theory to particular case studies. Problems in planning and constraints on economic development. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## GEOG 5214 - Health and the Global Environment

Examination of human-environment relations in the context of health and disease using a global perspective. Investigation of dynamic interactions between humans and the total environment, including the physical, biological, cultural, political, and economic environments, in relation to disease. Analysis of geographic variations in health, disease, and health care delivery, including differences between developed and developing regions and within a variety of human and physical environments.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **GEOG 5224 - Tourism and Sustainability**

Examines the role of natural and cultural sustainability in international tourism. Theoretical perspectives on conceptualizing and operationalizing sustainable tourism. Case studies drawn mainly from low-income and tropical climes. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **GEOG 5234 - Human Impacts on the Environment**

Human impacts on patterns and processes in the physical environment, including hydrology, soil and landforms, climate and atmosphere, and biota. Social and cultural processes associated with human impacts. Analysis of causes of geographic variations in impacts on environment, including differences between developed and developing countries, arid and humid environments, and islands and continents. Historical and contemporary transformations in the environment considered.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# GEOG 5244 (CSES 5244) - Advanced Soil Interpretation Using GIS and DSS

Use of Geographic Information System (GIS) software to complie digital maps, imagery, and natural resource data and decision support systems (DSS) to produce interpretative maps from digital soil data as part of a research proposal and project. Field trip and class attendance required. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## GEOG 5264 (UAP 5264) - Global Change and Local Impacts

All jurisdictions, national, regional, or local, function in an interconnected global market. Understanding the structure and interactions within that global market and the impacts therein is the focus of UAP 5264. Thematic topics include a review of welfare state functions, privatization, decentralization, and nonprofit organizations and their relation to global market dynamics. Upon completion of the course, students will have an understanding of how global forces influence local areas and how local leaders have developed strategies to cope with their position in an increasingly global market. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Theory and application of geographic information systems. Spatial data handling and analysis to facilitate decision-making through the communication of geographic information. Development of such systems from existing data sources using both packaged and student produced software systems. I
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## **GEOG 5344 - The Globalization of Nature**

The transport of species including plants, animals, and microbes, around the world by people in both historical and recent times. The causes, consequences, and global patterns of biological invasions. The impacts of invasive species on physical and biotic systems, including the human condition, will be a major theme, along with discussion of current high-tech mitigation strategies. Societal attitudes toward "exotic" and "invasive" species will also be considered. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **GEOG 5364 - GIS Applications in Natural Resource Management**

Acquiring and using publicly available natural resources data sources. Methods and algorithms for terrain modeling and landscape metrics. Evaluation of the impacts of data errors and variability on analysis results, including sensitivity analysis of GIS-based resource assessments. Special issues related to temporal data and the management of natural resources information systems. I. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# **GEOG 5424 - Topics in Political Geography**

Territorial basis of political systems, political processes, and political behavior from local to global scales; evolution of contemporary political geographic patterns, territorial divisions, and process of partitioning the earth. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GEOG 5434 - Topics in Regional Geography**

Selected topics concerning development and change in a specific region such as Sub-Saharan Africa, the Caribbean, Appalachia, or the European Community. Spatial, ecological and historical perspectives, including examination of pertinent social theory. Can be taken up to three times provided the subject material is different.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GEOG 5444 - Topics in Physical Geography**

Investigation of selected advanced topics in physical geography, such as the history of inquiry in the field of physical geography, systems theory, the scientific method in physical geography, scale, complexity, environmental change, and problems of explanation and extrapolation. Even years, May be repeated for credit for a maximum of 9 credit hours with different content. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Online Course

# GEOG 5654 (SOC 5654) - The Global Division of Labor

Theory and research on the globalization of the division of labor during the recent past as well as over the past several centuries. Examines the development of the capitalist world-system including the role of technological forces; the roles of transnational corporations and states in the global economy; the effects of globalization on work and quality of life in the U.S., other developed countries, and the Third World; analyses of globalization in the manufacturing and service sectors; and possible solutions for problems associated with globalization.

## **GEOG 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GEOG 5904 - Project and Report**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### GEOG 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GEOG 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### **GEOG 5984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

## **GEOG 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### **GEOG 6214 - Forestry Lidar Applications**

Theoretical underpinning of established and emerging research using light detection and ranging (lidar) technology for forestry applications including detailed terrain mapping and digital elevation models, canopy height modeling, prediction of forest biophysical parameters, forest physiology and the canopy light regime, watershed mapping and stream modeling, ecological modeling, landscape classifications, and wildlife habitat. Advanced research tools and techniques used to analyze lidar data for different applications. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## GEOG 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

#### **GEOG 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Marketing Pamplin College of Business

Academics and College of Business administration. Known as Commerce Hall 1957-69; renamed Pamplin Hall in May 1969. Named after Robert Boisseau Pamplin (1911- ), Class of 1933, was a member of the Board of Visitors from 1971 to 1979.

Department Head : Kent Nakamoto

Graduate Program Director: Julie Ozanne

2016 Pamplin Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0236



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (jeblanke@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Doctoral Program in Marketing (http://www.marketing.pam plin.vt.edu/academics/grad uate/phd.html)

Graduate Site (http://www.marketing.pam plin.vt.edu/academics/grad uate/index.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-6949

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 600/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) R.B. Pamplin Professor of Marketing, Dept. Head, Associate Dean of Research: Kent Nakamoto Robert O. Goodykoontz Professor of Marketing: David Brinberg Sonny Merryman Inc. Professor of Marketing: Julie Ozanne Professor(s): James Littlefield; Mack Sirgy Associate Professor(s): Eloise Coupey; Noreen Klein Assistant Professor(s): Rajesh Bagchi; Elise Ince; Jane Machin; Kimberlee Weaver; Yael Rugar

# **Program Information**

Marketing grows out of the concept of exchange between buyers and sellers. Driven by the needs and wants of the consumer, marketing managers develop new products and services as well as marketing programs to guarantee that they reach business customers and ultimately, the consumer. And managing marketing is growing even more exciting as technology and the internet enable managers to stay in closer contact with their customers and better manage this relationship.

The Department of Marketing in the Pamplin College is dedicated to providing outstanding academic opportunities for undergraduate, masters, and doctoral students. The undergraduate program supports over 700 students pursuing a marketing major, making it one of the most popular majors in the College. Our highly selective M.S. and Ph.D. programs are designed to offer interested students focused research opportunities as well as technical training.

#### M.S. Overview

The Marketing Department offers a focused Master of Science program with a concentration in advanced marketing research. The program serves students with two types of interests:

1. Students who wish to pursue a Ph.D. but who have completed only an undergraduate degree. 2. Students with well defined interests in analytical positions in marketing research organizations.

The program is highly selective and limited in size (admitting 1 to 3 students per year) and involves a high level of interaction with members of the marketing faculty. For students seeking to pursue a Ph.D., the M.S. program provides a point of entry for students with limited backgrounds, allowing them to gain insight on the training and career expectations for Ph.D.'s in marketing and to complete work preparatory to Ph.D. study in core areas like mathematics, statistics, and research methods. For students who choose to treat the M.S. degree as terminal, significant employment opportunities exist in marketing research and advertising research organizations. However, prospective applicants should understand that this program is not a substitute for the M.B.A. for students seeking a professional business degree. The M.S. program provides focused and advanced technical training not available in the M.B.A. program of study and its requirements are quite different from the MBA.

## PhD Overview

The Doctoral Program in Marketing is designed to develop graduates who assume positions as faculty members in research-oriented schools of business. The faculty has developed the doctoral program in marketing to provide challenging research and learning experiences for students seeking the skills to become leading researchers and communicators of advanced business knowledge. The key ingredients to the program's success are its excellent students and its dynamic, research-oriented faculty who publish regularly in the leading marketing journals. In addition, faculty members are active in national

marketing associations such as the American Marketing Association, the Association for Consumer Research, INFORMS, and the Academy of Marketing Science.

The program is highly selective, rigorous, and personalized. The size of the program is strictly controlled to allow for intensive faculty-student collaboration. The required coursework provides rigorous exposure to the academic research literature in marketing as well as research methods and statistics. At the same time, we recognize that students bring a variety of interests and we will work with students to develop programs of study that will allow them to productively pursue those interests.

# Degree Requirements

M.S. Degree Requirements

The program of study includes a minimum of 30 credit hours of coursework at the graduate level, plus a comprehensive project, examination, or a thesis. The degree requirements include:

. 9-12 credit hours of advanced marketing seminars (6000 level).

. A minimum of 9 credit hours of research methods and statistics courses at the graduate level. Suggested courses include graduate study in statistics (STAT 5615, 5616, or 5004) econometrics (ECON 5125, 5126, 5127), Psychology (PSYC 5315, 5316), and/or Marketing (MKTG 6224). . 6-9 elective credit hours at the graduate level in a related discipline (e.g., psychology or economics) or graduate level business courses (if the student has the requisite background and space permits) that would contribute to the student's ability to design and conduct sophisticated research. . A comprehensive applied project entailing the design and implementation of appropriate marketing research skills, an examination covering the marketing literature and research methods, or a master's thesis. Up to 6 credit hours will be awarded for the thesis.

# PhD Degree Requirements

The program is designed as a four-year program with a strong research focus on behavioral marketing research areas including consumer research, consumer health and welfare, public policy, marketing strategy, and research methodology. The doctoral program, administered by the Graduate Program Committee in the Department of Marketing and the Graduate School of Virginia Tech, requires coursework in marketing content and theory, statistics, research methodology, and one supporting minor. The minor should be consistent with the student's interests and professional goals. Commonly selected minors include psychology, sociology, management, management science, and statistics. The program, in its entirety, is designed to train students to conceptualize, design and execute research; to analyze data; and to disseminate knowledge to peers, students, and practitioners.

A series of marketing doctoral seminars are required during the first year of study. MKTG 6105, 6106, and 6304 focused on the marketing literature and current issues in academic research in the field. MKTG 6224 is oriented to research methods. Additional seminars may be offered for the benefit of doctoral students. In addition, at least two courses of graduate statistics must be taken beyond STAT 5615 and 5616 or equivalent, along with at least three courses in the chosen minor field. A major aspect of learning is the student-faculty relationship. This one-on-one interaction is emphasized early in the program through research assistantships and independent studies.

As the student advances through the doctoral program, the focus of the program shifts from coursework to research activity. Following completion of the doctoral seminars in the first year, each student is required to take a qualifying examination building on the work completed to date. Students failing the qualifying examination will be asked to leave the doctoral program.

In addition to study of the marketing literature, doctoral students are required to develop and present original research in seminar classes. Students will be expected to submit original research, some co-authored with members of the faculty, to major conferences and later to marketing journals.

In addition to the departmental qualifying examination, students are required during their third year of study to develop a dissertation proposal and to defend it. This defense constitutes the University-required Prelminary Examination. The fourth year of the doctoral program is focused on pursuit of dissertation research. The final oral examination, including the defense of the dissertation, is administered after completion of the dissertation.

# Facilities

Center for Marketing and Consumer Health

This research group in this center will apply marketing theories and methods to improve consumer health. Faculty in the center will examine a wide range of issues, particularly at the interface of consumer decision-making, technology, and public and social policy. The center will facilitate the coordination of joint research projects among the participating faculty and with other potential collaborators across other units on campus.

Forest Industries Center at Virginia Tech: A Sloan Foundation Industry Center The Department of Marketing, which has assumed the leadership role for the Pamplin College's participation in this center, has been ranked in the nation's top 20 marketing departments in research productivity. Marketing faculty members have conducted numerous research projects to examine inefficiencies in the "seedlings-to-goods" supply chain and have published papers in the area of wood products.

#### PhD Financial Aid

The department will commit up to four years of financial assistance to students enrolled in the Doctoral Program in Marketing, assuming satisfactory academic progress is being made. Additional financial support may be available through summer teaching. Each student is expected to spend a minimum two years as a research assistant and two years as a teaching assistant at Virginia Tech.

#### Four Year Plan of Study

Year 1 Fall Mktg 6224 Advanced Marketing Research Mktg 6106 Advanced Topics (Marketing Management) Stat 4214 (Regression), 4204 (Experimental Design), or 5514 (Regression) Minor class or Mktg 5974 Independent Study

Year 1 Spring Mktg 6105 Advanced Topics in Marketing Mktg 6304 Seminar in Consumer Behavior Additional statistics class Mktg 5974 Independent Study

Year 1 Summer Qualifying Examination

Year 2 Fall Minor class Mktg 5974 Independent Study or elective course numbered 5000 or above (3 hours) Mktg 7994 Research & Dissertation (6 hours)

Year 2 Spring Mktg 6105 Advanced Topics in Marketing Minor class Mktg 7994 Research & Dissertation (6 hours)

Year 3 Fall Mktg 7994 Research & Dissertation (12 hours)

Year 3 Spring Mktg 6105 Advanced Topics in Marketing Mktg 7994 Research & Dissertation (9 hours)

Year 4 Fall and Spring Mktg 7994 Research and Dissertation (12 hours)

## **GRADUATE COURSES (MKTG)**

## MKTG 5104 - Marketing Policy And Strategy

Principles and processes of strategic marketing planning. Emphasis on development and implementation of marketing plans and programs. Comprehensive case studies are used as the basis for analysis. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## MKTG 5154 - Research for Marketing Decisions

The course encompasses: problem formulation, research design, data gathering instruments, scaling, sampling, data analysis for making marketing-related decisions, and solving marketing-oriented problems. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MKTG 5204 - Buyer Behavior

Marketing management's use of explanatory and predictive models concerning buyer/market behavior in establishing marketing policy and strategy. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## MKTG 5254 - Product Strategy

Strategic product planning and new product development within the context of marketing. Topics include the role of the product manager, strategic marketing planning, product/market identification, new product development, and diffusion of innovations. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MKTG 5304 - Promotion Strategy

Emphasis on understanding and applying the principles of marketing communication from a managerial perspective. Course examines the marketing communication activities of an organization focusing on the economic, sociological, and psychological aspects of behavior. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## MKTG 5504 - Marketing and the Internet

This course extends students' knowledge of marketing skills by building on basic principles of marketing management to understand and develop theoretical and practical approaches to marketeing strategy that leverage the information technologies of the Internet. Topics include the characteristics of the Internet as a marketing environment; perspectives of agents (e.g., consumers, marketers, technologists) within the Internet environment, and implications of the Internet for strategic marketing and marketing management. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## MKTG 5554 - Business Marketing Management

Business marketing is a course designed to familiarize the student with the environmental framework and major managerial problems in businesses marketing to other businesses, nonprofit organizations, governments, and those in other countries. It is also the purpose of this course to acquaint the student with the professional and operational literature of business marketing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MKTG 5564 - Marketing of High Technology

This course covers the unique nature of demand for high tech products and applies the basic elements of marketing strategy--market segmentation and targeting, marketing mix elements--to the context of high technology. It also addresses the development of effective strategic, marketing plans for high technology goods and services. Pre: permission of instructor I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **MKTG 5604 - Marketing Principles**

An introduction to marketing management for executive MBA students. Considers the principles and processes of marketing planning in business and non-profit organizations. Executive MBA students only.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## MKTG 5614 - Marketing Analysis and Strategy

Study of methods for analyzing customers (particularly market segmentation), diagnosing competitive market structure, and forecasting demand and the use of this information to develop marketing strategy. Executive MBA students only. **Credit Hours: Lecture Hours:Lecture Hours:**

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **MKTG 5624 - Business Negotiations**

This course addresses the practice of successful negotiations in business, including the business activities of marketing, operations, finance, and information management. This course utilizes behavioral principles of negotiation to develop and refine students' understanding and practice of effective negotiating skills. Executive MBA students only. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MKTG 5634 - International Marketing Management**

This course focuses on marketing decision making in a global context. The course includes consideration of the impact of culture, politics, and economics and the resulting differences in marketing institutions, marketing decision making, and marketing strategy. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# MKTG 5704 - International Marketing Strategy

This course provides the background to make managerial marketing decisions at the international level. It is composed of four sections: macro dimensions of international marketing, e.g., culture, politics, and economics; international comparative marketing systems; international marketing management decisions; and international strategic planning and control.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MKTG 5754 - Development of International Marketing Plans

This course is concerned with the development of international marketing strategies for firms in Virginia. Group projects are used to expose students to the details of business firms and to give "hands on" experience in developing international strategies. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MKTG 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MKTG 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### MKTG 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19

## MKTG 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

### MKTG 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### MKTG 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# MKTG 6105 - Advanced Topics In Marketing

6105: Seminar in marketing theory, marketing research, buyer behavior, and marketing strategy. Emphasis on conceptual and methodological developments in marketing. 6106: Seminar in marketing management. Emphasis is placed on conceptual and methodological developments and quantitative decision models in promotion management, product and price management, channel of distribution management, and sales force management. May be repeated for credit up to 9 hours for each seminar with different content. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MKTG 6106 - Advanced Topics In Marketing

6105: Seminar in marketing theory, marketing research, buyer behavior, and marketing strategy. Emphasis on conceptual and methodological developments in marketing. 6106: Seminar in marketing management. Emphasis is placed on conceptual and methodological developments and quantitative decision models in promotion management, product and price management, channel of distribution management, and sales force management. May be repeated for credit up to 9 hours for each seminar with different content. II. Permission of Instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MKTG 6214 - Marketing Theory

Issues related to research quality such as validity and reliability of measures, marketing theory construction and evaluation, philosophical foundations of research, and research values. Alternative methodological approaches for marketing research are also explored at a conceptual level. I Permission of Instructor

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MKTG 6224 - Advanced Marketing Research

Issues related to research design, measurement and scaling, and data collection procedures. Methods for doing integrative research reviews are also covered. Six hours of graduate statistics required. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## MKTG 6304 - Seminar in Buyer Behavior Research

This course applies current psychological, social psychological, sociological, communication, and economic theories and research to the study of buyer behavior phenomena. Emphasis is placed on recent research findings and methodologies in buyer behavior. **Credit Hours: Lecture Hours:Lecture Hours:**

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MKTG 6404 - Advanced Quantitative Marketing Methods

Theory, method, and application of selected quantitative methods for marketing: linear structural relations, path analysis, canonical and discriminant analysis, and exploratory and confirmatory factor analysis. Special purpose methods such as conjoint analysis, multidimensional scaling, cluster analysis, and recent methodological developments also will be covered. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## MKTG 7994 - Research and Dissert

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Microbiology Graduate Training Program Interdisciplinary Programs and Degrees

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207 Life Sciences I Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0910

Degree(s) Offered: Program Director : David Popham PhD:Blacksburg Graduate Program Director: David Popham Email Contact(s): Professor(s): David Popham; Stephen Boyle; Jiann Shin Chen; Dennis Dean; Patricia Dove; Joseph General Contact (dpopham@vt.edu) Falkinham; Charles Hagedorn; Thomas Inzana; Charles Johnson; Peter Kennelly; Timothy Larson; Xiang-Jin Meng; Malcolm Potts; Nammalwar Sriranganathan; Erik Stromberg; Susan Sumner; Sue Tolin; Gregory Welbaum: Keith Yoder Web Resources: Associate Professor(s): Eric Beers; John McDowell; Jean Peccoud; Kathleen Alexander; Joseph Eifert; Graduate Site (http://www.biol.vt.edu/vtmi Chuanxue Hong; Katharine Knowlton; Liwu Li; Stephen Melville; Sally Paulson; Paul Roberts; Ann Stevens; cro/index.html) Zhijian Tu; Robert White; Zhaomin Yang Assistant Professor(s): Zachary Adelman; Biswarup Mukhopadhyay; Kevin Myles; Boris Vinatzer; Renee Boyer; Marcy Hernick; Michael Klemba; Isis Mullarky; Monica Ponder; Florian Schubot; Pablo Sobrado; Elankumaran Phone Number: Subbiah; Robert Williams; Lijuan Yuan (540)231-2529 Minimum GPA: 3.0 Program Information The study of the biology of microorganisms has a long tradition at Virginia Tech. In fact, the first advanced Standardized Test(s): degree given at the university was awarded in bacteriology in 1891. If you are searching for a university Institution code: 5859 where you can enhance your scientific career by undertaking postgraduate research toward a PhD degree, you will find that Virginia Tech can offer you exciting and rewarding options. TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 There are a large number of Virginia Tech faculty members carrying out research with microorganisms. (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) These faculty members are located in several different departments and their locations reflect to a large extent the diversity of their research interests. You will find research being carried out in microbial GRE: ecology; in the relationship of microorganisms to diseases in plants, animals, and humans, as well as to General Test: bioterrorism and emerging diseases; in the problems associated with microorganisms in food; in the Verbal many roles microorganisms play in agriculture; and in the fundamental nature of the microbial cell, to Quantitative Analytical name just a few. Due to the diverse nature of Microbiology research, students accepted into the VA Tech Microbiology

Graduate program have the opportunity to spend "lab rotation" time in three different research labs around campus during their first semester. They then choose the lab in which they will carry out their Ph.D. dissertation research and enter the graduate program of that department. All students admitted into the program are supported with a monthly stipend with tuition fully paid.

#### **Degree Requirements**

The Virginia Tech Interdepartmental Microbiology Program offers training in all areas required for the development of successful scientists.

Research:

During your first semester you will perform research rotations in three laboratories, chosen from a broad range of topic areas. Following those rotations, you will come to a mutual choice with a faculty member to enter their lab and complete your dissertation research. The average time for students to complete the Ph.D. program is 5 years.

#### Teaching and Presentation skills:

All graduate students are required to spend at last one semester as a graduate teaching assistant, generally supervising an undergraduate teaching laboratory.

All students have numerous opportunities to develop their presentation skills under non-stressful conditions. First year students give short 10-minute talks describing their research rotation projects. More advanced students present seminars describing their research projects or related topics. Students are expected to participate in lab group meetings and journal clubs to present and discuss the most recent research methods and discoveries. All this prepares the student to present their research at national and international research conferences.

#### Coursework:

The plan of study for each student is based on their prior experience and their future interests. Students are required to complete 18 graded credit hours in advanced coursed (generally 6 courses). Students will take 2-3 courses each semester of their first year and 1-2 courses each semester in their second year. The remainder of their time is spent in the research labs. In addition to the courses listed below, each year there are several specialized courses offered that examine the most recent research advances within various fields of study.

BCHM 5054 Molecular Biology of Prokaryotic Gene Regulation BCHM 5115-5116 Principles of Biochemistry BCHM 5204 Molecular Biology of Eukaryotic Gene Expression BCHM 5214 Molecular Biology of the Cell **BIOL/CSES/CEE 4164 Environmental Microbiology** BIOL (FST) 4604 Food Microbiology BIOL 4644 Microbial Molecular Genetics and Physiology Laboratory **BIOL 4664 Virology BIOL 4704 Immunology BIOL 4XXX Innate Immunity/Inflammation** BIOL 4714 Immunology laboratory **BIOL 4804 Prokaryotic Diversity BIOL 5624 Advanced Microbial Genetics BIOL 5634 Microbial Physiology BIOL 5674 Advanced Pathogenic Bacteriology BIOL 6634 Topics in Microbial Ecology BIOL 6644 Topics in Microbial Genetics** BIOL (PPWS)6654 Topics in Virology BIOL (VMS)6704 Topics in Immunology CEE 5194 Applied Biology of Environmental Systems FST 5604 Advances in Food Microbiology PPWS 5054 Plant Pathogenic Agents PPWS 5204 Principles of Plant Disease Management PPWS 5214 Diseases of Crop Plants VMS 5024 Selected Topics in Veterinary Pathogenic Bacteriology VMS 5044 Veterinary Immunology VMS 5054 Veterinary Virology

# Facilities

There are a large number of university faculty carrying out research with microorganisms. These faculty are located in several different departments and many labs across campus, and their locations reflect to a large extent the diversity of their research interests. http://www.biol.vt.edu/vtmicro/facultyresearch.html

Sociology College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

John McLaren McBryde (1841-1923) was President from 1891 to 1907. Known as the "Father of VPI," McBryde laid the foundation for modern Virginia Tech. He was at the helm when the first football team was formed, school colors became orange and maroon, and a new nickname was born: Hokies.

Department Head : John Ryan

Graduate Program Director: James Hawdon

560 McBryde Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0137



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (hawdonj@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Departmental Site (http://www.sociology.vt.ed u/)

Phone Number: (540)231-7476

Minimum GPA: 3.25

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550/213/80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal (Score: 500) Quantitative (Score: 550) Analytical (Score: 5) Shoemaker; William Snizek Associate Professor(s): James Hawdon; Bradley Hertel; K Kiecolt; Dale Wimberley

Assistant Professor(s): Ellington Graves; Anthony Harrison; Paulo Polanah; Paula Seniors; Anastasia Vogt Yuan Professor Emeritus: John Ballweg; Alan Bayer; Clifton Bryant

Professor(s): Carol Bailey; Toni Calasanti; Theodore Fuller; Michael Hughes; Terry Kershaw; John Ryan; Donald

# Program Information

The Department of Sociology at Virginia Tech is a premier, research-oriented program, with 15 full-time faculty members and 12 affiliated faculty. Additional sociologists are faculty members in other departments and programs in the University. The department is also home to the Africana Studies Program. Our faculty earned degrees from some of the finest doctoral programs in their fields. They have authored or edited 45 books on such topics as workplace relations, delinquent behavior, drug use, research methods, Appalachian development, deviance, professional ethics, gender, aging, sociology of knowledge, world systems, household crowding, and the mass media. Departmental faculty have published nearly 500 professional articles and chapters, written over 180 technical reports related to applied sociological issues, and participated in more than 65 externally funded projects. In addition, sociology faculty have received numerous college, university, and national awards for outstanding teaching.

Our top-flight education and research focus on critical issues in the United States and the increasingly inter-connected world. A solid grounding in theory and methods constitute the core of our graduate programs. Under our broad umbrella of interests having to do with issues of quality of life, inequality, and work and technology, students have the opportunity to specialize in such areas as health, crime/deviance, gender, race, aging, social organization, and culture. In addition, students may choose a specialization in Africana Studies. Master's students gain the necessary background for doctoral work or careers in applied settings such as business, federal or state government, and social services. Doctoral students have the opportunity to establish their own programs of study, to engage in their own independent research, to present papers at professional meetings, and to publish. Doctoral students also have the opportunity to gain independent classroom teaching experience.

#### **Degree Requirements**

**Degree Requirements** 

The Department of Sociology and the Program in Africana Studies offers a Master's of Science Degree and A Doctorate of Philosophy Degree.

## M.S. Degree

The Master's Degree has four options: Master's Degree-Thesis Option, Master's Degree-Non-thesis Option, Master's Degree-Thesis Option with Africana Studies, and Master's Degree-Non-Thesis Option with Africana Studies.

Master's students choosing the thesis option must complete 24 hours of coursework, 6 hours of research, and write a thesis. All M.S. students must pass a final exam. Procedures and requirements for the exam

are discussed in the Graduate Catalog and the departmental Graduate Handbook. The examination will be a defense of the thesis and an assessment of the student's understanding of appropriate sociological subjects.

Master's students choosing the non-thesis option must complete 30 hours of coursework and pass an examination. The examination will assess the student's general knowledge of sociological concepts, theories, and methodological practices.

Ph.D.

The PhD. has two options: Ph.D. in Sociology and the Ph.D. in Sociology-Africana Studies Option.

Ph.D. students must complete 60 hours of coursework and 30 hours of research. If the student has a M.S. or M.A. degree from another university, up to 24 hours of coursework taken at another university can transferred in and counted toward the 60-hour requirement. Students are required to have classes in classical and contemporary sociological theory and an advanced theory course. They are also required to have a course in research methods, two graduate-level statistics courses, and an advanced methods or statistics course.

Ph.D. Students must also successfully pass a preliminary examination. The examination is to be taken after the student has completed approximately 45 hours of coursework. The student's advisory committee designs the preliminary exam. It is comprehensive in nature and tests a student's ability to integrate, synthesize, and apply sociological concepts in two areas of concentration selected by the student. The exam may also test any aspect of theoretical sociology or research methodology. The student should meet with his or her advisory committee prior to preparing for the exam to discuss the exam and evaluation procedures. The departmental Graduate Handbook discusses these exams in detail.

#### Facilities

Virginia Tech's Department of Sociology is located in McBryde Hall. McBryde Hall houses exceptional teaching classrooms, and the department provides access to computer labs, faculty and graduate student offices, and administration resources

## **Program Concentration**

A concentration in Afrikana Studies is available.

#### **Centers and Research**

The Department of Sociology at Virginia Tech has strong interdisciplinary connections on campus. We share courses and faculty with Africana Studies, Women's Studies, Science and Technology Studies, Gerontology, the Center for Race and Public Policy, and many other programs. The Director of the Africana Studies Program and the Center for Race and Public Policy is a member of the program. These connections allow our students to pursue programs specifically tailored to their interests, while maintaining a strong central grounding in sociology.

#### **Admission Policies**

Students may request application materials or apply online through the Graduate School website. In addition to the admission standards prescribed by the Graduate School, students requesting admittance to an advanced degree programs in sociology must meet the following requirements:

1. A Bachelor's degree or a master's degree from an accredited institution;

2. Three letters of recommendation, preferably from former professors;

3. A "B" overall grade point average (3.0 on a 4 point system) in all Sociology courses previously taken; 4. Graduate Record Examination;

5. Applicants for the master's program are also expected to have a minimum cumulative grade point

average of 2.75 (out of 4.0) for the last two(2) years of undergraduate study;

6. Applicants to the Ph.D. program with less than 15 hours of Sociology course work will be required to take enough hours at the 3000 level or above in Sociology to equal 15 semester hours; these hours must be taken in addition to the minimum of 30 hours of course work in Sociology.

All admitted students must begin their graduate studies at Virginia Tech during the fall semester.

### **Graduate Assistantships**

Each year the department awards assistantships on a competitive basis. Currently, teaching assistantships for students entering with a B.S. degree are \$1,418 per month (\$12,762 per academic year). Assistantships are slightly higher for students entering with an M.S. degree. In addition, students on assistantship receive full tuition remission (\$3935 per semester in state. The out of state differential is waived for graduate assistants). Graduate students are responsible for paying the Comprehensive Student Fee of \$933 (in state) per fall and spring semester. The University will commit to cover approximately 70% of your health insurance care costs if you choose the University's medical insurance plan and agree to pay the premiums through payroll deduction.

#### **Graduate Student Organizations**

In addition to the university's Graduate Student Association, our graduate students operate a departmental Graduate Student Association. The Department of Sociology is also a member of the national sociological honor's society, AKD.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (SOC)**

#### SOC 4014 - Sociology of the Family

The family as a basic social institution: similarities and variations in family systems, their interrelationships with other social institutions, and patterns of continuity and change. Taught alternate years. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## SOC 4024 - Sociology Of Religion

Religion as a social structure as well as an institution; with special attention to the functions of religion for individuals, groups and societies, social organization; and the interplay between religion and other social institutions including economics and polity. Taught alternate years. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 4034 - Sociology of Education

Analysis of the structure, functions, and consequences of schooling in America, the social processes affecting academic achievement, and the implications of current knowledge for educational reform. Taught alternate years. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 4044 - Military Sociology

The military institution and its relationship to society. Emphasis on the role of the military and its social organization; recruitment, socialization, career, combat, deviant behavior, changes in the military, and future trends. Taught alternate years. Junior standing. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# SOC 4114 - The Sociology of Popular Music

Examine the social context(s) of popular music, including the social, economic, and political factors that influence the development of different popular music forms; authenticity within popular music genres; popular music's impact on social activity and identity; the institutions that connect popular music producers with consumers.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# SOC 4404 - Sociology of Law

The functions of law as a form of social control. The social forces in the creation, enforcement, and change of the law. The nature of law as a force in social change. Taught alternate years. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

Examines the use of drugs, including legal and illegal drugs, from a sociological perspective. Cross-cultural and historical patterns of use are discussed and explained. Particular attention is given to drug use within the context of various social institutions. Junior standing. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 4704 - Medical Sociology

Social and cultural response to illness and infirmity. Emphasis on the sick role, patient role, practitioner role, organization and politics of health care delivery, stratification, professionalism, and socialization of health practitioners. Taught alternate years. Junior Standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 4714 - Sociology of Mental Illness

Mental illness and social systems, historically and in contemporary society. Distribution of mental illness with special reference to stratification, role, and deviance theories. Mental health occupations and organization of treatment. Implications for social policy. Taught alternate years. Junior standing. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# SOC 4724 - Sociology of Death

Social implications of death and its relationship to social behavior and institutions. Social contexts of suicide, terminal illness, execution, and accidents. Death-related processes of funeralization, bereavement, and inheritance. Death in cross-cultural perspective. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# SOC 4764 (UAP 4764) (GEOG 4764) - International Development Policy and Planning

Examination of major development theories and contemporary issues and characteristics of low-income societies (industrialization, urbanization, migration, rural poverty, hunger, foreign trade, and debt) that establish contexts for development planning and policy-making. Junior standing required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 4804 - Sociology of Science

Focus on the institution of science and its systems: normative, reward, and stratification. Concentrates on the interaction between science and other basic social institutions: political, economic, and religious. Taught alternate years. Junior standing. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 5034 - Social Inequality

Perspectives on the sources and consequences of social inequality. Comparative analyses of the dynamic social construction of differentiation based on such markers as class, race, ethnicity, gender, age, religion, and sexual orientation, and the opportunities and constraints for life chances afforded by these processes.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 5104 - History of Sociological Thought

Examination of the social thinkers of the classical period in the development of sociological theory (e.g., Marx, Durkheim, Weber, Ward). Particular attention to the theories, methods, and goals developed by early sociologists. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

#### SOC 5114 - Contemporary Sociological Theory

Focus on sociological theorists since World War II, including Parsons, Merton, Dahrendorf, Coser, Homans, Blau, Blumer, Kuhn, and Garfinkel.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 5204 - Data Analysis

Examination of data analysis designs used in sociology with emphasis on the sociological interpretation of different kinds of analyses; practical applications as used in current research. 3 hours of statistics required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 5214 - Research Methods

Research methods in sociology including survey methods, qualitative methods, and experimental design. The link between social theory and social research. Measurement, validity, reliability, and the logic of data analysis. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# SOC 5234 - Sociological Issues in College Pedagogy

Examines economic, political, and public influences on higher education. Explores the implications of inequality in higher education for institutional change and effective pedagogy. Emphasis placed on the scholarship of teaching and learning, including assessment of pedagogical practices for learning-centered classes. Addresses curriculum development in sociology and techniques for overcoming student resistance in sociology classes. Pre-requisite: Graduate Standing required **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 5304 - Sociological Perspectives in Social Psychology

Sociological issues in social psychology. Development and current status of theoretical approaches to the analysis of social interaction and group process. Concepts, principles, research methods, and substantive topics associated with each approach. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# SOC 5414 - Crime, Control, and Social Inequality

Dimensions of crime and systems of social control within a framework of social inequality; examines issues of social inequality, such as discrimination, relative to race and ethnicity, social class, and gender, in crime and systems of social control; international scope. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# SOC 5444 - Workplace Deviance and Crime

Examination of deviant and criminal behavior in work settings. Stresses and problems in the work system that induce or facilitate deviance and crime. Dimensions of work structure and culture that are conducive to deviance and crime, and the opportunity

structures that work systems provide. Emphasis on the theoretical analysis of workplace deviance. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## SOC 5504 - Population Processes and Policies

Historical and comparative studies of population processes (fertility, mortality, migration); contemporary issues related to consequences of population change; population policies designed to modify population trends. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 5524 - International Development

Social and cultural factors in the development of societies, including the role of women in development. Contemporary developing countries, and historical material from developed countries; policy issues facing governments of developing countries and those interested in assisting their development.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 5604 - Organizations in Society

Review of major theories and dimensions of modern organizations, especially technological and managerial arenas influenced by class and power. Labor processes internal to organizations and power networks among organizations. Includes cross-national comparisons. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 5624 - Women and Work

The analysis of the economic activities of women in contemporary society. The past and present relationship between women's domestic and market labor is examined, followed by an in-depth investigation of women's labor force experiences. Competing sociological explanations are examined, providing the basis for exploring occupational segregation, inequalities of outcomes and comparable worth. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 5644 - Geography of Third World Development

Geographical, historical, and ecological perspectives on Third World development. Applicability of development theory to particular case studies. Problems in planning and constraints on economic development. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### SOC 5654 - The Global Division of Labor

Theory and research on the globalization of the division of labor during the recent past as well as over the past several centuries. Examines the development of the capitalist world-system including the role of technological forces; the roles of transnational corporations and states in the global economy; the effects of globalization on work and quality of life in the U.S., other developed countries, and the Third World; analyses of globalization in the manufacturing and service sectors; and possible solutions for problems associated with globalization.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 5714 - Aging in Social Context

Social, political, and economic environments of aging in a variety of cultures with emphasis on aging problems in American society. Evaluation of the major social theories of aging, their roles in defining problems of the elderly, and focusing on current social policy. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 5914 - Orientation to the Discipline

Orientation for beginning graduate students to the organization of sociology, with emphasis on historical and departmental program areas and to the perspectives and specialties of departmental faculty; systematic and critical review of roles of sociologists, with particular reference to teaching, writing, professional association participation, and professional ethics.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### SOC 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

## SOC 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# SOC 6204 - Survey Research Methods

Survey research techniques used in sociological research including applied sampling techniques, measurement, scale construction reliability, response effects, administration of survey instruments, data management, and data processing. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# SOC 6214 - Sociological Issues in Qualitative Methodology

Examines the key components of qualitative methodology with a focus on sociological debates and issues that are contentious, unresolved, and problematic. Explores different methodological perspectives that are vying for prominence within sociology. Particular attention given to the role of gender, class, sexualities, age, race, nationality, ethnicity, disabilities, and colonialism in qualitative methodologies. Conduct qualitative research into the broader critque of the methodology including innovative methodologies being developed by qualitative sociologists. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

## SOC 6304 - Social Structure and Personality

Relating social structures and processes to individual personality and behavior. Effects of variables such as social class, religion, race, and gender on social interaction and individual values and attitudes.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 6414 - Theories of Crime and Delinquency

Examination of major theories of crime and delinquency, with application to specific examples, such as white-collar crime, genderbased patterns of crime and delinquency, and juvenile gangs. Also covers theories and issues concerning the control and prevention of crime and delinquency. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## SOC 6504 - The Sociology of Culture

Examination of sociological theory and research on culture, including theories of culture and society; culture as social practice; culture, class and identity; culture and collectivities; culture, power and institutions; the production of culture; cultural reception. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## SOC 6664 (EDRE 6664) - Application of Structural Equations in Education

Applications of structural equation causal models in educational research and discussion of the methodological questions pertaining to such models. Topics include recursive and nonrecursive models, measurement errors in causal models, latent unobserved variables, and covariance structures.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 6834 (STS 6834) - Advanced Topics in Social Studies of Science, Technology, and Medicine

Variable topics in social studies of science, technology, and medicine, including studies of disciplines, institutions, boundaries, discourses, knowledges, and practices. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 6 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 6904 - Proseminar in Sociology

Preparation for successful completion of the Ph.D. and post-doctoral professional roles in the discipline of sociology. Employment sectors for professionals and workforce roles; pedagogical training and techniques in teaching sociology; critical writing skills, identifying publication sources and manuscript preparation requirements; roles in professional associations; proposal preparation and processes for seeking funding for sociological research; ethics in teaching and in research practice. PhD standing in Sociology. **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### SOC 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2 Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Computer Science & Applications College of Engineering

Torgersen Hall is a 150,000-sq.-ft., \$28-million building completed in 2000. It is connected to Newman Library by a dramatic bridge that spans Alumni Mall. It is named for Paul E. Torgersen, VT 14th president. There are classrooms, three rooms that can be configured for televised distance learning, and 150and 300-seat auditoriums.

Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg NCR PhD:Blacksburg NCR MIS: NCR

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (gradprog@cs.vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.cs.vt.edu/gradu ate)

Phone Number: (540)231-6932

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550/213/79 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Department Head : Barbara G. Ryder

Graduate Program Director: Naren Ramakrishnan

Research Professor: Andrea Kavanaugh

Professor(s): Osman Balci; Christopher Barrett; Kirk Cameron; Ing Ray Chen(NCR); Roger Ehrich; Edward

Fox; Lenwood Heath; Dennis Kafura; Madhav Marathe **Associate Professor(s):** James Arthur; Shawn Bohner; Doug Bowman; Stephen Edwards; Csaba Egyhazy(*NCR*); Weiguo Fan; Wu-Chun Feng; William Frakes(*NCR*); Denis Gracanin; Chang Tien Lu(*NCR*); Donald McCrickard; Dimitrios Nikolopoulos; Christopher North

2050 Torgersen Hall

Blacksburg, VA 24061

Mail Code: 0106

Virginia Tech

Assistant Professor(s): Godmar Back; Ali Butt; Yang Cao; Yong Cao; Vicky Choi; Gregory Kulczycki(NCR); T Murali

Research Associate(s): Daniel Dunlap; Joseph Gabbard; Steve Harrison; Deborah Hix; Andrea Kavanaugh Professor Emeritus: Hillyard Hartson

Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Terry Arthur; Noah Barnette; Libby Bradford; David McPherson; William McQuain

# **Program Information**

The graduate program at the Department of Computer Science at Virginia Tech is poised to become one of the top programs in the country. In the past two years, the number of Ph.D. degrees awarded places it in the top 30 programs in the United States. In July 2008, the program was ranked a "top 10 IT program to watch" by Computerworld.

# **Degree Requirements**

The Master of Science degree provides a solid foundation in computer science while still offering flexibility to meet the needs and interests of individual students.

The M.S degree is completed through either the thesis or the coursework option. The thesis option requires 30 credits of course work of which typically 21-24 credits must derive from courses and 6-9 credits from research work. The coursework option requires 33 credits derived from courses. Students in good standing typically complete either degree option in at most two years. The thesis option is strongly encouraged since it provides students with an in-depth research experience, and requires fewer courses. To encourage Masters graduates to exhibit sufficient breadth of computer science areas, M.S. thesis students must take CS courses spanning four (4) different areas and M.S. coursework students must take CS course spanning five (5) different areas. At least one advanced graduate course must be included on the plan of study.

A student pursuing the Ph.D. degree is expected to exhibit a comprehensive knowledge of a broad cross section of the computer science discipline and to contribute significant new knowledge to the discipline through the research contribution contained in the doctoral dissertation. A PhD student must complete a minimum of 90 credits of graduate study, of which at least 33 must derive from courses. The PhD program is intended to be completed in about five years from entering the graduate program with a BS degree in Computer Science or a related field, or about four years if the student already has an MS degree in Computer Science or a related field. To encourage Ph.D. graduates to exhibit sufficient breadth of computer science and its application areas, Ph.D. students must take CS courses spanning five (5) computer science different areas and two cognate (i.e., outside CS) courses. At least two advanced CS graduate courses must be included on the plan of study.

The Master of Information Systems (M.I.S.) Degree program, offered only at the Northern Virginia campus (NVC), focuses on the design, implementation, operation, and evaluation of complex systems. Both thesis and coursework options are available. Both require completing a minimum of 33 credit hours of study. The breadth requirements for both the MIS coursework and MIS thesis option require that the

student complete minimum credit requirements from across three categories: foundation courses, core courses, and career-track elective courses.

To enable the completion of both a bachelor's and a master's degree (B.S./M.S.) in five years, Virginia Tech allows students with a 3.5 or above GPA to apply for admission to the Graduate School on the completion of seventy-five hours of undergraduate study. Students in this program take four graduate courses during their senior year in place of the four required CS 4000-level courses. No more than two graduate-level courses should be taken in one semester while an undergraduate, and no more than a total of 12 graduate credits will count toward the undergraduate degree. An average of B (3.0) must be earned over the four graduate courses on the Undergraduate Program of Study. Award of the B.S. degree occurs on completion of 120 credits, including the 12 credits of graduate courses for the M.S. degree should be taken after conferral of the B.S. degree and follow the requirements for the M.S. degree as set forth previously. Typically, a BS student transitions to the BS/MS program after completing 75 hours of undergraduate study and, after completing all the requirements of the undergraduate program, transitions to become a regular MS student.

## Facilities

The Department of Computer Science maintains many digital computation laboratories for research and hands-on course work.

Parallel Computing Resources: Access to many parallel computing resources are available to the department's faculty and students. The campus high speed network also provides connections to and from the Laboratory for Advanced Scientific Computing and Applications (LASCA), which features a parallel computing cluster consisting of 400 2.0GHz AMDR Opteron R processors running Linux, with 200 GB of memory and 1.2 terabytes of disk space. The bioinformatics group maintains its own cluster dedicated to bioinformatics research. The cluster is comprised of 22 nodes (dual AMD Opteron CPUs), 21 gigabytes of RAM, and 2520 gigabytes of disk space, connected using 2 1-gigabyte ethernet switches. The department also has access to System X, a 1100 node (2200 processor) cluster maintained by the university's

Advanced Research Computing facility. Each System X node is a dual processor (64 bit, 2.3 GHz IBMR PowerPC R 970 CPUs) Apple G5 Xserve with 4 GB of memory and a 80GB disk, for an aggregate 4.4 terabytes of main memory and 176 terabytes of secondary storage. In addition, a 53 terabyte network-attached storage facility is available to System X users. System X made its debut as the third most powerful supercomputer in the world in the November 2003 Top500 rankings. It currently ranks among the top ten supercomputers at U.S. academic institutions.

Center for Human-Computer Interaction: The Center manages approximately 3000 square feet of laboratory and office space in KnowledgeWorks II, in the Corporate Research Center. Along with HCI labs in KnowledgeWorks II, the HCI Center supports labs in McBryde, Durham, and Whittemore. These facilities also include office space for research associates and graduate research assistants.

# **Program Concentration**

#### **Bioinformatics Option**

An M.S. or Ph.D. degree may include an option in Bioinformatics. Students receiving the option will have that fact noted on their transcript upon successful graduation. To receive the option, students will take a minimum of seven (7) additional credits beyond those necessary for the degree without the option. These and other requirements as noted next:

o Students receiving the Bioinformatics option must take PPWS 5314 Biological Paradigms for Bioinformatics (3 credits), BCHM 5024 Computational Biochemistry for Bioinformatics (3 credits), and GBCB 5004 Seminar (1 credit). PPWS 5314, BCHM 5024, and GBCB 5004 may not be used both to complete the option and to satisfy CSA degree course requirements. Students who already have background equivalent to PPWS 5314 and/or BCHM 5024 may be permitted to substitute more advanced courses to satisfy this requirement.

o Students receiving the Bioinformatics option must take ONE of STAT 5615 (Statistics in Research), STAT 5616 (Statistics in Research), MATH 5515 (Modeling and Simulation of Biological Systems), or MATH 5516 (Modeling and Simulation of Biological Systems). These courses may also be used to fulfill CSA coursework requirements.

o Students must complete the final exam requirement for their respective CSA degree using a topic suitable for the Bioinformatics option. MS coursework-only students must take GBCB 5874 Problem Solving in Genetics, Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology, and use the final report from this course to satisfy their final exam requirement.

Graduate Certificate in Human-Computer Interaction

A Graduate Certificate in Human-Computer Interaction Program is administered by the Center for Human-Computer Interaction and offered in conjunction with either a master's or doctoral degree. Master's degree students complete 9 hours and doctoral students 15 hours of coursework for the certificate; at least two of the courses taken must be outside the CS degree program requirements and outside CS. Students interested in the Graduate Certificate in Human-Computer Interaction should confer with the director of the Center for Human-Computer Interaction (http://www.hci.vt.edu) prior to submitting a program of study to the Graduate School.

# **Funding Opportunities**

There are several possible sources of funding with or near the University for qualified graduate students. Well over half of CS graduate students are typically funded through departmental fellowships, teaching, or research assistantships. Others were supported elsewhere within the University, or at the nearby Corporate Research Center. The vast majority of students seeking support will find it in one of the following ways:

\* Graduate Teaching Assistantship (GTA): The number of GTAs awarded in a given year is difficult to predict and is driven by undergraduate (not graduate) enrollments. A fraction of the GTAs (approximately one-third) are offered to new students. Students on assistantships are exempt from tuition and a significant fraction of the costs for a University sponsored healthcare plan are covered.

\* Graduate Research Assistantship (GRA): Many faculty have active research programs that include funds for research assistants. Note that GRAs are most commonly awarded to students who have been in the Department for at least one semester. GRAs receive the same stipends, tuition exemption, and healthcare benefits as GTAs.

\* Computer Science Scholars and Pratt Fellowships: a limited number of exceptional applicants are admitted as CS Scholars or Pratt Fellows, which guarantees them multiple years of support. These positions may include summer support for research as well.

\* University/College-level Fellowships: Our applicants are eligible to compete for University- and Collegelevel fellowships including the Cunningham Fellowship, Dean's Fellowship, and PhD 2010 Fellowships. These fellowships typically include multiple-year support guarantees, summer research support, and possibly travel or discretionary funds. Some are only available to US citizens and permanent residents.

\* Minority Scholarships: Virginia Tech provides a number of scholarships for minority students who are US citizens. Contact the CS Department at gradprog@cs.vt.edu for further information about applying to these programs.

MS Thesis and PhD Students who received Departmental support in their first year can normally expect to recieve continued support during the remainder of their course of study (typically 2 years for MS, 4 or 5 years for PhD), so long as their job performance and degree progress is good. PhD students whose job performance is good are normally guaranteed three years of funding once they have passed their PhD Qualifier process. MS Coursework-only students will normally be given assistantships only if funding is available after all qualified Thesis and PhD students have been funded.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (CS)**

#### CS 4004 - Data and Information Structures

Formal underpinnings of computer science: logic, sets, relations as they apply to computer science. Principles of data structures, algorithm analysis, file management, databases. Not for CS major or minor credit; not for graduate credit in CSA program. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4014 - Principles of Computer Architecture and Operating Systems

Principles of computer hardware organization and operating systems. From individual microprocessor hardware components to computer network architectures. Operating system principles, with emphasis on concurrency and synchronization, deadlock, memory, scheduling and performance. Not for CS major or minor credit; not for graduate credit in CSA program. II

# CS 4104 - Data and Algorithm Analysis

This course emphasizes the understanding of data structures and algorithms from an analytical perspective rather than from an implementation standpoint. The concepts developed allow discussion of the efficiency of an algorithm and the comparison of two or more algorithms with respect to space and run-time requirements. Analytical methods are used to describe theoretical bounds as well as practical ones. In general, this course addresses the constraints that affect problem solvability. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 2604 or 2606. I, II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4114 - Introduction to Formal Languages and Automata Theory

The course presents a study of formal languages and the correspondence between language classes and the automata that recognize them. Formal definitions of grammars and acceptors, deterministic and nondeterministic systems, grammar ambiguity, finite state and push-down automata, and normal forms will be discussed. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4124 - Theory of Computation

Theoretical analysis of the computational process; fundamental concepts such as abstract programs, classes of computational machines and their equivalence, recursive function theory, unsolvable problems, Church's thesis, Kleene's theorem, program equivalence, and generability, acceptability, decidability will be covered. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4204 - Computer Graphics

Hardware and software techniques for the display of graphical information. 2D and 3D geometry and transformations, clipping and windowing, software systems. Interactive graphics, shading, hidden surface elimination, perspective depth. Modeling and realism. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 2604 or 2606. I, II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4214 - Simulation and Modeling

Overview of discrete-event digital computer simulation and modeling. Fundamentals of model development, Monte Carlo simulation, the life cycle of a simulation study, input and output data analysis, world views and time control, random number and variate generation, credibility assessment of simulation results, simulation languages, applications of simulation using the General Purpose Simulation System (GPSS). A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 1706.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4224 - Performance Evaluation of Computer Systems

Overview of techniques for measuring, improving, and tuning the performance of computer systems. Procurement, workload characterization, measurement principles, the representation of measurement data, software and hardware monitors, capacity planning, bottleneck detection, system and program tuning, simulation and analytic models and their applications, case studies. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4234 - Parallel and Distributed Computation

Survey of parallel computer architectures, models of parallel computation, and interconnection networks. Parallel algorithm development and analysis. Programming paradigms and languages for parallel computation. Example applications. Performance measurement and evaluation. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 3204. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4244 - WWW: Underlying Tech

Key technology underlying the World-Wide Web. Web architecture, including client and server design, network protocols, and related standards. Static and dynamic content, caching, state management, fault tolerance, error handling. Programming systems and abstractions, e.g., sockets, remote procedures, Web services, frameworks and component models. Document representations and processing. Security. Entrepreneurial issues and emerging technologies. A grade of C or better required in CS 3204 prerequisite. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4254 - Computer Network Architecture and Programming

Introduction to computer network architecture, and methods for programming network services and applications (e.g. DNS, Email and MIME, http, SNMP, multimedia). Wired, wireless, and satellite network architectures. OSI protocol model, with an emphasis on upper layers. Congestion control, quality of service, routing. Internet protocol suite (e.g. IP, TCP, ARP, RARP). Server design (e.g. connectionless, concurrent). Network programming abstractions (e.g. XDR, remote procedure calls, sockets, DCOM). Case studies (e.g. TELNET). A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 3204. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4304 - Compiler Design and Implementation

This course includes the theory, the design, and the implementation of a large language translator system. Lexical analysis, syntatic analysis, code generation, and optimization are emphasized. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 3204. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4504 (ECPE 4504) (ECE 4504) - Computer Organization

Information representation and transfer; instructions and data access methods; the control unit and microprogramming; memories; input/output and interrupts; secondary storage; the von Neumann SISD organization; high level language machines; the RISC concept; special purpose processors including operating system, file, text, floating point, communication, etc. Multicomputers; multiprocessors; concurrent processing support; Pipeline machines, processor arrays, database machines; the data flow/data directed approach; computer networks. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 3204. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

# Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4570 (ECE 4570) - Wireless Networks and Mobile Systems

Multidisciplinary, project-oriented design course that considers aspects of wireless and mobile systems including wireless networks and link protocols, mobile networking including support for the Internet Protocol suite, mobile middleware, and mobile applications. Students complete multiple experiments and design projects.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 4604 - Introduction to Data Base Management Systems

Emphasis on introduction of the basic data base models, corresponding logical and physical data structures, comparisons of models, logical data design, and data base usage. Terminology, historical evolution, relationships, implementation, data base personnel, future trends, applications, performance considerations, data integrity. Senior standing required. A grade of C or better required in CS

prerequisite 2604 or 2606. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CS 4704 - Software Engineering

Introduction to the basic principles of software engineering. Issues in the software life cycle. Emphasis on methods for software design and testing. Project management and quality assurance. Significant software project required. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 3704 I
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## CS 4804 - Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Overview of the areas of problem solving, game playing, and computer vision. Search trees and/or graphs, game trees, block world vision, syntactic pattern recognition, object matching, natural language, and robotics. Senior standing required. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 2604 or 2606. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5014 - Research Methods in Computer Science

Preparation for research in computer science. Technical communication skills. Design and evaluation of experiments. The research process. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5044 - Object-Oriented Programming with Java

Object-oriented programming concepts and the Java programming language. The application of design strategies, notations, and patterns related to object-oriented systems. Techniques and libraries for developing applications related to the World Wide Web. Credit will not be given for both 2704 and 5044. Not for Computer Science major or minor credit; not for graduate credit for CSA or INFS programs. Pre: Proficiency in a high-level programming language (e.g., FORTRAN, C, C++, or Java) equivalent to 1044 and prior course work, practical training, or work experience related to developing computer software and systems. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# CS 5104 - Computability and Formal Languages

Formal theory of computability, the halting problem, models of computation, and Church's thesis, and formal languages. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5114 - Theory of Algorithms

Methods for constructing and analyzing algorithms. Measures of computational complexity, determination of efficient algorithms for a variety of problems such as searching, sorting and pattern matching. Geometric algorithms, mathematical algorithms, and theory of NP-completeness. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5204 - Operating Systems

Issues in the design and functioning of operating systems. Emphasis on synchronization of concurrent activity in both centralized and

distributed systems. Deadlock, scheduling, performance analysis, operating system design, and memory systems including distributed file systems. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5214 - Modeling and Evaluation of Computer Systems

An overview of modeling, simulation, and performance evaluation of computer systems, i.e., operating systems, database management systems, office automation systems, etc. Fundamentals of modeling, the life cycle of a simulation study, workload characterization, random number and variate generation, procurement, measurement principles, software and hardware monitors, capacity planning, system and program tuning, and analytic modeling. Duplication of subject matter of 4214 and 4224. Maximum of 6 hours credit may be obtained from 4214, 4224, 5214. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CS 5224 - Systems Simulation

An in-depth treatment of systems simulation and simulation programming languages (SPLs). Input data modeling, simulation model formulation and representation, conceptual frameworks for modeling, a comparative study of some SPLs, principles of SPL design, statistical analysis of simulation output data, credibility assessment stages, model development environments. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5234 - Advanced Parallel Computation

Survey of leading high-end computing systems and their programming environments. Advanced models of parallel computation. Mapping of parallel algorithms to architectures. Performance programming and tools for performance optimization on parallel systems. Execution environments and system software for large-scale parallel computing. Case studies of parallel applications. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CS 5244 - Internet Software

Languages and technologies needed to develop software for the Internet and world-wide web (WWW). Commonly used protocols and standards. Advanced technologies for distributed computation, component-based systems, interoperability with legacy systems, and database access. Principles and technologies for agent-based systems and electronic commerce. Credit will not be given for both 4244 and 5244.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### CS 5304 - Translator Design and Construction

Fundamental theory of parsing and translation and practical applications of this theory. Lexical analysis, parsing techniques based on top-down (LL, Recursive Descent) and bottom-up (LR, Precedence), code generation, code optimization techniques, and runtime systems. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5314 - Programming Languages

In depth investigation of the principles of programming systems, not necessarily restricted to programming languages, both from the point of view of the user implementor. Algorithms of implementation, syntax and semantic specification systems, block structures and scope, data abstraction and aggregates, exception handling, concurrency, and applicative/functional/data-flow languages. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

# CS 5424 (GBCB 5424) - Computational Cell Biology

Use of mathematical models (nonlinear ordinary differential equations and stochastic processes) and simulation algorithms to explore the complex feedback circuits that control the behavior of living cells. Concepts and techniques from dynamical systems theory, bifurcation analysis, numerical methods, SBML (systems biology makeup language) and Matlab programming. Applications in gene regulatory networks, cell cycle control, circadian rhythms, cell signaling.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5465 (MATH 5465) - Numerical Analysis

A survey of the construction, analysis, and implementation of numerical algorithms in linear algebra, nonlinear equations and optimization, approximation by polynomials, quadrature, and ordinary differential equations. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# CS 5466 (MATH 5466) - Numerical Analysis

A survey of the construction, analysis, and implementation of numerical algorithms in linear algebra, nonlinear equations and optimization, approximation by polynomials, quadrature, and ordinary differential equations. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5474 (MATH 5474) - Finite Difference Methods for Partial Differential Equations

Finite difference methods for initial and boundary value problems for partial differential equations. Consistency, stability, convergence, dispersion, and dissipation. Methods for linear and nonlinear elliptic and parabolic equations, first- and second-order hyperbolic equations, and nonlinear conservation laws. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5484 (MATH 5484) - Finite Element Methods for Partial Differential Equations

Weak formulations of boundary-value problems for elliptic partial differential equations. Finite element spaces. Approximation theory for finite element spaces. Error estimates. Effects of numerical integration and curved boundaries. Nonconforming methods. Concrete examples of the application of the finite element method. Efficient implementation strategies. Time dependent problems. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5485 (MATH 5485) - Numerical Analysis and Software

Presentation and analysis of numerical methods for solving common mathematical and physical problems. Methods of solving large sparse linear systems of equations, algebraic eigenvalue problems, and linear least squares problems. Numerical algorithms for solving constrained and unconstrained optimization problems. Numerical solutions of nonlinear algebraic systems. Convergence, error analysis. Hardware and software influences. Efficiency, accuracy, and reliability of software. Robust computer codes. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5486 (MATH 5486) - Numerical Analysis and Software

Presentation and analysis of numerical methods for solving common mathematical and physical problems. Methods of solving large sparse linear systems of equations, algebraic eigenvalue problems, and linear least squares problems. Numerical algorithms for solving constrained and unconstrained optimization problems. Numerical solutions of nonlinear algebraic systems. Convergence,

error analysis. Hardware and software influences. Efficiency, accuracy, and reliability of software. Robust computer codes. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5504 (ECE 5504) - Computer Architecture

Advanced computer architectures, focusing on multiprocessor systems and the principles of their design. Parallel computer models, programming and interconnection network properties, principles of scaleable designs. Case studies and example applications of pipeline processors, interconnection networks, SIMD and MIMD processors. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# CS 5515 (ECPE 5515) (ECE 5515) - Computer and Network Architectures

5515: Advanced computer architectures, focusing on multiprocessor systems and the principles of their design. Parallel computer models, program and network properties, principles of scalable designs. Case studies and example applications of pipeline processors, interconnection networks, SIMD and MIMD processors. 5516: Local area networks, wide area networks, and internets. Protocols and the ISO Open Systems Interconnect reference model. Design, analysis, and performance evaluation. Emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5516 (ECPE 5516) (ECE 5516) - Computer and Network Architectures

5515: Advanced computer architectures, focusing on multiprocessor systems and the principles of their design. Parallel computer models, program and network properties, principles of scalable designs. Case studies and example applications of pipeline processors, interconnection networks, SIMD and MIMD processors. 5516: Local area networks, wide area networks, and internets. Protocols and the ISO Open Systems Interconnect reference model. Design, analysis, and performance evaluation. Emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# CS 5560 (ECE 5560) - Network and Computer Security

Introduces both fundamental security principles as well as real-world applications of network and computer security. Covers a wide range of topics including authorization and access control, basic cryptography, authentication systems, e-commerce security, sensor network security, and legal and ethical issues. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CS 5565 (ECE 5565) - Network Architecture and Protocols

5565: Principles and concepts of networking and protocols, with emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. Contemporary and emerging networks and protocols to illustrate concepts and to provide insight into practical networks including the Internet. Quantitative and qualitative comparisons of network architectures and protocols. 5566: Performance evaluation, design, and management of networks. Use of queuing and other analytical methods, simulation, and experimental methods to evaluate and design networks and protocols. Network management architectures and protocols. Graduate standing in EE, ECE, CS, or IT required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# CS 5566 (ECE 5566) - Network Architecture and Protocols

5565: Principles and concepts of networking and protocols, with emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. Contemporary and emerging networks and protocols to illustrate concepts and to provide insight into practical networks including the Internet. Quantitative and qualitative comparisons of network architectures and protocols. 5566: Performance evaluation, design, and management of networks. Use of queuing and other analytical methods, simulation, and experimental methods to evaluate and design networks and protocols. Network management architectures and protocols. Graduate standing in EE, ECE, or IT is required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

# CS 5604 - Information Storage and Retrieval

Analyzing, indexing, representing, storing, searching, retrieving, processing and presenting information and documents using fully automatic systems. The information may be in the form of text, hypertext, multimedia, or hypermedia. The systems are based on various models, e.g., Boolean logic, fuzzy logic, probability theory, etc., and they are implemented using inverted files, relational thesauri, special hardware, and other approaches. Evaluation of the systems' efficiency and effectiveness. Graduate standing required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5614 - Database Management Systems

Emphasizes concepts, data models, mechanisms, and language aspects concerned with the definition, organization, and manipulation of data at a logical level. Concentrates on relational model, along with introduction to design of relational systems using Entity-relationship modeling. Functional dependencies and normalization of relations. Query languages, relational algebra, Datalog, and SQL. Query processing, logic and databases, physical database tuning. Concurrency control, OLTP, active and rule-based elements. Data Warehousing, OLAP.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CS 5704 - Software Engineering

Study of the principles and tools applicable to the methodical construction and controlled evolution of complex software systems. All phases of the life cycle are presented; particular attention focuses on the design, testing, and maintenance phases. Introduction to software project management. Attention to measurement models of the software process and product which allow quantitative assessment of cost, reliability, and complexity of software systems. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# CS 5714 (ISE 5714) - Usability Engineering

Design and evaluation of effective user interfaces, beginning with principles for designing the product. Development process for user interaction separate from interactive software development. Development process includes iterative life cycle management, systems analysis, design, usability specifications, design representation techniques, prototyping, formative user-based evaluation. Integrative and cross-disciplinary approach with main emphasis on usability methods and the user interaction development process. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5724 - Models and Theories of Human-computer Interaction

Survey of models and theories of users and their use of computer equipment; conditions of application for various approaches. Task analysis, task modeling, representations and notations. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5734 - Computer-supported Cooperative Work

Review and critique of state-of-the-art computing systems supporting cooperative work. Introduction to toolkits, software architectures and implementation issues relevant to development of systems for cooperative work. Analysis of group interactions and concerns in collaborative activities such as writing, design, meetings, communication, and decision-making. II **Credit Hours:** 3

# CS 5744 - Software Design and Quality

This course focuses on critical aspects of the software lifecycle that have significant influence on the overall quality of the software system including techniques and approaches to software design, quantitative measurement and assessment of the system during implementation, testing, and maintenance, and the role of verification and validation in assuring software quality. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# CS 5754 - Virtual Environments

Introduction to the theory and practice of three-dimensional virtual environments (VEs). 3D input and output devices, applications of VEs, 3D user interfaces and human-computer interaction, 3D graphics techniques for VEs, 3D modeling and level of detail, evaluation of VEs, VE software systems and standards, collaborative and distributed VEs. Includes hands-on experience with VE hardware and software.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CS 5764 - Information Visualization

Examine computer-based strategies for interactive visual presentation of information that enable people to explore, discover, and learn from vast quantities of data. Learn to analyze, design, develop, and evaluate new visualizations and tools. Discuss design principles, interaction strategies, information types, and experimental results. Research-oriented course surveys current literature, and group projects contribute to the state of the art.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5774 - User Interface Software

Survey of software architectures to build user interfaces, particularly focused on graphical user interfaces. Includes the design and implementation of user interfaces, the use of object-oriented application frameworks, software architecture for command undo, document management, layout managers, customized components, and separation of concerns in user interface software architectures. Discussion of research and advanced topics in User Interface Software.

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5804 - Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

A graduate level overview of the areas of search, knowledge representation,logic and deduction, learning, planning, and artificial intelligence applications. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5814 - Digital Picture Processing

Representation and processing of greytone images. Construction and simulation of grey scales, digitization, thresholding, local neighborhood operations, template matching and filtering, enhancement and restoration, segmentation, connected components, matching, morphology. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 5854 (GBCB 5854) - Computational Systems Biology

Phenomenological and data-driven models of molecular interaction networks. Applications of graph theory, discrete algorithms, data

mining, and machine learning to the modeling and analysis of molecular interaction networks. Biological applications. Interaction between biological and computational disciplines in systems biology. Must have GBCB pre-requisite and CS pre-requisites or graduate standing in CSA or equivalent. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### CS 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CS 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### CS 5944 - Graduate Seminar

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CS 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### CS 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Online Course

#### CS 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# CS 6104 - Advanced Topics in Theory of Computation

This course treats a specific, advanced topic of current research interest in the area of theory of computation. Papers from the current literature or research monographs are likely to be used instead of a textbook. Student participation in a seminar style format may be expected. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 6204 - Advanced Topics in Systems

This course treats a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of systems. Papers from the current literature or research monographs are likely to be used instead of a textbook. Student participation in a seminar style format may be expected. II

## CS 6304 - Advanced Topics in Languages and Translation

This course treats a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of languages and translation. Papers from the current literature or research monographs are likely to be used instead of a textbook. Student participation in a seminar style format may be expected. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CS 6404 - Advanced Topics in Mathematical Software

This course treats a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of mathematical software. Papers from the current literature or research monographs are likely to be used instead of a textbook. Student participation in a seminar style format may be expected. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 6504 - Advanced Topics in Computer Architecture

This course treats a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of architecture. Papers from the current literature or research monographs are likely to be used instead of a textbook. Student participation in a seminar style format may be expected. II Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 6564 (ECE 6564) - Multimedia Networking

This course examines and explores recent advances in multimedia networking technologies. Major topics include multimedia compression and standards, quality of service (QoS) support mechanisms and protocols, performance analysis, network claculus, IP multicasting, Internet multimedia applications, and multimedia transport over wireless networks. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 6570 - Advanced Foundations of Newworking

This course covers theoretical foundations that are necessary for advanced study of networking. It focuses on algorithm design and optimization techniques that are most commonly used to solve complex networking problems. Major topics include complexity analysis with applications to networking problems, design and proof of approximation algorithms, design of meta-heuristic algorithms, formulation techniques for network optimization, linear and non-linear optimization techniques with applications to networking, design of distributed algorithms with proof of convergence for networks systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CS 6604 - Advanced Topics in Data and Information

This course treats a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of data and information. Papers from the current literature or research monographs are likely to be used instead of a textbook. Student participation in a seminar style format may be expected. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

# CS 6704 - Advanced Topics in Software Engineering

This course treats a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of software engineering. Papers from the current literature or research monographs are likely to be used instead of a textbook. Student participation in a seminar style format may be expected. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4

## CS 6724 - Advanced Topics in Human-computer Interaction

Addresses a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of human-computer interaction (HCI). Research monographs and papers from the current literature will be used as a source of material too new yet to be in a textbook. Student participation in a seminar-style format. Each offering of this course will address a different subtopic area of HCI. May be repeated for credit. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

# CS 6804 - Advanced Topics in Intelligent Systems

This course treats a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of intelligent systems. Papers from the current literature or research monographs are likely to be used instead of a textbook. Student participation in a seminar style format may be expected. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CS 6824 - Adv Topics Comp Biol & Bioinf

Addresses a specific advanced topic of current research interest in the area of computational biology and bioformatics (CBB). Research monographs and papers from the current literature used as a source of material too new to be discussed in a textbook. Student participation in a seminar-style format. Each offering of this course will address a different subtopic area of CBB. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 12 credit hours. Pre: Graduate standing; other pre-requisites may apply. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CS 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Political Science College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Major Williams contains offices for various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. It was converted from a residence hall in the late 1990s. The building is named for Marine Maj. Lloyd W. Williams 2007, alumnus hero of World War I, to which has been attributed one of the more famous statements of that war: "Retreat? Hell, no!..."

531 Major Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0130



Degree(s) Offered: MA:Blacksburg Virtual	Department Chair : Ilja I. Luciak Graduate Program Director: Timothy W. Luke		
Email Contact(s):	University Distinguished: Timothy Luke		
General Contact	Edward S. Diggs Endowed Chair in the Social Sciences: E		
(pscigrad@vt.edu)	Professor(s): Karen Hult; Ilja Luciak; Wolfgang Natter; Richar		

Edward S. Diggs Endowed Chair in the Social Sciences: Edward Weisband Professor(s): Karen Hult; Ilja Luciak; Wolfgang Natter; Richard Rich; Charles Taylor; Charles Walcott Associate Professor(s): Craig Brians; Deborah Milly; Wayne Moore; Richard Shingles; Ioannis Stivachtis; Laura Zanotti Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.psci.vt.edu/mai n/graduate/GradBroc.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-6572

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 600/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Assistant Professor(s): Parakh Hoon; Bettina Koch; Chad Lavin; Scott Nelson; Laura Sjoberg Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Burton Atkins; James Monroe; R Eric Petersen; Georgeta Pourchot; Gerard Toal

#### Program Information

The Master of Arts in Political Science was established in 1969. Currently the program enrolls 15 to 20 full-time students on campus each year, and approximately 40-50 off-campus in the On-Line Master of Arts in Political Science Program (OLMA/PSCI). This relatively small scale provides excellent opportunities for close student-faculty interaction in both the residential and on-line M.A. programs of study. The faculty of the department is drawn from outstanding universities from all regions of the United States and offers expertise in all major fields of political science. As active research scholars, members of the faculty regularly review research grants for major granting bodies in the U.S. and abroad.

The Master of Arts Program covers all sub-fields of the discipline, and it prepares students for careers in academic life and government service. It is especially well suited for students who want to acquire sophisticated theoretical and analytical skills before either pursuing a doctoral degree in political science or entering a career in a public or private research organization. The usual course of study is four semesters of full-time graduate work. The first three semesters are used primarily for required foundation courses and elective coursework while the fourth is used to write a master's thesis. In recent years, M.A. students in political science have enrolled in this program from a wide variety of American colleges and universities. Students have also entered our M.A. program from a number of other nations including Argentina, Austria, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, China, England, France, Germany, Greece, India, Ireland, Israel, Mexico, Norway, Portugal, Romania, Scotland, Sweden, and Switzerland, and Turkey lending an international flavor to the educational environment. Recent graduates of our M.A. program have entered doctoral studies in Ph.D. programs at Arizona, Arizona State, California-Berkeley, California-Irvine, California-San Diego, Connecticut, Delaware, Denver, Duke, Florida State, Georgia, Indiana, Iowa, Johns Hopkins University, Kentucky, London School of Economics, Massachusetts-Amherst, Maryland, Miami, Minnesota, Michigan State, Nebraska, North Carolina, Penn State, Pittsburgh, Purdue, Ohio State, Oregon, Oxford, Strathclyde, SUNY-Albany, SUNY-Stony Brook, Syracuse, Texas-Austin, Washington University-St. Louis, Wisconsin and Virginia Tech, and Virginia. Other graduates have taken professional positions in government agencies, political organizations, and research institutes.

# **Degree Requirements**

The degree requirements for the MA are 21 hours of coursework. Three classes are required, PSCI 5115, 5116, and 5124 (total of 9 cr.) and 4 electives (12 cr.). Also, 9 hours of Thesis and Research.

# **On-Line M.A. Program in Political Science**

The On-Line Masters Of Arts program in Political Science is an innovative experiment in graduate education. The On-Line Masters of Arts (OLMA) in Political Science is identical in course content, requirements, and work-load to the residential M.A. degree program. The faculty, among the nation's most professionally active political scientists, are well-known for their research publications, editorial board service, research grants, and classroom teaching. The OLMA program features a broad array of methodologically sophisticated, theoretically grounded, and empirically oriented graduate courses, to new audiences in the Commonwealth, across the nation, and around the world.

Building upon the experience and expertise of Virginia Tech Faculty in teaching on-line undergraduate courses through the Virginia Tech CyberSchool since 1995, this on-line learning site is aimed at placebound students, who want to earn a graduate degree, but are unable to begin a residential degree program at Virginia Tech's main campus in Blacksburg. Participants in this On-Line Master of Arts program will complete their course work over the Internet through asynchronously conducted on-line graduate courses. In addition, VTOnline, Virginia Tech's virtual campus, provides access to the university's many administrative, financial aid, library, and student support services.

The M.A. degree requires a minimum of thirty semester hours of graduate-level coursework including successful completion of a thesis. Students engage in independent research projects closely supervised by a committee of three faculty members selected by the student. Students are required to submit and orally defend (in person, via tele-conference or video-conference) a thesis proposal in the academic term preceding the semester in which they plan to write the thesis. The completed thesis will be evaluated by the student's faculty committee and must be successfully defended before the committee (in person, via tele-conference).

# **GRADUATE COURSES (PSCI)**

personality, rationality, culture, class, and institutional roles. Topics vary from semester to semester as announced. Must have senior standing. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

PSCI 4314 - Senior Seminar in Political Institutions
 Selected topics in political institutions, including decision-making, types and structures of political institutions, internal and external influences on institutional behavior. Topics vary from semester to semester. Must have senior standing.
 Credit Hours: 3
 Lecture Hours: 3
 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
 Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 4314H - Honors Senior Seminar in Political Institutions

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 4324 - Senior Seminar in Constitutional Law

Cases, law review articles, and related materials containing describing, or commenting on major decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court. Topics vary from semester to semester as announced. Must have senior standing **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PSCI 4414 - Senior Seminar in Public Administration

Selected topics in public administration, including norms of practice, government personnel, administrative process, administrative law, privatizing, and contracting. Topics vary from semester to semester as announced. Must have senior standing and any two of the prerequisites. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **PSCI 4514 - Senior Seminar in Comparative Politics**

Selected topics in the comparative analysis of political behavior, processes, and institutions; cross-national institutional and aggregate data analysis. Topics vary from semester to semester as announced. Must have senior standing. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# **PSCI 4614 - Senior Seminar in International Relations**

Selected topics in international relations, including objectives of national policy, dimensions and components of national power, comparative diplomacy, international conflict and cooperation, instruments for conflict resolution. Topics vary from semester to semester as announced. Must have senior standing and any two of the prerequisites. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PSCI 4714 - Senior Seminar in Policy Analysis

Theoretical, analytical, and methodological approaches used to assess government activities and public policy. Topics vary from semester to semester as announced. Must have senior standing in any two of the prerequisites. **Credit Hours:** 3
#### **PSCI 4724 - Senior Seminar in Political Theory**

Selected topics in analytic political philosophy, contemporary ideologies, and democratic theory. Topics vary from semester to semester as announced. Senior standing required. Must have senior standing and any two of the prerequisites. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 5115 - Research Methods

The purposes, problems, and strategies of political science research, emphasizing concept and hypothesis formulation, operationalization, research design, data collection techniques, data processing, and multivariate data analysis. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5116 - Research Methods

The purposes, problems, and strategies of political science research, emphasizing concept and hypothesis formulation, operationalization, research design, data collection techniques, data processing, and multivariate data analysis. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5124 - Advanced Research Issues

Advanced work in research methods including the conceptual issues underlying measurement and data analysis. Covers appropriate techniques for addressing those issues. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

## PSCI 5164 (UAP 5164) - Collaborative Governance and Civil Society

Theoretical foundations of collaborative policy and governance approaches are examined. Strategies and methods for forming and sustaining collaborative coalitions are discussed. Case studies are used to illustrate the effectiveness of collaborative approaches in different policy domains.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **PSCI 5214 - Contemporary Political Theory**

Selected topics in contemporary political theory, including different models of social science inquiry and the use of basic concepts like power, ideology, rationality, and the state in the study of politics. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

PSCI 5224 - Alternative Perspectives in Political Theory Analysis of selected perspectives on politics including: rational choice theory, critical theory, neo-marxism, neo-conservatism, postindustrialism, and post-structuralism. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5244 (ASPT 5244) - Constitutionalism in Theory and Practice

The course investigates theories and practices of constitutionalism, both within the United Sttes and more generally. It frames a number of questions about what characterizes constitutionalism as a distinctive theory of politics, while also examining the construction, maintenance, change, and destruction in practice of constitutional orders, constitutions, constitutional institutions, and other constitutional norms. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## PSCI 5254 (UAP 5254) - Global Conflicts

Examines theoretical issues in the study of global conflicts. Reviews theories of nationalism, states and territory as factors. Examines dynamics of contemporary conflicts from different regions of globe as case studies illustring theoretical issues. Reviews role of leaders in conflict processes. Graduate Standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5264 - Globl Change & Local Impacts

All jurisdictions, national, regional, or local, function in an interconnected global market. Understanding the structure and interactions within the global market and the impacts therein is the focus of PSCI 5264. Thematic topics include a review of welfare state functions, privatization, decentralization, and nonprofit organizations and their relation to global market dynamics. Upon completion of the courses, students will have and understanding of how global forces influence local areas and how local leaders have developed strategies to cope with their position in an increasingly global market.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 5284 (UAP 5284) - Transnational Migration

Overview of the dynamics, policies, governance, and citizenship regimes associated with the phenomenon of transnational migration. The course will emphasize local, national, and supranational examples and comparisons to explore these themes. Graduate standing Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **PSCI 5314 - Legislative Branch**

The legislative process in American state and federal governments including recruitment of members, organization and functioning of legislative systems, and relations with both constituents and other branches.

## Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5324 - The Executive Branch

The executive office and bureaucracy of American state and federal governments including recruitment, organization of executive branches, decision making, leadership styles, and relations with other branches.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## PSCI 5334 - The Judicial Branch

The American judicial system including recruitment of personnel, uses of the courts, judicial policy, relations with other branches, judicial behavior, and the impact of court decisions.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5344 - Political Behavior

Approaches to the study of political behavior including political psychology, rational choice, biopolitics, socialization, communication, public opinion, and political participation. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5354 - Public Policy Analysis

Approaches to policy analysis and program evaluation including the techniques appropriate to various stages of the policy process. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## PSCI 5364 (STS 5364) - Public Ecology

Examines policy developments and practices that move beyond the conceptual divisions and policy operations begun during the 1970's, which largely divided the more natural science- based environmental sciences from social science-based environmental based studies. Mixes the insights of life science, physical science, social science, applied humanities, and public policy into a cohesive conceptual and operational approach to environmental protection in the 21st century. Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5374 - Electronic Governance

Examines applications of information technology in government from the point of view of governments and citizens. Survey of the relationship between e-government e-democracy and of government management techniques. Explores problematic issues related to e-government, such as privacy, the digital divide, and information security.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### **PSCI 5414 - Industrial Democracies**

Political patterns and processes of development in selected democracies in Europe, North America, and Asia emphasizing the political problems of contemporary industrial societies and their likely evolution in a "post-industrial" era. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

## PSCI 5424 - Communist and Post-communist Systems

Political processes and developmental trends in communist and post-communist systems in Russia and other CIS states, Eastern Europe, the People's Republic of China, and the Third World. Current economic, political, and social issues and their likely development. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# PSCI 5434 - Politics of Developing Areas

Political structures, economic growth, and cultural frameworks of developing nations in Asia, Africa, and Latin America emphasizing the political and economic challenges of industrial development in a global economy. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### **PSCI 5444 - International Politics**

Theories of international organizations and relations among nations focusing on research in foreign policy formulation and

## PSCI 5454 (SPIA 5454) - Advanced Topics in Information Technology and Public Policy

In-depth study and critical evaluation of selected complex issues related to information technology, society, governance, and public policy. Focused attention is given to theoretical and methodological foundations of the area of inquiry and to specific domains of policymaking and implementation. Topics will be selected from IT-related issues in such areas of concern as: cities, local communities, nonprofit organizations, governments, and global networks. May be repeated on a different topic. Must meet prerequisite or have permission of the instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## **PSCI 5464 - Critical Security Studies**

Provides an overview of the critical study of security in world politics. Introduces alternative conceptualizations of security to the military-focused, state-centric security/strategic studies. Considers constructivist, post-structuralist and critical theoretic attempts to conceptualize the nature of security. Compares and contrasts these approaches with widely-accepted understandings of security in light of key debates in contemporary security studies.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 5474 - Global Governance

Examination of the norms, institutions and practices developed by the international community to address systemic global governance problems: genocide, failed states, transnational corruption, displaced persons, AIDS, poverty. Role of United States in World community examined. Power of international organizations versus states. Capacity problems of both. Future of United Nations and global governance considered. Graduate Standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 5484 (HIST 5484) (GIA 5484) - Contemporary American Foreign Policy

Covers U.S. foreign policy during the Cold War, the stalemate with the Soviet Union, armament and arms control, containment and deterrence, detente and Reaganism, and the end of the Cold War. Briefly covers events from 1989 to the present. Designed for students with an interest in foreign policy and global affairs. Prereqs or instructor's permission.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## PSCI 5504 (UAP 5504) - Discourse Analysis

Examines the key theoretical sources and major practical applications of discourse analysis as a contemporary social science methodology. Origins, major variants, and critical uses of discourse analysis in cultural studies, semiotic methods, policy analysis, and organizational communication techniques also are considered. Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# PSCI 5514 - Global Security

Security examined as an essentially contested concept. Traditional national security and emergent global security discourses and agendas explained. Security institutions and organizations analyzed. Questions of power, identity and representation examined as factors delimiting security conceptions, practices and agendas. Graduate Standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

#### PSCI 5524 - U.S. Foreign Policy After September 11

Course offers a historical and analytical evaluation of U.S. foreign policy after this epochal change especially with regard to the war on terror, geopolitics in the Middle East, and relations with new global powers after the end of the Cold War. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5534 (GIA 5534) - Regionalism and Political Development

Provides a systematic review of regional organizations, the theories and factors that explain their recent emergence and an analytical framework for studying regional policy objectives such as peace and security, economic growth, environmental protection and the pursuit of human rights. Regional variations between Europe, Latin America, Asia, Africa and the Middle East are examined. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### PSCI 5554 (SPIA 5554) - Culture, Politics and Society in Network Environments

Historical origins, institutional foundations, and theoretical interpretations of cultural, political, and social interaction through computer mediated communication are examined. Particular attention is given to new types of discourse, sources of power, and structures of society at all geographical levels in global computer and communications networks.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5574 (UAP 5574) - Arts, Culture and Society

Considers the role of the arts in society, including architecture, music companies, or theater productions to heritage sites, science museums, and art galleries. Effective arts policy in revitalizing urban economies also examined. Graduate standing. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 5584 (UAP 5584) (STS 5584) (GIA 5584) - Environmental Politics and Policy

Course provides a broad introduction to the key ideas, actors and institutions related to environmental politics and policy in the United States, with some coverage of global issues. It is intended to provide students with basic interdisciplinary knowledge and an intellectual framework for understanding and thinking critically about environmental politics and policy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### **PSCI 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### PSCI 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, VI

#### PSCI 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### **PSCI 6114 - Critial Geopolitics**

Critical analysis of geopolitics as spatial discourse about world politics. Examines major concepts in critical geopolitics. Critically reads colonial, fascist, Cold War and post-Cold War geopolitical discourses. Discusses geopolitical knowledge in popular culture. Reviews latest research in the field of critical geopolitics. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## **PSCI 6124 - Topics in Security Studies**

Surveys the interface of globalization and security and the changing paradigm of security within golbal society. Reviews the impact of globalization on traditional understandings of state security and provides an advanced understanding of the emerging challenges and threats to human and state security.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **PSCI 6134 - Topics in Conflict Analysis**

Provides a comprehensive guide to the understanding of comtemporary global conflicts and conflict resolution. Reviews the field of conflict analysis, demonstrates the various approaches to conflict resolution and explores the dynamics of conflict settlement. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 6144 - Topics in Global Governance

Provides a comprehensive guide to the understanding of contemporary power pressures and responses to global economic and financial change along with its political and social repercussions. Reviews the fields of international political economy, demonstrates the various approaches to adherence and resistance to globalization, and explores the dynamics of the relationship between states and markets.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PSCI 6244 (STS 6244) - History, Culture, and Politics of the Internet

Explores a variety of social factors, past and present, that have affected the way we make, use, and think about computers and the Internet. Begins with the origins of the Internet and the people who shape this technology, from military strategists to hackers. Examines the ways diverse groups interact and build communities online and how cultural norms about race and gender shape the ways we participate in the world of computing. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## PSCI 6544 (STS 6544) - Science, Technology, and Labor

Examines issues of work, skill, and power in science and technology. Considers labor issues from a variety of perspectives, including social constructions of expertise; effects of technical change on the organization of work; industrial automation and "deskilling"; race

and gender in divisions of labor; "labor-saving" technology in everyday life; "invisible labor" in information systems; and work practices in the production of science. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## PSCI 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

#### **PSCI 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Biomedical Technology Development and Management College of Science

Virginia Tech in the National Capital Region (NCR) is dedicated to furthering the university's three missions - education, research, and outreach. With facilities, faculty, graduate degrees, and research in the region since 1969, Virginia Tech has a long tradition of creating new knowledge and applying it to the critical problems facing the Washington DC area, the Commonwealth of Virginia, the nation, and the world.

Virginia Tech Northern Virginia Center, VA

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (hsung@vt.edu)

Degree(s) Offered:

MS:NCR

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.btdm.gu.vt.edu/

Phone Number: (703)538-3743

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

# Program Director : Jill Sible Graduate Program Director: Sorell L. Schwartz

#### **Program Information**

The Master of Science in Biomedical Technology Development and Management is a joint graduate level degree created by Virginia Tech and Georgetown University in response to future directions in medical product discovery and development and the emerging needs of industry and regulatory agencies.

Curriculum for the degree program integrates science with technology, management, ethics, and public policy, and draws on the strengths of Virginia Tech in science, industrial and systems engineering, business and management; and Georgetown's medical research program. Students may apply to and matriculate at Virginia Tech or Georgetown, but in either case, the instruction, tuition and fees are identical and the degree will be jointly conferred from both universities.

#### **Degree Requirements**

The Master Of Science in Biomedical Technology Development and Management requires 30 semester hours. Each degree candidate must complete and successfully defend a research paper or a project and report -- demonstrating in-depth knowledge of a particular topic as well as the ability to analyze information, think critically, and communicate effectively.

# Medicine

Houses the Veterinary labs and classrooms

Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0442



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg Leesburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (bjones57@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Biomedical & Veterinary Sciences (http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/ acad/grad/)

Phone Number: (540)231-4992

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 570/230/90 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) GRE, (1070 total (V&Q) score is required) Department Head : Roger J. Avery Graduate Program Director: Roger J. Avery

Assistant Professor(s): Kurt Zimmerman; Nicole Weinstein Adjunct Professor(s): D. L. Caudell

## **Program Information**

The Department of Biomedical and Veterinary Sciences (BMVS) is an integral part of the College of Veterinary Medicine and the Graduate School of Virginia Tech. The graduate program was initiated in 1986. In contrast to many departments and colleges on this campus, there is a single multidisciplinary graduate program for our college which is recognized by the Graduate School as a graduate department.

The goal of our program is to provide the students with a sound background in the basic and clinical sciences and to cultivate the ability to apply rigorous scientific thinking to advanced biomedical and veterinary sciences.

A basic philosophy of graduate education in biomedical and veterinary sciences is flexibility. Programs of study - courses, laboratory and field research, clinical experiences, and teaching opportunities - are tailored to meet the individual student's needs, depending on academic background, professional experience and career goals. The college prides itself on the high quality of faculty mentoring/advising, and support services.

# Degree Requirements

The PhD degree comprises a combined total of 90 credit hours of course work, research and dissertation. The PhD can be completed in four years. It is not required to have a Master's degree before entering the PhD program.

The MS degree comprises a combined total of 30 credit hours of course work, research and thesis, and can be completed in two years.

## Facilities

Faculty Research Laboratories are will equipped for modern molecular research and/or clinical studies. The following Core Research Service Laboratories are available to support the work of graduate students.

Biochemistry/Pharmacology

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/biochem.asp

Center for Molecular Medicine and Infectious Diseases (CMMID)

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/cmmid.asp

Flow Cytometry

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/flow.asp

Glassware/Media Preparation

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/glass.asp

Morphology

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/morph.asp

Physiology and Clinical Research

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/phys.asp

Toxicology

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/tox.asp

Quality Assurance Unit

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/qau.asp

Study Design and Statistics

http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/resources/profiles/stats.asp

#### **Other Training Opportunities**

All the students who enroll in the Biomedical and Veterinary Sciences Graduate Program have earned an undergraduate degree. Some enrollees have in addition earned the DVM Degree.

For applicants who have previously earned a DVM Degree the following special program is available:

#### T 32 Animal Model Research for Veterinarians (AMRV)

Veterinarians are uniquely qualified to conduct biomedical research in the field of comparative medicine using animal models, which have been instrumental in understanding the pathogenesis and mechanism of human diseases. Unfortunately, the majority of veterinarians do not pursue research careers, in part due to the lack of research training opportunities. Consequently, there is a critical shortage of veterinarians with research backgrounds in academic institutions, government and corporate settings across the nation.

The National Institutes of Health has funded a post-DVM "Animal Model Research for Veterinarians (AMRV)" training program at the Virginia-Maryland Regional College of Veterinary Medicine (VMRCVM). This program will train veterinarians in the skills of a researcher, and help them launch a successful research career in the areas of animal models of infectious diseases, immunology, molecular biology, physiology, toxicology, and nutrition. Mentors participating in this training program are conducting cutting-edge research in the areas of animal models for human diseases, and their research projects are well funded by the National Institutes of Health.

Trainees will be required to enter a M.S. or Ph.D. graduate program that will expose them to state-of-theart research skills and challenge them to become independent problem-solvers. At the end of the training program, trainees are expected to launch an independent biomedical research career, and assume leadership roles related to the nation's biomedical research agenda in academia, government, and industry.

weblink: http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/research/amrv.asp

#### **Dual Degree Program**

Another special program is the Dual Degree Program. This allows students to simultaneously earn the DVM and PHD Degrees

#### **DVM/PhD Dual Degree Program**

Major medical and biomedical breakthroughs generally involve multidisciplinary investigative teams with knowledge of basic and clinical sciences. Veterinarians have a well-grounded understanding and knowledge of disease processes; however the majority of veterinarians are not adequately trained, in a focused, purposeful fashion, to perform hypothesis-driven biomedical research. Consequently, there is a critical shortage of veterinarians with a biomedical research background in academic, government, and corporate settings to assume leadership roles.

In recognition of the critical need for veterinarians trained in both basic and clinical sciences, the Virginia-Maryland Regional College of Veterinary Medicine offers an opportunity for DVM students to purse a dual PhD program. The DVM/PhD Dual Degree Program provides veterinary students with training in the skills of a researcher, and encourage them to pursue academic, government or corporate careers. Weblink: http://www.vetmed.vt.edu/acad/grad/dvm\_phd.asp

#### **Research Program**

Major Research Discipline Areas

Bacteriology Epidemiology Genetics Immunology Medical Informatics Medicine Molecular and cell biology Neuroscience Nutrition Oncology Parasitology Pathology Pharmacology Public Health Reproductive biology Surgery Toxicology Vascular biology Virology

Major Research Focus Areas

Vaccine Development For Infectious Diseases Molecular Biology of Disease Vectors Biotechnology Applications and Genetic Disease Immunomodulation and Endocrinology Environmental Medicine and Toxicology Nutritional Animal Growth and Well Being Veterinary Medical Informatics Production Management Medicine Epidemiology and Public Health

## **GRADUATE COURSES (BMVS)**

## BMVS 4014 (VMS 4014) - Animal Domestication and Genetic Resources

Considers the process, history, sociology and geography of animal domestication. Includes behavioral, physiologic and morphological changes incurred by domesticated stocks. Examines genetic variability of domestic species, considers breed groups and uniquely adapted breeds. Considers reasons for erosion of genetic variability and mechanisms to counteract such erosion. International in scope. Pre: senior status or enrollment in veterinary professional curriculum. I

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 4024 (VMS 4024) - Diseases of Poultry

Biology control and prevention of poultry diseases. Taught alternate years. I Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 4034 (VMS 4034) (BCHM 4034) - Environmental Health Toxicology

Health effects associated with the exposure to chemicals, identifying and managing problems of chemical exposure in the work places and the environment, fundamental principles of biopharmaceutics and toxicokinetics, and risk assessment. Emphasis on conceptual understanding of chemical entry into the body, biotransformation, or degradation multiple chemical sensitivity, and chemically induced diseases. Identification of nutrient interactions with environmentally induced disorders and to understand the mechanisms of such interactions and their influence on human health and welfare. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 4054 (VMS 4054) - Laboratory Animal Management

This course involves a study of the principles of laboratory animal science, providing the student with a basic understanding of the laws and regulations governing the care and use of animals, husbandry and surgery of a variety of lab animal species, and variables which can adversely affect animal research. Through formal lectures, discussions, and laboratory sessions, the course is designed to complement graduate studies in biological, biomedical, and life sciences which involve the use of animals in research. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### BMVS 4064 (VMS 4064) - Introduction to Medical Physiology

An introductory course to the principles of medical physiology, designed primarily for -- but not limited to -- undergraduate and graduate students majoring in biomedical engineering, and other related engineering and physical sciences majors with little or no formal background in biological sciences. The focus is on basic principles and concepts of physiology with a special emphasis on the interactions of human systems biology in their entirety rather than individual genes and pathways. Not intended for students expecting to major in biology or planning to enter health professional fields. Pre: Junior standing or permission of the instructor. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 4074 (VMS 4074) - Pharmacology

A basic course in the science of pharmacology, intended to provide an understanding of the mechanisms of action and physiological systemic effects of major classes of drugs of biological, agricultural, social, and medical importance. Must have prerequisites or equivalent. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 4084 (VMS 4084) - Medical Toxicology

Adverse health effects of exposure to drugs or substances of abuse. Covers principles of toxicodynamics, toxicokinetics, biotransformation, diagnosis and treatment. Emphasis will be placed on mechanism(s) of action of the various drug classes, body system(s) affected, clinical manifestations of problems and the resulting adverse effects on human health and society. Methods of treatment and client education will also be addressed. Laws controlling and governing the use of these drugs/substances and the agencies responsible for them will also be covered. Pre: third year standing in DVM curriculum.

#### Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMVS 4104 - Topics in Pharmacology**

Designed for senior undergraduates and graduate students desiring in-depth study of selected topics in pharmacology - tailored to individual students' careers, e.g: research, government service, academia. Essay/seminar format provides opportunity to develop oral and written communication skills. Pre: Pharmacology I: 4074 (3 credits) or equivalent.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMVS 4974 - Independent Study**

## BMVS 5005 (VMS 5005) - Emerging Infectious Diseases

Stand-alone, fully on-line, asynchronous distance and distributed learning course, accessible as streaming videos on the internet or on CDs. 5005: The course defines and discriminates amongst numerous factors influencing the emergence of infectious diseases. Selected emerging food-borne, bacterial, viral, zoonotic diseases of animals and humans are described and analyzed. 5006: The course expands the pathology of emerging infectious diseases. Additional viral, parasitic and zoonotic diseases of animals and humans are described and analyzed. Xenotransplantation is also discussed from the perspective of zoonotic diseases. Third year standing in the DVM curriculum, or good standing in a graduate studies program is required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMVS 5006 (VMS 5006) - Emerging Infectious Diseases

Stand-alone, fully on-line, asynchronous distance and distributed learning courses, accessible as streaming videos on the internet or on CDs. 5005: The course defines and discriminates amongst numerous factors influencing the emergence of infectious diseases. Selected emerging food-borne, bacterial, viral, zoonotic diseases of animals and humans are described and analyzed. 5006: The course expands the pathology of emerging infectious diseases. Additional viral, parasitic and zoonotic diseases of animals and humans are described and analyzed. Xenotransplantation is also discussed from the perspective of zoonotic diseases. Third year standing in the DVM curriculum, good standing in a graduate studies program is required.

Credit Hours: 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## BMVS 5014 (VMS 5014) - Animal Pathology Residency

Training in diagnostic pathology through weekly rotations in the necropsy and surgical biopsy service of the teaching hospital. Students will perform necropsies and histopathologic examinations of necropsies and surgical biopsies and write diagnostic reports. The course is taken in weekly intervals of necropsy and/or surgical biopsy, with a credit hour given for each 2-week interval. Variable credit. May be repeated with a maximum of 5 hours. DVM degree required. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 5

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# BMVS 5044 (VMS 5044) - Veterinary Immunology

Study of immunological mechanisms effective in protecting animals from infectious and foreign agents. Includes the use of immunological reactions for diagnostic purposes and the role of immune mechanisms in the induction of diseases. I Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5054 (VMS 5054) - Veterinary Virology

Study of general virology, e.g. classification, physico-chemical characteristics, replication, recognition of and immune response to members of different viruses families. Study of clinical signs, pathology, histopathology, prevention and diagnosis of animal virus diseases by species of animals. II

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMVS 5084 (FST 5084) (CHEM 5084) - Macromolecular Interfaces with Life Sciences Seminar

Experience in developing and presenting a technical seminar related to oxidative processes at the macromolecule-biomolecule interface. Tours and presentations at research facilities at regional industrial sites. Idea generation for the purpose of resolving technical questions and advancing research projects. Pre: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell and molecular biology (BIOL 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5094 (FST 5094) (CHEM 5094) - Grant Writing and Ethics

A framework for writing clear, concise grant proposals in a team-oriented, multicisciplinary approach from concept development through submission to a funding agency. Potential ethical dilemmas that may arise in academic, industrial, or federal research settings will be discussed. PRE: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell and molecular biology (BIOL 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. (3H, 3C) Graduate standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5124 (VMS 5124) - Reproductive Pathology

Study of lesions of the reproductive system of domesticated animals. Relationship of these lesions to infertility and examination of the pathogenesis of the lesions and infertility. I **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5144 (VMS 5144) - Oncology Pathology

This course presents the pathology of neoplasms of all organ systems by using assigned reading, tutorials, tissue sections and discussion. Emphasis is on the clinical presentation, histologic diagnosis, and prognosis of each neoplasm. Formal lectures are not given. Independent study and twice weekly discussion sessions. DVM degree required. II Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5194 (VMS 5194) - Clinical Micropathology

This course presents practical topics in diagnostic pathology. It covers the entire spectrum of disease processes, including the background of clinical, gross anatomic physiologic information required for integration with the microscopic changes observed to arrive at a correct diagnosis. DVM degree and permission of the instructor required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5204 (VMS 5204) - Advanced Veterinary Cytology

Advanced course in veterinary cytologic interpretation. Selected cytologic specimens of normal and diseased tissues are examined microscopically, described and interpreted. Course may be taken more than once. (Maximum 4 credits). DVM degree and permission of instructor required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMVS 5214 (VMS 5214) - Pharmcology and Toxicology Testing

Procedures and methods used to approve new drugs and chemicals for marketing. Experimental design, practical considerations, legal requirements, evaluation of general and specific toxicology testing methods, risk assessment, and prospects for changes in current testing methods will be covered. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **BMVS 5224 - Biomedical Engineering and Human Disease**

Comprehensive overview of a variety of human diseases, including neurological disorders, cardiovascular disease, infectious disease, and cancer, designed primarily for graduate students majoring in engineering and other related areas who have a long-term academic and professional goal in the field of biomedical engineering and life sciences. Introduction to state-of-the-art biomedical engineering approaches used for the study of early detection/diagnosis, treatment and prevention of human disease. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## BMVS 5244 (VMS 5244) - Veterinary Pharmacology

Principles of pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics, including interaction of drugs with receptors; their absorption, distribution and clearance; drug metabolism and drug interactions. Study of drugs by pharmacological classes, their general mechanisms of action, usefulness and side effects. Also, pharmaceutical calculations and prescription writing. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 5 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 4 **Level(s):** Graduate

#### BMVS 5254 (VMS 5254) - Veterinary Toxicology

Study of toxic agents, mechanisms and action, toxicoses, and treatments, especially as related to domestic and wild animals. Principles of toxicity testing and clinical diagnosis. Second-year standing in the DVM curriculum is required. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5274 (VMS 5274) - Systems Pathology

This lecture only course covers the pathology and pathogenesis of specific lesions and diseases of each organ system at the gross and microscopic level. Emphasis is on diagnostic characteristics and interpretation of diseases. Pre: DVM or equivalent. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5284 (VMS 5284) - Cellular Pathology

This course presents the mechanisms involved in cellular reaction to injury, inflammation, tissue repair and regeneration, circulatory disturbances (thrombosis, embolism, infarction, hemorrhage, edema, congestion, shock) and neoplasia and other alterations of cell growth. Emphasis will be placed upon disease processes at the cellular and tissue levels. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5305 (VMS 5305) - Veterinary Oncology

These companion courses are designed to provide intensive study of the biology of neoplasms, their diagnosis, clinical presentation and treatment. 5305: Introductory/review lectures: factors in protooncogene mutation, methods of diagnosis, and cancer epidemiology. A second portion of this course discusses important neoplasms of various animal species and body systems, and classical methods of treatment. 5306: In-depth discussion of cancer chemotherapy, immunotherapy, and new advances in therapy such as gene replacement/modification. Pre: third-year standing in the DVM curriculum.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5306 (VMS 5306) - Veterinary Oncology

These companion courses are designed to provide intensive study of the biology of neoplasms, their diagnosis, clinical presenation and treatment. 5305: Introductory/review lectures: factors in protooncogene mutation, methods of diagnosis, and cancer epidemiology. A second portion of this course discusses important neoplasms of various animal species and body systems, and classical methods of treatment. 5306: In-depth discussion of cancer chemotherapy, immunotherapy and new advances in therapy such as gene replacement/modification. Pre: third-year standing in DVM curriculum.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5314 (VMS 5314) - Membrane Physiology

General topics of membrane physiology. Emphasis on mechanisms involved in the transduction of extracellular signals into physiological changes within the cell. Specific topics include: receptor-agonist interactions, phos-phatidylinositol turnover, changes in

#### BMVS 5324 (VMS 5324) - General Neurochemistry

Biochemical mechanisms involved in normal and abnormal nervous system function including discussions of experimental techniques, structural components, neurotransmitters, cerebral blood flow and metabloism, sensory systems, learning, mental disorders, and neuropharmacological agents.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5364 (VMS 5364) - Ultrastructure Methodology in Biological Sciences

An introduction to the methodology of transmission electron microscopy as it applies to the life sciences. The goal of the course is to provide students who expect to use ultrastructure as a research tool with the fundamental principles behind the techniques, and hands-on experience in preparing and examining them in the electron microscope. Students prepare tissues and will generate a final project in the form of a journal article. Because of the intensive nature of the laboratory portion, course enrollment is limited to 15 students, and permission of the instructor is required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## BMVS 5384 (FST 5384) (CHEM 5384) - Oxidation at the Interface of Chemistry and Biology

An advanced survey of the chemistry and biochemistry associated with oxidation reactions and the relationship to positive and detrimental outcomes in synthetic and natural macromolecules and biological systems. Topics include free radical chemistry, reactive oxygen and nitrogen species in living systems, enzyme-catalyzed oxidations, oxidation of foods and materials, oxidative stress and health effects, chemistry of antioxidants. Pre: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell & molecular biology (BIOL 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5414 (VMS 5414) - Reproductive Cell Biology

Detailed study of the processes of gamete production, gamete maturation, fertilization, and early embryo pre-implantation development, by analysis of the known molecular changes which gametes and embryos undergo. Emphasis will be on oocyte maturation, sperm capacitation, and embryo development through blastocyst. Extensive use of current literature. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5434 (VMS 5434) - Veterinary Anatomy I

Study of the basic structural and functional anatomy of carnivore (dog, cat), horse, and ruminants. Gross morphology is applied to clinical diagnosis, interpretation, surgical and medical treatment. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### BMVS 5444 (VMS 5444) - Veterinary Anatomy II

Study of the structural and functional anatomy of carnivores (dog, cat), horses, and ruminants. Gross, developmental and radiographic morphology with applications for clinical diagnosis, interpretation, and surgical and medical treatment. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### BMVS 5454 (VMS 5454) - Veterinary Physiology I

Study of physiological functions in companion, food, fiber, laboratory, zoo, and wildlife animal species. Emphasizes fundamentals and the overview of cellular, organ, and regulatory integration. Topics include cells, muscles, blood, respiration, circulation, environmental and regulatory physiology. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## BMVS 5464 (VMS 5464) - Veterinary Physiology II

Study of how living animals function. The central themes include close relationship between structure and function, process of adaptation, and the concepts of homeostasis and feedback control systems. The course focuses on the function of the tissues, organs, and organ systems of multicellular organisms. II
Credit Hours: 4
Lecture Hours: 4
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5474 (VMS 5474) - Veterinary Neurobiology

Normal structure and function of the mammalian nervous system. Basic neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, neurochemistry, and neurohistology of sensory, motor, integrative, and regulatory systems will be discussed, as well as metabolic support systems. II Credit Hours: 0 to 2 Lecture Hours: 0 to 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## BMVS 5504 (VMS 5504) - Advanced General Surgery Topics

Advanced course in general veterinary surgery. Consideration of surgical pathology affecting the gastrointestinal, respiratory, urogenital and cardiovascular systems. Emphasis is placed on surgical biology and alterations to normal homeostasis caused by surgical pathology and surgical intervention. DVM degree required. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5514 (VMS 5514) - Musculo-skeletal Surgical Advanced

Myology, arthrology, osteology and biomaterials will be reviewed to provide state of the art information to graduate veterinarians. Research directions and trends will be stressed. Laboratory experience with selected problems. II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## BMVS 5524 (VMS 5524) - Veterinary Clinical Nutrition Consultation

The Veterinary Clinical Nutrition Consultation course provides graduate students with clinical experience in clinical nutrition of small and large animal species. Students will be assigned clinical consults in nutrition from cases presented to the small and large animal hospital and from field services (AHS and PMM) at the VMTH. The student will be responsible for documenting the consult for the medical records. The student will participate in clinical rounds in the different service areas at the VMTH on a rotational basis. Repeatable with maximum of 6 credits. DVM degree required.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5534 (VMS 5534) - Topics in Advanced Small Animal Gastroenterology

In-depth study of small animal gastrointestinal medicine. The student will be exposed to both common and uncommon disorders of the gastrointestinal system. Gastrointestinal controversies will be explored. DVM degree required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5544 (VMS 5544) - Molecular Aspects of Nutrition and Disease

The role of specific nutrients in human and animal health at a physiologic and molecular level. Emphasis is placed on the influence of nutrients on gene expression especially with regard to pathophysiology of diseases. Physiological and molecular aspects of nutrition and immune function will also be discussed. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5554 (VMS 5554) - Advanced Surgery of the Special Senses and Skin

Conceptual and practical development of surgical principles and progress that have occurred in recent years within these fields. Neurology, ophthalmology, audiology, and dermatology will be considered from a surgical perspective. Current problems and research areas will be reviewed. Laboratory manipulations are used to increase skill levels in these areas. DVM degree required. III **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

## BMVS 5564 (VMS 5564) - Introduction to Clinical Research

Design of studies in veterinary related clinical research, planning and implementation of experimental and survey data collection, management and analysis of data, evaluation of analysis and critical evaluation of published information. Instructor approval required. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Level(s):** Graduate

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5574 (VMS 5574) - Advanced Poultry Diseases

An advanced course covering diagnosis, etiology, and treatment of poultry diseases. Diseases will be grouped by system affected, their common features detailed, and then unique characteristics of these diseases described. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5584 (VMS 5584) - Current Topics in CT/MRI

Course is designed for graduate students who need an understanding of computed tomographic and magnetic resonance imaging physics, artifacts, and applications. The course will emphasize critical discussions of relevant veterinary and medical literature. Image reading sessions will be used to illustrate principles learned from lectures and literature discussions. Students registering for this course should have a basic knowledge of radiographic principles, comparative anatomy, and human/animal disease processes. Instructor consent required. Taught even years.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5604 (VMS 5604) - Principles and Methods in Equine Surgery

Graduate level course in advanced techniques in equine surgery. Activities include elucidation of pathophysiology, diagnosis, and surgical approach to complex equine conditions including nonroutine cases as they are presented. DVM degree required. Maximum 3 credits. Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5614 (VMS 5614) - Principles and Methods in Equine Internal Medicine

Graduate level course in the application of advanced techniques in equine internal medicine. Activities will include elucidation of pathophysiology, performance of diagnostic methodology, and therapeutic management of complex medical disorders affecting the equine species. Course will be offered at the Marion duPont Scott Equine Medical Center. DVM Degree required. I,II,III Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## **BMVS 5624 - Molecular Virology**

The principles and mechanisms of virus replication at the molecular level including transcription, translation and posttranslational modifications of virus genes, virus interaction with host, antivirals, vaccines and host defense mechanisms against virus infections. The replication and pathogenesis mechanisms of several important DNA and RNA virus families including biothreat viruses. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5654 (VMS 5654) - Veterinary Clinical Nutrition

This course considers the nutritional needs of species of veterinary importance throughout life and for various work-loads and purposes. Nutritional management of diseased or compromised patients is considered. Pre: second-year standing in the DVM curriculum or completion/test-out of VM 8234 or equivalent course.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5714 (VMS 5714) - Biomedical Literature

This course deals with searching the literature in Biomedicine, both in printed form as well as computerized bibliographic databases. It also covers the topic of managing personal collection of published materials for effective retrieval. This course is for graduate students enrolled in biomedical research programs.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5734 (VMS 5734) - Clinical Pathology

The study of relating abnormal clinical laboratory data to specific organ dysfunctions or lesions with emphasis on data interpretation and on understanding the pathophysiologic mechanisms leading to abnormal data. Additional emphasis will be placed on understanding the diagnostic and prognostic value of thoughtfully selecting pertinent laboratory tests to aid in the medical management of clinical cases. Alterations in the hematology, clinical chemistry, urinalysis, and cytology of the major domestic species will be studied. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5744 (VMS 5744) - Veterinary Parasitology

Study of the morphology and biology of parasites of veterinary importance. Considers of pathogenesis, diagnosis, signs, and treatment of parasitic diseases of animals. Study of the immunologic and pathophysiologic aspects of host/parasite relationships and the importance of zoonotic parasitic infections. II.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BMVS 5754 (VMS 5754) - Veterinary Bacteriology and Mycology

Study of important bacterial and mycotic agents that cause disease of economic and public health significance in food and fiber, companion, laboratory and zoo/wildlife animal species. Special emphasis is on: habitat, microbial characteristics, virulence attributes, pathogenesis, immunity, approaches to prevention, antimicrobial susceptibility and diagnosis. I

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### BMVS 5764 (VMS 5764) - Aquatic Medicine and Fish Health

The etiology, diagnosis, pathology, pathogenesis, chemotherapy, control and management of infectious and non-infectious diseases of aquatic organisms, especially pertaining to cultured food and tropical fish. Hands on experience with water quality evaluation,

#### BMVS 5794 (VMS 5794) - Clinical Neuropathology

This course uses necropsy tissues of clinical cases to present the mechanisms involved in neurologic disease of animals. Gross, microscopic, and radiologic approaches will be employed. Emphasis will be placed upon the correlation of clinical and pathological findings. May be repeated. Pre: Instructor's approval required. **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5814 (VMS 5814) - Functional Morphology and Natural History of Reptiles and Birds

Anatomical features will be described that are unique to, or are characteristic of each major group covered. Features to be discussed will largely be those that adapt the animal group to its habitat and permit successful exploitation of that habitat; the discussion will extend to how anatomical features and functions are utilized in the life of members of the group. On completion of discussion of pertinent anatomical features, selected attributes of the group's natural history will be covered, as well as a brief survey of members of the group common to the local and extended area. Pre: first-year standing in the DVM curriculum.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5824 (VMS 5824) - Small Animal Nutrition

Practical feeding guidelines for companion animals. Special consideration also given to the relationship of diet to nutrient excesses and deficiencies that result in clinical disorders. Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of metabolic disorders of companion animals will be discussed.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5834 (VMS 5834) - Food Animal Nutrition

Practical feeding guidelines for food animals. Special consideration also given to the relationship of diet to nutrient excesses and deficiencies that result in clinical disorders. Diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of metabolic disorders of food animals will be discussed.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5844 (VMS 5844) - Equine Nutrition

The course is designed to provide practical feeding guidelines for different classes of horses. The relationship between nutrition and clinical disorders of the horse is explored including their nutritional management. Students will be expected to complete a problemsolving nutrition project during the course.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 5864 (VMS 5864) - Veterinary Cardiorespiratory System

This course concentrates on respiratory and cardiovascular diseases of the common domestic species. Emphasis is given on teaching students how to develop a data base for these two body systems using effective communications and modern diagnostic tools. The course focuses on the common diseases of these systems and how these diseases are managed and treated. Pre: second-year standing in the DVM curriculum.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **BMVS 5874 - Food Animal Theriogenology**

Presents the practice of food animal theriogenology for individuals interested in working within food animal production systems. The course will include reproductive management for herds of food animal species including cattle, sheep, goats and swine. Emphasis is on clinical aspects of reproductive diseases and management. Consists of lectures, laboratories and discussion groups. Pre: VM 8374 or equivalent. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 2 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### BMVS 5884 (FST 5884) (CHEM 5884) - Macromolecular Chemistry at the Biology Interface Laboratory

An advanced laboratory course that involves state-of-the-art experimental techniques with applications for data interpretation and presentation for future professionals at the polymer chemistry-biology interface. Team-oriented experiments will use traditional and emerging polymer chemistry techniques and applied biological methods, specifically those involving analysis of free radical and oxidative processes. PRE: CHEM/FST/BMVS 5384 or simultaneous enrollment in this course. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 2

Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **BMVS 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BMVS 5944 - Seminar in Biomedical and Veterinary Sciences**

Presentations by graduate students on current topics in Biomedical and Veterinary Sciences. Topics and responsibility for seminars is rotated among the professional departments of the college. Maximum 4 credits. I,II,III Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BMVS 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### **BMVS 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, Independent Study 2

#### BMVS 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7

#### **BMVS 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19

# BMVS 6014 (VMS 6014) - Veterinary Clinical Sciences Residency

Advanced course with training and instruction in veterinary patient management. Supervised practicum in veterinary diagnosis and therapy in a veterinary teaching hospital. Material will include development of knowledge and skills for problem solving, performance of techniques, and effective communication. Regularly scheduled rounds and conferences will supplement daily activities. 0 credit. DVM degree required.

Credit Hours: 0 Lecture Hours: 0 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## BMVS 6064 (VMS 6064) - Advanced Topics in Veterinary Medicine

Students will critically review and actively participate in discussion of current and important historic veterinary and comparative medical literature relevant to student's residency specialty. DVM degree is required. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 12 credit hours.

Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 6074 (VMS 6074) - Clinical Topic Rounds

Practical, advanced training in specialty medicine. Students will participate in critical reviews of cases and current literature applicable to selected cases. Relevant information will include advanced diagnostic and therapeutic techniques applicable to the specialty and species being studied. An in-dept knowledge of the pathophysiology of animal disease processes and clinical problem solving will be developed. Students will be expected to gain an understanding of the general problem area to be studied and critically evaluated current literature and application to the case(s) being studied. DVM degree is required. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 12 credit hours.

Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 6084 (VMS 6084) - Veterinary Speciality Clinics

Practical, advanced training in specialty medicine. Students will learn advanced diagnostic and therapeutic techniques applicable to the specialty and species being studied. An in-depth knowledge of the pathophysiology of animal disease processes and clinical problem solving will be developed. Students will be given responsibility for case management with faculty guidance. DVM degree is required. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits with different content.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **BMVS 6114 - Topics in Pathogenic Bacteriology**

Journal articles on the molecular basis of bacterial pathogenesis published in the past year will be reviewed and discussed. While the emphasis will be on bacterial factors responsible for disease or virulence, papers on host factors responsive to bacterial infection may also be reviewed. Papers will be assigned by the instructors and chosen by the students. The topics will vary and the course may be taken for credit no more than 3 times. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 6514 (VMS 6514) - Equine Theriogenology

An advanced study in the breeding management, estrous cycle manipulation, embryo transfer, reproductive disease diagnosis and treatment of the mare and stallion. The didactic work of this course will emphasize the practical application of the latest research covered in this species. Pre: Second-year standing in the DVM curriculum. II

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 6534 (VMS 6534) - Mechanisms of Disease in Veterinary Medicine

Advanced study of topics concerning the pathophysiology, diagnosis, and current therapy of diseases in Veterinary Medicine. Pre: DVM or equivalent, or consent of isntructor. May be repeated to a maximum of 18 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMVS 6554 (VMS 6554) - Advanced Epidemiology

This course is intended for students interested in applying analytical epidemiological methods in assessing the health and disease status of populations (animal and/or human) and the factors affecting that status. It will include lecture/discussion sessions and exercises on the design, analysis, and interpretation of clinical trials and cross-sectional, case-control, and longitudinal studies. Risk assessment and techniques for assessing and enhancing the validity of epidemiological studies will also be covered. Pre: third-year standing in the DVM curriculum.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 6564 (VMS 6564) - Advanced Veterinary Public Health

Consideration of the organization and delivery of Veterinary Public Services at the local, state, national and international levels including zoonoses surveillance, investigation and response to disease outbreaks, biological warfare and terrorism, response to natural emergencies and disasters, and public health policy formulation. Pre: third-year standing in the DVM curriculum. **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 6574 (VMS 6574) - Animals and Public Policy

Course will examine society's changing attitudes toward the care and use of animals and examine the philosophical spectrum between animal welfare and animal rights. Will explain the role of the major regulatory and accrediting organizations in setting standards of care for animals used in research, exhibition, transportation, and production. Will describe the regulatory process for making policies and regulations to support federal legislation. Will provide information on the currently acceptable standards for the care and use of animals for regulated purposes. Pre: third-year standing in the DVM curriculum.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## BMVS 6584 (VMS 6584) - Veterinary Public Policy

Overview of the formulation and implementation of public policy at the local, state, and national level through legislation, regulation, and operational strategy. Understanding of the concepts of legal authority and public mandate. Training in risk communication and media relations. Review of current public policy issues related to veterinary medicine, animal and human health such as food safety, animal disease control, animal welfare, business practices. National leaders will interact with the class to discuss current issues. Pre: third-year standing in the DVM curriculum.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BMVS 6594 (VMS 6594) - International Veterinary Medicine

Overview of international veterinary activities. Understanding of the role of governmental agencies, inter-governmental and nongovernmental organizations in international relations, development, relief work, conservation, disease control and prevention, and trade. Understanding of the legal authority of binational agreements and international treaties. Training in intercultural communications, negotiation and conflict resolution. Review of current global issues. Pre: third-year standing in the DVM curriculum. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## BMVS 6704 (VMS 6704) - Topics in Immunology

Readings and discussion in a specific area of immunology. Topic will vary and course may be taken for credit more than once. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

**BMVS 7994 - Research and Dissertation** 

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Hospitality &, Tourism Management Pamplin College of Business

Wallace Hall, an academic building on West Campus Drive, contains classrooms, offices, and laboratories that support various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. Named for Maude E. Wallace, state home demonstration agent 1929-38; assistant director of Extension

1938-59.

Department Head : Richard R. Perdue

Graduate Program Director: Suzanne K. Murrmann

362 Wallace Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0429



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (htmdpt@vt.edu)

General Contact (htmsandy@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.htm.pamplin.vt. edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5515

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 600/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) GRE: (**PhD** 1500; **MS** 1350)

GMAT: (**PhD** 550; **MS** 500) Professor(s): Mahmood Khan(NCR); Ken McCleary; Brian Mihalik; Suzanne Murrmann; Richard Perdue; Muzaffer Uysal; Pamela Weaver Associate Professor(s): Nancy McGehee Assistant Professor(s): Candice Clemenz; Vincent Magnini; Manisha Singal Professor Emeritus: Michael Olsen

## **Program Information**

The Virginia Tech Hospitality and Tourism Management (HTM) graduate program is consistent with the mission of a comprehensive research university; our program emphasizes developing student ability to generate new knowledge through research. HTM is one of six departments in the Pamplin College of Business. Our vision, which permeates throughout our graduate program, is to be the premier business education and research program in hospitality and tourism management.

Our graduate program is widely recognized as one of the premier programs of its kind in the nation. Graduates are prepared for challenging careers in academic and/or industry positions in hospitality and tourism management.

Two principles permeate our graduate programs. First, one of the most important dimensions of the graduate program is its focus on the application of theories and methodologies from a variety of disciplines to hospitality and tourism management. The department provides extensive opportunities for graduate students to partner with faculty to conduct research on significant industry problems. Second, the program is customized to the student's interests; degree candidates and their advisory committees plan individual graduate programs pursuant to the students' career goals and degree requirements. For graduate students at the Masters level, the program provides an opportunity for growth as a student and as a career-directed individual. The goal is to provide middle management personnel, consultants and researchers to the hospitality and tourism industry. This goal is accomplished by providing a stimulating environment that encourages seeking new knowledge and applying it to the needs of the industry. Fulfillment of the goal occurs as a result of considerable interface and focus, in the classroom and out, with industry and educational leaders on issues of immediate and long-term importance to the industry.

At the Ph.D. level, the program provides an understanding of the body of knowledge in hospitality and tourism management and develops abilities to achieve scholarly success. These abilities include competency in research/problem solving and teaching/communication. Ph.D. candidates are expected to recognize and maintain the highest standards of academic/scholarly performance. The goal of the program is to provide educators, researchers and scholars to top tier university programs in hospitality and tourism management. This goal is accomplished by creating a scholarly research environment which makes available to the student opportunities for writing, publishing, research, consulting and teaching.

## **Degree Requirements**

At both the MS and Ph.D. levels, the student's plan of study is designed and approved in conjunction with

a graduate advisory committee comprised of a chair and a minimum of either two (MS) or three (Ph.D.) graduate faculty members. On admission into the graduate program, an initial advisory committee is assigned by the Graduate Program Director. The student has the ability to change this committee after s/he has the opportunity to better know the faculty and articulate her/his interests. The MBA program is administered by the graduate faculty at the National Capital Region campus. The following reflects the general framework of the MS and Ph.D. plans of study.

Master of Science Hospitality and Tourism Management Thesis Option (37 credit hours)

15 HOURS in Hospitality Management Core Courses HTM 5424 - Human Resource Management HTM 5444 - Financial Management in Hospitality Service Industries HTM 5454 - Hospitality Marketing Strategy and Policy HTM 5514 - Contemporary Problems in the Hospitality Industry HTM 5534 - Strategic Management and Competitive Strategy in the Hospitality Industries

3 HOURS of Statistics STAT 5634 - Statistics for Behavioral Science

3 HOURS of Methodology HTM 5544 - Research Methods for Hospitality Applications

9 HOURS in Selected Area of Specialization

6 HOURS of Research and Thesis HTM 5994 - Research and Thesis

1 HOUR of Graduate Seminar in Hospitality and Tourism Management HTM 5944 - Graduate Seminar

Master of Science Hospitality and Tourism Management Non-Thesis Option (37 credit hours)

Those interested in further graduate work after the MS should select the thesis option.

15 HOURS in Hospitality Management Core Courses HTM 5424 - Human Resource Management HTM 5444 - Financial Management in Hospitality Service Industries HTM 5454 - Hospitality Marketing Strategy and Policy HTM 5514 - Contemporary Problems in the Hospitality Industry HTM 5534 - Strategic Management and Competitive Strategy in the Hospitality Industries

3 HOURS of Statistics STAT 5634 - Statistics for Behavioral Science

3 HOURS of Methodology HTM 5544 - Research Methods for Hospitality Applications

15 HOURS in Selected Area of Specialization To include at least 6 hours of HTM courses plus HTM 5904 Project and Report (3 cr)

1 HOUR of Graduate Seminar in Hospitality and Tourism Management HTM 5944 - Graduate Seminar

Ph.D. Program Hospitality and Tourism Management (90 Credit Hours)

The specific courses in the Ph.D. program will be identified in consultation with the student's graduate committee. The general categories of courses are as follows:

15 HOURS: Hospitality Research and Theory Core HTM 5944 - Graduate Seminar (must be taken twice) HTM 6434 Theory Development for Hospitality & Service Management HTM 6444 Advanced Quantitative Methods for Hospitality Applications

9 Hours: Statistics / Methodology Three Courses: Two courses in statistics and one course in methodology

12 Hours: HTM Graduate Level Courses

15 Hours: Selected Area of Specialization A minimum of 6 hours must be HTM courses. At least two 6000 level courses.

9 Hours: Designated Minor (Outside HTM) A selection of cohesive interrelated courses.

## 7 Hours Development Track

To be taken for professional development in areas of career interest such as teaching, foodservice, lodging, and field studies; these can be taken as courses or independent studies.

30 Hours Dissertation

#### NOTE:

1. Courses are taken in consultation with the student's advisory committee and approval of the Head of the Department.

2. Courses cannot be counted twice under any of the above mentioned categories.

3. No more than 9 hours can be taken as independent study courses.

4. Consult graduate catalog for the number of courses that can be transferred.

#### Faculty

Ultimately, the quality of a graduate program is determined by the quality of its faculty. On this measure, the Virginia Tech HTM faculty is one of the premier faculty worldwide. A recent study ranked our faculty third worldwide in terms of research productivity. Included in the faculty are two Fellows in the International Academy for Hospitality Research, two Fellows in the International Academy for the Study of Tourism, one Fellow in the Academy of Leisure Science. The Olsen Research Achievement Award annually awarded by the Council of Hotel, Restaurant and Institutional Education is named in honor of HTM Professor Emeritus Mike Olsen.

HTM faculty either are currently serving or have served on the boards of directors of virtually all major national and state professional organizations in Hospitality and Tourism Management, including the Council on Hotel, Restaurant, and Institutional Education, Virginia Hospitality and Travel Association, International Hotel Investment Council, Hospitality Sales and Marketing Association International, Meeting Planners International, Convention Industry Council, National Tour Foundation, Travel and Tourism Research Association, and the International Franchise Association.

HTM faculty currently serve as editors for the Journal of Travel Research and Tourism Analysis. HTM faculty currently serve on 23 additional scholarly research journal editorial boards. Over the past three years, HTM faculty have published more than 150 publications, including books, book chapters, articles both in leading research journals and professional magazines, conference proceedings, and professional monographs.

## **Career Opportunities**

Upon completion of the graduate degree, numerous career options are available, including middle management and staff positions in medium and large corporations. Since the course of study emphasizes general principles of management and decision making as applied to the hotel, restaurant, tourism and foodservice industries, it also affords career opportunities in organizations and corporations engaged in activities other than direct operations management. Consulting, manufacturing, and information technology firms recruit our students.

Most PH.D. graduates pursue academic careers. The department currently has Ph.D. graduates serving as faculty members, department heads and deans at over 50 universities worldwide.

# **Graduate Hospitality and Tourism Association**

The Graduate Hospitality and Tourism Association serves as a forum for graduate student opinion and as a liaison between graduate students and the faculty. Some activities that this association plans and implements are new student orientation, information packets and social events. All graduate students are invited to participate actively in this association.

#### Graduate Assistantships

The department awards a limited number of teaching/research assistantships to graduate students on a

competitive basis. Full-time assistantships normally require 20 hours of work weekly on assignments related to the teaching and research functions of the department. Stipend rates vary each academic year, (9 months). The stipend includes tuition and fees. Graduate assistantships are renewal depending upon student performance and budget availability.

#### Admission Requirements

An applicant should meet all the requirements of the Graduate School for admission to the University. A student will be favorably considered for admission to the graduate studies program if s/he:

1. Is a graduate of an institution awarding a baccalaureate degree (for admission to the MS program) or a masters degree (for admission to the PhD program) comparable to that granted by Virginia Tech,

2. Is adequately prepared for advanced study as demonstrated by applicant's previous programs of study and scholastic record,

3. Is recommended for admission by the Graduate Committee of the Department of Hospitality and Tourism Management, the Department Head and the Dean of the Graduate School,

4. Has substantive industry work experience,

5. Has taken the Graduate Management Aptitude Test (GMAT) or the Graduate Record Examination (GRE). Test scores for the GMAT are preferred. It is expected that an expected GMAT score of an individual applicant would be 500 for the MS program and 550 for the Ph.D. program. Applicants taking the GRE must submit test scores for all 3 portions of the examination (verbal reasoning, quantitative reasoning and analytical writing). A expected GRE total score would be 1350 for MS applicants and 1500 for Ph.D. applicants.

6. Personal interviews may be required.

Students may be admitted for a degree program under the following categories:

1. Regular status - students having a grade point average of 3.0/4.0 or higher during the last two years of their undergraduate work, and whose academic background meets established requirements and is relevant and current.

2. Provisional status, (Masters only) - students having a grade point average of less than 3.0/4.0 or whose academic backgrounds are deficient or not current.

#### **Application Deadlines**

Students are admitted to the program each fall semester. Applications are submitted via the Virginia Tech Graduate School website. The deadline for application is February 15th. Review of applications will begin December 15th. Students wishing to be considered for a Graduate Assistantship are strongly encouraged to complete the application process prior to the initial review date of December 15th. The application, official transcripts and GRE or GMAT and TOEFL scores must be submitted to the Graduate School. Applicants should send their letters of recommendation, a copy of their transcripts and any additional information such as resumes directly to the HTM Department. Applicants may be asked to either visit campus or participate in a video interview before the final decision is made by the graduate committee.

## **International Students**

Graduate students from different countries frequently enroll in the Department of Hospitality and Tourism Management Graduate Program. International students whose first language is not English or who do not hold a degree from an accredited university where English is the language of instruction are required to submit results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL).

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (HTM)**

#### HTM 4424 - Events Management

Management of special events in the hospitality and tourism industry. Students will explore organizational functions necessary for producing special events, as well as analyzing the factors that influence an event's success, such as organizational structure, risk management and the impact of tourism activity. Junior standing in HTM is required.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HTM 4534 - Hospitality Management Policy

Integrates business principles and practices related to hospitality management. Cases involving hospitality industry organizations are analyzed extensively. Senior standing required. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HTM 5024 - International Service Management

Overview of the contemporary issues in the international business environment facing multinational service firms in the hospitality industry. These issues include such topics as: global strategy formulation, and implementation; technology challenges; diversity in customers and employees; political and legal concerns; and effective organizational structures for long term survival. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HTM 5424 - Human Resource Management

This course focuses upon the attainment and retainment of employees within the hospitality industry. Topics include the processes, practices and legal considerations involved in the employment of people in hospitality organizations. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HTM 5444 - Financial Management in the Hospitality Service Industries

Fundamentals of financial management as applied to hotel, restaurants, institutions and similar service organizations. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## HTM 5454 - Hospitality and Tourism Marketing Strategy and Policy

Examination of the role of marketing within the strategic planning of hospitality service organizations. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## HTM 5464 - Franchising in Hospitality Management

Role of franchising in hospitality management. Contemporary issues related to franchising in different segments of hospitality industry, including franchise concept development, franchisor-franchisee relationship, franchise agreements, operational problems, and international franchising. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HTM 5514 - Contemporary Problems in the Hospitality Industry

Consideration and analysis of relevant industry problems and issues facing management personnel in the hospitality industries. Computer literacy required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HTM 5534 - Strategic Management and Competitive Strategy in the Hospitality Industries

To enable students to develop a comprehensive understanding of the concepts of strategic management and competitive strategy as applied to the hospitality industries.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

#### HTM 5544 - Research Methods for Hospitality Applications

The use of business research methods in the scientific investigation of hospitality related problems. The foundations of research, research design, data collection techniques, sampling issues, statistical techniques and the analysis and reporting of data will be studied.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HTM 5554 - Qualitative Research Methods in Business

This course focuses on the key components of qualitative methodology for research applications in business. The course introduces students to the basics of qualitative research in the business context as well as the ontological and epistemological foundations of qualitative research. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HTM 5614 - Current Issues in Travel and Tourism Management

Current issues in the management of travel and tourism services. Environmental trends, planning and development, policy formulation, social and economic impact, and marketing of travel and tourism.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HTM 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## HTM 5944 (NE 5944) - Graduate Seminar

Presentation and critical discussion of current literature and major topics in hospitality and tourism management. The seminar provides a forum for the discussion of research and research problems in hospitality and tourism management and the presentation of research by graduate students. Provides students an opportunity to prepare and present current work related to their thesis and dissertation activities. May be repeated.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HTM 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### HTM 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4

## HTM 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### HTM 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### HTM 6414 - The Concept of Service in the Hospitality Service Industries Seminar in the concept of service and its management.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HTM 6424 - Human Resources Management in the Service Industry

Examination of research and writings in the area of human resources management in service industries. Issues and opportunities in human resources management distinctive to hospitality service organizations.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HTM 6434 - Theory Development for Hospitality and Service Management

Seminar in theory construction in the areas of hospitality, tourism and service. Emphasis on the identification of relevant interdisciplinary paradigms and theory and the evaluation of social science research. Six graduate credits of hospitality and tourism courses required. Alternate years. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HTM 6444 - Advanced Quantitative Methods for Hospitality Applications

Methodologies and techniques for analysis, reporting, and critiquing hospitality issues using advanced concepts and quantitative methods in the scientific investigation of problems related to hospitality. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HTM 6454 - Hospitality Marketing Research Problems

Research designs and methodologies for the solution of hospitality industry marketing problems. Analysis and interpretation of marketing research studies. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture This seminar is designed to provide an in depth exploration of the literature and research which has been developing in the context of the hospitality and tourism industry, specifically as it applies to the hotel, restaurant, and tourism sectors. Specific methodological approaches encountered in an industry specific environment will be identified and evaluated. The current state of theory development will be assessed and key issues relevant to further theory building will be explored. The course will be in a seminar format where students will be expected to develop a comprehensive and in-depth understanding of the body of knowledge relative to strategy in the hospitality and tourism industry. Must have the prerequisite or equivalent.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HTM 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Computer Engineering College of Engineering

Academics and laboratories; Named for John W. Whittemore, faculty member 1928-63; dean of engineering 1952-63.

Department Head : James S. Thorp

340 Whittemore Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0111



#### MEng:Blacksburg Hampton Roads NCR Richmond Roanoke SWVA Virtual MS: Blacksburg Hampton Roads NCR Richmond Roanoke SWVA Virtual PhD: Blacksburg NCR

Degree(s) Offered:

Email Contact(s): Graduate Admissions (vt.ece.gradadm@vt.edu)

Graduate Counseling (vt.ece.gradadv@vt.edu)

NCR Graduate Coordinator (cdrobi@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.ece.vt.edu/grad man/manual.php)

Phone Number: (540)231-7262

Minimum GPA: MEng(3.0) MS(3.3) PhD(3.5)

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 590/243/96

Graduate Program Director: Paul E. Plassmann American Electric Power Professor: Dushan Boroyevich Clayton Ayre Professor: Anbo Wang University Distinguished Professor: Fred C Lee Willis Worcester Professor: Jeffrey H Reed Bradley Professor of Communications: William H Tranter

Alumni Distinguished Professor: Charles W Bostian Hugh P and Ethel C Kelly Professor: James S Thorp

Bradley Distinguished Professor of Electromagnetics: Gary S Brown

**Professor(s):** Tamal Bose; C Robert Clauer(*Hampton*); Wayne A Scales; Lamine M Mili(*NCR*); Dong S. Ha; Mark T Jones; Joseph G Tront; Timothy Pratt; Peter M Athanas; Saifur Rahman(*NCR*); Krishnan Ramu; Aloysius A Beex; Scott F Midkiff(*NCR*); Sedki Mohamed Riad; Guo Quan Lu; Robert Wayne Hendricks; Jih S Lai; Ahmad Safaai-Jazi; Khai D Ngo; Ting Chung Poon; Yilu Liu; Michael S. Hsiao; Robert P Broadwater; William A Davis; Paul E Plassmann

**Associate Professor(s):** John Michael Ruohoniemi; Daniel J Stilwell; Jaime De La Reelopez; Willem G Odendaal; Sandeep K Shukla; Douglas K Lindner; Sanjay Raman; Amy E Bell; Chris L Wyatt; Binoy Ravindran; Thomas L Martin; Fei Wang; Ming Xu; William T Baumann; Luiz A Silva(*NCR*); Richard M. Buehrer; Kwa Sur Tam; Louis J Guido; Yiwei Thomas Hou; JoAnn Mary Paul(*NCR*); Virgilio A Centeno; Jianhua Xuan(*NCR*); Cameron D Patterson; Yue J Wang(*NCR*); Mohamed Youssef Eltoweissy(*NCR*); Amos L Abbott

Assistant Professor(s): Joseph Benjamin Baker; Majeid Manteghi; Yaling Yang; Brent M Ledvina; Leyla Nazhandali; Kathleen Meehan; Claudio da Silva; Patrick Robert Schaumont; Masoud Agah; Scott M Bailey; Yong Xu; Allen B MacKenzie; Steven W Ellingson; Jung-Min Park; Chao Huang

#### **Program Information**

The Harry Lynde Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers graduate degree programs leading to the Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), Master of Science (M.S.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in electrical engineering and computer engineering. All degree programs are offered through the Blacksburg campus as well as extended campus consortiums (National Capital Region, Northern Virginia Center, Falls Church, Virginia; Central; Hampton Roads; Western, and VT-MENA thru Alexandria and Cairo, Egypt).

For the master's degree, each plan of study, developed by the student in consultation with his or her faculty advisor, must contain a limited number of "core" courses. The M.S. degree program requires a thesis and is mandatory for graduate teaching and research assistants. The M.Eng. is non-thesis and requires a project and report. This option is especially suitable for part-time graduate students employed as engineers by industry and government agencies.

The Ph.D. degree programs are research-oriented. The student and advisory committee compose the Ph.D. Plan of Study and courses may be designed to meet the student's individual interest and needs.

(Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal (Score: 500) Quantitative (Score: 725) Analytical (Score: 550)

Applicants applying for this degree program must have an earned Master's degree in CPE, EE or Physics.

A direct-Ph.D. option is available for students without an earned Master's degree. These students will also earn a Master of Science. Thesis, or Master of Science. Non-Thesis, degree in addition to the Ph.D. The Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering enrollment is 450 to 500 students, per semester. Out of the enrolled students, approximately fifty-two are funded through Graduate Teaching Assistantships and over two-hundred Graduate Research Assistantships. The Bradley Fellowship is the highest honor bestowed on ECE Ph.D. students and is restricted to U.S. citizens only. The department funds approximately 10 to 15 Bradley Fellows per semester and award offers are made upon Ph.D. admissions into EE or CPE.

## Degree Requirements

MEng - 32 credit hours (27 hours of coursework) MS, Thesis - 32 credit hours (21 hours of coursework) MS, Non-Thesis - 32 credit hours (30 hours of coursework-for direct-Ph.D. student only) PhD - 92 credit hours - 30 hours of coursework

In addition to the above degree requirements; all students are required to complete two hours of seminar. The ECE Graduate Study Policy Manual is viewable at http://www.ece.vt.edu/gradman/manual.php and gives detailed information pertaining to degree requirements.

## Facilities

Well-equipped research facilities, labs, and centers are available within the different research areas. The following web site provides detailed information for each area, http://www.ece.vt.edu/research/index.html.

## **Program Concentration**

The outstanding ECE faculty is world-renowned for teaching and research. Students can select an area of research from the following Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering areas available through the Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering:

- **Computer Engineering**
- . Computer Systems
- . Networking
- . Software and Machine Intelligence
- . VLSI and Design Automaton Area

Electrical Engineering

- . Communications
- . Electromagnetics
- . Electronics/Circuits
- . Power
- . Systems, Signals, and Control

## Admission Requirements

- . Completion of the on-line application found at the Graduate School's website, graduateschool.vt.edu
- . Three (3) letters of recommendation
- . Graduate Record Examination (GRE)

This is not required for Virginia Tech B.S./M.S. applicants and undergraduate students earning a B.S. degree in ECE at Virginia Tech with an overall GPA of 3.5 or higher

. TOEFL Exam for applicants earning a degree from non-English institutions

## **GRADUATE COURSES (ECE)**

# ECE 4104 (ECPE 4104) - Microwave and RF Engineering

Passive and active Radio Frequency and microwave components and circuits for wireless communications; transmission-line theory; planar transmission-lines and waveguides; S-parameters; resonators; power dividers and couplers; microwave filters; sources, detectors, and active devices; modern RF & microwave CAD; measurement techniques. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## ECE 4114 (ECPE 4114) - Antennas

Antenna fundamentals, analysis and design principles, and a survey of antenna types including: arrays, wire antennas, broadband antennas, and aperture antennas. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4124 (ECPE 4124) - Radio Wave Propagation

Behavior of radiated electromagnetic waves in terrestrial, atmosphere, space, and urban environments; path, frequency and antenna selection for practical communication systems; propagation prediction. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ECE 4134 (ECPE 4134) - Fiber Optics and Applications Theory of optical fiber waveguide propagation and design applications in communication and sensing systems. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4144 (ECPE 4144) - Introduction to Optical Information Processing Modern wave optics. The application of Fourier transforms to image analysis, optical spatial filtering, and image processing. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4164 - Introduction to Global Positioning System (GPS) Theory and Design

Fundamental theory and applications of radio navigation with the Global Positioning System GPS. Satellite orbit theory, GPS signal structure and theory, point positioning with pseudoranges and carrier phases, selective availability, dilution of precision, differential GPS, atmospheric effects on GPS signals. Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ECE 4205 (ECPE 4205) - Electronic Circuit Design

Stability and response of feedback amplifier, wideband amplifiers, operational amplifier characteristics, waveform generators and wave shaping, nonlinear circuit applications, signal generators, and photolithography. Design of analog electronic circuits, circuit simulation, response characterization, and printed circuit construction. I,II

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4206 (ECPE 4206) - Electronic Circuit Design

Stability and response of feedback amplifier, wideband amplifiers, operational amplifier characteristics, waveform generators and wave shaping, nonlinear circuit applications, signal generators, and photolithography. Design of analog electronic circuits, circuit simulation, response characterization, and printed circuit construction. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4214 - Semiconductor Device Fundamentals

Fundamental semiconductor device physics associated with semiconductor materials and devices with an in-depth coverage of p-n and Schottky diodes, bipolar junction transistors and metal-oxide semiconductor and junction field effect transistors. **Credit Hours:** 3

# ECE 4220 - Analog Integrated Circuit Design

Integrated circuit design in silicon bipolar, MOS, and BiCMOS technologies for communications, sensor, instrumentation, data conversion, and power management applications. Models for integrated circuit active devices in bipolar and MOS technologies; noise; current mirrors, active loads and references; amplifiers and output stages; operational amplifiers; and an introduction to data conversion circuits. Circuit design at the IC level; modern VLSI CAD software. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3204. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4224 (ECPE 4224) - Power Electronics

Power devices and switching circuits including inverters and converters; electronic power processing and control as applied to industrial drives, transportation systems, computers, and spacecraft systems. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECE 4234 (MSE 4234) - Semiconductor Processing

Manufacturing practices used in silicon integrated circuit fabrication and the underlying scientific basis for these process technologies. Physical models are developed to explain basic fabrication steps, such as substrate growth, thermal oxidation, dopant diffusion, ion implantation, thin film deposition, etching, and lithography. The overall CMOS integrated circuit process flow is described within the context of these physical models. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECE 4235 (MSE 4235) (ECPE 4235) - Principles of Electronic Packaging

This two-course sequence covers principles and analyses for design and manufacture of electronic packages. 4235: design issues such as electrical, electromagnetic, thermal, mechanical, and thermomechanical, are covered at the lower levels of packaging hierarchy. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of chip carriers, multichip and hybrid modules. 4236: system-level package design issues for meeting application requirements and modeling tools for analyzing electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic products.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4236 (MSE 4236) (ECPE 4236) - Principles of Electronic Packaging

This two-course sequence covers principles and analyses for dsign and manufacture of electronic packages. 4235: design issues such as electrical, electromagnetic, thermal, mechanical, and thermomechancical, are covered at the lower levels of packaging hierarchy. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of chip carriers, multichip and hybrid modules. 4236: system-level package design issues for meeting application requirements and modeling tools for analyzing electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of package design issues for meeting application requirements and modeling tools for analyzing electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic products.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4284 (ECPE 4284) - Power Electronics Laboratory

Design and testing of electronic power processing systems for commercial and aerospace applications. II Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

## ECE 4304 (ECPE 4304) - Design in Power Engineering

A study of the principles in electric power engineering. Expert systems, superconductivity, DC transmission, motor control, system protection, high performance motors, solar energy, microcomputer applications, machine design, computer-aided design, digital relaying and space station application. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECE 4314 (ECPE 4314) - Control and Applications of Electric Machines

Dynamics and control of different applications of electric machines, DC machines, synchronous machines, polyphase induction machines, and fractional horsepower machines. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ECE 4324 (ECPE 4324) - Electronic Control of Machines Dynamics and control of electric machines driven by electronic power converters. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4334 (ECPE 4334) - Power System Analysis and Control

Development of methods for power analysis and control. An analysis and design of systems for steady state, transient, and dynamic conditions. Digital solutions emphasized. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4344 - Electric Power Quality for the Digital Economy

Causes, consequences and solutions of power quality problems that affect the operation of computerized processes and electronic systems. Industry standards, monitoring techniques and economic consideration of power quality issues. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ECE 4354 (ECPE 4354) - Power System Protection

Protection of power apparatus and systems. Fuses. Voltage and current transducers. Relays. Coordination of relays. Pilot channels. Grounding practices. Surge phenomena. Insulation coordination. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4364 (ECPE 4364) - Alternate Energy Systems

Electric energy from alternative energy sources including solar, wind, hydro, biomass, geothermal and ocean. Characteristics of direct conversion, electromechanical conversion, and storage devices used in alternative energy systems. Power system issues associated with integration of small scale energy sources into the electricity grid. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 4374 (ECPE 4374) - Power System Protection Laboratory

Experimental verification of principles and practice of protective relaying. Experiments and design projects to demonstrate the

principles and techniques of industrial power system design. Fuses, time overcurrent, and instantaneous relays. Differential relaying for transformers. Distance relaying. Current and voltage transformers. II **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

## ECE 4405 (ECPE 4405) - Control Systems

4405: Introduction to the design of feedback compensation to improve the transient and steady-state performance of systems. Course covers modeling techniques, root locus analysis and design, Nyquist criterion, and frequency domain compensation. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 3704. 4406: Extension of the techniques of 4405 to systems controlled by digital compensators. Course covers discrete-time modeling of continuous-time systems, discrete-time redesign of continuous controllers, root-locus compensation, and frequency domain compensation. A capstone design project involving both written and oral presentations is required. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 4405.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECE 4406 (ECPE 4406) - Control Systems

4405: Introduction to the design of feedback compensation to improve the transient and steady-state performance of systems. Course covers modeling techniques, root locus analysis and design, Nyquist criterion, and frequency domain compensation. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 3704. 4406: Extension of the techniques of 4405 to systems controlled by digital compensators. Course covers discrete-time modeling of continuous-time systems, discrete-time redesign of continuous controllers, root-locus compensation, and frequency domain compensation. A capstone design project involving both written and oral presentations is required. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 4405.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4415 (ECPE 4415) - Control Systems Laboratory

Design and implementation of controllers for physical systems. System identification techniques. 4415: Supplements material in ECPE 4405. Continuous-time modeling and control. 4416: Supplements material in ECPE 4406. Discrete-time modeling and control. I,II.

Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

#### ECE 4416 (ECPE 4416) - Control Systems Laboratory

Design and implementation of controllers for physical systems. System identification techniques. 4415: Supplements material in ECPE 4405. Continuous-time modeling and control. 4416: Supplements material in ECPE 4406. Discrete-time modeling and control. 1,II.

Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

## ECE 4500 - Fundamentals of Computer Systems

Fundamental principles and concepts of computer systems. Computer hardware; Boolean logic; number systems and representation; design and operation of digital logic; instruction set architectures and computer organization; and basics of data communication and networking. Partially duplicates ECE 3504 and 4504. Master of Information Technology students only. Pre: Ability to program in a modern high-level programming language.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## ECE 4504 (ECPE 4504) - Computer Organization

Information representation and transfer; instructions and data access methods; the control unit and microprogramming; memories; input/output and interrupts; secondary storage; the von Neumann SISD organization; high level language machines; the RISC

concept; special purpose processors including operating system, file, text, floating point, communication, etc. Multicomputers; multiprocessors; concurrent processing support; Pipeline machines, processor arrays, database machines; the data flow/data directed approach; computer networks. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 3204. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECE 4510 - Genetic Algorithms and Evolutionary Design

Introduction to evolutionary computation and design, including genetic algorithms, genetic programming, evolutionary programming and evolution strategies. Applications in engineering optimization, digital systems design, automatic programming and knowledge discovery. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECE 4514 (ECPE 4514) - Digital Design II

In this course, students will learn to use a hardware descriptive language (VHDL) in the digital design process. Emphasis will be on system-level concepts and high-level design representations. Methods will be learned that are appropriate for use in automated synthesis systems. Students will have the opportunity to use commercial schematic capture and simulation tools to design a series of increasingly complex devices. Students will also use a logic synthesis tool and synthesize assignments into Field Programmable Gate Arrays. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 3504.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### ECE 4524 - Artificial Intelligence and Engineering Applications

Problem solving methods; problem spaces; search techniques; knowledge representation; programming languages for AI; games; predicate logic; knowledge-based systems; machine learning; planning techniques; reactive systems; artificial neural networks; natural language understanding; computer vision; robotics. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### ECE 4530 - Hardware-Software Codesign

An introduction to the design of mixed hardware- software systems, focusing on common underlying modeling concepts, the design of hardware-software interfaces, and the trade-offs between hardware and software components. Students will use simulation tools to conduct experiments with mixed hardware- software systems in the area of embedded systems.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4534 - Embedded System Design

Microprocessor development systems, programming using assembly and higher-level languages. Implementation of embedded application algorithms. Details of a contemporary microprocessor architecture. Comparative analysis of advanced architecture and specialty architectures. Laboratory work is required. Software development including multiple memory models, device drivers, basic network principles including internet applications.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## ECE 4540 - VLSI Circuit Design

Introduction to the design and layout of Very Large Scale Integrated Circuits (VLSI). Emphasis is placed on digital CMOS circuits. Static and dynamic properties of MOSFET devices, along with integrated circuit fabrication are examined. Computer-aided design tools are used to produce working integrated circuit designs. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3
### ECE 4550 - Real-Time Systems

Introduction to real-time systems, real-time scheduling including multiprocessor scheduling, real-time operating systems (kernels), real-time communication, real-time programming languages, reliability and fault-tolerance, and real-time system requirements and design methods. Design, analysis, and implementation of real-time kernel mechanisms and real-time applications using kernels such as Linux and programming languages such as C (with POSIX primitives) and Ada 95. Must have a grade of C- or better in prerequisites 4534 or CS 3204. II.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4560 - Computer and Network Security Fundamentals

This course introduces fundamental security principles and real-world applications of Internet and computer security. Topics covered in the course include legal and privacy issues, risk analysis, attack and intrusion detection concepts, system log analysis, intrusion detection and packet filtering techniques, computer security models, computer forensics, and distributed denial-of-service (DDoS) attacks. Must have C- or better in ECE 4564 or CS 4254.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4564 (ECPE 4564) - Network Application Design

Application program interface and network transport services including User Datagram Protocol and Transmission Control Protocol from the Internet Protocol suite. Client-server organization and design of synchronous, asynchronous, and multithreaded client and server applications. Design, implementation, and testing techniques to improve robustness and performance. Partially duplicates CS 4254 and credit will not be allowed for both.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4570 (CS 4570) - Wireless Networks and Mobile Systems

Multidisciplinary, project-oriented design course that considers aspects of wireless and mobile systems including wireless networks and link protocols, mobile networking including support for the Internet Protocol suite, mobile middleware, and mobile applications. Students complete multiple experiments and design projects.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4574 - Large-Scale Software Development for Engineering Systems

Large-scale software implementations of the hierarchy of engineering analysis, design, and decision evaluation. Computer-aided engineering programs with state-of-the-art computer tools and methods. Operator overloading, dynamic polymorphism, graphical user interfaces, generic programming, dynamic link libraries, and multiple threads. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4605 (ECPE 4605) - Radio Engineering

Wireless application circuit design for gain and filter control at radio frequencies to interface the baseband processing systems and the antennas of communication systems. 4605: Design of radio transmitter and receiver circuits using scattering-parameter methods. Circuits include oscillators, radio frequency amplifiers and matching networks, mixers and detectors. 4606: Design of amplitude, frequency, and pulse-modulated communication systems, including modulators, detectors, and the effects of noise. Design basics and guidelines for phaselocked loops and several power amplifier configurations. I,II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4606 (ECPE 4606) - Radio Engineering

Wireless application circuit design for gain and filter control at radio frequencies to interface the baseband processing systems and the antennas of communication systems. 4605: Design of radio transmitter and receiver circuits using scatteing-parameter methods. Circuits include oscillators, radio frequency amplifiers and matching networks, mixers and detectors. 4606: Design of amplitude, frequency, and pulse-modulated communication systems, including modulators, detectors, and the effects of nosie. Design basics and guidelines for phaselocked loops and several power amplifier configurations. I,II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4614 (ECPE 4614) - Telecommunication Networks

An introduction and overview of the architecture, technology, operation, and application of telecommunication networks. Major topics include the convergence of telephone and computer networks, the layered architecture of computer networks with emphasis on the Internet, and wireless network technology and applications.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4624 (ECPE 4624) - Digital Signal Processing And Filter Design

Analysis, design, and realization of digital filters. Discrete Fourier Transform algorithms, digital filter design procedures, coefficient quantization. Pre: C or better in 3704 Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4634 - Digital Communications

System level analysis and design for digital communications systems: analog-to-digital conversion, digital baseband communications, carrier modulation formats, matched filters, bandwidth efficiency, receiver design, link budgets, signal-to-noise ratio, bit error rates in additive- white-noise Gaussian (AWGN) channels, and multiple access. Must have a grade of C- or better in prerequisites 3614 and STAT 4714.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4644 (ECPE 4644) - Satellite Communications

Theory and practice of satellite communications. Orbits and launchers, spacecraft, link budgets, modulation, coding, multiple access techniques, propagation effects, and earth terminals. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4654 (ECPE 4654) - DSP Implementation of Communication Systems

An introduction to designing communication subsystems and involves designing and implementing in software demodulators, signal synthesizers, and synchronizers. A significant part of this class will be DSP programming. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 4674 (ECPE 4674) - Scattering Parameters Laboratory

Laboratory techniques for ultra-high frequency measurements. Emphasizes the design of a microstrip amplifier using scattering parameter measurement and analysis. II **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

### ECE 4675 (ECPE 4675) - Radio Engineering Laboratory

Laboratory techniques for radio frequencies including the design of amplifiers, oscillators, and a single-side-band receiver. Associated measurements will be used. I,II **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

### ECE 4676 (ECPE 4676) - Radio Engineering Laboratory

Laboratory techniques for radio frequencies including the design of amplifiers, oscillators, and a single-side-band receiver. Associated measurements will be used. I,II

Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# ECE 4704 (ECPE 4704) - Principles of Robotics Systems

Introduction to the design, analysis, control, and operation of robotic mechanisms. Introduction to the use of homogeneous coordinates for kinematics, dynamics, and camera orientation; sensors and actuators, control, task planning, vision, and intelligence.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4734 (ME 4734) (ECPE 4734) - Mechatronics

Electromechanical system modeling, control and applications. Design of electronic interfaces and controllers for mechanical devices. Sensor technology, signal acquisition, filtering, and conditioning. Microcontroller-based closed-loop control and device communications. Sensor and actuator selection, installation, and application strategies. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5104 - RF & Microwave Engineering and Applications

A review of basic electromagnetics. Transmission lines, waveguides, microstrip lines, striplines. Microwave networks and impedance matching, Smith chart, S-Matrix, ABCD matrix, transformers. Microwave filters. Active RF components. Microwave amplifier design. Microwave systems. Microwave Integrated Circuits (MIC). RF Microelectromechanical System (MEMS) components. RF components for wireless systems. RF components for Ultra Wideband (UWB) systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5105 (ECPE 5105) - Electromagnetic Waves

Maxwell's electromagnetic field theory and its applications to engineering problems. 5105: Fundamental concepts associated with elementary plane wave theory and boundary value problems with applications to half-space reflection problems; fundamental theorems. 5106: Analytical techniques (Green's theory, modal analysis, integral equations, etc.) applied to setting up, approximating, and solving radiation, unguided, and guided wave propagation, and scattering by medium discontinuities in open and closed geometries. Graduate standing required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5106 (ECPE 5106) - Electromagnetic Waves

Maxwell's electromagnetic field theory and its applications to engineering problems. 5105: Fundamental concepts associated with elementary plane wave theory and boundary value problems with applications to half-space reflection problems; fundamental theorems. 5106: Analytical techniques (Green's theory, modal analysis, integral equations, etc.) applied to setting up, approximating,

and solving radiation, unguided, and guided wave propagation, and scattering by mdeium discontinuities in open and closed geometries. Graduate standing required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5144 (ECPE 5144) - Introduction to Electro-Optics

Physical optics, wave propagation in inhomogeneous media, acousto-optic and electro-optic effects and their applications in intensity modulation and phase modulation of laser beams. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5164 - Introduction to Space Science I: The Solar Wind and Magnetosphere

Describes the space environment from the sun to the earth's upper atmosphere. Fundamental concepts in space plasma physics will be presented, as needed, throughout . the course. Numerous examples of observations and data will be utilized to illustrate the environment and its dynamic variability. An emphasis will be placed on the practical impacts of this environment and its dynamic variability. An emphasis will be placed on the practical impacts of this environment and its dynamic variability. An emphasis will be placed on the practical impacts of this environment (space weather) on modern technologies such as solid state devices, satellite technology, communication and global navigation systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### ECE 5200 - Semiconductor Alloys and Heterstructures

Advanced treatment of semiconductor materials with an emphasis on binary compounds, ternary and quaternary alloys, and strainedlayer structures. Topics include crystal structure; lattice vibrations and phonons; energy band structure; equilibrium and nonequilibrium carrier distributions; electron and hole transport via diffusion and drift; and carrier generation and recombination mechanisms. Graduate standing required in the College of Engineering or College of Science.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5204 (ECPE 5204) - Power Semiconductor Devices

Characteristics, fabrication and application of power semiconductor devices which includes BJT, FET, power diodes, insulated gate and static induction transistors. Device drive requirements and power circuit interaction. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5205 (ECPE 5205) - Basic Semiconductor Devices

Description of the performance characteristics and limitations of basic semiconductor electronic devices in terms of the properties of semiconductor materials and device structure. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5206 (ECPE 5206) - Basic Semiconductor Devices

Description of the performance characteristics and limitations of basic semiconductor electronic devices in terms of the properties of semiconductor materials and device structure. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture MicroElectroMechanical Systems (MEMS) are "very-small systems" or "systems made of very small components". The course focuses on the design, fabrication, and application of microsystems providing a unique opportunity for interdisciplinary interactions. The course consists of lectures, readings from the current literature, discussion by students, and team-work projects. The major topics covers are: materials in MEMS; microfabrication techniques; sensing and actuating mechanisms; wafer-level packaging; and case-study of some MEMS-based devices and lab-on-a-chip systems. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5214 (ECPE 5214) - Phase-locked Loops: Theory and Practice

Fundamental theory and design concepts of frequency synchronization techniques. Emphasis is on phase-locked loops and applications in communications for frequency synthesis, tracking, and demodulation. Laboratory investigates fundamental principles of operation with a final project to develop specific aspects of a loop in detail. Alternate year course. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# ECE 5220 (ECPE 5220) - Radio Frequency Integrated Circuit Technology and Design

Integrated circuit (IC) implementation of RF circuits for wireless communications applications. Transceiver architectures for current wireless communications standards; active/pasive device technologies for RFIC implementations; low noise amplifiers; mixers; frequency sources; power amplifiers; single-chip radios; and RFIC packaging and testing. Case studies of modern RFIC chip sets for current wireless communications standards are examined. The course involves circuit design at the IC level; modern RF/microwave CAD software will be used in conjunction with the course. Design of a wireless transceiver functional block component RFIC chip. Alternate years. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5224 (ECPE 5224) - Non-Linear Communication Circuits

Advanced methods of analysis and design of communication circuits with emphasis on nonlinear effects and filtering. Nonlinear device models and their use in the design of oscillators and mixers at HF through UHF frequencies. The design of power amplifiers. I. Alternate years. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5234 (ECPE 5234) - Emi and Noise Reduction Techniques

Theory and practice of E.M. noise coupling; Techniques for noise reduction: shielding, grounding and filtering. Measurement of EMI to comply with government regulation. EMI problems and solutions to switching power supply applications. Design of EMI filter. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### ECE 5244 - Advanced Power Conversion Techniques

High-frequency resonant, quasi-resonant, and multi-resonant power conversion techniques; zero-voltage and zero-current switching techniques in pulse-width modulation converters and inverters. Pulse-width modulation and frequency modulation; non-linear analysis techniques for resonant and soft-switching converters and inverters. Power factor correction rectifiers and distributed power systems. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5254 (ECPE 5254) - Power Converter Modeling and Control

Nonlinear modeling of power conversion circuit using discrete and average techniques analysis and design of voltage mode and current mode control; parallel module operation and system interactions; distributed power systems; time domain simulation and frequency domain measurement techniques. II

# ECE 5260 - Power Electronics System Integration

A broad overview of advanced power electronics technologies with an emphasis on multi-disciplinary aspects of integrated design. Investigation of relationships between system application requirements and technological challenges in circuit topologies, power semiconductor devices, sensing and control, integrated packaging, and thermal management, and their impact on the system reliability and cost. Introduction to the concept of integrated power electronics modules and their application in distributed power systems and motor drives. The course is organized as a series of seminar lectures jointly taught by leading researchers from several universities and industry, via distance access. P/F only.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5274 - Modeling and Control of Three-Phase PWM Converters

Power conversion principles for three-phase pulse-width modulation techniques, control and converters. Development of averaged models of three-phase rectifiers and inverters in stationary and rotating coordinates. Small-signal models in rotating coordinates and control design. Introduction of switching state vectors and different modulation schemes. Three-phase inverter and rectifier applications. Parallel and multi-level three-phase converters. Alternate years. Prerequisite or equivalent.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5314 (ECPE 5314) - Power System Operation and Control

A course dealing with modern power system operational and control problems and solution techniques. State estimation, contingency analysis, load-frequency control, and automatic generation control. Load flow analysis and external equivalents for steady-state operations. II Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5324 (ECPE 5324) - Power System Planning

A study of generation planning, bulk power supply systems, production costing analysis, and load forecasting. Dispersed generation. Electric power system reliability and stability. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5334 (ECPE 5334) - Electric Machines and Transients

Development of inductances, flux linkages, voltage equations, linear transformations, continuous simulation techniques, and machine models. Transients on transmission lines, transformers, and machines. Arcing and restriking phenomena. Lightning arresters and insulation coordination. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5364 (ECPE 5364) - Electric Energy and Environmental Systems

Role of electricity from fossil and nuclear fuels, and renewable resources. Impact of high voltage transmission lines. Health effects of electricity generation. Assessment of cogeneration cycles and demand side management. Emission control in the US electric utility industry. Evaluation of uncertainties in quantifying emissions impacts. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5404 (ECPE 5404) - Multivariable Control

An introduction to state space control design. The solutions to the linear-quadratic regulator problem, Kalman filtering problem, and the linear-quadratic-Gaussian problem will be examined. The robustness of the resulting control system will be analyzed and the loop-transfer recovery technique introduced. H control will be introduced and main results will be presented. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5504 - Computer Architecture

Advanced computer architectures, focusing on multiprocessor systems and the principles of their design. Parallel computer models, programming and interconnection network properties, principles of scaleable designs. Case studies and example applications of pipeline processors, interconnection networks, SIMD and MIMD processors. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### ECE 5505 (ECPE 5505) - Testing and Fault-tolerant Computing

Various topics on digital circuit testing and verification. 5505: digital circuit testing including simulation, test pattern generation, design for testability, built-in-self-test, and diagnosis. Graduate standing in ECE is required. 5506: circuit verification including two-level and multi-level circuit verification, sequential circuit verification, model-checking simulation-based verification, and ATPG-based verification. Graduate standing in ECE required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5506 (ECPE 5506) - Testing and Fault-tolerant Computing

Various topics on digital circuit testing and verification. 5505: digital circuit testing including simulation, test pattern generation, design for testability, built-in-self-test, and diagnosis. 5506: circuit verification including two-level and multi-level circuit verification, sequential circuit verification, model-checking simulation-based verification, and ATPG-based verification. Graduate standing in ECE required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5514 (ECPE 5514) - HDL Modeling

System On a Chip (SOC) components. System level design representations and modeling languages. System level modeling. Target architecture models. Intra-chip communication. Graph partitioning algorithms. Task time measurement. Interconnect latency modeling. Back annotation of lower level timing to high level models. Synthesis of SOC components. Co-verification of SOC components: emulation, co-simulation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5524 (ECPE 5524) - Pattern Recognition

Computational methods for the identification and classification of objects. Feature extraction, feature-space representation, distance and similarity measures, decision rules. Supervised and unsupervised learning. Statistical pattern recognition: multivariate random variables; Bayes and minimum-risk decision theory; probability of error; feature reduction and principal components analysis; parametric and nonparametric methods; clustering; hierarchical systems. Syntactic pattern recognition: review of automata and language theory; shape descriptors; syntactic recognition systems; grammatical inference and learning. Artifical neural networks as recognition systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5530 - Configurable Computing

The design and implementation of high-performance computing machinery using configurable computing technology is studied. Contemporary computing methodologies are investigated, modeled, and constructed in laboratory exercises. Computational solutions are implemented by using field programmable gate arrays and adaptive computing devices. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### ECE 5534 - Electronic Design Automation

This course introduces graduate students to the various design automation artifacts, algorithms, and methodologies. It includes system level design languages, abstractions, models of computation, high level synthesis, modeling and model transformations, and simulation based validation. The course deals with state of the art design practices. It requires a solid back-ground in computer architecture, digital design, and proficiency in programming and modeling.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5544 (ECPE 5544) - Coding Theory

Use of codes to improve the reliability of transmission over noisy channels. Algebraic structure of codes. Includes error detecting and correcting codes. BCH Codes, Reed Solomon Codes, and convolutional codes and codes for checking arithmetic operations. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5545 (ECPE 5545) - VLSI Circuit Design

Advanced concepts in CMOS-based digital system are studied. The topics include implementation of special purpose structures for complex digital systems, automation and verification of the design process, and design for testability (5545); and design techniques for low-power design, power dissipation estimation, and application of low-power techniques in the different levels of the design hierarchy (5546).

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5546 (ECPE 5546) - VLSI Circuit Design

Advanced concepts in CMOS-based digital system design are studied. The topics include implementation of special purpose structures for complex digital systems, automation and verification of the design process, and design for testability (5545); and design techniques for low-power techniques in the different levels of the design hierarchy (5546) design, power dissipation estimation, and application of low-power techniques in the different levels of the design hierarchy (5546).

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5554 (ECPE 5554) - The Theory and Design of Computer Vision Systems

Gives a critical examination of current theories of computer vision. Explores both image analysis and scene analysis methods with the emphasis being given to scene analysis techniques. Emphasis is placed on the strategies that can be used rather than upon particular operators. Gives the design trade-offs associated with the various strategies. Draws analogies between computer vision techniques and the operations that are seemingly performed in human vision.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5560 - Network and Computer Security

Introduces both fundamental security principles as well as real-world applications of network and computer security. Covers a wide range of topics including authorization and access control, basic cryptography, authentication systems, e-commerce security, sensor network security, and legal and ethical issues.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECE 5564 - Wearable and Ubiquitous Computing

Issues in the design and use of wearable and ubiquitous computing systems. Topics covered include current research issues in system-level low power design, input/output devices, location and context-awareness, and networking. Students are expected to design, implement, and evaluate a wearable computing device or application.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5565 (CS 5565) - Network Architecture and Protocols

5565: Principles and concepts of networking and protocols, with emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. Contemporary and emerging networks and protocols to illustrate concepts and to provide insight into practical networks including the Internet. Quantitative and qualitative comparisons of network architectures and protocols. 5566: Performance evaluation, design, and management of networks. Use of queuing and other analytical methods, simulation, and experimental methods to evaluate and design networks and protocols. Network management architectures and protocols. Graduate standing in EE, ECE, CS, or IT is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5566 (CS 5566) - Network Architecture and Protocols

5565: Principles and concepts of networking and protocols, with emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. Contemporary and emerging networks and protocols to illustrate concepts and to provide insight into practical networks including the Internet. Quantitative and qualitative comparisons of network architectures and protocols. 5566: Performance evaluation, d esign, and management of networks. Use of queuing and other analytical methods, simulation, and experimental methods to evaluate and design networks and protocols. Network management architectures and protocols. Graduate standing in EE, ECE, CS or IT is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5575 - Object-Oriented Software Devel

Use cases, class models, state models, interaction modeling, constraint modeling, message design, and concurrent and real-time systems. Students develop analysis documentation for an Engineering related project.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5576 - Object-Oriented Software Devel

Object-oriented design, including both logical and physical design. In logical design, rules related to class interfaces, containment, inheritance, and associations are covered along with design patterns. Physical design addresses components, levelized designs, and the application of generic programming concepts in design. Students develop design documentation for an engineering software project.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ECE 5604 (ECPE 5604) - Computer-Aided Design and Analysis of Communication Systems

Simulation techniques for communication systems operating in random environments. Simulation models for stochastic signals and system components including coders, decoders, modulators, non-linear amplifiers, bit and carrier synchronizers, equalizers and receivers. Techniques for modeling time-varying channels. Monte Carlo simulation, semi-analytic simulation and variance reduction techniques applied to the analysis, design and performance evaluation of communication systems. Programming experience required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5605 (ECPE 5605) - Stochastic Signals and Systems

Engineering applications of probability theory, random variables and random processes. Time and frequency response of linear systems to random inputs using both classical transform and modern state space techniques. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5606 (ECPE 5606) - Stochastic Signals and Systems

Response of continuous and discrete time, linear and nonlinear systems to Gaussian and non-Gaussian random processes. Introduction to signal detection theory and optimal filtering (estimation) techniques. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5614 (ECPE 5614) - Fiber Optic Communications

Advanced fiber optic communications technology (including laser and optical amplifier dynamics, tunable optical filters, and non-linear phenomena), and applications to high-speed long-distance systems, local area networks and television distribution. Interrelationships between the technology, architecture, and application of fiber optic communication systems. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5624 - Wavelets, Filter Banks, and Applications

Advanced digital signal processing topics. Review of filter design from a matrix perspective; relationship of time, frequency, and scale; downsampling, upsampling and multirate signal processing systems; quadrature mirror filters (QMF) and subband coding, biorthogonal and orthogonal filter banks; multiresolution analysis; wavelet basis construction and the cascade algorithm; wavelet representation of signals and Mallat's fast wavelet algorithm; and applications of wavelets and filter banks.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5634 (ECPE 5634) - Information Theory

Transmission of information over noisy channels. Measures of information and transmission channel capacity. Use of codes to improve the reliability of such transmission. Mathematical theory of information. Transmission at rates above channel capacity. Includes linear codes, error detecting and correcting codes, Hamming codes. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5635 (ECPE 5635) - Radar Systems Analysis and Design

5635: Theory and practice of radar systems used for detection, tracking, and location of targets. Covers measurement of range and velocity, pulse compression, design of radar transmitters, receivers, and antennas. 5636: Performance analysis of modern radar signal processing techniques. Topics include radar signal detection theory and optimal receiver analysis, target parameter estimation, pulse compression techniques, clutter reduction, and tracking. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5636 (ECPE 5636) - Radar Systems Analysis and Design

5635: Theory and practice of radar systems used for detection, tracking, and location of targets. Covers measurement of range and velocity, pulse compression, design of radar transmitters, receivers, and antennas. 5636: Performance analysis of modern radar signal processing techniques. Topics include radar signal detection theory and optimal receiver analysis, target parameter estimation, pulse compression techniques, clutter reduction, and tracking. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

# ECE 5644 (ECPE 5644) - Optimal Discrete Time Filtering

Estimation theory, the design, and computational aspects of linear and nonlinear discrete time state estimators for applications in control, communications, and signal processing. Gauss-Markov modeling, discrete time Kalman filter, nonlinear filtering, innovations representations, colored noise, reduced order filters. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5654 - Digital Communications II: Advanced Theory and Analysis

Fundamentals of the theory, design, and analysis of modern digital communication systems. Representation of signal in digital form. Design and analysis of digital modulation formats and receivers using signal space techniques. Combining error correction techniques with digital modulation. Viterbi algorithm for maximum likelihood sequence estimation. Equalization and adaptive equalization. Fading channels and diversity techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### ECE 5655 (ECPE 5655) - Communication System Design

5655: Physical concepts and practical topics providing tools to calculate carrier-to-noise ratio in communication systems are discussed, including: noise processes, polarization topics, atmospheric propagation, receiver components, antennas, system calculation, and case studies. 5656: Advanced topics in digital satellite communications are discussed. These include multiple access, digital modulation, error correction coding, carrier phase, and symbol timing recovery. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5656 (ECPE 5656) - Communication System Design

5655: Physical concepts and practical topics providing tools to calculate carrier-to-noise ratio in communication systems are discussed, including: noise processes, polarization topics, atmospheric propagation, receiver components, antennas, system calculation, and case studies. 5656: Advanced topics in digital satellite communications are discussed. These include multiple access, digital modulation, error correction coding, carrier phase, and symbol timing recovery. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5660 - Spread Spectrum Communications

Major topics include: direct sequence and frequency hopping methods, synchronization, resistance to jamming, low probability of detection, spreading codes and their generation, system performance, RAKE receivers, Code Division Multiple Access, cellular CDMA applications, wireless LAN applications, as well as commercial and military applications. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5664 (ECPE 5664) - Cellular Radio and Personal Communications

Fundamental theory and design of high capacity wireless communications systems. Topics include trunking, propagation, frequency reuse, modulation, coding, and equalization. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5674 (ECPE 5674) - Software Radios: Modern Radio Engineering

An introduction to software radios, devices that can be programmed to work with a variety of different radios. The course will cover the following topics: software radio architectures, existing software radio efforts, a review of basic principles, an analysis of receiver

# ECE 5704 - Linear Systems Theory

Introduction to the theory of linear systems represented by state equations; solutions to state equations, stability, relationship to transfer functions, observability, controllability, state feedback, and observers. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### ECE 5714 (ECPE 5714) - Robust Estimation and Filtering

An introduction to the analysis and design of maximum likelihood and robust estimators and filters. Maximum likelihood estimation theory: consistency, asymptotic efficiency, sufficiency. Robust estimation theory: qualitative robustness, breakdown point, influence function, change-of-variance function. Robust estimators: M-estimators, generalized M-estimators, high-breakdown estimators. Robust estimation of ARIMA models; Robust Kalman filter. Long memory processes: Hurst parameter estimation; parameter estimation of fractional ARIMA models. Applications to image and speech processing, communications, radar systems, and electric power systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 5724 (ECPE 5724) - Neural and Fuzzy Systems

Introduction to various structures of artificial neural networks and fuzzy logic systems, as well as special learning mechanisms such as generalized back-propagation, clustering and genetic algorithms. Applications will be made to classification problems, binary associative memories, self-organizing maps, and nonlinear system modeling and control including on-line adaptation. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### ECE 5944 (PHYS 5944) (MINE 5944) (ESM 5944) (ECPE 5944) - Seminar

To acquaint graduate students with recent and current research results and trends and to introduce researchers to students performing important work in Electrical and Computer Engineering. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ECE 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate

### ECE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### ECE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Online Course

#### ECE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6104 (ECPE 6104) - Advanced Topics in Electromagnetics

Advanced topics of current interest in Electromagnetic Engineering. Topics are selected from current technical literature. May be repeated for credit. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

### ECE 6114 (ECPE 6114) - Advanced Analytical Electromagnetics

This course comprises PhD-level material covering exact and asymptotic analytical techniques for the solution of advanced electromagnetic problems involving wave propagation and scattering by finite and extended media inhomogenieties. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

### ECE 6115 (ECPE 6115) - Antenna Theory and Design I,II

6115: Antenna systems and arrays: antennas in systems, antenna synthesis array fundamentals, array excitation and mutual impedance, waveguide slot arrays, microstrip antennas, microstrip elements, microstrip planar and conformal arrays, numerical methods for antenna analysis, Method of Moments and FDTD, antenna measurements, phased arrays. 6116: Reflectors and aperture antennas: aperture theory, analytical and computer-based designs, reflector antenna fundamentals, numerical methods for reflector analysis, general formulation of GO, PO, GTD, PTD and UTD methods, Gaussian beams, reflector optic confiurations, prime-symmetric, Gregorian, Cassegrain and prime-offset reflector systems, analysis of strut scattering, aperture blockage, spillover, G/T analysis, measuring and commissioning reflector systems, reflector feed array, focal plane arrays, defocused arrays. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 6116 (ECPE 6116) - Antenna Theory and Design I,II

6115: Antenna systems and arrays: antennas in systems, antenna synthesis, array fundamentals, array excitation and mutual impedance, waveguide slot arrays, microstrip antennas, microstrip elements, microstrip planar and conformal arrays, numerical methods for antenna analysis, Method of Moments and FDTD, antenna measurements, phased arrays. 6116: Reflectors and aperture antennas: aperture theory, analytical and computer-based designs, reflector antenna fundamentals, numerical methods for reflector analysis, general formulation of GO, PO, GTD, PTD and UTD methods, Gaussian beams, reflector optic configurations, prime-symmetric, Gregorian, Cassegrain and prime-offset reflector systems, analysis of strut scattering, aperture blockage, spillover, G/T analysis, measuring and commissioning reflector systems, reflector feed array, focal plane arrays, defocused arrays. **Credit Hours:** 3

### ECE 6124 (ECPE 6124) - Advanced Numerical Electromagnetics

A thorough coverage of numerical methods for electromagnetics, including topics on the foundations of function theory, Green's functions, mode-matching, and numerical expansion techniques in both the time and frequency domains. Emphasis will be placed on the method of moments and the finite element method, with development of the theoretical foundations of these methods. Alternate year course. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 6154 - Photonic Devices and Systems

Electromagnetic analysis of guided-wave optical devices and systems, including tranmission properties of optical fibers, photonic crystal waveguides, grating structures, and coupled-wave components; soliton propagation in fibers; Erbium-doped and Raman fiber amplifiers; semiconductor light sources and photodetectors; wavelength-division multiplexed systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 6204 (ECPE 6204) - Advanced Topics in Electronics

Advanced topics of current interest in electronics engineering, with particular emphasis on microelectronics. Topics are selected from current technical literature to stress and reflect important potential areas in the electronic field. These topics include multichip modules, electronic packaging, microwave packaging, modeling simulation and evaluation of high speed devices, wideband characterization of electronic materials and multilayer structures, time and frequency domain measurement techniques. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 6304 (ECPE 6304) - Advanced Topics in Power

Advanced topics of current interest in Electric Power Engineering. Topics are selected from current technical literature. Certain topics may be repeated. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### ECE 6314 (ECPE 6314) - Microcomputer Applications in Power Systems

Role of microcomputers in monitoring, control, and protection of power equipment and networks. Hierarchical computer systems. Protection algorithms. Protection of line, transformers, and buses with microcomputers. Real time phasor measurements. Measurement of frequency. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6334 (ECPE 6334) - Computational Methods in Power Engineering

This course is designed to introduce various linear and nonlinear program based optimization algorithms that are specially suited for the design, analysis and operation of electric power systems, power processing devices, machines, and transformers. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 6404 (ECPE 6404) - Optimal Control Systems

Application of dynamic programming and the calculus of variations to optimal control problems. Pontryagins maximum principle and its applications. Advanced applications.

#### ECE 6414 (ECPE 6414) - Adaptive Control and Nonlinear Stability Theory

Introduction to nonlinear dynamical control systems: modeling, analysis, existence of solutions, Lyapunov stability, LaSalle's theorem; controllability (nonlinear), observability (nonlinear), various control design methods such as linearization, gain scheduling, feedback linearization, sliding mode control, Lyapunov redesign, backstepping, and adaptive control.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 6444 (ECPE 6444) - Advanced Topics in Controls

Advanced topics of current interest in control theory taken from current research topics or technical publications. Graduate standing required. May be repeated.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6504 (ECPE 6504) - Advanced Topics in Computer Engineering

Advanced topics of current interest in computer engineering which are taken from current research topics and/or technical publications. Prerequisites at 5000 level dependent on specific topics. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### ECE 6514 (ECPE 6514) - Applications of Automata Theory to Digital Design

Applications of theory of finite automata, push-down automata, and Turing machines to the design of digital machines. Emphasis will be on the computational capabilities of classes of finite and infinite automata and on the consequences for digital design. Theory of NP-completeness, description of NP complete problems in digital design, and the consequences for design processes. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 6564 - Multimedia Networking

This course examines and explores recent advances in multimedia networking technologies. Major topics include multimedia compression and standards, quality of service (QoS) support mechanisms and protocols, performance analysis, network calculus, IP multicasting, Internet multimedia applications, and multimedia transport over wireless networks. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 6570 - Advanced Foundations of Networking

This course covers theoretical foundations that are necessary for advanced study of networking. It focuses on algorithm desidn and optimization techniques that are most commonly used to solve complex networking problems. Major topics include complexity analysis with applications to networking problems, design and proof of approximation algorithms, design of meta-heuristic algorithms, formulation techniques for network optimization, linear and non-linear optimization techniques with applications to networking, design of distributed algorithms with proof of convergence for networks systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECE 6624 (ECPE 6624) - Spectral Estimation & Modeling

An advanced introduction to the processing and modeling of random discrete-time signals. Random time series, auto- and crosscorrelation sequences and their generation, filtering of random sequences, Wiener filters, matched filters, modeling assumption errors, one-step predictors, rational modeling of random sequences, parametric and non- parametric spectral estimation. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Food Science and Technology College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

The Department of Food Science and Technology is housed in a separate 34,000 square-foot building, and is well-equipped with a variety of analytical instrumentation, equipment, and research-scale pilot plant facilities for use by students. Virginia <sup>22</sup> Food Science and Technology Building Tech faculty and staff are extremely willing to work with students from departments other than their own by lending equipment as well as offering their time and expertise.

Department Head : Susan Sumner

Graduate Program Director: Joe Eifert



Degree(s) Offered: **PhD**: Blacksburg **MSLFS**:Blacksburg Virtual

Email Contact(s): General Contact (fstinfo@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.fst.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-6806

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal (Score: 500) Quantitative (Score: 500) Professor(s): Susan Duncan; George Flick; Michael Jahncke; Joseph Marcy; Sean O'Keefe; Susan Sumner; Bruce Zoecklein
 Associate Professor(s): Joseph Eifert; William Eigel; Robert Williams
 Assistant Professor(s): Renee Boyer; Kequan Zhou; Monica Ponder
 Professor Emeritus: Norman Marriott; Merle Pierson; Paul Graham

#### **Program Information**

Food science and technology is a fusion of chemistry, microbiology and engineering. Our researchers explore innovation in the areas of creating new, healthful food products, and ensuring a safe and tasty food supply. Specific research emphases include: improving food nutrition, quality and flavor, developing novel functional food ingredients and products for promoting human health, packaging design and use of advanced technologies to identify and control food-borne disease causing organisms.

Individual graduate programs are customized with the advisor to emphasize food safety/microbiology, biochemistry, food chemistry, or packaging. Student graduate programs are built around courses in microbiology, chemistry, biochemistry, biology, engineering, and statistics. This diverse curriculum prepares students for opportunities in industry, universities or government.

Students who earn graduate degrees in Food Science and Technology at Virginia Tech have pursued careers with large food companies (Nestle, Campbell's, Kroger, ConAgra, Hershey's, etc.) and public health agencies (USDA, FDA, State Health and Agriculture Departments). In fact, the highest food safety position in the US government has been held by a Virginia Tech Food Science and Technology graduate!

#### **Degree Requirements**

Students who do not have academic training equivalent to that required for a B.S. degree in Food Science and Technology at Virginia Tech will complete selected core courses before graduation. Students without a background in a science related field may be required to complete supplemental courses before being admitted to a regular student status. Any supplemental course work recommended by the Graduate Committee will be communicated to the applicant in a letter.

### **GRADUATE COURSES (FST)**

#### FST 4014 - Food Prod Development

Application to the food industry of principles and standard practices of research and product development; functionality of food ingredients; students will work in teams to design and develop a new food product. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

### FST 4204 - Marine Food Products

Fundamentals of the science and technology associated with harvesting, processing, packaging, preservation, storage, distribution, marketing, and safety of marine food products of commerce. An off-campus intensive course for students in education, business, and the physical or biological sciences. Course enrollment is limited to 20 students. Instructor consent required. III **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### FST 4405 - Food Processing

Basic principles, unit operations, and equipment involved in the commercially important food processing methods and unit operations; materials and containers used in food packaging; food laws, regulations, and standards. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### FST 4406 - Food Processing

Basic principles, unit operations, and equipment involved in the commercially important food processing methods and unit operations; materials and containers used in food packaging; food laws, regulations, and standards. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 2 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### FST 4504 - Food Chemistry

Consideration of the chemical constituents of foods with emphasis on their role in determining the nutritive value, functional properties, storage characteristics and acceptability of fresh and processed foods. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FST 4514 - Food Analysis

Sampling techniques and theory and practice of chemical and physical methods of food analysis for determination of food composition; application of analytical methods to quality control and food law regulation problems. II
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

### FST 4524 - Food Quality Assurance

Functions of quality control departments in monitoring safety and quality of food as well as compliance with government regulations. Description of federal regulatory agencies. Development of specifications, food standards and critical control points. Selection of analytical methods. Acceptance sampling and control charts. Microbiological quality control. II **Credit Hours:** 3

# FST 4534 - Food Chemistry Lab

Investigation of functional properties of proteins, carbohydrates, and lipids in processed foods including effect of environmental conditions; solubility, foaming ability and textural properties of proteins, carbohydrate crystallization, ability of polysaccharides to form gels and pastes, lipid absorption and tenderization, characterization of a natural-occurring enzyme. **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

#### FST 4604 - Food Microbiology

Role of microorganisms in foodborne illness and food quality, spoilage, and preservation. Control and destruction of microorganisms in foods. II Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FST 4614 - Food Sanitation

Applications of sanitation principles to food products and processing facilities with emphasis on regulatory programs, sanitation systems, cleaning and sanitizing compounds, and monitoring procedures for evaluation of effectiveness of the system. II **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### FST 5004 - Graduate Seminar

Special topics, critical reviews, and discussions of current literature throughout a wide range of subject areas in food science and technology. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

FST 5014 (HNFE 5014) - Sensory Evaluation of Food Principles of sensory evaluation including experimental methods, applications, and statistical analyses. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# FST 5024 - Food Regulatory Affairs

History, development and enforcement of laws and regulations that affect the food processing industry and food consumers. Impact of legal and regulatory issues on food quality, safety, formulation, labeling, marketing, grading, product and process development, international trade, and processor employees. Roles and responsibilities of consumers and industry in the development of and compliance with food laws and regulations. Two of the four prerequisites listed are required. Odd years.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### FST 5034 - Good Agricultural and Manufacturing Practices

Principles of food safety management for food producing and food processing environments. Emphasis on guidelines developed in Good Agricultural Practices for plant-based foods and Current Good Manufacturing Practices. Pre: Academic and/or professional background in food processing, quality assurance, fresh produce production, food product regulation, and/or food safety. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

### FST 5044 - Global Food Laws and Regulations

History of laws and regulations that affect the food processing industry and food consumers. Impact of legal and regulatory issues on food quality, safety, formulation, labeling, marketing, grading, product and process development, and international trade for the U.S. and other nations. Pre: Academic and/or professional background in food processing, quality assurance, and/or food safety. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### FST 5084 (CHEM 5084) (BMVS 5084) - Macromolecular Interfaces with Life Sciences Seminar

Experience in developing and presenting a technical seminar related to oxidative processes at the macromolecule-biomolecule interface. Tours and presentations at research facilities at regional industrial sites. Idea generation for the purpose of resolving technical questions and advancing research projects. Pre: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell and molecular biology (Biol 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### FST 5094 - Grant Writing and Ethics

A framework for writing clear, concise grant proposals in a team-oriented, multidisciplinary approach from concept development through submission to a funding agency. Potential ethical dilemmas that may arise in academic, industrial, or federal research settings will be discussed. PRE: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell & molecular biology (BIOL 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. (3H, 3C). Graduate standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### FST 5114 - Introduction to Risk Management for Health Products

Overview of historical development in perspectives of risks and a survey of risk management models used by federal agencies such as the Food and Drug Administration and U. S. Department of Agriculture. Introduces commonly used terminology and its applications in a wide variety of risk management scenarios. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### FST 5124 - Risk Management as a Business Strategy for Health Product Industries

Introduces an enterprise risk management framework as a business strategy to stimulate innovation in uncertain environments, to minimize product liability issues, and formulate strategies to address insurance coverage. Establishes a comprehensive product liability program and institutes safeguards to avoid future legal actions and losses. Incorporates theories of risk management and human behavior, related to product stewardship, in product design. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# FST 5134 - Risk Science in Pharmaceutical Processes - Tools and Techniques

Management of health care pharmaceutical product and process risks. Risk management model using International Committee on Harmonization guidelines for clinical trials, pharmacovigilance, and quality risk management. Principles of Functional Analysis, Fault Tree Analysis, Failure Mode and Effects Criticality Analysis, Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points, Hazard and Operability Study. Application of these tools on currently marketed pharmaceutical products and processes.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### FST 5144 - Risk Science in Medical Device Processes - Tools and Techniques

Total life cycle risk management framework for managing medical device products and processes. Integration of 21 CFR 820 Quality Systems Regulations, ISO Standards 13485 and 14971, Global Harmonization Task Force guidelines for health product devices and Joint Commission on Accreditation of Health Care Organizations guidelines for hospital operations. Functional Analysis, Fault Tree Analysis, Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points, Hazard and Operability Study. Project-oriented assignments involving both teamwork and individual work.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### FST 5154 - Risk Mgmt New Health Prod

Risk management models for managing challenges related to new and emerging developments in health product devices and pharmaceutical products such as biotechnology, nanotechnology, and wireless technology. Compliance/ regulatory issues and product development/manufacturing risks applied to emerging technologies. Application of risk management tools, techniques, and approaches to address recent, innovative products or hypothetical products. Emphasizes development of novel approaches to new technologically advanced health products.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# FST 5164 - Health Product Risk Communication & Incident Handling

Survey of different international regulations and incident reporting systems including those of North America, Europe and Asia. Case studies of solutions to post-market problems as related to risk management. Discussion of a "culture" of risk communication for a hypothetical company. How to provide risk-based solutions to senior management.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# FST 5174 - Total Life Cycle Risk Management for Health Products

Application of risk management principles integrated with systems engineering concepts to product, process and support life cycles and the iterative feedback loops of information for continuous improvement to reduce risk. Design and analysis of creating a risk management system for health product manufacturers. Initiation of an integrated risk management system into the corporate environment and application of appropriate information technologies to integrate various system elements to provide an enterprise solution. Managing health product risks at product conception and thereafter. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# FST 5184 - Economic Analysis of Health Product Risk

Examines application of economic analytical tools based on risk management principles to healthcare products and the effect on corporate profitability. Surveys approaches suitable for economic analysis of healthcare product risk as applied throughout product life-cycle. Analyze profit vs. cost, risk vs. benefit, loss to the company, and loss to society as a result of adverse outcomes of healthcare product risks. Examines how risk management generates short and long term financial benefits for healthcare product manufacturers. Creates applicable models to analyze current issues based on available public information.

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# FST 5384 (CHEM 5384) (BMVS 5384) - Oxidation at the Interface of Chemistry and Biology

An advanced survey of the chemistry and biochemistry associated with oxidation reactions and the relationship to positive and detrimental outcomes in synthetic and natural macromolecules and biological systems. Topics include free radical chemistry, reactive oxygen and nitrogen species in living systems, enzyme-catalyzed oxidations, oxidation of foods and materials, oxidative stress and health effects, chemistry of antioxidants. Pre: Undergraduate courses in one of the following: organic chemistry (CHEM 2565/2566), cell & molecular biology (BIOL 2104), Concepts of Biochemistry (BCHM 2024), or equivalent. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### FST 5404 - Food Packaging

Examines the role of food packaging in the preservation of foods in today's society. Food packaging materials will be discussed with emphasis on their interaction with food products. Specific applications of packaging materials to food groups will be discussed. Procedures to develop a new food package are incorporated in class activities. food industry. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### FST 5514 - Food Enzyme Technology

Characteristics, mechanisms, and applications of soluble enzymes currently used in food processing. Immobilized enzyme technology to include production of enzymes, immobilization techniques, changes in enzymes properties, and scale-up to commercial food application. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### FST 5604 - Advances in Food Microbiology

Critical review of current topics in food microbiology. Foodborne pathogens, toxins, analytical methodology, food spoilage, inhibition and destruction of bacteria, standards, and fermentations. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### FST 5614 - Food Safety and Security

Identification and prevention of food safety and security hazards that may result in intentional or unintentional contamination. Development and implementation of plans to enhance food safety and security in the processing, distribution, transportation, and retail segments of the food supply chain. Pre: Academic and/or professional background in food processing, quality assurance, and/or food safety. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### FST 5624 - Applied Food Microbiology and Sanitation

Overview of the causes, transmission, and epidemiology of major environmental, food-, and water-borne diseases in the food industry. Detection, monitoring, and control of important environmental pathogens. Chemical, physical, and biological sanitation to control pathogens in food, water, and the environment. Pre: Academic and/or professional background in microbiology, food safety, or environmental health. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

FST 5664 - Flavor Chemistry Study of flavor compounds, their isolation, extraction, and flavor profiles. Examination of compounds that are used to produce commercial flavors from synthetic and natural sources. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# FST 5884 (CHEM 5884) (BMVS 5884) - Macromolecular Chemistry at the Biology Interface Laboratory

An advanced laboratory course that involves state-of-the-art experimental techniques with applications for data interpretation and presentation for future professionals at the polymer chemistry-biology interface. Team-oriented experiments will use traditional and emerging polymer chemistry techniques and applied biological methods, specifically those involving analysis of free radical and oxidative processes. PRE: CHEM/FST/BMVS 5384 or simultaneous enrollment in this course. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 2

Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FST 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

### FST 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### FST 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### FST 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### FST 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Mathematics College of Science

John McLaren McBryde (1841-1923) was President from 1891 to 1907. Known as the "Father of VPI," McBryde laid the foundation for modern Virginia Tech. He was at the helm when the first football team was formed, school colors became orange and maroon, and a new nickname was born: Hokies.

460 McBryde Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0123



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg	Interim Department Head : Peter Haskell Graduate Program Director: Jeff Borggaard
Email Contact(s): General Contact	Alumni Distinguished Professor: Ezra Brown Hatcher Professor of Mathematics: John Burns
(info@math.vt.edu)	Class of 1950 Professor: Michael Renardy
	Class of 1950 Professor: Yuriko Renardy
Web Resources:	Professor(s): Slimane Adjerid; Joseph Ball; Christopher Beattie; Jeffrey Borggaard; Martin Day; William
Graduate Site	Floyd; Edward Green; William Greenberg; George Hagedorn; Peter Haskell; Jong Kim; Martin Klaus; Werner
(http://www.math.vt.edu/gr Prospective.php)	Kohler; Tao Lin; Peter Linnell; Gwendolyn Lloyd; Charles Parry; Carl Prather; Frank Quinn; Robert Rogers; John
	Rossi; David Russell; Ekkehard Sachs; Mark Shimozono; Robert Snider; Shu Ming Sun; James Turner; Robert
Student Handbook (http://www.math.vt.edu/gr Policies.pdf)	Wheeler
	Associate Professor(s): Eric De Sturler; David Gao; Serkan Gugercin; Traian Iliescu; James Shockley; Peter Wapperom; Michael Williams
	Assistant Brefererer(a), Alexander Elegett, Nicheles Leght, Anderson Marten, Jonnifer Dyon, Departes Vusi Lized

Assistant Professor(s): Alexander Elgart; Nicholas Loehr; Anderson Norton; Jennifer Ryan; Pengtao Yue; Lizette Zietsman

Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Shahriar Afkhami Zakerzadeh; Ning Jia; Allen Pelley; Sanne ter Horst

Phone Number:

#### (540)231-6536

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

#### **Program Information**

The Department of Mathematics offers programs leading to M.S. and Ph.D. degrees. Both traditional and interdisciplinary options are available for the M.S. degree. Details about the M.S. and Ph.D. degree options can be found in our graduate program policies document available at http://www.math.vt.edu/grPolicies.pdf.

The Department has internationally recognized excellence in the areas of algebra and combinatorics, algebraic geometry and topology, computational science, continuous and discrete dynamical systems, control theory and optimization, fluid dynamics, math education, mathematical biology and mathematical physics, number theory, numerical analysis, and partial differential equations. This research is supported by collaborations with researchers across Virginia Tech either in other departments or in various centers and institutes. These include, among others, the Center for Transport Theory and Mathematical Physics (CTTMP), the Center for Mathematical Computation (CMC), the Interdisciplinary Center for Applied Mathematics (a University research center), and the Virginia Bioinformatics Institute. Please visit the Department of Mathematics at http://www.math.vt.edu for more information.

#### **Degree Requirements**

The M.S. degree is designed to be completed in two years of graduate study. M.S. degrees are available under thesis and non-thesis options. Under the thesis option the student writes and defends a Master's Thesis under the direction of a faculty member. The time spent preparing the thesis is represented by 6 to 9 hours of Math 5994 (Research and Thesis) among the required courses. The hour and course requirements for each of these degrees are detailed in "Policies and Degree Requirements" at http://www.math.vt.edu/grPolicies.pdf.

The department also offers a special interdisciplinary plan for either the thesis or nonthesis M.S. degrees. This plan is intended for students having clearly defined, interdisciplinary career goals. Additional flexibility in the formal requirements allows the student's advisory committee to customize a program of study to the student's goals. It must be emphasized that the interdisciplinary plan is intended only for students who enter the graduate program with specific, interdisciplinary career objectives. The student desiring studies under this plan needs to take the initiative to develop an appropriate program of study at the very outset of his/her graduate studies.

Hour Requirements: For any of the degree options, the student's Program of Study must show 30 hours. The courses which make up these 30 hours must meet the constraints indicated in the "Policies and Degree Requirements" at http://www.math.vt.edu/grPolicies.pdf. (Up to 6 hours of transfer credit may be used, subject to the advisory committee's approval and Graduate School guidelines.)

The Ph.D. requires the completion of 90 hours, of which between 30 and 60 must be research and dissertation (7994). At least 27 hours must be mathematics courses (excluding research and dissertation) numbered 5000 or higher. Up to 42 hours of transfer credit can be used, subject to the advisory committee's approval and Graduate School guidelines. Courses used toward a M.S. in mathematics may be used toward a Ph.D. as well.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (MATH)**

MATH 4024 - Axiomatic Set Theory Peano postulates, cardinal arithmetic, axiom of choice, well orderings, ordinal arithmetic, continuum hypothesis. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4044 - History of Mathematics

Historical development of mathematics from antiquity to modern times. Senior standing in mathematics required. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4124 - Introduction to Abstract Algebra

An introduction to the theory of groups and rings. Topics include normal subgroups, permutation groups, Sylow's Theorem, Abelian groups, Integral Domains, Ideals, and Polynomial Rings. I,II,III. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MATH 4134 - Number Theory

Divisibility, congruences, multiplicative functions, primitive roots, quadratic reciprocity. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4144 - Linear Algebra II

Second course in linear algebra. Similarity invariants, Jordan canonical form, inner product spaces, self-adjoint operators, selected applications.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4214 - Linear Analysis

Linear algebra of infinite dimensional spaces, inner product spaces, normed spaces, completeness, orthonormal bases, bounded and unbounded linear operators, adjoints, spectra, compact operators.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4225 - Elementary Real Analysis

Real number system, point set theory, limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, infinite series, sequences and series of functions. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4226 - Elementary Real Analysis

Real number system, point set theory, limits, continuity, differentiation, integration, infinite series, sequences and series of functions. I,II Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

MATH 4234 - Elementary Complex Analysis

Analytic functions, complex integration, series representation of analytic functions, residues, conformal mapping, applications II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MATH 4245 - Intermediate Differential Equations

Solution techniques, linear systems, the matrix exponential, existence theorems, stability, non-linear systems, eigenvalue problems. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4246 - Intermediate Differential Equations

Solution techniques, linear systems, the matrix exponential, existence theorems, stability, non-linear systems, eigenvalue problems. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MATH 4254 - Chaos and Dynamical Systems

Survey of basic concepts in chaotic dynamical systems. Includes material on bifurcation theory, conjugacy, stability, and symbolic dynamics. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4324 - Elementary Topology

Basic concepts of topological spaces, continuous functions, connected spaces, compact spaces, and metric spaces. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4334 - College Geometry

Transformational approach to Euclidean geometry including an in-depth study of isometries and their application to symmetry, geometric constructions, congruence, coordinate geometry, and non-Euclidean geometries. I,II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4344 - Topics in Geometry

Selected topics in geometry for advanced undergraduates. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

### MATH 4404 - Applied Numerical Methods

Interpolation and approximation, numerical integration, solution of equations, matrices and eigenvalues, systems of equations, approximate solution of ordinary and partial differential equations. Applications to physical problems. Partially duplicates 4554 and 3414. Mathematics majors or minors cannot take both 4404 and 3414.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### MATH 4425 - Fourier Series and Partial Differential Equations

Separation of variables for heat, wave, and potential equations. Fourier expressions. Application to boundary value problems. Bessel functions. Integral transforms and problems on unbounded domains. 4425: I, II. 4426: II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 4426 - Fourier Series and Partial Differential Equations

Separation of variables for heat, wave, and potential equations. Fourier expressions. Application to boundary value problems. Bessel functions. Integral transforms and problems on unbounded domains. 4425: I, II. 4426: II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 4445 - Introduction to Numerical Analysis

4445: Vector spaces and review of linear algebra, direct and iterative solutions of linear systems of equations, numerical solutions to the algebraic eigenvalue problem, solutions of general non-linear equations and systems of equations. 4446: Interpolation and approximation, numerical integration and differentiation, numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations. Computer programming skills required. I,III **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4446 - Introduction to Numerical Analysis

4445: Vector spaces and review of linear algebra, direct and iterative solutions of linear systems of equations, numerical solutions to the algebraic eigenvalue problem, solutions of general non-linear equations and systems of equations. 4446: Interpolation and approximation, numerical integration and differentiation, numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations. Computer programming skills required. II,IV Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4454 - Continuous Mathematical Models

Analysis of classical and modern applications of mathematics in the physical, biological and social sciences. Emphasis on problem formulating, modeling, solving, simulating, and analyzing results. Programming language required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4514 - Applied Algebra

Binary relations, groups, semigroups, monoids, rings, fields, Boolean algebras, and Polya's theory of Enumerations. Partially duplicates 3124. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 4525 - Principles of Advanced Calculus

4525: Elementary calculus review, real number system, continuity of single variable functions, integration, sequences and infinite series. 4526: Differential calculus of several variable functions, multiple integration, curves and surfaces, line and surface integrals. For non-mathematics majors: 4525 partially duplicates 3224, 4526 partially duplicates 3214.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 4526 - Principles of Advanced Calculus

4525: Elementary calculus review, real number system, continuity of single variable functions, Integration, sequences and infinite series. 4526: Differential calculus of several variable functions, multiple integration, curves and surfaces, line and surface integrals. For non-mathematics majors: 4525 partially duplicates 3224, 4526 partially duplicates 3214.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 4544 - Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations

Ordinary differential equations: first order, second and higher order linear equations, power series and Laplace transform methods. Partial differential equations: Fourier series, separation of variables for heat, wave and potential equations. Sturm-Liouville theory. Bessel functions. Legendre polynomials. Partially duplicates 2214 and 4564. **Credit Hours:** 5

#### MATH 4554 - Numerical Methods for Engineers

Root-finding, interpolation, linear algebraic systems, numerical integration, and numerical solution of ordinary and partial differential equations. Duplicates 3414 and 4404, and can not be taken by mathematics majors. Computer programming required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4564 - Operational Methods for Engineers

Laplace transformations, Fourier series, partial differential equations and separation of variables, boundary value problems, and Sturm-Liouville theory. Duplicates 4544. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 4574 - Vector and Complex Analysis for Engineers

Vector Analysis: Green's theorem, potential theory, divergence, and Stokes' theorem. Complex Analysis: Analyticity, complex integration, Taylor series, residues, conformal mapping, applications. I,II,III Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4584 (STAT 4584) - Advanced Calculus for Statistics

Introduction to those topics in advanced calculus and linear algebra needed by statistics majors. Infinite sequences and series. Orthogonal matrices, projections, quadratic forms. Extrema of functions of several variables. Multiple integrals, including convolution and nonlinear coordinate changes.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 4625 - Mathematics for Secondary Teachers

Course activities will emphasize the curricular themes of problem solving, reasoning and proof, communication, connections, and representation. 4625: Topics in discrete mathematics and algebra from a secondary teaching perspective. 4626: Topics in trigonometry, geometry, measurement, statistics, and probability from a secondary teaching perspective.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 4626 - Mathematics for Secondary Teachers

Course activities will emphasize the curricular themes of problem solving, reasoning and proof, communication, connections, and representation. 4625: Topics in discrete methematics and algebra from a secondary teaching perspective. 4626: Topics in trigonometry, geometry, measurement, statistics, and probability from a secondary teaching perspective. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

### MATH 4644 - Secondary School Mathematics With Technology

Use and impact of technology in secondary mathematics curriculum. Various technologies including graphing calculators, calculator based laboratory and probes (CBLs), computer algebra systems, spreadsheets, dynamic geometry software and the Internet will be used to explore secondary mathematical concepts from an advanced viewpoint. I. **Credit Hours:** 3

# Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

#### MATH 5114 - Specialized Topics in Algebra

Various graduate level topics in algebra such as field theory, non-commutative ring theory, group representation theory, Lie algebras. May be taken for credit more than once with departmental permission. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5125 - Abstract Algebra

Groups, rings and ideals, modules, brief introduction to homological algebra. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5126 - Abstract Algebra

Groups, rings and ideals, modules, brief introduction to homological algebra. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5135 - Topics in Number Theory

Advanced topics in number theory such as algebraic number theory, analytic number theory, or theory of quadratic forms. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MATH 5136 - Topics in Number Theory

Advanced topics in number theory such as algebraic number theory, analytic number theory, or theory of quadratic forms. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5144 (GEOS 5144) (GEOL 5144) - Inverse Theory and Geoscience Applications

Overview of inverse theory, utilizing geophysical examples to illustrate the concepts of model construction, parameter estimation, resolution, and non-uniqueness. Emphasis is on the linear problem, concluding with an overview of nonlinear inversion. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MATH 5214 - Specialized Topics in Analysis

Various graduate level topics in analysis for graduate students in mathematics and qualified students in other areas. Consent required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5225 - Real Analysis

Basic set theoretic and topological notions, fundamental theorems of measure and integration, differentiation, applications to linear analysis. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

#### MATH 5226 - Real Analysis

Basic set theoretic and topological notions, fundamental theorems of measure and integration, differentiation, applications to linear analysis. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MATH 5235 - Complex Analysis

Holomorphic functions, complex integration and residues, series expansions, normal families and the Riemann mapping theorem, entire functions, power series in the unit disk. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5236 - Complex Analysis

Holomorphic functions, complex integration and residues, series expansions, normal families and the Riemann mapping theorem, entire functions, power series in the unit disk. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5245 - Ordinary Differential Equations

Existence theorems, linear theory, stability theory, periodic solutions, Poincare-Bendixon theory, boundary-value problems, functional differential equations. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5246 - Ordinary Differential Equations

Existence theorems, linear theory, stability theory, periodic solutions, Poincare-Bendixon theory, boundary-value problems, functional differential equations. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5344 - Specialized Topics in Topology and Geometry

Various graduate level topics in topology and geometry. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5415 - Specialized Topics in Applied Math

Various graduate level topics in applied mathematics for graduate students in mathematics and qualified students in other areas. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. Consent required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### MATH 5416 - Specialized Topics in Applied Math

Various graduate level topics in applied mathematics for graduate students in mathematics and qualified students in other areas. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. Consent required.

#### MATH 5425 - Applied Partial Differential Equations

Partial differential equations of first and second order, hyperbolic equations, elliptic equations and Green's functions, parabolic equations, canonic forms, application to physics and engineering. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5426 - Applied Partial Differential Equations

Partial differential equations of first and second order, hyperbolic equations, elliptic equations and Green's functions, parabolic equations, canonic forms, application to physics and engineering. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 5435 - Principles and Techniques of Applied Mathematics

Methods and techniques for obtaining approximate solutions to differential and integral equations that are not solvable exactly. Asymptotic and perturbation analysis, complex integration. Consent required. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# MATH 5444 - Numerical Methods for Ordinary Differential Equations

Computational procedures for ordinary differential equations including Runge-Kutta methods, variable-step Runge-Kutta methods, predictor-corrector methods, applications to two-point boundary-value problems and parameter estimation. Error control, relative and absolute stability, methods for stiff equations; with computer assignments. Senior standing in engineering, science, or mathematics, and some programming ability required. IV

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 5454 - Graph Theory

Graphs, trees, connectivity, Euler tours, matching, independent sets and cliques, planar graphs, directed graphs. Consent required. I,II Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

MATH 5464 - Combinatorics Counting problems, generating functions, recurrence relations, principle of inclusion and exclusion, experimental designs. Consent required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5465 - Numerical Analysis

A survey of the construction, analysis, and implementation of numerical algorithms in linear algebra, nonlinear equations and optimization, approximation by polynomials, quadrature, and ordinary differential equations. High-level programming language required. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3

### MATH 5466 - Numerical Analysis

A survey of the construction, analysis, and implementation of numerical algorithms in linear algebra, nonlinear equations and optimization, approximation by polynomials, quadrature, and ordinary differential equations. High-level programming language required. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 5474 (CS 5474) - Finite Difference Methods for Partial Differential Equations

Finite difference methods for initial and boundary value problems for partial differential equations. Consistency, stability, convergence, dispersion, and dissipation. Methods for linear and nonlinear elliptic and parabolic equations, first- and second-order hyperbolic equations, and nonlinear conservation laws. High-level programming language required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MATH 5484 (CS 5484) - Finite Element Methods for Partial Differential Equations

Weak formulations of boundary-value problems for elliptic partial differential equations. Finite element spaces. Approximation theory for finite element spaces. Error estimates. Effects of numerical integration and curved boundaries. Nonconforming methods. Concrete examples of the application of the finite element method. Efficient implementation strategies. Time dependent problems. High-level programming language required. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MATH 5485 (CS 5485) - Numerical Analysis and Software

Presentation and analysis of numerical methods for solving common mathematical and physical problems. Methods of solving large sparse linear systems of equations, algebraic eigenvalue problems, and linear least squares problems. Numerical algorithms for solving constrained and unconstrained optimization problems. Numerical solutions of nonlinear algebraic systems. Convergence, error analysis. Hardware and software influences. Efficiency, accuracy, and reliability of software. Robust computer codes. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# MATH 5486 (CS 5486) - Numerical Analysis and Software

Presentation and analysis of numerical methods for solving common mathematical and physical problems. Methods of solving large sparse linear systems of equations, algebraic eigenvalue problems, and linear least squares problems. Numerical algorithms for solving constrained and unconstrained optimization problems. Numerical solutions of nonlinear algebraic systems. Convergence, error analysis. Hardware and software influences. Efficiency, accuracy, and reliability of software. Robust computer codes. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# MATH 5495 - Mathematical Methods in Engineering I,ii

Linear algebra and matrix theory, vector calculus, complex variables and integral transforms, ordinary and partial differential equations, special functions, integral equations and calculus of variations. Facility with an existing math software package knowledge of senior level engineering mathematics required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Linear algebra and matrix theory, vector calculus, complex variables and integral transforms, ordinary and partial differential equations, special functions, integral equations and calculus of variations. Facility with an existing math software package knowledge of senior level engineering mathematics required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5515 (GBCB 5515) - Mathematical Methods for Modeling and Simulation of Biological Systems

Introduction to mathematical techniques for modeling and simulation, parameter identification and analysis of biological systems. Emphasis on both theoretical and practical issues and methods of computation, with concrete applications. Suitable for students from the mathematical and life sciences who have a basic foundation in multivariate calculus and ordinary differential equations. 5515: Continuous models and methods. 5516: Discrete models and methods.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 5516 (GBCB 5516) - Mathematical Methods for Modeling and Simulation of Biological Systems

Introduction to mathematical techniques for modeling and simulation, parameter identification and analysis of biological systems. Emphasis on both theoretical and practical issues and methods of computation, with concrete applications. Suitable for students from the mathematical and life sciences who have a basic foundation in multivariate calculus and ordinary differential equations. 5515: Continuous models and methods. 5516: Discrete models and methods.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# MATH 5524 - Matrix Theory

Determinants, rank, linear systems, eigenvalues, diagonalization, Gram-Schmidt process, Hermitian and unitary matrices, Jordan canonical form, variational principles, perturbation theory, Courant minimax theorem, Weyl's inequality, numerical methods for solving linear systems and for determining eigenvalues. science or engineering. III **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 5545 - Calculus of Variations and Optimal Control Theory

Unified course in the calculus of variations and control theory including multiple integral problems and distributed parameter control systems. Necessary conditions, sufficient conditions, nonclassical problems, optimal control, distributed parameter control, computational methods. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5546 - Calculus of Variations and Optimal Control Theory

Unified course in the calculus of variations and control theory including multiple integral problems and distributed parameter control systems. Necessary conditions, sufficient conditions, nonclassical problems, optimal control, distributed parameter control, computational methods. I,II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5614 - Topics for In-Service Teachers

Various topics in mathematics and its applications to real-life problems, presented in light of contemporary instructional technologies and standards of learning. The course is designed for in-service mathematics teachers at the high and middle school levels and is suitable for recertification credit. The specific topics covered will be tailored to the location and delivery mode of the course, as well as evolving standards and methodology. May be repeated for credit with different content. May not be applied toward graduate degrees in mathematics. In-service status required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3

### MATH 5725 - Mathematics for Financial Modeling

Introduction to stochastic models used in financial market analysis and associated computational methods. 5725: Brownian motion, stochastic integration, Ito calculus, martingales, no-arbitrage pricing, Black-Scholes formula, basic term-structure models. 5726: PDE characterizations for American, Asian and various other path-dependent options, development and application of numerical methods for computation. Must meet pre-requisites or have instructor's consent.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5726 - Mathematics for Financial Modeling

Introduction to stochastic models used in financial market analysis and associated computational methods. 5725: Brownian motion, stochastic integration, Ito calculus, martingales, no-arbitrage pricing, Black-Scholes formula, basic term-structure models. 5726: PDE characterizations for American, Asian and various other path-dependent options, development and application of numerical methods for computation. Must meet pre-requisites or have instructor's consent.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5754 (ESM 5754) - Introduction to Perturbation Methods

Asymptotic expansions and series, approximate solutions of algebraic equations, straightforward expansions and their regions of nonuniformities, the Lindstedt-Poincare technique, the method of renormalization, the method of averaging, the method of matched asymptotic expansions. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, Independent Study 2

### MATH 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### MATH 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### MATH 6105 (STAT 6105) - Measure and Probability

Development of measure theoretic foundations of probability theory. 6105: sigma fields, probability, and general measures; random variables, measurability and distributions, integration, and expectation; product measures; Radon-Nikodym theorem and conditioning. 6106: Random variables and strong and weak laws of large numbers; characteristic functions, central limit theorem and martingales; stochastic processes and Brownian motion. 6105 parially duplicates Math 5225. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6106 (STAT 6106) - Measure and Probability

Development of measure theoretic foundations of probability theory. 6105: sigma fields, probability, and general measures; random variables, measurability and distributions, integration, and expectation; product measures; Radon-Nikodym theorem and conditioning. 6106: Random variables and strong and weak laws of large numbers; characteristic functions, central limit theorem and martingales; stochastic processes and Brownian motion. 6105 parially duplicates Math 5225. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6125 - Topics in Algebra

Advanced topics in algebra for graduate students in mathematics. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6126 - Topics in Algebra

Advanced topics in algebra for graduate students in mathematics. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MATH 6225 - Topics in Analysis

Advanced analysis for graduate students in mathematics. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. Consent required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6226 - Topics in Analysis

Advanced analysis for graduate students in mathematics. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. Consent required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6255 - Functional Analysis

Banach spaces, Hilbert spaces, linear operators on Banach and Hilbert spaces, Riesz Representation Theorems, spectral theory, topological vector spaces, other topics in functional analysis. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6256 - Functional Analysis

Banach spaces, Hilbert spaces, linear operators on Banach and Hilbert spaces, Riesz Representation Theorems, spectral theory, topological vector spaces, other topics in functional analysis. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6324 - Topics in Topology and Geometry

Advanced topics in topology and geometry. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent, with different content. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MATH 6425 - Top in Applied Math

Advanced topics in applied mathematics for graduate students in mathematics, science, and engineering. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. Consent required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6426 - Topics in Applied Mathematics

Advanced topics in applied mathematics for graduate students in mathematics, science, and engineering. May be taken for credit more than once with department consent. Consent required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### MATH 6755 (PHYS 6755) - Mathematical Foundations of Quantum Mechanics

Advanced course in mathematical physics which encompasses the frontiers of research in quantum theory. Content varies from year to year and includes scattering theory, spectral and perturbation theory, and many-body quantum dynamics. This course frequently taken concurrent with thesis research. The course alternates with Math 6745-6746 and may be taken a second time with instructor's consent. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 6756 (PHYS 6756) - Mathematical Foundations of Quantum Mechanics

Advanced course in mathematical physics which encompasses the frontiers of research in quantum theory. Content varies from year to year and includes scattering theory, spectral and perturbation theory, and many-body quantum dynamics. This course frequently taken concurrent with thesis research. The course alternates with Math 6745-6746 and may be taken a second time with instructor's consent. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MATH 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

> English College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

306 Shanks Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0112

Originally a residence hall; Named for D. C. Shanks, commandant of cadets, 1895-98



Degree(s) Offered: MA:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (eska@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.english.vt.edu/ graduate/MA/index.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-5152

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Department Head : Carolyn Rude Graduate Program Director: Joseph F. Eska

Clifford A. Cutchins III Professor of English: Thomas Gardner Edward S. Diggs Professor of English: Ernest Sullivan University Distinguished Professor: Nikki Giovanni Alumni Distinguished Professor: Lucinda Roy Professor(s): Peter Graham; Virginia Fowler; Robert Siegle; Paul Sorrentino; Fritz Oehlschlaeger; John Stahl; David Radcliffe; Linda Anderson; Daniel Mosser; Joseph Eska; Bernice Hausman; Christine Kiebuzinska; Edward Falco; Diana George Associate Professor(s): Shoshana Knapp; Anthony Colaianne; Dennis Welch; Nancy Metz; Karen Swenson; Paul Heilker; Clare Dannenberg; Kelly Belanger; Eva Brumberger; James Collier; James Dubinsky; Robert Hicok; Jeffrey Mann; Katrina Powell Assistant Professor(s): Kelly Pender; Gena Chandler; Steven Salaita; Julian Koslow; Sheila Carter-Tod; Carlos

**Assistant Professor(s):** Kelly Pender; Gena Chandler; Steven Salaita; Julian Koslow; Shella Carter-Tod; Carlo Evia; Erika Meitner

### **Program Information**

The MA program at Virginia Tech is focused on the theoretical and practical aspects of evaluating texts and analyzing language in all its aspects. Special attention is paid to the critique and production of digital discourse. Our graduates typically move in one of three directions upon completion of their degree: enrollment in a PhD in literature or writing; high school- or instructor-level teaching; writing or documentrelated jobs in industry.

#### Degree Requirements

The degree requires 36 hours of coursework. All students must take three required courses in Literary Research (5014), Critical Theory (5024), and Digital Humanities (5074). They must also complete a capstone project which has a thesis (6 credits) and a non-thesis (3 credits) option. Because work in literature and language frequently is interdisciplinary, students are permitted to take six of their credits outside of the department.

Students with a Graduate Teaching Assistantship must also take the following pedagogically-oriented courses: ENGL 5034 Practicum (3 credits); ENGL 5054 Composition Pedagogy (3 credits); GRAD 5004 GTA Training Workshop (1 credit); GRAD 5114 Contemporary Pedagogy (3 credits); and GRAD 5124 Library Research Skills-English (1 credit).

http://www.english.vt.edu/graduate/MA/policies\_procedures.html

### Facilities

Center for the Study of Rhetoric in Society: http://www.rhetoric.english.vt.edu/index.html

Linguistics Speech Lab: Contact Clare Dannenberg

# **GRADUATE COURSES (ENGL)**

#### ENGL 4024 - Advanced Topics in Literary and Cultural Criticism

This rotating topics course focuses on theory-based analysis of literature and culture. Topically organized, one theoretical school, cultural practice, or literary trend is addressed. Depth is emphasized over breadth, with attention to the application of theory (practical criticism) to texts, cultural practices, or public discourses. May be repeated once for credit with a different topic. **Credit Hours:** 3

#### Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture
## ENGL 4044 - Language and Society

English language variation in the United States is considered from a current sociolinguistic perspective. Social, regional, ethnic, gender, and stylistic-related language variation are covered, along with models for collecting, describing, and applying knowledge about language variation. Students are exposed to a wide range of data on language variation, with emphasis on vernacular varieties of American English.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4054 - History of the English Language

Development of English including both its internal history (sounds, vocabulary, inflections, syntax) and its external history (political, social, and intellectual forces). Indo-European origins through the present, with special emphasis on the English Language in America. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGL 4064 - Modern English Linguistics**

Study of language as a rule-governed system of knowledge, with special attention to the following: transformational analysis of the structure of English sounds, words, and sentences; the history of the language, the dialects of English, and the pragmatics of communication. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4074 - English Syntax

This course introduces the grammatical structures of the English language and the processes by which we create and comprehend English sentences. Emphasis is on recent linguistic models. Topics include morphological structure, form- and structure-class taxonomy, phrase structure, transformational and generative approaches, language variation. Alternative models will be considered. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGL 4084 - Topics in Linguistics**

An advanced course in such areas of linguistics as phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, language change, dialectology, etc. Emphasis will be placed on the analysis of natural language data within contemporary theoretical frameworks. Individual sections will focus upon differing areas of linguistics (to be specified in the subtitle of the course). Repeatable with different content for a maximum of nine credits.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ENGL 4114 - Chaucer: Canterbury Tales This course examines the life, work, and critical reception of Geoffrey Chaucer. Junior standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ENGL 4124 - Introduction to Old English**

Introduction to Old English grammar and reading of Old English poetry and prose. Senior standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 4165 - Shakespeare

The plays of Shakespeare. 4165: Shakespeare's early career (1590-1600), including history plays from HENRY VI to HENRY V, comedies from THE COMEDY OF ERRORS to THE MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR, and early tragedies such as ROMEO AND JULIET and JULIUS CAESAR. 4166: the later career, including "problem plays" such as MEASURE FOR MEASURE, the great tragedies (HAMLET, KING LEAR, OTHELLO, MACBETH), and the romances such as THE TEMPEST. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4166 - Shakespeare

The plays of Shakespeare. 4165: Shakespeare's early career (1590-1600), including history plays from HENRY VI to HENRY V, comedies from THE COMEDY OF ERRORS to THE MERRY WIVES OF WINDSOR, and early tragedies such as ROMEO AND JULIET and JULIUS CAESAR. 4166: the later career, including "problem plays" such as MEASURE FOR MEASURE, the great tragedies (HAMLET, KING LEAR, OTHELLO, MACBETH), and the romances such as THE TEMPEST. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ENGL 4214 - Milton

Milton's poetry from the early works, including COMUS, LYCIDAS, and the sonnets, to his major late works PARADISE LOST, PARADISE REGAINED, and SAMSON AGONISTES; with some attention to the important prose and to the historical context in which he wrote. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 2

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4405 - The English Novel

4405: Development of the English novel to 1850, including such novelists as Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, Austen, the Brontes, and Thackeray. 4406: Major novels from 1850 to World War II, including Dickens, Trollope, Eliot, Gaskell, Hardy, Woolf, Joyce, Lawrence, Huxley, and Waugh. **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4406 - The English Novel

4405: Development of the English novel to 1850, including such novelists as Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, Austen, the Brontes, and Thackeray. 4406: Major novels from 1850 to World War II, including Dickens, Trollope, Eliot, Gaskell, Hardy, Woolf, Joyce, Lawrence, Huxley, and Waugh.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGL 4414 - Topics in Speculative Fiction**

This variable content course offers an advanced exploration of deliberately anti-realistic narratives such as science fiction, utopian and dystopian fiction, and fantasy. May be taken twice with differing content. Junior standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## ENGL 4415 - American Narrative to 1950

4415: The history of American narrative to 1865; 4416: The history of American narrative from 1865 to 1950; genres to be addressed may include diaries, journals, letters, autobiographies, narratives of captivity, essays, sermons, folktales, short fiction, and novels. Junior standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

#### ENGL 4416 - American Narrative to 1950

4415: The history of American narrative to 1865; 4416: The history of American narrative from 1865 to 1950; genres to be addressed may include diaries, journals, letters, autobiographies, narratives of captivity, essays, sermons, folktales, short fiction, and novels. Junior standing is required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4424 - Digital Literary Culture

The interpretation of literary forms produced specifically for digital environments. Students will learn to analyze the design and rhetoric of hypertexts and hypermedia. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 4504 - Modern Poetry

British and American poetry from 1900 to World War II with emphasis on such figures as Pound, Williams, Stevens, Yeats, Sylvia Plath, Stevie Smith, and Eliot. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4514 - Contemporary Poetry

British and American poetry from World War II to the present, with emphasis on such figures as Bishop, Lowell, Ashbery, Heaney, and Hughes. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 4554 - British Drama to 1800

Plays from the Middle Ages through the 18th century (excluding Shakespeare). Includes works by the anonymous authors of the medieval mystery and morality plays and by such playwrights as Marlowe, Johnson, Webster, Ford, Dryden, Wycherly, and Goldsmith. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 4564 - Modern Drama

Plays by 19th and 20th century British, American, and continental dramatists, beginning with Ibsen and Shaw and culminating with Beckett and the contemporary Theatre of the Absurd. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4624 - Studies in a British Author after 1800

This course examines the life, work, and critical reception of a single major British author (or pair of closely associated authors) writing after 1800. May be taken up to 3 times with different content. Junior standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture This course examines the life, work, and critical reception of a single major American author (or a pair of closely associated authors) writing before 1900. May be taken up to three times with different content. Junior standing is required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 4644 - Studies in an American Author after 1900

This course examines the life, work, and critical reception of a single major American author (or pair of closely associated authors) writing after 1900. May be taken up to three times with different content. Junior standing is required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGL 4664 - Contemporary Fiction**

Fiction since 1945 with emphasis upon the most recent two decades: the late modernist narratives of Bellow, Updike, and Percy; the new fiction of Barth, Hawkes, Barthelme; the postmodern fiction of Federman, Carter, Fowles, Katz, Sukenick.

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4674 - Studies in Contemporary Culture

Studies the emerging changes across arts media (including architecture, cyberculture, essay, fiction, film, painting, performance, photography, poetry, theatre, video) in relation to current cultural and social theory from a variety of disciplines (including architectural theory, art, history, literature, philosophy, psychoanalysis, and social sciences). **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4704 - Advanced Creative Writing: Fiction

Designed for senior English majors who have selected the Creative Writing option, this is an intensive, advanced workshop. This capstone course builds on skills students have acquired in creative writing workshops. Primary focus is on the writing and critiquing of original fiction, while paying close attention to the work of established writers who are acknowledged masters of their genres. Students hone their skills as peer reviewers and constructive critics. In the process, they produce, a portfolio of their own fiction. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 4714 - Advanced Creative Writing: Poetry

Designed for senior English majors who have selected the Creative Writing option, this is an intensive, advanced workshop. This capstone course builds on the skills acquired in previous creative writing workshops. Primary focus is on the writing and critiquing of original poems, while paying close attention to the work of established poets who are acknowledged masters of their genres. Students hone their skills as peer reviewers and constructive critics. In the process, they produce a portfolio of their own poetry. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 4804 - Grant Proposals and Reports

This course prepares students to write effective proposals, reports, and informational articles. Students learn to define and write problem statements, program objectives, plans of action, evaluation plans, budget presentations, and summaries. In addition, they sharpen their teamwork, editing, writing, audience awareness, and design skills as they engage in collaborative projects with campus and/or non-profit organizations in the community. Prerequisite or consent of the instructor is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 4814 - Writing for the Web

This course prepares students to write and design complex documents for the World Wide Web, with a particular emphasis on communicating complex, technical, and scientific information. Students learn rhetorical principles, writing strategies, visual design factors, and technologies needed to create effective, usable web sites. They will develop sites in both individual and team settings, apply the principles of usability testing, and locate and use resources to help them keep pace with this rapidly changing field. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## ENGL 4824 - Science Writing

Writing in and about the natural and social sciences. Students will write documents such as abstracts, research proposals, and ethnographies, analyze the development of disciplinary writing practices, and study non-fiction science writing for general audiences. Senior standing or instructor approval required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ENGL 4874 - Issues in Professional and Public Discourse**

In this course designed for English majors in the Professional Writing Option, students will focus on the ways in which scientific, technical, and professional communication influence, and are influenced by, public discourse. Drawing on strategies of rhetorical criticism, students will gain an understanding of the persuasive value of style, arrangement, and delivery by investigating their professional roles in helping to structure public debate.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGL 5014 - Introduction to Literary Research**

This course introduces the materials and methods of research used in English studies. Students learn how to locate primary texts, contextual documents, and critical scholarship, to evaluate their kinds and degrees of authority, and to incorporate and cite this material in original research. Pre: Graduate Standing
Credit Hours: 3
Lacter Magnet 2

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5024 - Critical Theory in English Studies

Introduces graduate students to principal issues, concepts, terms, and methods currently employed in literary criticism and the interdisciplinary study of culture. Pre: Graduate Standing Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5034 - Practicum

Practical training in teaching composition at the university level. Required of all Graduate Teaching Assistants in English. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5044 - Introduction to Graduate Studies in English

Introduction to the methods, materials, and questions integral to the historical fields and theoretical approaches of literary studies; pragmatic instruction in pertinent bibliographic methods, critical practices, and research tools. Required course to be taken during the first year of graduate work. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGL 5054 - Composition Pedagogy**

Study of the theory, research, and practice of teaching composition at the university level, including the integration of written, oral, and visual literacies and the uses of technology. Careful consideration of the epistemological and cultural implications of writing instruction. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5064 - Topics in Language

Rotating topics in language study, exploring various theories of language and their bearing on literary interpretation, rhetoric, and textual criticism. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5074 - Introduction to Digital Humanities

This course introduces students to the history and critical theory necessary to understand the broad import of digital technology for English Studies and to the knowledge and skills required to critique and produce digital documents. Must have graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5114 - Studies in Medieval Literature

Rotating studies in medieval literature, focusing on particular themes, genres, works, or figures within their historical, social and literary context. Content will vary; may be repeated for credit. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5124 - Studies in Renaissance Literature

Rotating studies in British literature from 1500 to 1660, focusing on literary traditions, themes, or representative writers. May be repeated once for credit. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5134 - Studies in Eighteenth-century Literature

Rotating studies in English Literature of the eighteenth century, focusing on literary traditions, themes, or representative writers. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5144 - Studies in Nineteenth-century English Literature

Rotating studies in English literature of the nineteenth century, focusing on literary traditions, genres, themes, or representative writers. Contents will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ENGL 5154 - Studies in American Literature Before 1900 Rotating studies in American literature before 1900, focusing on literary traditions, themes, or representative writers. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II Credit Hours: 3

## ENGL 5164 - Studies in Black American Literature

Rotating studies in Black American literature, focusing on its roots in folk and oral traditions; on key periods, such as the Harlem Renaissance; or on themes, genres, or selected figures. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5174 - Studies in Twentieth-century Texts

Rotating studies in twentieth century literature in English. Typically, the course will concentrate on a kind of writing, a movement, a theme, or a critical issue. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5224 - Studies in Early English Authors

Rotating studies in the works of such early writers as Chaucer, Shakespeare, or Milton, focusing on their relationship to history; on key texts; on themes or genres; or on critical approaches. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II,III,IV

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5234 - Studies in Later English Authors

Rotating studies in the works of one or two later English writers, such as Dickens, Hardy, Tennyson, Woolf, Joyce, Yeats, and others. Contents will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5244 - Studies in American Authors

Rotating studies which offer intensive treatment of one or two American authors, with particular attention to historical, biographical, cultural, and/or critical and theoretical contexts. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5314 - Genre Studies

Rotating studies of particular genres--lyric, biography, literary criticism, speculative fiction--in relation to their social, intellectual, and literary contexts. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Online Course

#### ENGL 5334 - Special Topics in Literature

Approaches to the study of literature that cross the boundaries of genre, period, and nationality, exploring innovative combinations of texts, critical methods, and interpretive approaches. Contents will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5354 - Comparative Studies in Literature

Rotating studies in global literature and theory, focusing on comparisons of authors, works, periods, or genres of different regions, countries, and/or cultures. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## ENGL 5454 - Studies in Theory

Rotating studies of the major issues, figures, and movements in literary and critical theory. Content will vary; may be repeated once for credit. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5514 - American Literature of the Later Nineteenth Century

American literature from the Civil War to the end of the century, with emphasis on Whitman, Dickinson, Twain, James, and Crane. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5534 - Studies in Literary History

Rotating studies in literary history. Topics, periods, and approaches will vary; may be repeated once for credit. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5614 - Visual Rhetoric and Document Design

Examination of the theories, research, and practices of visual rhetoric and document design. Emphasis on ways in which images and other visual methods of communication influence audiences. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5624 - Intercultural Communication

Examination of theoretical and practical issues pertaining to writing and designing for intercultural and/or international audiences. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5634 - Writing and Publishing in Electronic Environments

Examination of the ongoing evolution of rhetoric and writing as a technology-supported field. Prepares graduate students to analyze and solve design problems related to rhetorical delivery and content management in digital and online contexts. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGL 5644 - Genres of Professional Practice**

Variable topics in genres of professional practice, such as reports, proposals, manuals, and websites; includes study of the genre in use as well as development of an example of the genre. May be repeated twice for credit when the topic varies for a total of nine credits. Graduate standing.

## ENGL 5654 - Professional Writing Pedagogy

Theoretical and practical aspects of designing and teaching an introductory undergraduate course in technical or business communication in academic or business settings. Students will investigate various methods and materials used to teach written, oral, and visual communication appropriate for such courses. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5674 - Rhetoric of Science and Technology

Analysis of the historical and philosophical development of the field of rhetoric of science and technology through benchmark publications; examination of scientific texts and technologies as objects of rhetorical criticism. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5734 - Form and Theory of Fiction

A graduate course for writers of fiction in which students are taught to analyze the forms and theories which underlie the development of the genre. Students will be asked to critique the theoretical assumptions which have been applied to the genre and study the history and conventions that have shaped the writing of fiction. They will be required to interrogate the forms and prevailing theories which have shaped major novelists and short story writers, and apply what they discover to the crafting of their own fiction. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5744 - Form and Theory of Poetry

A graduate course for practicing poets and writers in which students are taught to analyze the forms and theories which underlie the development of the genre. Students will be asked to critique the theoretical assumptions which have been applied to the genre and study the history and conventions that have shaped the writing of poetry. Students will analyze prosody; imitate metrical forms, such as the sonnet and the sestina; and adapt the techniques used by poetic masters. Students will study the works of a wide array of writers, from Chaucer to contemporary poets. They will be required to interrogate the forms and prevailing theories which have shaped the voices of poets through the ages.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5754 - Form and Theory of Drama

A graduate course for practicing playwrights and writers in which students are taught to analyze the forms and theories which underlie contemporary playwriting. Students will be asked to critique the theoretical assumptions which have been applied to the genre and study the history and conventions that have shaped playwriting and performance. Special emphasis will be placed on the interplay between theory and performance, and the influence of aesthetics on dramatic form and performance practices as students learn to adapt those approaches to their own playwriting.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5764 - New Media Creative Writing

A graduate course in creative writing in a digital environment, which provides the experienced creative writer with an opportunity to develop a hypertext project. Students will learn a variety of techniques appropriate for writing designed to be read in a digital environment and adapt them to their own texts. Primary focus is on the composition of an original hypertext, but students are also required to analyze the work of influential "new media" writers and critics of the hypertext genre. **Credit Hours:** 3

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Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
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# ENGL 5894 (WOOD 5894) (VMS 5894) (UAP 5894) (TA 5894) (STAT 5894) (SOC 5894) (PSCI 5894) (PHYS 5894) (NR 5894) (MSCI 5894) (MKTG 5894) (MGT 5894) (MATH 5894) (ISE 5894) (HORT 5894) (HIST 5894) (HD 5894) (GEOG 5894) (FOR 5894) (FIW 5894) (ESM 5894) (ENGR 5894) - Final Examination

For non-thesis candidates who are required to register for their final examination and have completed their program of study. Not to be included in minimum 33 hours required for degree. II,IV

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### ENGL 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

## ENGL 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## ENGL 6304 - Disciplinary Issues in Rhetoric and Writing

Examination of the research questions and methods, theories, body of knowledge, sites of practice, and forums of rhetoric, professional and technical writing, and composition. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ENGL 6314 - Classical Rhetoric in Written Communication**

Study of major figures and concepts in classical rhetoric, with emphasis on applications to written communication. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 6334 - Rhetoric in Society

Study of the relationship of language and human action, with emphasis on how rhetoric reflects and shapes social practices and how literate activity operates in a complex society; emphasis on written communication. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

## ENGL 6344 - Rhetoric in Digital Environments

Study of the uses of digital media in research, information development and sharing, and advocacy regarding public issues. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 6364 - Research Design in Rhetoric and Writing

Theory and practice of evaluating, designing, and conducting empirical research projects in rhetoric and writing. Focus on critiquing studies, developing research questions, selecting methods, and designing projects. Introduction to appropriate statistical concepts and methods as well as qualitative and hybrid methodologies. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 6374 - Field Methods of Research in Rhetoric and Writing

Examination of field methods and methodology in rhetoric and writing, including case studies, entnographies, qualitative interviews, and field/participant observations. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 6514 - Studies in Rhetoric

Studies in the history, topics, sites of practice, and major figures of rhetoric, with application to written communication and English Studies. May be repeated twice for a total of 9 hours credit when the topic varies. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGL 6524 - Theories of Written Communication

Studies in theories applied to written communication. May be repeated twice for credit for a total of 9 hours when the topic varies. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGL 6554 - Composition Studies**

Studies in the history, topics, sites of practice, and major figures of Composition. May be repeated twice for credit for a total of 9 hours when the topic varies. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 6704 - Fiction Workshop

This advanced course in fiction writing provides those who wish to pursue careers in creative writing with the tools they need to develop as novelists and short story writers. Primary focus in on the writing and critiquing of original short stories and longer pieces of original fiction, while paying close attention to the work of established fiction writers who are acknowledged masters of their genres. This course may be repeated up to the maximum credit hours (15). Previous workshop experience is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 6714 - Poetry Workshop

This advanced course in poetry writing provides those who wish to pursue careers in creative writing with the tools they need to develop as poets. Primary focus is on the writing and critiquing of original poems, while paying close attention to the work of established poets who are acknowledged masters of their genres. This course may be repeated up to the maximum credit hours (15). Previous workshop experience is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGL 6724 - Playwriting Workshop

This advanced course in playwriting provides those who wish to pursue careers in creative writing with the tools they need to develop as playwrights. Primary focus is on the writing and critiquing of original plays, while paying close attention to the work of established dramatists who are acknowledged masters of their genres, and to the aspects of playwriting that relate to theatrical production. This course may be repeated up to the maximum credit hours (15). Previous workshop experience is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ENGL 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

Degree(s) Offered:

600/250/100

General Test:

Verbal (Score: 600)

GRE:

(Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

# History **College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences**

Major Williams contains offices for various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. It was converted from a residence hall in the late 1990s. The building is named for Marine Maj. Lloyd W. Williams 2007, alumnus hero of World War I, to which has been attributed one of the more famous statements of that war: "Retreat? Hell, no!..."

431 Major Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0117



Department Head : D. B. Thorp MA:Blacksburg Graduate Program Director: A. Nelson Email Contact(s): Alumni Distinguished Professor: James Robertson General Contact (lifounta@vt.edu) Professor(s): Linda Arnold; Arthur Ekirch; Richard Hirsh; Crandall Shifflett; Peter Wallenstein Associate Professor(s): Mark Barrow; Glenn Bugh; Beverly Bunch-Lyons(NCR); Edward Ewing; Hayward Farrar; Kathleen Jones; Marian Mollin; Amy Nelson; Neil Shumsky; Robert Stephens; Daniel Thorp Web Resources: Assistant Professor(s): Heather Gumbert; Dennis Hidalgo; Helen Schneider; Brett Shadle; Matthew Heaton Graduate Site (http://www.history.vt.edu/g raduate.htm) **Program Information** Phone Number: The Master of Arts program in History provides talented students with advanced training in the (540)231-5331 professional practice of historical scholarship and pedagogy. The program serves three primary constituencies, preparing students for further graduate work at the doctoral level, for service in a range of Minimum GPA: public history fields, and for careers as secondary school educators. By preparing broadly-trained 3.0 practitioners who have research expertise in a chosen field of specialization the MA in history also offers an excellent foundation for careers in public relations, journalism, law, and public service. Quite apart Standardized Test(s): from its vocational promise, the serious study of history - a foundational discipline in the humanities - is a Institution code: 5859 source of intellectual enrichment and a lifelong endeavor. For more information about the graduate program please consult our website: http://www.history.vt.edu/graduate.htm TOEFL:

#### **Degree Requirements**

The department offers a Master of Arts in History and a Master of Arts in History-Area Studies. Both degrees require a minimum of 30 semester hours of credit. Because research and writing are fundamental tenets of the discipline of History, students are expected to complete a thesis as part of their plan of study. Students who choose the non-thesis option submit a research paper for approval to their

advisory committee. For more information about policies and degree requirements see: http://www.history.vt.edu/graduate\_students/standards\_policies.htm

#### **Program Concentration**

The MA curriculum offers students a variety of opportunities to develop the research expertise needed to pursue the PhD, acquire the training and experience necessary for careers in public history, or prepare for careers in teaching at the secondary level.

The Area Studies Program (http://www.fll.vt.edu/AreaStudies/description.html) offers an interdisciplinary curriculum in collaboration with the department of Foreign Languages and Literatures and the Department of Geography.

#### Affiliated Programs

The History MA serves as pivot or foundation for a number of interdisciplinary and co-curricular graduate programs at Virginia Tech:

Students interested in a career in teaching at the secondary school level should consider dual enrollment in History and the graduate licensure program in Social Studies Education (http://www.soe.vt.edu/socialstudiesed/program.html), which includes a Masters Degree in Curriculum and Instruction.

History is also an anchor department for the Alliance for Social, Political, Ethical, and Cultural Thought (ASPECT) (http://www.aspect.vt.edu/), an interdisciplinary Ph.D. program at Virginia Tech. Students with research interests informed by social or critical theory may apply for admission to the ASPECT program as they complete their MA.

The department also has strong curricular ties to the graduate program in Science and Technology Studies (STS) (http://www.sts.vt.edu/), offered through the Department of Science and Technology in Society.

## Graduate Student Organization

The History Graduate Student Association (HGSA) (http://www.history.vt.edu/hgsa\_website/index.html) welcomes new graduate students to the Virginia Tech community each fall and sponsors a range of professional development activities for graduate students throughout the academic year. The HGSA hosts an annual graduate conference each spring.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (HIST)**

## HIST 5024 - Area Studies Methods

Introduction to recent theories and methods in history, foreign languages and literary studies, and geography with a focus on issues that have facilitated exchanges between the three disciplines. Practical aspects of Area Studies research are highlighted with particular reference to Latin America, the Caribbean, and Europe. The formulation of research problems using interdisciplinary approaches is given special attention. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HIST 5104 - Historical Methods

Introduction to the theoretical frameworks and historiographical debates that inform the contemporary research and writing of history. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5114 - U.S. to 1877

American history, from European discovery through Reconstruction. Emphasis on major themes and developments in the emergence of the United States: exploration and settlement; encounters among Europeans, Africans, and Native Americans; achievement of political independence; territorial expansion and political conflict; immigration, industrialization, and urbanization; Civil War, emancipation, and Reconstruction. I

Credit Hours: 3

## HIST 5124 - U.S. Since 1877

Introduction to main themes in U.S. history beginning with post-Civil War industrialization. An intensive readings course emphasizing the social, cultural, political, economic and military changes in the century after Reconstruction. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HIST 5134 - Research Methods for Historians

Introduction to skills and methods used in the research, writing and publication of historical scholarship. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5144 - The Transatlantic World

Comparative and interdisciplinary study of encounters and exchanges between Europe, Africa, and the Americas. Surveys the literature on selected topics from the onset of European colonization until the present time. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## HIST 5205 (STS 5205) - Main Themes in the History of Science and Technology

Methods and concepts in the history of science and technology. 5205: research methods, interpretive approaches, and contemporary issues in the history of science; 5206: research methods, interpretive approaches, and contemporary issues in the history of technology. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5206 (STS 5206) - Main Themes in the History of Science and Technology

Methods and concepts in the history of science and technology. 5205: research methods, interpretive approaches, and contemporary issues in the history of science; 5206: research methods, interpretive approaches, and contemporary issues in the history of technology. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HIST 5214 - Topics in Global History

A variable content course exploring historiographical approaches to the study of global history from the classical age to the present. Special emphasis on chronological frameworks, histories and theories of globalization, and implications of new scholarship in global history for research and teaching. May be taken with differet content for a total of 6 credit hours. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

## HIST 5254 - Topics in Modern European History

Advanced intensive research seminar in the development of European history since the Enlightenment. Variable content course. May be repeated with different topics for credit. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5264 - Readings in Latin American History

Variable topics readings course in Latin American history focusing on intersecting themes such as race/class/gender and environment/technology/culture and emphasizing the most recent trends in the historiography. Students will be expected to write a literature review of recent secondary sources. Variable content course. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5274 - Topics in Latin American History

Variable topics research seminar in Latin American history. Emphasis will be placed on planning a reaearch agenda and analyzing primary sources - visual, oral, and written- within the context of recent trends in the historiography. Students will be expected to write an original article length research paper based on primary sources. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 6 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5404 (STS 5404) - Development of Modern American Science

Development of the sciences and the community of scientists in the American national context. Emphasis on scientific, institutional, and social events from 1830s through 1980s, including the circumstances surrounding the creation of nuclear weapons and the emergence of "big science." An interdisciplinary perspective, exploring traditional and contemporary historiographical and methodological issues and approaches. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5414 - Topics In Cultural History and Theory

A variable content course exploring the intersection of cultural theory and the discipline of history. Introduces important theoretical contributions to the study of culture and examines how historians have used these constructs to interpret the past. May be taken with different content for a total of 6 credit hours. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

## HIST 5484 (PSCI 5484) (GIA 5484) - Contemporary American Foreign Policy

Covers U.S. foreign policy during the Cold War, the stalemate with the Soviet Union, armament and arms control, containment and deterrence, detente and Reaganism, and the end of the Cold War. Briefly covers events from 1989 to the present. Designed for students with an interest in foreign policy and the global affairs. Prereqs or instructor's permission.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### HIST 5504 - Modern European History

Major problems and interpretations of European history from the 18th century to the present. Comparative and theoretical approaches to understanding social movements and transformation, social class and ethnicity, and the politics of culture and "exceptional histories" such as Germany and Russia. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HIST 5534 - Imperialism, Nationalism, and Decolonization

Imperialism, nationalism and their legacies in the twentieth century. Concentration on imperialism and nationalism as categories of historical analysis. Critical examination of the imperial and colonial experiences and of the expansion and transformation of the nationstate system as a consequence of decolonization and global restructuring. I **Credit Hours:** 3

## HIST 5564 - African American Women in United States History

This course is designed to explore the historical, socio-cultural and political forces that have contributed to the development of an African American female experience in the United States. Taught chronologically beginning with the Colonial period, emphasis will be given to the evolution of significant themes, relying on race, class, gender, and regionalism as critical modes of analysis. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### HIST 5614 - Colonial-early National America

Development of America from 1607 to 1828. Emphasis upon social, economic, cultural, and political changes as well as different patterns of regional growth. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HIST 5624 - Jacksonian America and the Civil War

This graduate seminar focuses first on the social, economic, and political events which led to civil war, and then on various aspects of the war itself. Special emphasis also will be placed on the major political and military leaders of the period. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HIST 5644 - Modern Am Since 1920

The transformation of the United States from a powerful but isolated industrial nation with minimal military forces into its current role as industrial and military superpower. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HIST 5674 - Civil Rights Movement

Instruction Type: Lecture

This course will explore the modern U.S. Civil Rights Movement, 1930s - 1960s, a combination of litigation, direct action, and political efforts that sought to eliminate the various facets of Jim Crow, particularly segregation and disfranchisement, from the nation in general and the South in particular. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

HIST 5684 - The U.S. South A reading colloquium on the history of the south during various periods of its history. Emphasis upon the emergence of the south as a separate and distinct region and the basis of southern identity from the years of slavery to the present. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HIST 5694 - Amer Environ Hist

Examination of the important ways Americans have shaped and been shaped by the natural environment from the time of European contact with the New World to the present. Emphasis on the evolution of environmental concern in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3

## HIST 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### HIST 5914 - Race and Slavery in Comparative Perspective

Race and slave societies in the modern world. Emphasis on major themes and developments since the seventeenth century. Comparative and theoretical approaches to understanding slavery in North and South America, the Caribbean, Russia, and South Africa. Concentration on similarities and differences in the slave trade, the origins of racial slavery, and the evolution of slavery as a system of racial oppression. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HIST 5934 - Gender in U.S. History

Theoretical approaches to understanding the role of gender in political, economic and social life and in popular culture. Survey of major themes and developments since the seventeenth century. Concentration on the development of biological and sociological explanations of gender differences and similarities, and on the evolution of gendered politics and work and family relationships. Emphasis given to class, race, ethnic differences and differences in sexual orientation. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### HIST 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

## HIST 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

HIST 6224 (STS 6224) - Science, Technology and the Enlightenment Science, technology, and medicine and their social and cultural interralationships in the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. The modern agenda; nature, knowledge, and progress. Early social science. Credit Hours: 3

## Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HIST 6234 (STS 6234) - Advanced Topics in the History of Modern Science, Technology and Medicine

Variable topics in history of science, technology, and medicine after 1800, such as the atomic age; space science; science, technology, and institutions; scientific and technological medicine; and environmental history. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 6 credits.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

Degree(s) Offered:

MS: Blacksburg

Email Contact(s):

Web Resources:

ment.vt.edu/)

Phone Number:

(540)231-4794

Minimum GPA:

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

(Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

3.0

TOFFI ·

GRF<sup>-</sup>

550 / 213 / 80

General Test: Verbal (Score: 500) Quantitative (Score: 500)

Graduate Contact

(ksurface@vt.edu)

Department Website

(http://www.humandevelop

NCR PhD:Blacksburg NCR

# Human Development College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Wallace Hall, an academic building on West Campus Drive, contains classrooms, offices, and laboratories that support various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. Named for Maude E. Wallace, state home demonstration agent 1929-38; assistant director of Extension

1938-59.

Interim Department Head : Shannon E. Jarrott Graduate Program Director: Mark J. Benson

William E. Lavery Professor: Peggy Meszaros
Professor(s): Marcie Boucouvalas; Rosemary Blieszner; Jay Mancini; Katherine Allen; Eric
McCollum(NCR); Victoria Fu; Karen Roberto; Fred Piercy
Associate Professor(s): Mark Benson; Joyce Arditti; Scott Johnson; Shannon Jarrott; Angela Huebner(NCR); April Few
Assistant Professor(s): Megan Dolbin-MacNab; Christine Kaestle; Cynthia Smith; Andrea Wittenborn(NCR); Margaret Keeling; Mariana Falconier(NCR); Kee Kim; Jyoti Savla
Advanced Instructor(s): Alison Galway
Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Carole McNamee; Kye Kim; Nancy Franz

366 Wallace Hall

Mail Code: 0416

Blacksburg, VA 24061

Virginia Tech

## **Program Information**

All graduate programs in the Department of Human Development integrate research-based knowledge with human-based values. We promote the quality of life of our society's most basic elements-individuals, families, and communities We value collaboration, inclusion, equity, empowerment, passion, and celebration in our work. We also embody a lived commitment to the land grant mission of integrating teaching, research, and outreach.

#### Degree Requirements

The Human Development Master's program at the Blacksburg Campus requires 30 credits, which includes 6 credits of internship. Each core course includes a Portfolio Project. Students also present at the HD Master's Symposium. The thesis is optional.

The Marriage and Family Therapy Ph.D. program at the Blacksburg campus admits students with a master's degree. Students complete a minimum of two years of coursework and one year of internship.

The Ph.D. programs in Adult Development and Aging (ADA), Child and Adolescent Development (CAD), and Family Studies (FS) admit students who hold either bachelor's or master's degrees. Bachelor's level students complete the master's thesis and degree en route to the Ph.D. Master's level students receive transfer credit for related graduate courses. Along with required courses, doctoral students participate on research teams, engage in teaching mentorship, and complete a dissertation.

The Master's degree program in Marriage and Family Therapy at the Northern Virginia campus requires 51-54 credits. The post-master's certificate in Marriage and Family Therapy at the Northern Virginia campus requires 21 credits. Students

Students pursing the master's degree through the Adult Learning and Human Resource Development (ALHRD) program at the Northern Virginia Campus complete 33 hours of graduate study and a thesis or project work. Students pursuing the doctoral degree in ALHRD program complete 99 hours of course and



dissertation work.

## Facilities

Students have opportunities to apply knowledge in real-world settings. The Blacksburg campus is home to three such settings: The Child Development Center for Learning and Research, Adult Day Services, and the Family Therapy Center. The NCR campus is home to the Family Services Center. Graduate students complete course work, internships, practicum, and assistantships related to research, teaching, and outreach at these centers.

## Program Concentration

Department concentrations vary across programs and campuses. See the section on Degree requirements.

## Distinctive Features of the Human Development Graduate Programs

Distinctive features of our graduate programs include:

. A commitment to the highest standard of relevance-research, teaching, and outreach that meets real needs of real people;

. A faculty that is both nationally known and committed to nurturing the best in our students; . Opportunities to work closely with faculty and peers on research, journal articles, and professional

presentations:

. Opportunities to apply knowledge in real-world settings. (Three such settings are part of our department: The Child Development Center for Learning and Research, The Adult Day Services, and the Family Therapy Center);

. Membership of all doctoral students on one or more faculty research teams; and

. Training and practica in university teaching for all doctoral students who desire these experiences.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (HD)**

## HD 4114 (FCD 4114) - Community Based Services for Older Adults

Introduces students to the health and human services programs that comprise the community-based long term care system. Topics include an overview of the continuum of community programs and services for older adults, methods to determine service eligibility, and procedures for maintaining quality assurance. Prerequisite or graduate standing is required.

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## HD 4324 - Individual and Family Risk and Resilience

Investigation of challenges, stresses, and crises experienced by individuals and families; protective factors and resilience; coping strategies; prevention and intervention.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

## HD 4354 - Family, Law, and Public Policy

Theoretical and substantive issues that relate to the development and implementation of family policies. Implications of political culture and family legislation for the well-being of children and their families. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 5104 (FCD 5104) - Adult Development and Aging I: Individual Development

Introduction to theories and methods used to study adult development and aging. Provides students with a thorough grounding in the scholarly literature in regard to the demographic, biological, functional, psychological, and social aspects of aging with a specific focus on individual development. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

## HD 5114 (FCD 5114) - Adult Development and Aging II: Interpersonal Issues

Interpersonal and social development across the adult phases of the life cycle. Integration of theory and research as it pertains to family and friend networks, living arrangements, diverse family forms, and critical life events such as widowhood.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 5124 - Social Policy & Aging

This course reviews major issues and trends in social policies related to aging. The course emphasizes health, economic, and welfare policies for older individuals and their families and considers their implications on federal, state, and local levels. Special consideration is given to dynamics that shape past, current, and future policy in the area of aging. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5134 - Contemporary Issues in Aging

Seminar that examines literature and research on selected issues in gerontology, such as long-term care, work and retirement, older women, demographic variations of the aging experience, grant writing, intergenerational programs, administration of community based services, and adult education programs.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5144 - Seminar In Gerontology

Introduction to a wide variety of research, policy, and professional issues in gerontology, and programs and services for aged adults. Pass/Fail only. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

HD 5214 (FCD 5214) - Theoretical Foundations of Child Development Selected theories related to child development. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

HD 5224 (FCD 5224) - Social and Emotional Development in Children Review of research related to social and emotional development of the child from birth through middle childhood. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 5234 (FCD 5234) - Cognitive Development: Infancy Through Adolescence

In-depth study of developmental research and theoretical approaches to cognitive development. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HD 5324 (FCD 5324) - Marriage and Family Relationships

An introduction to the literature in family studies with emphasis on integration of concepts and current developments in the field. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HD 5334 (FCD 5334) - Theories in Marriage and the Family

Overview of theory construction; in-depth study of various theories of family development and interaction; application of theoretical frameworks to research and analysis of the family; and consideration of the explanatory value of theory when examining the relationship of the family to the larger society. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5344 (FCD 5344) - Perspectives On Human Sexuality

Interdisciplinary historical consideration of writings, research, theory, and application of knowledge related to human sexuality. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5404 - Systems Theory and Family Therapy

Theory development and basic underlying assumptions of a systems framework to marriage and family therapy. Emphasis is on conceptualizing human problems as they are related to the functioning of systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5414 (FCD 5414) - Family Stress and Crisis Intervention

Review of strategies for intervening in crisis situations along with examination of the operation of stress and stress-producing experiences in individuals and families.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 5424 - Life Span Development

Stages of individual development as they occur in the context of the family life course. Overview of current developmental theories. Impact of race, gender, and class on cultural views of developmental norms. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## HD 5434 - Clinical Marriage and Family Therapy I

Underlying philosophy, theory and practice of the Structural and Strategic approaches to marital and family therapy. I, II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 5444 - Clinical Marriage and Family Therapy II

This course comprises three distinct parts. The first part examines the approaches to family therapy that have been labeled

"Constructivist Approaches." The second part examines Emotionally Focused Therapy. The final part involves an in-depth look at the Metaframeworks Model developed at the Institute for Juvenile Research in Chicago, which integrates various schools of marriage and family therapy. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5454 - Clinical Marriage and Family Therapy III

Emphasis is on interrelationships between mind, body, environment, and social aspects of behavior in the context of the family system. The focus will be on the process of diagnosis and treatment in the family context. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5464 - Adolescent Development

Advanced study of the physical, cognitive, social and emotional development of the adolescent with emphasis on theoretical issues, research findings, and application of theory and research. Implications for education are highlighted. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5474 - Professional Seminar In Marriage and Family Therapy Focuses on the major ethical, legal, and professional issues faced by those in the field of marriage and family therapy. II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5484 - Clinical Marriage and Family Therapy IV

Issues of treatment related to specialized content areas of family therapy. Focus on topics such as: sexual dysfunction, divorce counseling and mediation, the abusive/violent family, addicted family members, suicidal problems, ethical and professional issues in treating marriages and families. II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### HD 5514 - Research Methods

Introductory course in research methodology for the social sciences: formulation of a research problem, design, sampling, data collection, measurement, data analysis, interpretation, and writing the research report. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## HD 5614 - Human Development Theory: Literature and Applications

Introduction to major theories of human development and application of these theories to understanding and improving the well being of children, adults, couples, and families within complex social systems. Portfolio project: Preparation of a theoretically driven literature review. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 5624 - Professional Practices in Human Development

Interdisciplinary approaches to professional practices in the delivery of human services. Emphasis on human service delivery to families and communities, management practices, and professional development. Portfolio project: Professional management and leadership assessment. I.

## HD 5634 - Legislation and Policy in Human Development

This course provides a context for students to consider in-depth connections between government, policy, and individuals and families throughout the life course. Emphasis is placed on learning through individual study, analysis, and reflection. Students will engage in an advanced exploration of substantive and theoretical issues that relate to the development and implementation of human development policies affecting children, adults, couples, and systems. Portfolio project: Policy analysis paper based on a specific topic, position papers on policy topics. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5644 - Program Development and Evaluation in Human Development

Principles of development, implementation, and sustainability of programs for children, youth, adults, and families, and methodologies used to evaluate program effectiveness. Portfolio project: Program development and program evaluation. II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5654 - Grant Development and Administration in Human Development

Overview of the methods and procedures for developing competitive grant proposals. Students learn basic grant writing skills that include identifying and seeking funding sources, preparing a fundable grant proposal, building a budget, and managing a funded project. Portfolio project: Development of actual grant proposal for an organization or special project. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 5664 - Internship in Human Development

Provides consultation and seminar dialogue for advanced master's student in Human Development as they undertake experiences in a supervised field setting. Possible settings span an array of human development agencies focused on children, adults, and families. Experiences include activities of a regularly employed professional in the setting accompanied by periodic seminar meetings. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

## HD 5724 - Couples Therapy

Overview of the conceptual, clinical, and empirical advances in couples therapy. Focus of course will be on using current research on couple interaction and evidence-based marital therapy to assess and treat couples. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HD 5734 - MFT Techniques

This course introduces the student of the requisite skills for beginning practicum. Students will examine the role of theory in practice, the differences between process and content, the use of process in clinical work, and the impact of gender, ethnicity, and therapist's self perception on the therapy process. The course will also review "nuts and bolts" of therapy (i.e., writing appropriate clinical notes, identifying risk issues, etc.). Admission to the MFT Clinical Program is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture In-depth study of selected topics in marriage and family therapy (e.g., medical family therapy, play therapy, spirituality and family therapy). Focus of course will be on reviewing current research on the specific issue and developing treatment strategies for individuals, couples, and families. May be repeated for credit with different content for a maximum of 9 credit hours. For Northern Virginia Students Only. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HD 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 5964 (NE 5964) (ITDS 5964) - Practicum Practicum experiences in departmental options under supervision. (Maximum 15 percent of student's graduate program). Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4

#### HD 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

## HD 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9

#### HD 5994 - Research And Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### HD 6004 - Prof Development Seminar

Review and critique of professional issues in the field of human development related to research and scholarship, pedagogy, outreach, and service. May be repeated. Pass/Fail only. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 6014 - Theory Development

Principles of inquiry and idea generation in human development sciences. Examination of world views and their contexts, scientific revolutions and human development theories, principles of life span and life course models, principles of human systems, theory construction models, and characteristics and critiques of theory development approaches. Pre: Graduate standing. **Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture Advanced course in gerontology. Review and critique of theoretical constructs and their research applications. Appropriate research designs and procedures for studying development in adulthood and old age. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 6214 - Parent-Child Interaction

Review of theories and research in parent-child interaction from birth through adolescence and exploration of practical application in various settings. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 6314 - Seminar In Family Studies

Introduction to literature and research in selected areas of family studies. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HD 6324 - Process In Relationships

Advanced course on process in adult relationships with focus on properties, types, diversity, development, and maintenance of close relationships between adults. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 6404 - Advanced Systems Theory & Family Therapy

Advanced investigation of the development and conceptual basis of systems theory with application to marriage and family therapy. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

#### HD 6414 - Advanced Traditional Models In Marriage and Family Therapy

Advanced study and application of Systemic, Bowenian, and Narrative family therapy models within the profession of marriage and family therapy. Prior training in general systems theory, family therapy theories, and therapeutic experience in family therapy required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

Instruction Type: Lecture

HD 6424 - Advanced Experiential Models in Marriage and Family Therapy Underlying theory and practice of couple and family therapy from experiential therapy models. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 6434 - Advanced Diagnosis and Assessment

Comprehensive and advanced study of psychopathology and its assessment and diagnosis from a relational context. The traditional diagnoses of mental disorders are stated in the context of interactional systems, gender, race, and cultures. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 6444 - Advanced Contemporary Marriage and Family Therapy

Advanced study of the profession of marriage and family therapy. This course will rotate topics and cover two advanced practice areas such as feminist therapy, sex therapy, or therapy with families with substance abuse or violence. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 6454 (FCD 6454) - Assessment Techniques in Marriage and Family Therapy

Investigation of the various types of assessment techniques and devices useful in marital and family therapy and related research. 6 graduate credits of FCD required. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

HD 6464 (FCD 6464) - Clinical Supervision of Marriage and Family Therapy Underlying philosophy, theory, and principles of the process of supervising the practice of marriage and family therapy. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 6474 - Advanced Professional Seminar In Marriage and Family Therapy

Advanced understanding of the major ethical, legal, and professional issues faced by those in the field of marriage and family therapy. II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HD 6484 - Marriage and Family Therapy Research

Comprehensive overview of the major empirical research of marriage and family therapy. Prior training in family therapy theories and therapeutic processes required. A basic knowledge of quantitative and qualitative research methods required. II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HD 6514 - Adv Research Methods

Advanced level research methodology; examination of current procedures for studying individual development and family relationships. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

HD 7994 - Research And Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Engineering Education College of Engineering

660 McBryde Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0218

John McLaren McBryde (1841-1923) was President from 1891 to 1907. Known as the "Father of VPI," McBryde laid the foundation for modern Virginia Tech. He was at the helm when the first football team was formed, school colors became orange and maroon, and a new nickname was born: Hokies.



Degree(s) Offered: PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (enge\_graduate@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.enge.vt.edu/Gr aduate/grad.html)

Student Handbook (http://www.enge.vt.edu/pdf %20files/EngE%20graduat e%20manual%AY%2008-0@20060908.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-6555

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550/213/79 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) **Department Head :** O. Hayden Griffin, Jr. **Graduate Program Director:** O. Hayden Griffin, Jr.

## **Program Information**

The Ph.D. program is ideal for students who are interested in being leaders and change agents through rigorous research in the new and exciting emerging field of engineering education, for students interested in engineering faculty positions in universities of all types, for those who wish to pursue careers in engineering policy, engineering students with a strong interest in educational research, corporate training management, university assessment staff or administrative faculty.

## **Degree Requirements**

PhD must take A minimum of 90 total credits beyond the Bachelor's degree, program of study subject to approval by student's advisory committee. Minimum of 30 dissertation credits, 9-credit Education concentration\* (coursework in School of Education), 15-credit Engineering (non-EngE) concentration\* (coursework),12 credits of coursework in Engineering Education, Electives - 6 credits (5000 or 6000 level coursework in EngE or other discipline supporting student's research concentration)

## Facilities

Systems Modeling and Realization Technologies Laboratory Technology, Open Organizing, & Learning Sciences laboratory Virginia Tech Engineering Communications Center Virginia Tech NSF Center for e-Design

## **GRADUATE COURSES (ENGE)**

## ENGE 5014 - Foundations of Engineering Education

This course addresses foundational principles of engineering education through relevant theories of teaching and learning, curriculum development, assessment, and student development. Broad categories of engineering courses (laboratories, design courses, and lectures) are examined with respect to course design, learning objectives, instructional methods, and assessment and accreditation. Students will learn to apply research- and theory-based educational methods to develop course materials and assess learning consistent with engineering accreditation standards. Graduate standing and completion of 6 credits of ENGE or related coursework with consent of instructor required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## ENGE 5024 - Design in Engineering Education and Practice

This course is focused on preparing future engineering faculty members and practitioners to teach engineering design as well as how to function more effectively in industry design environments. Material related to theories of student learning and appropriate pedagogical approaches to teaching an open-ended subject such as engineering design will be included. Student mentoring of design teams will be a key feature. Guest speakers from industry, academia, and government organizations will supplement the course work. Graduate standing in any department at Virginia Tech required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGE 5204 - Design of Laboratory Courses for Engineering Education

This course is intended to expand the graduate student's competence in teaching, learning, and functioning in an experimental laboratory environment. Topics span the value of the lab experience and basic experimental concepts to genres of communication for lab results and a survey of techniques for measuring a broad range of physical quantities. This class will provide the foundational knowledge needed to design undergraduate engineering laboratory courses and will improve student proficiency in experimental graduate research. Graduate standing and B.S. in a physical science or engineering discipline required.

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGE 5304 - Communication in Engineering Curricula: Theory, Practice, and Pedagogy

Pedagogical theory and practice for incorporating communication skills in engineering courses. History of communication instruction in the disciplines; the current research on workplace communication; and theories of student learning in writing and speaking. Theoretical and practical approaches to assessment, especially creating and maintaining a cycle of continual improvement between learning objectives, instruction, and assessment in written and oral communication. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ENGE 5334 - Evaluating Engineering Communication Assignments**

Explore a variety of applicable strategies they can use to help engineering students in their courses become stronger communicators. Topics include developing concrete criteria for evaluating, identifying weaknesses, deciding where and how to intervene, developing effective written and oral responses to help students improve, and locating additional resources to help engineering student communication. Graduate standing in an engineering department at Virginia Tech required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGE 5404 - Assessment Techniques in Engineering Education

Assessment issues and skills important for engineering faculty or staff members at a college or university are addressed, including the strengths and weaknesses of a variety of quantitative and qualitative assessment strategies. Assessment is framed as an integrated part of course design, and ABET engineering accreditation criteria and procedures are discussed in-depth. Students will design and conduct an assessment in engineering course and learn important considerations in coordinating department or college resources in preparation for an ABET review.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENGE 5504 - Practicum in the Engineering Classroom

Preparation for and practical experience as a teacher in the engineering classroom. Student must have primary responsibility for a class, workshop, or laboratory. Design and presentation of plans, lectures, workshops, and laboratories in the engineering classroom. Discussion, review, and evaluation of performance by senior faculty and discussion with peer group. May be repeated. Graduate standing, and completion of 6 credits of ENGE or related coursework with consent of instructor required. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGE 5604 - Engineering Education Research Methods**

This course introduces methods and considerations specific to research in engineering education. Quantitative, qualitative and mixed methods are discussed as well as measures of research quality. Students will learn to design and critique engineering education research quality. Students will learn to design and critique engineering education research that addresses standards of rigor and quality. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ENGE 5704 - Engineering Education Graduate Seminar**

This course is designed to bring contemporary issues in engineering education research into the classroom. Experts from academia, industry, and the corporate world will be invited to make presentations on engineering education research issues including recruitment of minorities, retention issues, technology integration into engineering curricula, distance learning, engineering content into K-12 curriculum, learning theories, engineering education policy issues, etc. In addition, graduate school procedures relevant to various graduate programs in the EngE department will be explained. Altogether the course will include a minimum of 11 seminar presentations. Students will learn to critique engineering education research presentations and will demonstrate knowledge of contemporary issues in engineering education research. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ENGE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### ENGE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 10 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

## ENGE 6604 - Advanced Engineering Research Methods

This course focuses on research issues and methods specific to engineering disciplines, including engineering education. Quantitative, qualitative, experimental, and theoretical research methods are discussed as well as reliability, validity, and other measures of quality. Students will learn to design and critique engineering research in their disciplines and have the opportunity to write an original research proposal, with literature review, consistent with departmental requirements. Collaboration and variations in disciplinary standards are also discussed.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ENGE 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Geospatial and Environmental Analysis College of Natural Resources

Major Williams contains offices for various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. It was converted from a residence hall in the late 1990s. The building is named for Marine Maj. Lloyd W. Williams 2007, alumnus hero of World War I, to which has been attributed one of the more famous statements of that war: "Retreat? Hell, no!..."

Program Director : Lawrence Grossman

Graduate Program Director: Lawrence Grossman

115 Major Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0115



Degree(s) Offered: **PhD**:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (geospatial@vt.edu)

**Program Information** The interdisciplinary doctoral program in Geospatial and Environmental Analysis focuses on the Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.cnr.vt.edu/GEA /GEA.htm)

Phone Number: (540)231-5116

Minimum GPA: 3.2

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical application of geospatial analysis for improving the science, management, and conservation of natural resources and the environment. Based in the College of Natural Resources, the program draws upon the expertise of faculty from the Departments of Forestry, Geography, Fisheries and Wildlife Sciences, and Wood Science and Forest Products as well as from those in departments in other colleges, including Crop & Soil Environmental Sciences, Civil and Environmental Engineering, and Biological Systems Engineering.

Geospatial research involves Geographic Information Systems (GIS), the Global Positioning System (GPS), remote sensing, and imagery analysis. Environmental analysis focuses on the complex interactions among people, nonhuman biota, and environmental conditions. This doctoral program combines cutting-edge training and research in the theory and application of geospatial science with environmental analysis to enhance research on a broad range of contemporary natural resource and environmental issues. Graduates will be prepared for careers in higher education, government, research, and industry.

#### **Degree Requirements**

Students must complete 90 credit hours and a dissertation that involves original research. The program has three areas of required coursework totaling 31 credits. The first is composed of required Core Courses consisting of 13 hours of classes that provide training in advanced research techniques, statistical and spatial analysis, and discussion of contemporary issues in GIS and remote sensing. The second area of coursework requires the selection of 12 hours of classes from electives in environmental analysis. Students must also complete a minimum of 30 hours of Research and Dissertation and 29 hours of other coursework taken at Virginia Tech prior to enrolling in this program and up to 15 hours of coursework from another university.

## Facilities

The program has a wide range of facilities necessary for advanced training in geospatial and environmental analysis, including state-of-the art labs for GIS and for biogeography (for the study of recent and long-term environmental history and vegetation change).

The Center for Environmental Applications of Remote Sensing (CEARS), housed in the College of Natural Resources, is a world-class geospatial research facility established in 1997 as a NASA center of excellence in applications of remote sensing to regional and global integrated environmental assessments. With core faculty in both the Geography and Forestry departments, it is Virginia Tech's focal point for interdisciplinary research, instruction, and outreach focused on remote sensing applications. Doctoral candidates in this program will have the opportunity to interact with CEARS researchers who have extensive expertise with a wide variety of data types (including active and passive microwave, multispectral, hyperspectral, lidar, aerial photographs) and application areas (such as temperate and tropical forestry, limnology, ecological modeling, marine biology, environmental monitoring, urban ecology, carbon sequestration, tropical biodiversity assessment, phenology studies, rangeland management, invasive species, and fire fuel loading)

# Dairy Science College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

The building is located on the corner of Washington Street and West Campus Drive, the former site of a student parking lot. When it was opened in 1981, it was called the Animal Science Building. It was later named Litton-Reaves Hall. The building is located on the corner of Washington Street and West Campus Drive, the former site of a student parking lot. When it was opened in 1981, it was called the Animal Science Building. It was later named Litton-

Reaves Hall.

Department Head : Dr. R. Michael Akers

Graduate Program Director: Dr. Isis Mullarky

2470 Litton-Reaves Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0315

Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (mullarky@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.dasc.vt.edu/) Horace E. and Elizabeth F. Alphin: R. M. Akers Lincomme: F. C. Gwazdauskas Professor(s): B. G. Cassell; R. E. James; M. L. McGilliard; C. C. Stallings Associate Professor(s): M. D. Hanigan; K. F. Knowlton Assistant Professor(s): I. K. Mullarky; C. S. Petersson-Wolfe; B. A. Corl

## **Program Information**

Phone Number:

The department strongly recommends that international students submit results for completed GRE examination. The results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is also required for

(540)231-6331

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) applicants who did not receive their bachelor's degrees from an Anglophone university and whose first language is not English. A minimum TOEFL score of 550 (paper based test) or 213 (computer based test) is required. The GRE exam is helpful for all applicants but is not required.

It is expected that applicants should be near completion of a B.S. or M.S. degree in animal or dairy science, biology, microbiology, biochemistry, related biological fields, agricultural economics, or agricultural finance. Students should have a 3.5 GPA or greater and strong scientific writing and communication skills.

Students are strongly encouraged to apply online. Applying online streamlines the application process and reduces processing time. Applicants must pay a non-refundable fee  $\sim$  \$50.

#### Introduction

The Dairy Science Department recognizes the significant contributions made by graduate students to departmental research, teaching, and extension programs and is committed to providing the best possible opportunity for students to learn and develop as professionals in their areas of interest. The primary purpose of this guide is to outline policies specific to the Dairy Science Department at Virginia Tech. Policies of the Graduate School are documented in the Graduate Catalog available from the Graduate School or on-line through links via the Virginia Tech Home Page (www.dasc.vt.edu).

#### Terms of Employment

Many graduate students in Dairy Science receive financial support in the form of a graduate research assistantship or graduate teaching assistantship. Since all students conduct research as a part of degree requirements and most students assist in some way with the teaching of classes, the Department of Dairy Science makes no meaningful distinction between graduate research and teaching assistantships. Some students are recipients of fellowships awarded through the College, University, or Graduate School, and a few are supported by their own funds or funds from their home country, in the case of some international students. Regardless of the source or amount of support, all graduate students are considered to be half time employees of the department. As such, graduate students are expected to work 20 hours per week (48 weeks per year with four weeks paid vacation) in support of departmental research, teaching, and/or extension programs. Much of this is related to the thesis or dissertation research conducted by all students and is heavily concentrated in the latter stages of a student's degree program. However, graduate students also are expected to contribute to departmental research projects, assist in classroom teaching, and participate in extension programs as requested by their faculty supervisors, to whom they are directly responsible. Participation in departmental research, teaching and extension activities serves not only to support departmental programs, but also to train students in areas important to eventual career success.

#### **Degree Requirements**

Graduate Advisory Committee

All students are assigned a faculty supervisor (major professor) prior to, or immediately after initial enrollment. Assignments should be mutually agreeable to both student and faculty member, and each faculty supervisor should have an active research program in the area of student interest. Within the first or second semesters of enrollment, each student should work with his/her faculty supervisor to establish an advisory committee (three members for MS committees; four for Ph.D. committees) to assist in the development of a program of study and completion of the thesis or dissertation research project. Advisory Committee members are expected to provide appropriate and timely input to the academic and research programs of the student. Conversely, both students and faculty supervisors are expected to assure appropriate involvement of the advisory committees in each student's program. Students should discuss any problems related to their advisory committee with their faculty supervisor and, if needed, with the department head.

#### Credit Hour Loads

Full-time credit hour loads are 12 hours in Fall and Spring semesters (in addition to courses audited). Typically, students will register for 6 to 9 hours of formal course work (2 to 3 classes) during Fall and Spring terms (or less during the latter stages of a graduate program), and for sufficient hours of Research and Thesis (MS) or Research and Dissertation (PhD) credits to complete the 12-hour, full-time load. Note that this is required for payment of assistantships and for progression from assistantship step 1 to step 2, since step 2 requires the completion of 24 credit hours.

Students who, prior to the beginning of a semester, will have 1) fulfilled all residency and course requirements and 2) scheduled their final exam to take place within the first 20 class days of the term, are eligible to request registration for 1 hour as a Defending Student (exceptions to the 20 day rule may be granted by the Graduate School). A certification form, available from the departmental office, must be

submitted to the Graduate School in order to be registered as a Defending Student. Registration as a Defending Student may affect eligibility for assistantships and certain student benefits and/or loans since students so registered do not pay the comprehensive fee and are not classified as full-time students.

Evaluation of Performance and Progress toward Degree

In an effort to foster communications between graduate students, their faculty supervisors, and advisory committees, the Dairy Science Department requires an annual evaluation and communication of graduate student performance and progress toward either the M.S. or Ph.D. degree. The process is initiated with a written report, from each graduate student to his/her faculty supervisor, which appropriately details the graduate student's academic and research program progress during the preceding year. The form of the report is the prerogative of the faculty supervisor and due by February 1st of each year or earlier as designated by the faculty supervisor. In response, faculty supervisors will, by March 1st of each year, write a letter which details the supervisor's evaluation of each graduate student's performance and progress toward a degree. Graduate students and faculty supervisor's evaluation, concentrating most especially on any differences in expectations or evaluation between the student and supervisor. Both the student's report and supervisor's letter will become a part of the student's file. It is expected that advisory committee members will be used appropriately to develop each student's academic program, in the planning and execution of the research project, and in contributing to the evaluation letter. We have recently produced a form that serves to more

To assist you and your advisor, the department has created a Graduate Student Progress Check List and the Annual Graduate Student Evaluation Form. These are included at the end of this document.

#### Time Limits for Degree Programs

Guidelines for time to complete graduate degree programs are established as departmental policy in the interest of both the department and student. As a general guideline, it is expected that MS programs will be completed within two years and that Doctoral programs will require no more than three years. Students receiving financial assistance are assured of continuing support for these periods of time. In the event that circumstances prevent completion of a degree within the prescribed time limit, it is the responsibility of the student's faculty supervisor to request or provide an extension of financial support.

## Annual Evaluation Guidelines

There are two new forms that will become part of your student record in the department.

The first is a DASC Graduate Student Checklist and the second is a DASC Annual Student Evaluation Form. So you will know what is expected copies of these forms are also included as the end of this document. Copies of the forms (saved as word documents) have also been sent to your major professor and to you and are available from Becky Michael as well.

The annual evaluation of graduate students provides an opportunity to insure that appropriate progress toward degree requirements is occurring and to allow for adjustments in the program of study, teaching activities, or research efforts. Clearly, it is also important to keep the advisory committees informed. Remember your advisory committee is not likely to seek you out. It is your responsibility to use your advisory committee effectively. These members can provide excellent insight, perspective, and encouragement but only if you engage them.

Since the evaluations occur in the Spring Semester (see above) - to meet pending graduate school requirements -- your first evaluation may well be rather brief. However, the following elements are expected to be part of your evaluation documentation as appropriate.

. Signatures of the Major Advisor and Committee Members (likely not applicable during your first evaluation cycle).

. Milestones accomplished - for example, filing of the program of study or scheduling of the preliminary exam (for a Ph.D. student).

. Documentation indicating that a regular meeting of the student advisory committee was held and a brief written summary of major conclusions from the meeting (may not apply with initial evaluations).

- . List of publications.
- . List of professional talks.

. Documentation of teaching activities.

- . Listing of service activities.
- . Awards and other honors.
- . General academic progress i.e. satisfactory progress in class work as well as research activities.
- . Comments by the student
- . Signature of Student to indicate that her or she read and understands the document

## **GRADUATE COURSES (DASC)**

## **DASC 4174 - Applied Dairy Cattle Genetics**

Application of genetic principles to dairy cattle improvement. Setting goals for genetic improvement, characteristics of traits included in selection, current methods of estimating breeding values, the role of artificial insemination and breed associations in genetic improvement, cattle genetics. II
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## DASC 4304 - Principles & Practices of Bovine Reproduction

Principles and techniques in reproductive physiology and herd management related to health, record keeping, estrus detection and synchronization, and ultrasonography. Ovarian function and superovulation, semen handling, artificial insemination and pregnancy detection are also considered. I. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 2 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

DASC 5004 (WOOD 5004) (PPWS 5004) (HORT 5004) - Seminar Reports and discussion of current research in dairy science. Required of DaSc graduate students. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## DASC 5474 - Dairy Management Decisions

Principles and techniques of evaluating dairy management alternatives, with emphasis on integration of interest, borrowed capital, income taxes, and risk in the decision process. Effective use of microcomputers, production records, and modeling techniques to evaluate management strategies. Even years. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### DASC 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

## DASC 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### DASC 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Agricultural and Extension Education College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

The building is located on the corner of Washington Street and West Campus Drive, the former site of a student parking lot. When it was opened in 1981, it was called the Animal Science Building. It was later named Litton-Reaves Hall. The building is located on the corner of Washington Street and West Campus Drive, the former site of a student parking lot. When it was opened in 1981, it was called the Animal Science Building. It was later named Litton-Reaves Hall.

Department Head : Rick D. Rudd

Graduate Program Director: Rick D. Rudd

Professor(s): Rickie Rudd: Michael Lambur: Nancy Franz

Assistant Professor(s): Donna Moore; Eric Kaufman; Thomas Broyles; Heather Boyd

2270 Litton-Reaves Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0343



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (vkeith@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.aged.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-6836

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Program Information

The Department of Agricultural and Extension Education is nationally recognized as a comprehensive program encompassing teaching and learning, extension, and leadership in agriculture. We are social scientists practicing in the context of agriculture and life science. Our research, teaching, and extension programs enhance and strengthen the people engaged in agriculture life sciences.

Graduate studies in AEE are grounded in our programmatic research in problem solving, leadership development, critical thinking, program development and evaluation, secondary education, non-formal education, and professional development. These research areas form our concentration areas of teaching and learning, extension program development and evaluation, and agricultural leadership.

## Degree Requirements

The department offers two graduate degrees and partners in two other M.S. degree programs. The department offers an M.S. and a Ph. D. in Life Sciences with an emphasis in Agricultural and Extension Education (LSAE). We are a partner in the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences for the MALS (Master of Agriculture and Life Science) degree. In addition, we are a partner with the Virginia Tech School of Education in offering an M.S. degree for agriculture teacher certification M.S. CTE.

M.S. LSAE

The Master of Science requires students to complete a thesis. A considerable amount of time is spent conducting research and writing. This degree is intended for students who plan to pursue a Ph. D. in teaching and learning, extension program development and evaluation, or leadership.

MALS (education emphasis)

The Master of Agriculture and Life Science is a non-thesis degree intended for practicing professionals in education and extension. This degree is delivered by distance to students who are place-bound. This is

intended to be a terminal degree and not suited for students who intend to pursue a doctoral degree. Students are required to complete a comprehensive examination to complete the program.

## M.S. CTE

The Master of Science in Career and Technical Education is offered on the Virginia Tech campus for students seeking certification in teaching secondary agricultural education. This program is housed in the School of Education and delivered in partnership with AEE. Students who complete the program receive a degree from the School of Education. This is a non-thesis degree. Students are required to pass a comprehensive examination to complete the program.

## Ph .D. LSAE

The Ph. D. program offered by AEE is intended for students who desire to be faculty in universities delivering comprehensive programs in agricultural and extension education. Our program focus allows us to deliver a customized program for students preparing for the professorate. Courses, experiences, and research are all focused on providing a solid foundation for future faculty who will be initially competitive and highly productive throughout their career.

Our Ph. D. program provided a solid background in research and students are expected to produce unique discoveries in teaching and learning, extension program development and evaluation, and leadership. Students are expected to publish and present in the program as well as assist in securing funded projects.

Faculty members work with students to meet individual educational goals. Our faculty are known for strong advisement and personal attention for each student. Students are provided with opportunities to teach in formal classrooms and non-formal settings, conduct meaningful research, and deliver outreach program.

The degree requires a comprehensive examination to enter Ph. D. candidacy. The comprehensive exam and oral defense is an opportunity for a student to showcase their abilities in the areas of integrating and synthesizing information relevant to their program. Advisor and committee member roles at this stage include 1) providing support and encouragement, 2) providing collegial and constructive dialogue, 3) creating an environment where ideas are shared in a professional environment free of condescension, derision and hostility, 4) providing feedback in a timely manner and 5) completing their tasks with all relevant signatures or other paperwork.

Each student will complete a dissertation that adds to the knowledge base of our profession. The dissertation defense (final examination) will be held at the end of a student's program.

#### Facilities

Virginia Tech's Department of Agricultural and Extension Education is located in three buildings on campus. In addition, we work with county extension offices and secondary schools across the state.

Litton Reaves Hall

The main office for AEE is located in 2270 Litton Reaves. Many faculty offices and the offices for the Virginia FFA Association and the Virginia Agricultural Education Curriculum Specialists are also located in Litton Reaves.

Our Teaching and Learning Laboratory is located in room 244. This sate of the art laboratory is utilized in conducting research in a classroom setting to test teaching and learning theory and study other phenomena where people are faced with stimuli in a social science setting.

#### Hutcheson Hall

The offices for our extension program development and evaluation unit are located in Hutcheson Hall.

#### Femoyer Hall

Offices for the Residential Leadership Community are located in Femoyer.

#### **Graduate Student Organizations**

Our departmental graduate student association provides professional and personal development opportunities through speakers, forums, and group discussion. The organization is also committed to providing social opportunities for graduate students.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (AEE)**

#### AEE 4244 - Methods of Teaching Career and Occupational Education

Developing instructional plans, delivering and evaluating instruction, and evaluating learner performance for career and occupational education. The prerequisite EDCT 4234 will be waived for Agricultural Education students. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### AEE 4254 - Adult Career and Technical Education

Theory, practices, and procedures involved in planning, developing, implementing, managing, and evaluating adult education programs in Vocational and Technical Education. Completion of, or concurrent enrollment in, courses in teaching methods and curriculum required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AEE 4884 (ALS 4884) - Youth Program Management

Organizational design of educational youth programs such as 4-H and FFA, including administrative planning, human resource development, recruitment, marketing, and budgeting.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AEE 5034 (ALS 5034) - Teaching Agricultural Mechanics

The coordination of essential elements required for an effective agricultural mechanics program. Special emphasis placed upon integrating agricultural mechanics instruction into a local agricultural education program, liability, curriculum content selection, special teaching methodologies and student assessment.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AEE 5044 (ALS 5044) - Program and Curriculum Design in Agricultural and Extension Education

Methods involved in the organization, management, and evaluation of programs and curricula for agricultural education and cooperative extension. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AEE 5074 (ALS 5074) - Foundations of Agricultural and Extension Education

The history and philosophy of agricultural education and the cooperative extension service along with the inter-relationship of the two, including a common heritage. Leaders of both agencies, along with their philosophies, are discussed. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## AEE 5104 - Research Applications in Agricultural and Extension Education

Professional applications of research from the perspective of the research consumer rather than the researcher. Locating, accessing, interpreting, evaluating, applying, and communicating the results of research to the lay public in agricultural and extension education
settings. Emphasis on professional and scientific research published in agricultural, applied life sciences, agricultural education, and cooperative extension outlets. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AEE 5114 - Serving International Agriculture & Education

International agricultural and outreach education in both developed and developing countries. Skills formal and non-formal educators need in an international setting. Especially for educators and leaders in agriculture and Cooperative Extension. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AEE 5154 (ALS 5154) - Partnerships and Volunteerism

Students will develop competencies in the development and direction of community volunteer partnerships and collaborations. Students will explore current volunteer development models, collaboration process theory, and key management areas including: visioning, organizing a partnership or collaboration; creating motivating volunteer positions; recruiting, screening, and interviewing; orientation and training; supervising; evaluation; retention and resolution; risk management; and measuring program effectiveness. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AEE 5754 - Internship in Ag&Extension Ed

Student participation in a planned clinical experience under supervision of a university faculty member in an approved, appropriate professional setting. A written Internship Agreement must be completed and approved before the internship begins. Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AEE 5764 - Externship in AEE

Students participate in a special interdisciplinary problem- solving approach for experienced agricultural education and extension professionals who are engaged in part-time graduate study while continuing in positions of leadership. Interdisciplinary teams of faculty work with small groups of experienced professionals in systematic analysis of contemporary issues. Students are judged on quality of their investigations, individual reports, and delivery of subject matter. (Maximum 12C). Consent required. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 12

Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AEE 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### AEE 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AEE 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12

#### AEE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### AEE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

#### AEE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### AEE 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AEE 7964 - Field Studies

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AEE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Environmental Engineering College of Engineering

Academics and miscellaneous use. Named after William MacFarland Patton (1845-1905) who was Chair of Civil Engineering from 1896 to 1905 and Dean of the Department of Engineering from 1904 to 1905.

200 Patton Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0246



Degree(s) Offered: MS:Blacksburg NCR

Email Contact(s): General Contact (bwingate@vt.edu)

W. Curtis English Professor: William Knocke Professor(s): Panayiotis Diplas; William Cox; Andrea Dietrich; Gregory Boardman; Adil Godrej(NCR); Thomas Grizzard(NCR); Glenn Moglen; Mark Widdowson; John Little

# Department Head : William Knocke Graduate Program Director: Marc Edwards

Charles P. Lunsford Professor: Marc Edwards

Nick Prillman Professor: John Novak

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.cee.vt.edu/ewr/ index.php? content=12&apps=0)

Graduate Site (http://www.cee.vt.edu/prog ram\_areas/environmental/) Student Handbook

(http://www.cee.vt.edu/doc s/File/gradpolicy.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-6131

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Associate Professor(s): Daniel Gallagher; Randel Dymond; Linsey Marr(NCR); Amy Pruden-Bagchi; Peter Vikesland

Assistant Professor(s): Erich Hester

#### **Program Information**

The Environmental Engineering Program of the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering offers graduate study leading to the MS (thesis required) in environmental engineering and the PhD in civil engineering (with an environmental engineering emphasis). The program goals are to educate and prepare engineers for careers in the various fields of environmental engineering design, water supply management, site remediation, environmental modeling, pollution control engineering, and public health protection.

The MS in environmental engineering is open to students from all undergraduate engineering curricula. It is specifically designed to build upon undergraduate degrees in civil, biological systems, chemical, mechanical, and mining engineering. Within a few years of program completion, graduates of the ENE program should be able to combine skills gained through academic preparation and post-graduation experience so that they can:

.Exhibit technical competence through application of engineering knowledge, problem-solving skills, and modern tools from multiple areas of environmental engineering practice in the analysis, evaluation, design, and construction of environmental engineering systems and system components.

.Apply skills of effective communication, teamwork, leadership, and professional and ethical behavior as complements to technical competence.

.Incorporate economic, environmental, social, and sustainability considerations into the practice of environmental engineering.

.Continue their technical and professional development, which may include professional licensure, graduate level education, continuing education courses, self-directed study, and participation in conference and committee activities

## **Degree Requirements**

The purpose of the core curricula is to develop an understanding of the applicable chemical, physical, biological, and mathematical modeling fundamentals and then teach student how to apply these principles in a broad range of applied courses. Specialization can be in the traditional areas of air quality engineering, geo-environmental engineering, natural systems engineering, water and wastewater process engineering, and water resources engineering. Emerging thrust areas include sustainable water supply and water reuse, water infrastructure and environmental nanotechnology.

The PhD program is designed to build upon the MS in environmental engineering, but also is open to students with master's degrees in other engineering disciplines. Areas of specialization are the same as for the MS degree, but the program of study are more individualized.

## **Experimental Facilities**

The environmental program occupies modern laboratories in Durham, Patton and Hancock Halls. Laboratories and specialized experimental and analytical equipment support research programs related to areas such as water and wastewater treatment, hazardous and residuals waste management, water quality management, environmental chemistry, and air quality. Available equipment allows for the identification and quantification of most chemical and microbial environmental contaminants.

The environmental engineering program also includes the Occoquan Watershed Monitoring Laboratory (Manassas, VA), where research focuses on wastewater reuse, reservoir eutrophication control, and watershed monitoring and management.

#### **Computing Facilities**

The Civil and Environmental Engineering Computer Lab (CEECL) was built in 1999 and is maintained as a state-of-the-art, collaborative learning environment. The instructional lab provides excellent multimedia equipment for faculty to demonstrate and instruct students in the use of computing tools through the Department's curriculum. Departmental faculty and students also have access to supercomputing facilities and highly specialized (CAVE) visualization capabilities through the College of Engineering.

#### Graduate Courses (ENE)

The majority of the appropriate courses are listed under the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering. Additional listings are under the Department of Biological Systems Engineering, Crop and Soil Environmental Sciences, Biochemistry, Biology, Chemical Engineering, Chemistry, Mechanical Engineering and Statistics.

Please refer to the CEE listing for more detailed information on the CEE Department, the academic "home" of the ENE degree.

## CEE 4014 - Estimating, Production, and Cost Engineering

Interpretation of plans and specifications, preparation of construction estimates, and cost control. Methods analysis, resource requirements, and resource costs in building systems, including system components, and in large-scale civil engineering works such as highways, bridges, and hydraulic structures. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3014. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4024 - Construction Control Techniques**

Techniques used to plan, schedule, and control the Construction Process. Emphasizes manual and computer-based approaches. Focuses on an analytical approach towards the construction process whereby good technical methodologies and solutions are converted to reality through construction practices. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4034 - Contract Specifications**

The course work provides an overview of the basics of the Project Manual (a collection of the contractual provisions of a nontechnical nature together with the technical provisions). Techniques of specification writing, interpretation of intent, and complimentary documents are studied. Senior standing required.

### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 4054 (BC 4054) - Construction Law: Roles and Responsibilities

A study of current legal problems associated with the construction industry. Traditional roles of the various industry participants are examined from a management's perspective. The entire building process, from pre-design to owner use, is covered with emphasis on claims avoidance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CEE 4074 - Construction Engineering: Means and Methods**

Construction means, methods, and equipment used to transform a particular design concept into a completed usable structure or facility. Selection and optimization of individual units as well as the systems needed to produce the required work to the required quality on time and on budget. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 4084 - Green Engineering: Analysis of Constructed Facilities

Green engineering analysis and design applied to all phases of construction; design, construction, operation, retrofit and decommissioning. Decision making techniques. Life cycle analysis. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4104 - Water and Wastewater Treatment Design**

Design of municipal water and wastewater treatment plants. Emphasis on characterization of water and wastewater and physical, chemical, and biological treatment methods. Sludge processing advanced treatment methods and treatment plant hydraulics are considered. I **Credit Hours:** 3

## **CEE 4114 - Fundamentals of Public Health Engineering**

Public health engineering principles for protection against biological and chemical health hazards. Emphasis on major communicable diseases that plague mankind, organisms that cause them, routes of transmission, and engineering methods of control. Appropriate control methods for rural areas and developing countries. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3104 or permission of the instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4144 - Air Resources Engr**

Source assessment utilizing instrumentation and EPA reference methods. Calculation of source compliance status. Air quality PC modeling to acquire construction and operating permits. Design of monitoring networks as required by EPA and industry. Design calculations for determining the applicability of control equipment alternatives with emphasis on meeting emission standards in a cost effective manner. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3104. II

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 4164 (ENSC 4164) (CSES 4164) - Environmental Microbiology

Ecology, physiology, and diversity of soil and aquatic microorganisms; incorporates the significance of these topics within the context of environmental applications such as bioremediation, wastewater treatment, control of plant- pathogens in agriculture, and pollution abatement in natural systems. The laboratory portion of the course will stress methodology development, isolation and characterization of microorganisms from natural and engineered systems, and examination of the roles of microorganisms in biogeochemical cycling. Biology students are exempt from CEE 3104 but must take BIOL 2604 and obtain a C- or higher. II. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 4174 - Solid and Hazardous Waste Management

Introduction to the problems, regulations and techniques associated with the management of solid and hazardous waste. Composition, volume and characterization of the wastes. Design of collection and disposal systems, including landfills, solidification/stabilization and incineration. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3104. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 4184 - Environmental Design of Water Supply and Sewerage Systems

Introduction to the hydraulics of water distribution systems, sewerage plant collection systems, pumping stations, and treatment plants. Integrates effects of water and wastewater quality with hydraulic design. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CEE 4274 - Land Develop Design

Overview of land development projects including factors, construction practices, legal issues, and government policies. Design project includes feasibility study, engineering evaluation of site, and layout design of lots, buildings, streets, sewers, etc. Interactive graphics and automated drafting. Senior standing in Civil Engineering required. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

Precipitation, evaporation, consumptive use, infiltration; stream flow, flood routing; statistical analysis of hydrologic data, flood and drought forecasting, risk analysis, subsurface flow, well hydraulics, introduction to urban drainage design. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3314. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

CEE 4314 - Groundwater Resources

Instruction Type: Lecture

Fundamentals of groundwater hydrology; flow through porous media, both saturated and unsaturated; flow to wells in both confined and unconfined aquifers; analysis of recharge basin and field drains; seepage from canals into the groundwater; contaminants in groundwater. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3304. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **CEE 4324 - Open Channel Flow**

Mechanics of open channel flow, including uniform flow, gradually varied flow, channel transitions, unsteady flow and fundamentals of sediment transport phenomena. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **CEE 4334 - Hydraulic Structures**

Hydraulic analysis and design of engineering structures for water control, including reservoirs, dams, spillways, spilling basins, drainage structures, and hydraulic models. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3314. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4344 - Water Resources Planning**

Analysis of the water resources planning process and the institutional framework for water resources management. Criteria and procedures for evaluating management alternatives are examined, with emphasis on assessment of economic and environmental impacts. Senior standing required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4354 - Environmental Hydrology**

Overall view of pollutants movements in surface waters, with emphasis on the role of various hydrologic processes. Natural and constructed wetlands and their use for water quality control. Fundamentals of river hydraulics. Design of flood control channels. Environmental consequences of various types of hydraulic systems. Mitigation, enhancement, and restoration techniques. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisites 3104 and 3314. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 4364 - Fluid Flows in Nature

Course designed to build upon and broaden a basic traditional engineering knowledge of fluid flows into areas concerning a variety of natural occurrences and phenomena that involve fluid motions in important ways. Drag sessile systems and motile animals, gliding and soaring, flying and swimming, internal flows in organisms, low Reynolds number flows, fluid-fluid interfaces, unsteady flows in nature and wind engineering. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### **CEE 4404 - Computer Analysis of Structures I**

Formulation of matrix displacement method in a form suitable for program development. Application to trusses and frames. Incorporation of special features such as symmetry, internal releases, support settlements, and influence lines. Initiation of program development. Use of existing programs on the personal computer. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3404. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4424 - Design of Prestressed Concrete Structures**

Principle of prestressing applied to concrete beams, slabs, and frames; design of individual elements and structural systems of prestressed concrete; precast construction and connection design. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3404 and 3684. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 4434 - Design of Steel Structures II

Plastic design of steel beams, columns, and connections; elastic design of tension, compression, and flexural members using Load and Resistance Factor Design specifications. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3434. I,II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## CEE 4444 (ESM 4444) - Stability of Structures

Introduction to the methods of static structural stability analysis and their applications. Buckling of columns and frames. Energy method and approximate solutions. Elastic and inelastic behavior. Torsional and lateral buckling. Use of stability as a structural design criterion. A grade of C- or better required in AOE 3024 or CEE 3404. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Level(s): Undergraduate and Grad Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4454 - Masonry Structural Design**

Masonry materials, material testing, material specifications. Structural behavior and design of masonry elements (walls, beams, and columns) and systems used in structures. Construction techniques and the details of masonry construction. Building codes relating to analysis and design of masonry structures. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisites 3424 and 3684. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4474 - Reinforced Concrete Structures II**

Behavior and design of continuous reinforced concrete structures subjected to gravity and lateral loads. application of computer programs to frame analysis and design of members. Biaxial bending of columns, two-way floor systems, retaining walls, and footing design problems. Comprehensive design project concludes the course. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3424. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4494 - Computer Methods in Structural Design**

Design of structural members in steel, concrete, and wood using computers. Design of structural systems. Development of programs for the solution of structural design problems. Senior standing in civil engineering required. A grade of C- or better required in prerequisites 3424 or 3434.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4504 - Finite Element Method in Civil Engineering**

Introduction to finite element method as applied to civil engineering problems. One-dimensional stress-deformation, fluid flow, and consolidation problems. Analysis of beam bending and beam-column and torsion problems. Two-dimensional plane strain, plane stress, and axisymmetric analysis of stress-deformation and fluid flow problems. Use of computer codes. Introduction to nonlinear techniques. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisites 3404 or ESM 3054. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CEE 4514 - Methods in Geotechnical Engineering**

Principles and techniques for characterizing earth materials (soil and rock) for civil engineering projects in various regional environments; with emphasis on the interdisciplinary approach to field exploration and site description through soil mechanics theory, geologic correlations, geophysical methods, in site testing and sampling. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3514. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CEE 4534 - Earth Pressures and Foundation Structures**

Earth pressure theories and their applications to the design of retaining structures, anchors, and excavation bracing. Bearing capacity and settlement of shallow foundations. Types and capacity of deep foundations. A grade of C- or better in pre-requisite 3514. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# **CEE 4544 - Applied Geotechnical Engineering Analysis**

Application of geotechnical engineering principles in the design, planning and control of surface and subsurface construction. Excavation and grading, compacted fill, geosynthetics, methods of ground improvement, geotechnical aspects of sustainable development. Building codes and ordinances governing earthwork.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CEE 4554 - Natural Disaster Mitigation and Recovery**

Causes, mechanics, classifications, and forces associated with tornadoes, hurricanes, floods, earthquakes, and landslides. Resistance evaluation for existing ground, facilities and structures. Hazard-resistant design of new facilities. Risk and reliability assessment and decision analysis. Strategies and designs for natural disaster risk mitigation. Emergency response for protection of life and property and restoration of lifelines. Includes an interdisciplinary team project. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisites 3304, 3514 and 3684. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CEE 4594 (CSES 4594) - Soil and Groundwater Pollution

Application of mathematical models for chemical movement in soils and groundwater to evaluate soil and groundwater pollutant behavior; discussion of pollution remediation technologies; design of subsurface monitoring networks; case studies in soil and groundwater pollution; applications to landfills, waste spills, septic drainfields, pesticide/fertilizer leaching, and other problems of environmental concern. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4604 - Traffic Engineering**

Study of traffic and parking characteristics; application of traffic control devices; principles and techniques used to improve the efficiency and safety of traffic flow systems. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3604. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

# **CEE 4614 - Advanced Civil Engineering Materials**

Fundamental properties and the physical and chemical aspects of the structure of Portland cement concretes. Emphasis placed on environmental performance aspects and the application of studies of concrete performance under various exposure conditions. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3684. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4624 - Planning Transportation Facilities**

Transportation planning process; urban and regional studies, surveys, data analysis, model development and testing; transportation management, administration, finance, system evaluation, implementation, and integration. A grade of C- or better required in prerequisite 3604. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 4634 - Infrastructure Condition Assessment**

Infrastructure components and assessment needs; physical and chemical properties of construction materials; deterioration causes, assessment methods, nondestructive evaluation techniques, infrastructure management systems, performance models, service-life-cycle estimates. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3684. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 4654 - Geometric Design of Highways**

Functional design of highways; curves, intersections, interchanges, drainage, and other features involved in highway safety and traffic efficiency. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3604. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 4664 - Pavement Design

Principles underlying methods for the design of various elements of flexible and rigid pavements for highways and airports; climate and traffic effects; pavement management systems. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3684. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4674 - Airport Planning and Design**

Airport planning and economic justification, site selection, configuration, development and design of terminal areas, demand forecasting, access, traffic control. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3604. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 4684 - Transportation Safety**

Basic principles associated with transportation safety related to humans, vehicles and infrastructure as well as principles of design for safety and practices of empirical evaluation of safety. Principles and practices of accident investigation and injury epidemiology as well as safeguards and control practices. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

## **CEE 4814 - Analysis of Infrastructure Systems**

Analysis of the role of infrastructure in society. Mathematical modeling of infrastructure systems for predicting socioeconomic and environmental impacts of development. Systems dynamics methodology and applications to regional and national systems, including national defense, water resource systems, transportation systems, and infrastructure maintenance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5010 - Schedule Impact Analysis**

Analysis of construction scheduling principles, scheduling specifications, contract administration, construction law, construction delay claims, and of accepted methodologies for performing schedule impact analysis of delaying events. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5024 - Contract Administration and Claims Resolution**

This course provides students with a knowledge of the different types of contracts used in civil engineering construction. Contracts are viewed as documents which assign responsibilities and allocate risks and emphasis is placed on contract administration as the first step in reducting costs and easing the burden of dispute resolution. Techniques for quantifying and resolving claims are studied. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5034 - Construction Systems Design and Integration**

This course will study building systems, their design and how to best manage the life cycle cost of the systems. The course will have particular emphasis on mechanical and electrical equipment in buildings, solar design, lighting design, site orientation, value engineering and constructability of the various systems. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5040 - Design of Construction Operations**

Design and analysis of construction operations using discrete-event simulation modeling. Modeling construction operations using activity cycle diagrams. Collection and reduction of construction data. Selection of distribution models and estimation of parameters. Goodness of fit testing. Assessment of independence and autocorrelation. Design of simulation experiments. Output analysis and confidence intervals of performance measures. Variance reduction techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5044 - Construction Research Presentation**

This course requires that students produce a written paper and make an oral presentation based on a construction research topic of their choice. It is designed to sharpen skills in the written and oral presentation of technical material. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5050 - Construction Decisions Under Uncertainty**

Construction project and organization decisions for the uncertain future. Selection of construction methods, equipment, project and operation attack strategies, contract, markup, and financing alternatives having the highest expected values and utilities. Use of decision and utility theory, competitive bid analysis, and probabilistic modeling. **Credit Hours:** 3

#### **CEE 5054 - Construction Performance Improvement**

Skills for productivity improvement in construction, with special attention to techniques used to record and analyze operations as required to develop and implement efficient and rewarding methods. Consideration of the human factor in generating and implementing commitments to productivity improvements. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5070 - Equipment Economics and Applications**

Methodologies for determining the owning and operating cost and economic life of construction equipment. Application of engineering economics to equipment management decisions with particular reference to maintain, rebuild, replace decisions. Techniques to analyze equipment intensive operations, determine actual and delay free cycle times, match individual units and balance fleets. Synthesis of knowledge regarding production and cost to optimize productivity and reduce unit costs.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5084 - Information Technology in the Construction Industry**

Information technology concepts, computer technology, analyses and design of applications as well as means and concepts to guide development, implementation, and transfer of information system applications in the Architecture/Engineering/Construction (AEC) and Engineering/Procurement/Construction Industries.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **CEE 5104 - Environmental Chemistry**

Applied, environmental aspects of physical, organic, and inorganic chemistry; including applications in sanitary engineering of the phenomena of precipitation, complexation, buffering capacity, and chemical equilibria. Review of the nomenclature and properties of organic compounds. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5124 - Fundamentals of Environmental Toxicology**

Introduction to nomenclature, principles, and scope of environmental toxicology. The fate and effects of both organic and inorganic toxicants in the environment, in animals, and in various test systems. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5125 - Environmental Engineering Design**

5125: Design of wastewater treatment facilities for the reduction and elimination of organic and inorganic pollutants; 5126: Design of water treatment facilities for the production of potable waters from surface and groundwater systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5126 - Environmental Engineering Design**

5125: Design of wastewater treatment facilities for the reduction and elimination of organic and inorganic pollutants; 5126: Design of water treatment facilities for the production of potable waters from surface and groundwater systems. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

#### CEE 5134 - Engineering Aspects of Water Quality

The application of biological, chemical, and physical principles of water quality to engineering problems in surface waters. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5144 - Unit Operations and Processes Laboratory**

Applied science aspects of water and waste treatment; advanced research techniques in analysis and treatment of water and wastes. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### **CEE 5154 - Air Pollution Control Engineering**

Principles and practice of air pollution source control with emphasis on stationary source control and equipment operating and design parameters; economic and technical evaluation of control system design alternatives. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5174 - Industrial and Hazardous Wastes Control**

Contemporary methods for the management and treatment of industrial wastewaters, including in-plant reductions and reuse. Characterization and management of hazardous wastes. Design of appropriate systems. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5184 - Techniques for Environmental Analysis**

An introductory course on techniques commonly utilized for analysis of environmental samples. Course will discuss gas and liquid chromatrography, mass spectrometry, and atomic absorption spectroscopy, focusing on analysis of complex environmental samples. Practical techniques and applications are emphasized, but sufficient theory is introduced to provide students with an understanding of the principles involved.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5194 - Environmental Engineering Microbiology**

Roles of microorganisms in wastewater treatment, anaerobic digestion of municipal sludges, stream self-purification, and degradation of water quality in drinking-water systems. Disinfection of wastewater and drinking water to remove viruses, bacteria, and protozoa that cause waterborne disease. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## CEE 5204 - Gis Applications in Civil Engineering

Examination of data structures used in geographic information systems. Map projections and coordinate systems used in mapping. Database creation, maintenance, and integrity. Applications of GIS methods for solving civil engineering problems in land management and related areas. II

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### CEE 5224 - Advanced GIS Applications in Civil and Environmental Engineering

This project based course deals with both vector and raster Geographic Information Systems (GIS), network analysis, tracking applications, hydrologic applications, spatial analysis, web databases, and linking GIS to models with programming, specifically in the civil and environmental engneering arena. Pre: Any introductory GIS course, including CEE 5204, GEOG 4084, or BSE 4344. II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5244 (BSE 5244) - Advanced GIS in Hydrologic Analysis

Advanced GIS course focusing on raster analysis with particular application to the issues associated with hydrologic analysis. Application and evaluation of algorithms for terrain analysis, watershed characterization, and hydrologic analysis and modeling as implemented in GIS. Digital elevation data sources and error assessment. Approaches to GIS/model integration and application. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 2 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## **CEE 5304 - Environmental Fluid Mechanics**

The first part of the course will be devoted to basic concepts and equations of fluid motion. The remainder of the course will be concerned with the theory of incompressible viscous and inviscid fluids. Selected applications will be be drawn from environmental and water resources topics. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5314 - River Mechanics and Sediment Transport**

Sediment properties; critical stress; bed-form regimes in alluvial streams; depth-discharge relations for rivers; bed load and suspended load movement; river stability; flow in bends; river training.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 5324 - Advanced Hydrology

Applications of statistics to hydrology, floods, and droughts; flow generation models; mathematical models in physical hydrology; difference methods in flow routing; kinematic wave; evapo-transpiration; infiltration; and atmospheric processes. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **CEE 5334 - Analysis of Water Resources Systems**

Systems analysis, modeling, and optimization in water management; linear, nonlinear, and dynamic programming models; chance constrained programs. Application to engineering problems in the areas of water supply, water quality, reservoir operation, and river basin development, groundwater management, simulation models, and land use planning. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5354 - Numerical Modeling of Groundwater**

Thoery and practice of numerical techniques are developed and applied to fluid flow and transport in ground-water flow systems. Governing equations are formulated using FD and FE techniques with appropriate BC's and IC's. Additional topics include: model conceptualization and grid design in multidimensional systems; practical applications of numerical models including calibration, validation, and prediction; concepts and techniques of advective transport using particle tracking and dispersive transport. Introduction to MODFLOW, MODPATH, MT3D, and others. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5364 - Water Law

Analysis of law for allocation of surface and groundwater supplies, legal controls over water quality alteration, public rights of water use, and drainage law. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5374 - Dynamics Groundwater**

The theory of dynamics of fluids in porous media; fluid and matrix properties; transport equations; boundary and initial value problems; flow of immiscible fluids; dispersion. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5404 - Plate and Shell Structures**

Classical solutions of elastic plate theory; approximate methods; continuous plates; orthotropic plates. Theory of thin shells of revolution; membrane and bending actions.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5414 - Finite Element Analysis of Structures**

Formulation of the finite element method and application to skeletal, plate, and shell structures. Study of mesh layout and refinement, convergence characteristics, and solution accuracy. Tests of element quality. Use of commercial finite element codes such as ABAQUS.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5424 - Computer Analysis of Structures II**

Extension of matrix displacement method to skeletal space structures: space trusses, space frames, and grids. Incorporation of special features such as nonglobal constraints, assemblies of different types of elements, thermal problems, substructuring, and buckling analysis. Development of well-structured programs on the mainframe and transfer to the personal computer. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **CEE 5434 - Design of Cold-formed Steel Structures**

Behavior and design of cold-formed steel members. Strength of thin plate elements; flexural members; compression members, symmetric and non-symmetric; beam-columns; welded, bolted, and screw-fastened connections. Building systems that utilize cold-formed steel members. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5444 (ESM 5444) - Dynamic Stability of Structures

Modern structural stability analysis; static and dynamic instability; conservative and nonconservative systems; multiple loads; and Liapunov stability analysis. Applications to columns, rotating shafts, pipes conveying fluid, and airplane panels. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5454 (ESM 5454) - Elastic Stability

Stability of elastic structural components under conservative loads; precise definitions of stability; energy approaches; Rayleigh-Ritz and Galerkin methods; and applications to column, arches, plates, and shells. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5464 (ESM 5464) - Structural Dynamics and Earthquake Engineering

Earthquake-induced vibration of single- and multi-degree-of-freedom systems; application to frames and to shear and torsional buildings; response spectrum analysis; building codes; static and dynamic lateral force procedures; seismic resistance of steel and concrete building frames. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5470 - Structural Design for Seismic Load Effects**

Analysis and design of steel and reinforced concrete structures for seismic load effects. Fundamental principles of earthquake engineering, as rooted in seismic hazard analysis, inelastic behavior, and dynamic response. Application of these principles to the design and detailing of reinforced concrete and structural steel buildings. Building code requirements for seismic loading and seismic resistant design.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5474 - Advanced Reinforced Concrete Design**

Limit design concepts, yield-line methods, seismic considerations, and other advanced topics related to design of reinforced concrete structures.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5484 - Advanced Bridge Design

Relationship of bridges to national needs; illustration of a preliminary design by case history; design of conventional bridge decks and girders; curved box-girder bridges; segmental construction; cable-stayed bridges; importance of design details on the seismic resistance of bridges.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **CEE 5494 - Reliability Methods in Structures and Mechanics**

Theory of structural reliability; reliability based designs, safety index, linear and nonlinear design equations, load and resistance factors, Level I, II and III formats, code formulations; systems reliability, bounds on reliability. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### CEE 5514 - Soil Behavior

Behavior of soil examined from a fundamental soil perspective. Review of methods of testing to define response; rationale for choosing shear strength and deformation parameters for soils for design applications. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

Methods of testing and analysis of soil for engineering properties including compressibility; strength in triaxial, simple, and direct shear; permeability; and stability. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 1 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

## CEE 5534 - Foundation Engineering I

Behavior and design of retaining walls and shallow foundations. Earth pressures, bearing capacity, and settlement. Stress distribution and consolidation theories. Settlement of shallow foundations. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5544 - Foundation Engineering II**

Behavior and design of anchored bulkheads, excavation bracing, driven piles, drilled piers and buried structures. Effects of pile driving. Response of deep foundations to vertical and horizontal loads. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5554 - Soil and Site Improvement**

Methods of soil and site improvement including design techniques for dewatering systems, grouting, reinforced earth, in-situ densification, stone columns, slurry trenches, and the use of geotextiles. Construction techniques for each system are described. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5564 - Seepage and Earth Structures**

Soil permeability and seepage through soils. Embankment design. Compaction, earth pressures and pressures in embankments. Slope stability analysis. Settlements and horizontal movements in embankments. Landslide stabilization. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5574 - Environmental Geotechnics**

Geotechnical aspects of environmental engineering projects. Fundamentals of soil behavior, site characterization, and contaminant transport; methods for geotechnical engineering practice for waste disposal, waste containment, and site remediation; waste landfills.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 5584 - Geotechnical Aspects of Earthquake Engineering

Causative mechanisms of earthquake, earthquake magnitudes, ground motion, effect of local soil conditions on motions. Response of soils to seismic loading, liquefaction phenomena and analysis of pore pressure development, laboratory and in-situ testing for seismic loading. Analysis and design of slopes, embankments, foundations, and earth retaining structures for seismic loading. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5600 - Civil Infrastructure Systems Analysis**

Systems analysis, modeling infrastructure systems by mathematical programming, measuring infrastructure systems performances, probabilistic analysis of infrastructure systems, multiple attirbute decision making in infrastructure systems. Pre: Graduate standing in engineering is required.

### **CEE 5604 - Traffic Characteristics and Flow**

Driver, vehicle, and roadway characteristics; stochastic modeling of traffic processes including queueing theory, headway distributions, and gap acceptance; stream flow characteristics including car-following and multilane traffic models, roadway capacity and bottleneck analysis, network operations, and fuel consumption models. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **CEE 5610 - Soft Computing in Transportation Engineering**

Fuzzy sets, fuzzy arithmetic rules, approximate reasoning, fuzzy mathematical programming, artificial neural networks, fuzzy sets and neural networks; applications in transportation engineering include trip generation, trip distribution, modal split, route choice and traffic assignment, vehicle routing, scheduling, and dispatching, real time ground and air traffic control. Pre: Graduate standing in engineering is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5614 - Analysis of Air Transportation Systems**

Planning, design and operation of aviation systems with computer aided design tools and computer simulation models. Airline airport operations and practices and their effect in airport planning and design. Air cargo facilities planning and modeling. State-of-the-art computer simulation models used in aviation environmental planning and airspace modeling. Graduate standing in CE required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5620 - Transportation Network Analysis**

Optimal paths in transportation networks, transportation network design, vehicle routing and scheduling, facility location problems, traffic flows on networks, traffic assignment problems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5624 - Transportation and Land Use

Interaction between transportation and land use variables, including modeling requirements, impacts, and data needs within the context of good community planning and economic development; elements of transportation and land use that shape the quality of life in urban areas. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### CEE 5630 - Design and Operation of Advanced Public Transportation Systems

An overview of the use of intelligent transportation systems (ITS), technologies and user services in design and operation of advanced public transit systems (APTS); emphasis is placed on communication, sensor application, information processing, traffic control, enroute and pre-trip information, electronic payment, and fleet management as they pertain to transit and paratransit services in large metropolitan areas as well as in small urban and rural communities.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture An overview of mass transit systems; transit system planning including demand and cost analysis and evaluation; transit system design including route design, scheduling, and fare policy; transit networks and marketing; para transit systems; future trends in mass transit. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5640 - Highway Transportation Safety**

Identification of highway safety problems and development of solutions. User characteristics and expectations, road audits, roadside hardware systems, safety enhancing treatments, standard traffic control devices, real-time information and control systems, work zone and railroad crossing treatments, older driver design concepts, traffic calming, designs for pedestrians and bikes, delineation and lighting principles, and advanced 3D/4D design concepts. Group and individual analyses of problems. Pre: Graduate standing in engineering is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## CEE 5644 (UAP 5644) - Transportation Systems Planning

Advanced consideration of problems dealing with transportation systems as they affect the socio-economic development of cities, regions, and nations; the travel behavior of a populace; the location of economic activity; the use of land; and the allocation of resources. II
Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5674 - Advanced Pavement Design**

Methods used to characterize, stabilize, and specify pavement materials. Methods for rigid and flexible highway and airport pavement design and analysis. Load equivalence factor and specific design considerations related to environment and traffic characteristics. Pavement overlay design. Software for pavement design and analysis using various models. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5684 - Rehabilitation of Transportation Structures**

Identification of maintenance and rehabilitation needs for transportation structures such as bridges and pavements. Cost effective maintenance and rehabilitation methods. Consideration of bridge and pavement management systems. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5694 - Traffic Signal System Operation and Control**

Traffic signal system control, with emphasis in arterial operation. Signal system design and operations, traffic simulation techniques, advanced traffic control strategies, and incorporation of surface street systems into Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS). Hands on experience in signal system software and hardware. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# CEE 5704 - Environmental Chemistry Laboratory

Laboratory course in support of 5104, Environmental Chemistry, allowing students to perform experiments related to natural environmental processes, including biological oxygen consumption, complexation, and carbonate equilibria. Consideration of laboratory procedures used to investigate and assess environmentally related materials and their contaminants. **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# CEE 5714 - Surface Water Quality Modeling

Use, analysis, and development of water quality models for lakes, rivers, and estuaries. Emphasis on model calibration, verification, and post-audit analysis. Lab portion will develop and apply a eutrophication model for an estuary using existing data. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

## **CEE 5724 - Environmental Monitoring and Sampling**

Experimental design and sampling techniques for environmental analysis, including environmental monitoring techniques and statistical principles for planning monitoring locations and frequencies at environmental sites such as landfills, rivers, lakes, and the atmosphere. Development of monitoring strategy; examination of sampling techniques for various sample types. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# CEE 5734 - Urban Hydrology and Stormwater Management

Development of methods and numerical models for computing surface runoff from developing watersheds; hydraulics of combined sewer systems; urban non-point source pollutant load calculations and best-management practices; control strategies for regional stormwater management; detention basin design for control of urban floods and non-point source pollutants. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5744 - Topics in Structural Steel Design**

Calculation of stresses in steel members. Overall-local buckling interaction. Design of singly symmetrical and unsymmetrical columns and topics on flexural design, design of plate girders, bracing design, and design of framing connections. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5754 - Pavement and Bridge Infrastructure Management Systems**

Management concepts used in civil infrastructure; planning, design, construction, maintenance, and rehabilitation of bridge and highway systems. Prioritization, optimization, and decision-making techniques. Life-cycle-cost prediction. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **CEE 5764 - Asphalt Technology**

Origin, types and properties of bituminous materials and their use in civil engineering. Asphalt rheology. Theory behind technological processes and procedures for hot-mix asphalt including design philosophy, performance, and durability. Modern construction with bituminous materials; special mixtures, recycling, and additives. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### CEE 5774 - Hazardous Waste Management

Review of regulatory framework governing hazardous waste management. Characteristics of hazardous wastes. Fundamental physical, chemical, and biological principles applied to the design of treatment processes. Risk management. Case studies. Design project. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 5784 (MSE 5784) - Special Topics in Portland Cement Concrete

Literature study and laboratory investigations of special physical and chemical durability problems associated with portland cement concrete structures including pavements, bridges, parking structures and dams. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### **CEE 5794 - Environmental Engineering Principles**

Examines the basic physical, chemical, and microbiological principles that provide the foundation for environmental engineering. Illustrates how these principles are applied to solve a wide range of environmental problems. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 5904 - Project and Report**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## CEE 5944 (PHYS 5944) (MINE 5944) (ESM 5944) (ECPE 5944) (ECE 5944) - Seminar

Review and discussion of current literature, research, and consulting activities by student, faculty, and guest speakers. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5

#### **CEE 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### **CEE 5984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8

### **CEE 5994 - Research and Thesis**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### **CEE 6014 - Project and Company Management**

Study of the management of a construction project and a construction company. Project management includes finances, cash flows, cost control, project organization, and project planning. Company management includes company organization incorporation structure, procedures, finance, insurances, accounting, and operation. Case studies are emphasized. II

#### **CEE 6104 - Advanced Environmental Chemistry**

Advanced theories and practices in environmental engineering with special emphasis on inorganic aspects of water chemistry; application of water chemistry fundamentals for the description of aquatic systems. II **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **CEE 6404 - Dynamics of Structures**

Formulation of equations of motion by the finite element method. Solution by mode superposition and direct methods. Earthquake analysis and nonlinear analysis. Application to skeletal and plate structures. Development of computer programs and use of commercial programs. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **CEE 6424 - Advanced Prestressed Concrete**

Behavior and design of prestressed slabs, bridges, and precast building systems. Continuous prestressing; load-balancing method for slabs; torsion and shear; connections for precast members; partial prestressing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### CEE 6434 - Advanced Steel Design

Advanced topics of current interest in structural steel design research as given by recent publications and informal reports. In-depth study of selected projects. May be repeated. 12 credits of 5000-level courses in structures or solid mechanics required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **CEE 6504 - Theoretical Soil Mechanics**

Constitutive Laws for Soils, nonlinear elastic and plastic models. Consolidation, layered systems, sand drains, approximate threedimensional theories, and Biot's poro-elastic formulation. Plastic equilibrium in soils Sokolovski's method of characteristics, applications to earth pressure, bearing capacity, and slope stability problems. Analysis of machine foundation problems, elastic waves through soils, dynamic properties of soils. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

**CEE 7994 - Research and Dissertation** 

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Mining Engineering College of Engineering

100 Holden Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0239

Named after Roy Jay Holden (1870-1945), who was a professor from 1905 to 1945 and head of the Department of Geology from 1907 to 1945. The head of VPI geology department for 38 years, noted geologist Holden sited Virginia

first gas well, located water wells when a shortage threatened VPI, and assessed the safety of the Claytor Lake Dam site.



Degree(s) Offered: PhD: Blacksburg MEng:Blacksburg MS: Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (dewk@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.mining.vt.edu/a cademics/graduate.htm)

Student Handbook (http://www.mining.vt.edu/a cademics/graduate.htm)

Phone Number: (540)231-6671

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

# Interim Department Head : Gregory T. Adel Graduate Program Director: Gerald H. Luttrell

## **Program Information**

The Department of Mining and Minerals Engineering (MinE) offers advanced graduate degrees (MEng, MS and PhD) that are designed to educate students for high-level challenges in research and development. The degrees prepare graduates for successful careers in industry, academia, and government. Graduate research may be pursued in several areas of specialization including rock mechanics, ground control, equipment evaluation, systems analysis, health and safety, mineral and coal processing, applied surface and colloid chemistry, conservation and the environment, mining ventilation, mine electrical systems, computer applications, and mineral economics. One or more of the topics may be emphasized within the department at a given time based on the ongoing research activity of the eight full-time research faculty members assigned to the department. Graduate students accepted to the program are generally provided financial support through sponsored grants, teaching assistantships or graduate fellowships. The graduate program also recognizes the specific needs of industry professionals with a program that strives to (i) upgrade technological skills of practicing engineers, (ii) encourage the pursuit of doctoral-level work, and (iii) provide an opportunity for advanced education and career reorientation. A major goal of the department is to afford all graduate students with the opportunity to participate in creative and challenging research projects, which typically lead to scholarly publications in international journals and conference proceedings.

# Degree Requirements

Master of Engineering (MEng): Successful MEng students must complete 30 hours of applicable coursework and prepare and defend a written Project Report during a Final Examination before an Examining Committee.

Master of Science (MS): Successful MS students must complete 30 hours of university credit of which a minimum of 20 hours involve coursework and a maximum of 10 hours involve research. Students must also prepare and defend a written Thesis of their research findings during a Final Examination before an Examining Committee.

Doctor of Philosophy (PhD): Successful PhD students must complete 90 hours of university credit of which a minimum of 30 hours involve coursework and a maximum of 60 hours involve research. Students must also prepare and defend a written Dissertation of their research findings during a Final Examination before an Examining Committee. PhD candidates must also pass both a Qualifying Examination before the end of their first year of residency and pass a Preliminary Examination at least nine months prior to taking the Final Examination.

## Facilities

All of the faculty members in the department are actively involved in sponsored research and development projects. These efforts are typically supported by a number of government and industry sponsors. The department is also home to two acclaimed research centers, i.e., Virginia Center for Coal and Energy Research (VCCER) and the Center for Advanced Separation Technologies (CAST). The centers offer students access to state-of-the-art equipment and world-class facilities. The facilities include laboratories for rock mechanics, mine ventilation, health and safety, advanced earth systems instrumentation, mine automation and control, mineral processing, and applied surface and colloid chemistry. The laboratories are supported by a well-equipped mechanical shop. Departmental graduate students have exclusive access to a fully-equipped modern computing facility operated by the department and to the university's state-of-the-art supercomputer systems.

Rock Mechanics Laboratory: The rock mechanics facilities include a laboratory for preparation of rock specimens for strength testing, three megapound testing machines (three MTS servo-controlled, stiff-test units with computerized data acquisition facilities, one of which is for dynamic testing at 2m/sec loading rate), triaxial and two shear testing units, a creep testing machine with digital data acquisition system, equipment for seismic testing of rock in both field and laboratory, and subsidence monitoring equipment.

Mine Ventilation: The facilities in the mine ventilation laboratory include a series of wind tunnels, fans,

and airflow monitoring equipment and micro-computing facilities.

Health and Safety Laboratory: The facilities in the health and safety laboratory include capability for gas detection, dust analysis, and noise monitoring.

Earth Systems Instrumentation Laboratory: The facilities in the Earth Systems Instrumentation Laboratory include a 16-source, 18-receiver ultrasonic tomography system. This system includes a Panametrics ultrasonic pulser, a 16-channel switchbox, PAC Micro-80 piezoelectric transducers, and National Instruments PXI-6115 high-speed digitizers (20 Msamples/sec). Additional equipment includes a 16-channel acoustic emission monitoring system which is used for laboratory passive tomography.

Mine Automation and Process Control Laboratory: The facilities in the Mine Automation and Process Control Laboratory include 10 workstations equipped with state-of-the-art industrial programmable logical controllers (PLCs) and associated input/output and communication modules. The workstations provide hands-on experience in hardware configuration, software development, input/output wiring, ladder logic programming, analog-digital conversion, loop control and tuning, communication architectures, human interfaces and troubleshooting.

Mineral Processing Laboratories: The facilities in mineral processing include various types of crushing and grinding equipment; complete pilot plant with a ball mill, flotation banks, flotation columns, a thickener, a filter and ore bins, conveyors, belts, and pumps. Equipment for particle characterization includes an image analysis system, SEM-EDX analyzer, Microtrac particle size analyzer, and XRF analyzer. In addition, an entire suite of coal analysis equipment is available for determining proximate analysis, sulfur, Btu and ash fusion temperature.

Surface and Colloid Chemistry Laboratories: Some of the noteworthy facilities of the surface and colloid chemistry laboratories include a UV spectrophotometer, AA spectrometer, FTIR spectrophotometer, isothermal/isoperibol microcalorimeter, flow microcalorimeter, potentiostats, turbidimeter, surface tensiometers, electrophoresis apparatus, ellipsometers, surface force analyzer, atomic force microscope, and Langmuir trough.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (MINE)**

#### **MINE 4054 - Computer Applications in Mining**

Applications of computer programs to the estimation of ore reserves, the scheduling and planning of mine activities, the optimization of mine production, and the design and selection of equipment and support systems.

# Credit Hours: 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MINE 4074 - Coal Preparation

Unit operations of cleaning coals by physical and chemical processes, coal analysis and characterization, flowsheet design, evaluation of plant performance, process control, and simulation of coal preparation plants. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### MINE 4124 - Mining Law

Land ownership and mineral rights, withdrawals, environmental laws, locatable and leasable minerals, exploration permits, lease management, and mineral taxation. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Theory and application of field instrumentation, simulation laws, and modeling in rock mechanics; dynamic response of rock; theory of rock bursts; stability of rock slopes, computer techniques of modeling, and monitoring. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MINE 4164 (MSE 4164) - Principles of Materials Corrosion

Introduction to the scientific principles of materials corrosion and corrosion protection. Topics include: thermodynamics of materials corrosion, including potential- PH (Pourbaix) diagrams, kinetics of corrosion reactions and mixed potential theory, types of corrosion (uniform, galvanic, crevice, pitting, fatigue, stress corrosion cracking, intergranular, and hydrogen embrittlement), material/environmental factors that promote or prevent the various types of corrosion, and methods and techniques of corrosion testing. Co: MSE 4034 or ME 3114 or ME 3124 or ME 3134. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

## **MINE 4604 - Mineral Processing Simulation and Control**

Principles of processing minerals and coal including analysis of flowsheets and unit operations, mass balance calculations, mathematical modeling, simulation and control of mineral and coal processing operations. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MINE 5015 - Advanced Mining Engineering**

Selected concepts and principles in the discipline including factors in pillar design, contiguous bed mining, and technical problems in deep mining; mineral beneficiation, coal technology, hydrometallurgical, and pyrometallurgical processes. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: 4L, Lecture

#### **MINE 5016 - Advanced Mining Engeering**

Selected concepts and principles in the discipline including factors in pillar design, contiguous bed mining, and technical problems in deep mining; mineral beneficiation, coal technology, hydrometallurgical, and pyrometallurgical processes. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MINE 5025 - Advanced Mining Design

Selected advanced design problems in mining including roof control, shafts, material handling, transportation, drainage, and ventilation. Advanced work in creative quantitative design or ore milling and coal preparation plants. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MINE 5026 - Advanced Mining Design**

Selected advanced design problems in mining including roof control, shafts, material handling, transportation, drainage, and ventilation. Advanced work in creative quantitative design or ore milling and coal preparation plants. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MINE 5045 - Advanced Mineral Processing**

The theory of reactions in flotation systems and application of physical chemistry to mineral beneficiation. Advanced studies in electrostatic and magnetic separation. Theory and application of differential gravity separations. Advanced studies in comminution,

#### **MINE 5046 - Advanced Mineral Processing**

The theory of reactions in flotation systems and application of physical chemistry to mineral beneficiation. Advanced studies in electrostatic and magnetic separation. Theory and application of differential gravity separations. Advanced studies in comminution, grinding systems, and coal preparation plant design, simulation, and control. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### MINE 5054 - Computer Applications and Modeling of Mining Operations

Applications of computer programs to the modeling and estimation of ore reserves, the scheduling and planning of mine activities, the optimization of mine production, and the design and selection of equipment and support systems. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MINE 5094 - Particulate Process Modeling**

Statistical and mechanistic approaches to modeling of mineral processing and other particulate systems. Population balance modeling of particulate systems. Representation of particle distributions. Numerical simulation techniques using the digital computer. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## MINE 5104 - Modeling and Monitoring the Behavior of Mining Systems

Advanced numerical modeling and monitoring methods. Emphasis on the use of numerical tools and monitoring methods in understanding the complex behavior of mining systems. Application of these tools to areas such as mineral processing, underground and surface structures, and material flow through independent project work. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MINE 5904 - Project and Report**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### MINE 5944 (PHYS 5944) - Seminar

Two written or oral presentations to be made by all graduate students on their thesis topics; also participation in all other graduate student, visiting lecturer, and faculty member presentations during their scholastic tenure. Required of all students for graduation. All graduate students in the department are required to enroll in the seminar for two semesters and to attend all the seminars. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

## **MINE 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### MINE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### MINE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### **MINE 6034 - Chemistry of Flotation**

Surface and colloid chemistry as applied to the technology of froth flotation; surface energetics, thermodynamics of adsorption, electrification of interfaces, chemistry of surfactants, oxidation and reduction of sulfide minerals, electrochemistry of sulfide flotation systems, and hydrodynamics of bubble-particle adhesion.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MINE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Aerospace Engineering **College of Engineering**

Academics and laboratories; west section completed 1952; dedicated Oct. 24, 1953. Cost \$884,070. East section completed Fall 1959; cost \$889,944. Building contains 165.918 sg. ft. Attached to the building is a six-foot stability wind tunnel, acquired from the NASA in 1958 and made a part of building in 1959. Valued at \$1,000,000 at the time, the tunnel was acquired for about \$1,700 as surplus equipment. Named after Lingan Strother Randolph (1868-1922) who was a professor of Mechanical Engineering from 1893 to 1918, Department Head of Mechanical Engineering from 1902 to 1913, and Dean of Blacksburg, VA 24061 Engineering from 1913 to 1918.

Program Information

215 Randolph Hall Virginia Tech Mail Code: 0203

MS: Blacksburg Virtual MEng:Blacksburg Virtual PhD: Blacksburg Email Contact(s): General Contact (rahall@vt.edu)

Degree(s) Offered:

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.aoe.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-6612

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s):

Department Chair : Christopher D. Hall Graduate Program Director: Craig A. Woolsey

Masters of Science Degree Overview

### The Department of Aerospace and Ocean Engineering offers a Master of Science Degree in Aerospace Engineering and in Ocean Engineering. Each of these degrees has two options, a Master of Science with or without thesis. Although both degrees require the same number of credit hours for graduation, the thesis option requires some of these credits be devoted to a research project. The non-thesis option can be obtained by taking only course work, or it can include credits for a project and report. Such a project and report is generally not research oriented, but deals with other aspects of an engineering problem and may involve a team of students. In order to ensure that all our students can communicate with scientists and engineers outside their primary field of interest, all students take at least one course in the general areas of aerodynamics, structures, flight mechanics and control, and numerical methods. In addition, students in the non-thesis program are required to take additional courses in their area of study. Students in this program have the opportunity to work on advanced research projects in the three areas mentioned previously as well as in the interdisciplinary arena where familiarity with two or more disciplines is required. As a result many of our students are in a position to satisfy the rapidly growing demand for well

Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical rounded engineers and scientists.

In addition, the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department participates in the Systems Engineering interdisciplinary program where students take courses across several engineering departments and outside of the College of Engineering. The requirements for this program are set by the Systems Engineering Advisory Committee and are different from those indicated previously.

Students following the thesis route work with faculty that have both national and international reputations in their respective areas of research. These areas pose exciting new challenges to the students who have the opportunity to work closely with their faculty advisor on current problems. These problems reflect the latest interests in new advancements in science and technology by NASA, Navy, Air Force, and various aerospace and non-aerospace industries. Our masters students do significant hands-on research and often work in teams with other masters and Ph.D. students on wide-range of topics, some focused in a newly developing area, and some multidisciplinary in nature. These activities include state-of-the art research in aerodynamics, structures, flight dynamics and control, and multidiciplinary analysis and design. Students are encouraged to present their research results at conferences and in archival journals tied to industry and/or government or sponsored projects and include interaction with personnel and facilities from those organizations.

The requirements for the degrees focused on applied physics or applied mathematics are slightly different from those of the other categories in that some required courses from the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department are replaced with others from either Physics or Mathematics respectively. These programs are specially tailored for students whose backgrounds are from outside the engineering environment and are interested in applying their skills to solving aerospace problems. Such programs encourage interaction with disciplines outside the usual engineering environment and result in new approaches to analyzing and solving problems.

## Master of Engineering Degree Overview

The Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department offers a Master of Engineering degree in Aerospace Engineering. This degree requires the completion of a project and report which in some cases is required to be in conjunction with other students. For the Aerospace Engineering Degree, students are required to take at least one course in each general area of aerodynamics, structures, and flight mechanics and control. This requirement is to insure that graduates from this program can operate in a multidisciplinary environment. In all cases the Master of Engineering program focuses on engineering type problems and their solutions.

## Doctor of Philosophy Degree Overview

The Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department offers a Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Aerospace Engineering. This degree is a research oriented degree which can be focused toward one (or more) of several disciplines. These disciplines include aerodynamics, structures and structural dynamics, flight dynamics and control, ocean engineering, multidisciplinary design, applied mathematics, and applied physics. All of these degrees require an in depth research project which will serve as the subject of the final dissertation. Research projects have been carried out in the areas of computational fluid dynamics (CFD), experimental fluid mechanics (both high and low speed), instrumentation development, composite materials, structural optimization, flutter analysis, nonlinear flight control, pilot- aircraft interactions, aerodynamic modeling, computer aided design, interdisciplinary design and optimization, trajectory analysis and optimization, space mechanics and space vehicle design, to name a few. Many of these programs are tied to industry and/or government sponsored projects and include interaction with personnel and facilities from those organizations.

The requirements for the degrees focused on applied physics or applied mathematics are slightly different from those of the other categories in that some required courses from the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department are replaced with others from either Physics or Mathematics respectively. These programs are specially tailored for students whose backgrounds are from outside the engineering environment and are interested in applying their skills to solving aerospace problems. Such programs encourage interaction with disciplines outside the usual engineering environment and result in new approaches to analyzing and solving problems.

Students in the PhD program work with faculty members known nationally and internationally for their contributions in their research area. Opportunities exist to work on the very latest research projects in the areas of aerodynamics, structures, flight dynamics and control, and multidiciplinary analysis and design. Many of these projects are in support of aerospace and non-aerospace industry, NASA, Navy and Air Force initiatives and include both analytical and experimental components. Modern computational and experimental facilities are available to each student including four subsonic wind tunnels and one supersonic wind tunnel. Advanced instrumentation is available for taking measurements of all type in these facilities.

## **Degree Requirements**

A. Master of Science Requirements: Thesis and (Non-Thesis)1. A minimum of 30 credit hours is required, of which up to 10 (0 for non-thesis) credit hours may be

allotted for research and thesis (AOE 5994) credit. (Non-thesis students may use AOE 5904: Project and Report if they will complete their M.S. requirements with a project and report).

2. A minimum of 12 (15 for non-thesis) credit hours (excluding thesis, AOE 5994) of course work numbered 5000 and higher must be included in the Plan of Study. This does not include the AOE Seminar.

3. A maximum of 6 (9 for non-thesis) credit hours of 5974 and 5984 is allowed.

4. A maximum of 6 credit hours of 4000 level courses approved for graduate credit is allowed.

5. Up to 50% of the courses on the Plan of Study may be transferred, subject to approval of the Advisory Committee. Each transferred course must have a grade of B (3.0/4.0) or better.

Committee. Each transferred course must have a grade of B (3.0/4.0) of bette

6. All Aerospace Engineering M.S. candidates are required to take:

a. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics

b. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures; and

c. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control; and

d. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods.

The following additional required courses pertain to the three areas of specialization.

Aero-Hydrodynamics:

9 (18) credit hours of approved electives.

Non-thesis students must take two of the following courses:

. AOE 5114, High Speed Aerodynamics;

. AOE 5135, Vehicle Propulsion; or

. AOE 5144, Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer

Dynamics and Control:

9 (18) credit hours of approved electives.

Non-thesis students must take two of the following courses:

. AOE 5344, Nonlinear Control of Mechanical Systems;

. AOE 5224, Linear Optimal Control Systems

. AOE 5234, Orbital Mechanics.

Structures and Structural Dynamics:

9 (18) credit hours of approved electives.

Non-thesis students must take:

. AOE 5034, Vehicle Structural Dynamics and

. MATH 4574, Vector and Complex Analysis for Engineers.

7. All Ocean Engineering M.S. candidates are required to take

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero-Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5334, Advanced Ship Dynamics;

. AOE 4404, Numerical Methods;

. AOE 5074, Advanced Ship Structural Analysis\*

\*If AOE 4274, Computer-Based Design of Ocean Structures has already been taken, then one of the following two courses must be substituted: AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures; or AOE 5374, Rationally-Based Design of Ocean Structures. In addition, Plus 9 (18 for non-thesis) additional credit hours of approved electives are required. Non-thesis students must take two of the following courses:

. AOE 5034, Vehicle Structural Dynamics

. AOE 5044, Dynamic Stability of Structures

. AOE 5074, Computer-Aided Design of Vehicle Structures

. AOE 5144, Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer

. AOE 5454, Advanced Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Instrumentation

. AOE 4024, An Introduction to the Finite Element Method

8. If a student has previously taken, while a Virginia Tech undergraduate or a student elsewhere, any of the required courses listed above or equivalent, that course must be replaced with another course acceptable to the Advisory Committee. A student will not be allowed to repeat a course from Virginia Tech or one that is equivalent from another institution for a grade. Any required AOE course may be replaced only with another AOE course.

9. Courses in which a student is deficient upon entering the program must be made up in a manner which satisfies the Advisory Committee.

10. All course work that appears on the Plan of Study must have been taken within the five years previous to time of submission of the Plan, or must be completed within five years after the time of submission of the plan. Any course which exceeds these limits must be validated by examination.

B. Master of Engineering Requirements

1. The M. Engr. degree is a non-thesis degree. However, each candidate is required to prepare a paper, the subject and outline of which must be approved by the student's Advisor and Advisory Committee. The purpose of this paper is to develop and demonstrate the student's ability to plan and carry out projects or problems relating to engineering practice. This project is carried out under the auspices of a special project (AOE 5904).

A minimum of 30 credit hours is required, of which 3-6 credit hours must be allotted for AOE 5904.
 A minimum of 15 credit hours (including 5974 and 5984) of course work numbered 5000 and higher must be included in the Plan of Study.

4. A maximum of 6 credit hours of approved 4000 level courses is allowed.

5. A maximum of 9 credit hours of, 5974 and 5984 is allowed.

6. Up to 50% of the courses on the Plan of Study may be transferred and are subject to approval of the Advisory Committee. Each transferred course must have a grade of B (3.0/4.0) or better.

7. A minimum of one approved math course is required.

8. All M. Engr. candidates are required to take:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods;

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero-Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures I;

. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control

. One additional AOE course.

If a student has previously taken, while an undergraduate or student elsewhere, any of the specific required AOE courses above or equivalent, that course must be replaced with another AOE course acceptable to the Advisory Committee. A student will not be allowed to repeat a course from Virginia Tech or one that is equivalent from another institution for a grade.

9. The project described in requirement (1) may be carried out in conjunction with other students in the same program (e.g., a design project with several students of varied interests).

C. Master of Science or Master of Engineering Requirements (AOE, Systems Option).

The AOE Department, in conjunction with the Systems Engineering Technical Interest Group, offers an interdisciplinary degree in Systems Engineering. The requirements for the degree are essentially the same as those outlined above with the exception of the interdisciplinary aspect of the curriculum, which is prescribed by the Systems Engineering Advisory Board.

D. Doctor of Philosophy Requirements (beyond B.S.)

1. A minimum of 90 credit hours beyond the B.S. degree are required.

2. A minimum of 30 hours of Research and Dissertation (AOE 7994) must be included on the Plan of Study.

3. A minimum of 27 credit hours of courses numbered 5000 or above must be included.

4. A maximum of 18 credit hours of Independent Study (5974) and Special Study (5984) may be included.

5. A maximum of 4 credit hours may be seminars (unstructured courses), not including AOE Seminar.

6. A minimum of two consecutive semesters of full time enrollment must be spent in residence at the

Blacksburg campus (or with prior approval at some designated off-campus graduate center). At least 15 credit hours of course work (not research 7994) must be earned while in residence.

7. Transfer credit hours may not exceed 50% of course work on the Plan of Study and are subject to the approval of the Advisory Committee.

8. The following additional courses are required according to the area of specialization:

Aero-Hydrodynamics

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures;

. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control

. AOE 5114, High Speed Aerodynamics;

. AOE 5135, Vehicle Propulsion;

. AOE 5144, Boundary Layer and Heat Transfer.

Before taking the Final Examination:

. AOE 5454, Advanced Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Instrumentation;

. AOE 6145, Computational Fluid Dynamics.

Dynamics and Control

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures;

. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control

. AOE 5224; Linear Optimal Control Systems

. AOE 5344, Nonlinear Control of Mechanical Systems.

Before taking the Final Examination: Courses determined in consultation with the Advisory Committee. Ocean Engineering

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5074, Advanced Ship Structural Analysis\*

. AOE 5334; Advanced Ship Dynamics

Plus any two of the following:

. AOE 5144, Boundary Layer and Heat Transfer;

. AOE 4024, An Introduction to the Finite Element Method,

. ESM 5734 Introduction to Finite Elements;

. AOE 5034, Vehicle Structural Dynamics;

. ESM 5314, Intermediate Dynamics;

. ECE 5704, Linear Systems Theory;

. MATH 5425, Applied Partial Differential Equations;

. MATH 5474, Finite Difference Methods.

If AOE 4274 (Computer-Based Design of Ocean Structures) has already been taken, then one of the following two courses must be substituted: AOE 5024 or AOE 5374, Rationally-Based Design of Ocean Structures.

Before taking the Final Examination: Two of the following courses:

. Courses listed above, not taken prior to the Preliminary Written Examination;

. AOE 5044, Dynamic Stability of Structures;

. AOE 5374, Rationally-Based Design of Ocean Structures

. AOE 5454, Advanced AOE Instrumentation;

. AOE 6145, Computational Fluid Mechanics;

. AOE 6XXX, Ship Vulnerability to Underwater Explosion;

. AOE 5064, Structural Optimization;

. ME 6624, Advanced FE Application in Mechanical Design

. ESM 6314, Advanced Dynamics.

Structures and Structural Dynamics

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods

. AOE 5104, Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics;

. AOE 5024, Vehicle Structures;

. AOE 5204, Vehicle Dynamics and Control

. AOE 4054, Stability of Structures;

. AOE 5034, Vehicle Structural Dynamics.

Before taking the Final Examination: Two of the following courses:

. AOE 5054, Elastic Stability;

. AOE 5064, Structural Optimization;

. AOE 5074, Computer-Aided Design of Vehicle Structures;

. AOE 6024, Aeroelasticity.

Applied Physics & Space Engineering

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods;

. AOE 5504, Spacecraft/Environmental Interactions;

. One from:

o ECE 5105 Electromagnetic Waves,

o ECE 5106 Electromagnetic Waves,

o PHYS 5405 Classical Electromagnetism;

. One graduate level course in Mathematics, as determined by Advisory Committee;

. One graduate level course in Physics, as determined by Advisory Committee;

. One graduate level course in AOE, as determined by Advisory Committee;

. One additional graduate level course in AOE, ECE, or Physics, as determined by Advisory Committee. Before taking the Final Examination:

. AOE 4404, Applied Numerical Methods;

. Two from AOE 5024, AOE 5104, AOE 5204; and

. Courses determined in consultation with the Advisory Committee.

Applied Mathematics

Before taking the Preliminary Written Examination:

. AOE 4404

. Two from AOE 5024, AOE 5104, AOE 5204;

. MA 4525, Principles of Advanced Calculus I

. MA 4526, Principles of Advanced Calculus II;

. Two additional graduate level Math courses determined in consultation with the Advisory Committee.

Before taking the Final Examination: Courses determined in consultation with the Advisory Committee. 1. If a graduate student has previously taken, while an undergraduate or a student elsewhere, any of the required courses listed above or equivalent, that course must be replaced with another course acceptable to the Advisory Committee. A student will not be allowed to repeat a course from Virginia Tech or one that is equivalent from another institution for a grade.

2. Courses in which a student is deficient upon entering the program must be made up in a manner which satisfies the Advisory Committee.

3. All course work that appears on the Plan of Study must have been taken within the five years previous to time of submission of the plan, or must be completed within five years after the time of submission of the plan. Any course which exceeds these limits must be validated by examination (usually oral).

4. A person who graduates from this department with a Ph.D. in aerospace engineering is expected to have a broad understanding of the field. The student satisfies this requirement by completing each of the introductory graduate courses in aerodynamics, dynamics and control, structures, and numerical methods with a grade of B or better. That grade will be considered sufficient evidence of knowledge in these areas. Transfer credits for these courses are approved by including them in a properly formulated Plan of Study approved by the student's advisory committee.

5. If a student obtains less than a B in any of these courses, then that student must repeat the course either formally (grade less than C-) or informally (grade equal or greater than C- and less than a B) and receive a grade of B or better in the course. In the case of an informal retake, the instructor will write a letter to the students file indicating the achievement of a grade of B or better. If this requirement is not completed at the time of the preliminary examination, and the student passes the preliminary examination, the student will be given a conditional pass. Under these circumstances, this requirement must be satisfied within two semesters (i.e. at the first opportunity) after completing the preliminary examination.

#### Facilities

Department Facilities Highlight labs, unique equipment Two space dynamics-related laboratories exist at Virginia Tech. The Space Systems Simulation Laboratory includes two spherical air bearings with approximately 150kg payload each, and allows experimental verification of algorithms and control laws involved in the large-angle, three-dimensional motion of rigid and flexible bodies using internal and external torques, along with distributed control and inter-satellite communications. The Satellite Tracking Laboratory is an education-focused lab, and includes computers and an amateur satellite ground station. Students in space-related courses can perform a variety of experiments involving actual satellites, aimed at strengthening their understanding of space dynamics, state estimation, motion prediction, and space physics, and the effects these principles have on the design and operation of spacecraft.

The Nonlinear Sytems Laboratory (NSL) in the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering department at Virginia Tech provides a facility for research and instruction in dynamics and control of nonlinear systems. Founded by Dr. Craig Woolsey and Dr. Naira Hovakimyan in 2005, the NSL is now co-directed by Dr. Woolsey and Dr. Cornel Sultan. The NSL is a Core Laboratory in the Virginia Center for Autonomous Systems (VaCAS).

The Structures Lab in the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering department at Virginia Tech is a research and educational facility dedicated to the understanding of structures and materials. The laboratory serves as an instructional center for students who are learning about structures related research at the undergraduate and graduate level.

The Stability Wind Tunnel is operated by the Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department. With a 1.83m-by-1.83m test-section, it is one of the largest university operated wind tunnels in the United States with maximum speeds of 80m/s (corresponding to a Reynolds number of 5,000,000 per meter). In addition to its size, the flow quality is remarkable making it a prime research facility. The aerodynamic capabilities were recently increased by the addition of a removable anechoic test-section allowing for full-scale aero-acoustic testing. Since May, 2004, the facility has been under the direction of Dr. William Devenport, and currently employs one full time test engineer and several part time student employees. Detailed information about the Virginia Tech Stability Wind Tunnel can be found in the sections below. You can download the Stability Tunnel brochure for a summary of key features.

The Low Speed Compressor Cascade Wind Tunnel was designed to simulate conditions found near the tips of fan blades in high bypass ratio aircraft engines. Coincidentally it is also a fairly good representation of flow near the blade tips of a marine propulsion pump. It is sited in the basement of Randolph hall. The cascade consists 8 cantilevered GE rotor B section blades mounted with an adjustable tip gap. The blades are fabricated from aluminum and have a total chord of 10" and an effective span of 10". The blades are instrumented with mean surface pressure taps, and a microphone array for unsteady surface pressure measurement. The cascade configuration has a rectangular cross section of 65" by 10". The blade spacing is 9.29", and the stagger angle of the cascade is 56.93 degrees. The inlet angle of the cascade is 65.1 degrees. The centrifugal fan powering the facility produces a free steam velocity of about 25m/s resulting in a chord Reynolds number of close to 400,000.

This facility includes a unique moving end-wall system, consisting of a belt that moves beneath the blade tips to simulate the relative motion between blades and casing found in a real turbomachine. The layout of the moving endwall system is shown above. The moving wall is a continuous flat belt driven by rollers at speeds of up to 25m/s. The belt is made from 0.01"-thick Mylar film. The width of the belt is 27". The total length of the belt is about 25'. The belt is driven by a 8" diameter high precision flat-surface roller. Another 8" diameter crowned surface roller is used to adjust and keep the position of the belt. The driving rollor is powered by a 15-horse power AC motor. A digital motor controller is used to control the rotating speed of the motor by changing the output frequency. The belt is supported by a flat Teflon coated bed. Several slots cut into the bed provide suction to hold the belt on the bed, restricting its vertical vibration to a few microns.

Instrumentation regularly used with the facility includes a two-axis computerized traverse, single and 3component hot-wire anemometry, a 3-component fiber-optic LDV system, and instrumentation to sense the instantaneous position and speed of the belt. Work is being conducted on this facility by research groups under the direction of Dr. William Devenport and Dr. Roger Simpson. Recent sponsors include the Office of Naval Research and NASA Langley.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (AOE)**

#### AOE 4024 - An Introduction to the Finite Element Method

The finite element method is introduced as a numerical method of solving the ordinary and partial differential equations arising in fluid flow, heat transfer, and solid and structural mechanics. The classes of problems considered include those described by the second-order and fourth-order ordinary differential equations and second-order partial differential equations. Both theory and applications of the method to problems in various fields of engineering and applied sciences will be studied. **Credit Hours:** 3

# Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 4054 - Stability of Structures

Introduction to the methods of static structural stability analysis and their applications. Buckling of columns and frames. Energy method and approximate solutions. Elastic and inelastic behavior. Torsional and lateral buckling. Use of stability as a structural design criterion. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AOE 4064 - Fluid Flows in Nature

Course designed to build upon and broaden a basic traditional engineering knowledge of fluid flows into areas concerning a variety of natural occurrences and phenomena that involve fluid motions in important ways. Drag of sessil systems and motile animals, gliding and soaring, flying and swimming, internal flows in organisms, low Reynolds number flows, fluid-fluid interfaces, unsteady flows in nature and wind engineering. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

**Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## AOE 4084 (ESM 4084) - Engineering Design Optimization

Use of mathematical programming methods for engineering design optimization including linear programming, penalty function methods, and gradient projection methods. Applications to minimum weight design, open-loop optimum control, machine design, and appropriate design problems from other engineering disciplines.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **AOE 4114 - Applied Computational Aerodynamics**

Development of computational methods for application to wing aerodynamic problems. Incompressible airfoil codes. Panel methods and vortex lattice methods. Finite difference techniques. Transonic and supersonic applications. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AOE 4124 - Configuration Aerodynamics

Aerodynamic design of flight vehicles, with emphasis on nonlinear flowfields and configuration concepts. Aerodynamic analysis and design for transonic, supersonic, hypersonic flows, and low speed high alpha flight. Includes case studies of classic configurations and aerodynamic design papers.

## AOE 4140 - Spacecraft Dynamics and Control

Space missions and the way pointing requirements affect attitude control systems. Rotational kinematics and attitude determination algorithms. Modeling and analysis of the attitude dynamics of space vehicles. Rigid body dynamics, effects of energy dissipation. Gravity gradient, spin, and dual spin stabilization. Rotational maneuvers. Environmental torques. Impacts of attitude stabilization techniques on mission performance. Must have a C- or better in pre-requisites AOE 3034 and 4134.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **AOE 4144 - Aircraft Automatic Flight Control**

Introduction and history of aircraft automatic flight control. Mathematical models of linear systems elements. Bode amplitude and phase plots of longitudinal and lateral control system analysis. Inputs and system performance assessment. Multiloop flight control systems. Applications to representative aircraft.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **AOE 4164 - Special Topics in Vehicle Performance**

Three dimensional point-mass equations of motion over flat and spherical Earth. Aerodynamic and propulsive modeling. Numerical integration of equations of motion. Analytic approximations and solutions. Energy state models. Advanced topics. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## AOE 4174 (ME 4174) - Spacecraft Propulsion

Spacecraft propulsion systems and their applications in orbital, interplanetary, and interstellar flight. Rocket propulsion fundamentals; advanced mission analysis; physics and engineering of chemical rockets, electrical thrusters, and propellantless systems (tethers and sails); spacecraft integration issues.

## Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AOE 4204 - Ocean Acoustics

Basic problems and techniques of underwater acoustics; sonar equations, sound propagation in the ocean, generation and detection of underwater sound, background and self noise, reverberation, target strength, applications.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 4214 - Ocean Wave Mechanics

Introduction to theory of wave motion in different water depth regions, including wave generation and propagation. Description of wave statistics and spectral representation for realistic ocean conditions. Wave forces on stationary structures. Nonlinear waves, wave properties, and methods of analysis. Must have a C- or better in pre-requisites AOE 3014 and MATH 4564. **Credit Hours:** 3

# Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## AOE 4224 - Probabilistic Analysis of Ocean Systems

Representation of random phenomena for ocean systems (waves, vehicle motions, wave-induced loads). Concepts of correlation (for vector processes), power spectra, probability density, envelope processes. Responses of linear dynamic systems, statistics of responses, exceedance probability, extremes. Extension to nonlinear systems. **Credit Hours:** 3

## AOE 4274 - Computer Based Design of Ocean Structures

Computer-based structural models for combined finite element analysis, limit state analysis and optimization. Torsion of thin-walled structures. Buckling of stiffened panels and cylinders. Eigenvalue methods for buckling and vibration. Incremental plastic collapse; other progressive collapse. Ultimate strength of large structural modules.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AOE 4334 - Ship Dynamics

Analysis of motions of rigid body vehicles in water, including influence of added mass and buoyancy. Seakeeping motion responses in waves, wave-induced structural loads, random response analysis via spectral analysis, and extreme response analysis. Introduction to hydroelasticity and maneuvering. Must have a C- or better in pre-requisites AOE 3014, AOE 3034, AOE 4214 and MATH 4564. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## AOE 4404 (MATH 4404) - Applied Numerical Methods

Interpolation and approximation, numerical integration, solution of equations, matrices and eigenvalues, systems of equations, approximate solution of ordinary and partial differential equations. Applications to physical problems. Partially duplicates 4554 and 3414. Mathematics majors or minors cannot take both 4404 and 3414.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# **AOE 5024 - Vehicle Structures**

Exact and approximate methods for analysis and design of aerospace and marine structures. Stresses, strains, constitutive equations, boundary value problems, and two-dimensional elasticity; torsion; variational methods; virtual work and energy principles; structural mechanics theorems; traditional approximate methods; and laminated plates.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## AOE 5034 - Mechanical and Structural Vibrations

Free and forced vibrations of single-degree-of-freedom systems, multi-degree-of-freedom systems, continuous systems including strings, rods, bars, and beams. Natural frequencies and modes. Rigid Body modes. Proportional and nonproportional damping. Response to harmonic, periodic,, and nonperiodic excitations. Solutions by modal analysis, direct integration and Fourier Series. Approximate methods including assumed modes and the Rayleigh-Ritz method. Advanced topics chosen by instructor. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# AOE 5044 - Dynamic Stability of Structures

Modern structural stability analysis; static and dynamic instability; conservative and nonconservative systems; multiple loads; and Liapunov stability analysis. Applications to columns, rotating shafts, pipes conveying fluid, and airplane panels. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AOE 5054 - Elastic Stability

Stability of elastic structural components under conservative loads; precise definitions of stability; energy approaches; Rayleigh-Ritz and Galerkin methods; and applications to column, arches, plates, and shells. I **Credit Hours:** 3

## AOE 5064 (ESM 5064) - Structural Optimization

Structural optimization via calculus of variations. Application of techniques of mathematical programming to optimize trusses, beams, frames, columns, and other structures. Sensitivity calculation of structural response. Approximation techniques and dual and optimality criteria methods. A background in optimization is necessary. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5074 - Advanced Ship Structural Analysis

Computer modeling of ship structures. Levels and types of structural failures in ships. Elastic and inelastic plate bending. Elastic and inelastic buckling of columns, plates and stiffened panels. Computer programs for ultimate strength analysis of ships. Sample applications. Pre: Graduate standing in Engineering.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5084 - Submarine Design

Application of engineering disciplines to the design of a steam turbine propelled nuclear submarine. The disciplines involved are fluid mechanics, solid state mechanics, structures, machine design, thermodynamics and heat transfer.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5104 - Advanced Aero and Hydrodynamics

Vector analysis concepts; fluid stress and strain, kinematics of fluid flows including vorticity; dynamics of inviscid incompressible flow; and potential flow theory with applications to lifting and non-lifting bodies.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## AOE 5114 - High Speed Aerodynamics

Aerothermodynamic phenomena and shock waves. Linearized subsonic and supersonic flow past planar surfaces and bodies of revolution. Theory of transonic aerodynamics including study of mixed flow. Similarity laws. Mathematical representation of inviscid compressible flows in equilibrium. Potential function, stream function, rotationality and geometrical considerations. Method of characteristics applied to hyperbolic flow fields. Discussion of techniques for solution of elliptic flow fields.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AOE 5135 (ME 5135) - Vehicle Propulsion

Aeothermodynamics of gas turbines and rockets: cycle analysis of turbojets, turbofans, prop fans, and turbo props. Analysis of ramjets and scramjets. Performance of inlets, combustors, and nozzles. Elementary theory of turbomachinery. Liquid and solid propellant chemical rockets. Electrostatic, electromagnetic, and electrothermal propulsion. Integrated rocket-ramjet. Fuels and propulsion systems for future transportation system.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AOE 5136 (ME 5136) - Vehicle Propulsion

Aeothermodynamics of gas turbines and rockets: cycle analysis of turbojets, turbofans, prop fans, and turbo props. Analysis of ramjets and scramjets. Performance of inlets, combustors, and nozzles. Elementary theory of turbomachinery. Liquid and solid propellant

chemical rockets. Electrostatic, electromagnetic, and electrothermal propulsion. Integrated rocket-ramjet. Fuels and propulsion systems for future transportation system. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AOE 5144 - Boundary Layer Theory and Heat Transfer

Conservation equations and constitutive relations, exact Navier Stokes solutions; boundary layer approximation and special solutions; approximate methods; compressibility and heat and mass transfer effects; and numerical methods and simple turbulence models. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

## AOE 5204 - Vehicle Dynamics and Control

Relevant rigid body kinematics and dynamics fundamentals for vehicles such as aircraft, spacecraft, and ships. Provides foundation for advanced courses and research on dynamics and control of vehicles. Review of particle motion and application to aircraft performance and satellite orbital mechanics. Rigorous modeling of rotational and translational motion of rigid bodies. Linearization of equations of motion for stability analysis, modal analysis, control system synthesis, with introduction to classical control system concepts. Sensors and actuators commonly used on vehicles. Specific examples from aircraft, missiles, spacecraft, rockets, ships, and submersibles.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5214 - Aircraft Dynamics and Control

General equations of aero/hydrodynamic vehicular motion including the effects of flexibility and changing mass. Consideration of buoyant, aerodynamic, gravitational and thrust forces, jet damping, thrust offset, and rotating machinery contributions. Reduction of equations to linearized form, aero/hydrodynamic stability derivatives. Stability and response characteristics. Application of classical control theory to aircraft control.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AOE 5224 - Linear Optimal Control Systems

State-variable and transfer function description for linear systems; relation of canonical matrices to state models; transition matrices; controllability, observability, stability, Luenberger observers, optimal linear feedback control laws, Kalman filtering, optimal solutions to deterministic and stochastic linear quad- ratic gaussian regulators.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5234 - Orbital Mechanics

Lagrange's equations of motion, two-body problem, conic sections, Kepler's laws, orbit determination. Multi-body problems and integrals of motion. Fundamentals of perturbation theory, variation of parameters, and Lagrange's planetary equations. Regularization and alternative formulations of equations of motion.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **AOE 5244 - Optimization Techniques**

Ordinary minimum problems with constraints. The classical multiplier method, descent methods, and quasi-Newton methods. Optimal control and the maximum principle. Second-order necessary conditions. Singular control. Continuous gradient methods, conjugate gradients. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate
#### AOE 5304 - Advanced Naval Architecture

Engineering analysis methods for evaluating the hydrostatic, hydrodynamic, and structural characteristics of surface ships and submarines. Methods employed in ship design include analytical, statistical, and experimental approaches. Both hull and propulsor analysis techniques are covered.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5305 - Marine Engineering

In depth analysis and design of major ship propulsion system and machinery components. 5305: Propellers, shafting and gearing. Intro. to boilers, steam and gas turbines, nuclear power plants and diesels. 5306: Advanced study of diesels and gas turbines. Internal combustion engines. Shipboard HVAC, pump and motor systems. Cost estimation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5306 - Marine Engineering

In depth analysis and design of major ship propulsion system and machinery components. 5305: Propellers, shafting and gearing. Intro. to boilers, steam and gas turbines, nuclear power plants and diesels. 5306: Advanced study of diesels and gas turbines. Internal combustion engines. Shipboard HVAC, pump and motor systems. Cost estimation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5314 - Naval Ship System Design

Overview of the ship design process, and insight into the major factors which influence the technical trade-offs governing the synthesis of a ship design. The course is directed primarily at systems engineers, equipment engineers (hull, machinery and combat systems), and technical managers who interface with the ship design community. The course is also of value to practicing naval architects who desire a broad perspective into the ship integration process. (NAVSEA site only). Undergraduate engineering degree required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5334 - Advanced Ship Dynamics

Derivation of the equations of motion of a ship; waves and wave forces on structures; description of wave statistics and spectral representation in a given sea state; ship response in regular waves; ship response in random waves. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5344 - Nonlinear Control of Mechanical Systems

Methods of nonlinear control, emphasizing techniques applicable to mechanical systems. Nonlinear system theory and stability analysis. Nonlinear controllability and observability. Input-output properties. Passive and dissipative systems and stability of interconnected systems. Common nonlinear control design techniques: feedback linearization; sliding mode control; adaptive control. Techniques for mechanical systems: potential shaping; kinetic shaping. Emphasis on applications to vehicle control. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5374 - Rationally-Based Design of Ocean Structures

Methodology of rationally-based optimum structural design of ships based on explicit calculation of failure loads. Torsion of thin-wall sections. Ultimate limit states of stiffened cylinders. Structural optimization of stiffened panels. Computer programs for ultimate

strength analysis and structural design of ships, submarines and offshore platforms. Sample applications. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

#### AOE 5454 - Advanced Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Instrumentation

An advanced treatment of the principles of measurement systems; standards, accuracy, uncertainty and statistical concepts, and signal processing. Detectors, transducers, and instruments for aerospace and ocean engineering. Hot-wire and laser anemometry. Signal conditioning systems and readout devices, digital data acquisition principles. Electronics and electrical test instruments. Case studies of practical instrumentation systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5504 - Aerospace and Ocean Engineering

Introduction of the natural space environments: solar wind, planet atmosphere, ionosphere, magnetosphere, comets, and meteoroids. Introduction of the induced spacecraft environments. Advanced treatment of the physics and effects of atmospheric interactions, plasma interactions, radiation interactions, hypervelocity impacts, spacecraft contamination, and interactions induced by electric propulsion. Applications to spacecraft design. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### AOE 5944 (PHYS 5944) (MINE 5944) (ESM 5944) (ECPE 5944) (ECE 5944) (CEE 5944) (BSE 5944) (BMES 5944) - Seminar

Discussion of current research topics in Aerospace and Ocean Engineering by local and visiting scholars. This course cannot be used to fulfill the minimum requirements of 30 hours toward the Master's Degree or 90 hours toward the Ph.D. Degree in Aerospace and Ocean Engineering. May be repeated.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### AOE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

#### AOE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### AOE 6114 - Transonic Aerodynamics

Basic features of transonic flows, similarity methods, and hodograph methods. Major emphasis on finite difference procedures including type dependent relaxation procedures for potential flows and time asymptotic Euler solutions. Grid generation methods, inverse design procedures, unsteady flow, wind tunnel/wall interference, and shock wave/boundary layer interactions. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **AOE 6124 - Hypersonic Aerodynamics**

Theory of inviscid hypersonic flows; blunt body and Newtonian aerodynamics; nonlinear small disturbance theory; and approximate methods and comparisons with experiment. Viscous hypersonic flow theory; skin friction and heat transfer on blunt and slender bodies; and vorticity, entropy layer, and viscous-inviscid inter-action effects.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **AOE 6145 - Computational Fluid Dynamics**

Computational methods for incompressible, compressible, and viscous fluid flows. Theoretical and numerical developments for wave equation, heat equation, Poissons equation, and Burgers equation. Applications to inviscid subsonic, transonic, and supersonic flows, viscous boundary layer, Navier Stokes, thin layer equations, and grid generation techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 6154 - Turbulent Shear Flow

Advanced treatment of the physical phenomena of turbulent boundary layers, jets, wakes, and duct flows; coherent structures; entrainment, bursting, vortex dynamics; and unsteady, wall, and freestream turbulence effects. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 6234 - Spacecraft Dynamics and Control

Rigid body kinematics and spacecraft attitude descriptions. Attitude dynamics, motion about the center of mass, gravity gradient, and stability. Methods of attitude control both active (momentum exchange devices, thrusting) and passive (spin stabilization). Small and large angle feedback control laws. Attitude maneuvers of hybrid bodies containing both rigid and flexible components. Pre: AOE 5204, or permission of instructor. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 6254 - Intelligent Control

Intelligent control design of nonlinear systems, autonomous vehicles, including unmanned aerial vehicles, autonomous underwater vehicles, and spacecraft. Review of methods for stability analysis and robust control. Adaptive control design methodologies. Robustness of adaptive systems. Vision based sensors. Multivariable adaptive control. Output feedback methods. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 6434 (ME 6434) - Computational Fluid Dynamics and Heat Transfer

Overview of numerical methods used in the study of computational fluid dynamics (CFD) and heat transfer. Spatio-temporal finitedifference, finite-volume discretizations, solution of linear systems with direct and iterative methods, algorithms for solving the Navier Stokes and energy equations, and turbulence modeling. Applications to inviscid subsonic, transonic, and supersonic flows and viscous boundary layer. Theory reinforced with hands on programming assignments and the application of commerical CFD packages to select problems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AOE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

# Animal and Poultry Sciences College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

The building is located on the corner of Washington Street and West Campus Drive, the former site of a student parking lot. When it was opened in 1981, it

was called the Animal Science Building. It was later named Litton-Reaves Hall. The building is located on the corner of Washington Street and West Campus Drive, the former site of a student parking lot. When it was opened in 1981, it was called the Animal Science Building. It was later named Litton-Reaves Hall.

3090 Litton-Reaves Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0306



Degree(s) Offered: <b>PhD</b> :Blacksburg <b>MS</b> : Blacksburg	Department Head : David E. Gerrard Graduate Program Director: David R. Notter
Email Contact(s): General Contact (drnotter@vt.edu)	John W. Hancock, Jr., Professor of Animal Science: Eric Wong Professor(s): Bill Beal; Donald Denbow; David Gerrard; Allen Harper; James Knight; David Notter; Edward Smith; Kenneth Webb
Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.apsc.vt.edu/)	<ul> <li>Associate Professor(s): Joseph Eifert; Mark Estienne; Dan Eversole; Scott Greiner; Honglin Jiang; Ronald Lewis; Audrey McElroy; Rebecca Splan; Mark Wahlberg; Cynthia Wood Assistant Professor(s): Rami Dalloul; Jeffery Escobar Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Virginia Crisman</li> </ul>
Phone Number:	
(540)231-5135	Program Information
Minimum GPA: 3.0	<ul> <li>The Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences at Virginia Tech offers the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees.</li> <li>Students may specialize in the areas of genetics, genomics, immunology, management, molecular biology, muscle biology, nutrition, physiology, and product quality assurance. M.S. students may also</li> </ul>
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	specialize in the area of livestock or poultry management. Interdisciplinary and interdepartmental programs are encouraged and students are given wide latitude to develop customized programs of study directed toward specific career goals. The department has 27 faculty members who serve the needs of
TOFFI ·	about 500 undergraduate and about 40 graduate students.
550 / 213 / 80	Degree Requirements
(Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	Master's Degree. The Department of Animal and Poultry Sciences allows for both thesis and non-thesis master's degrees. Minimum graded graduate credits (5000-level or higher) for thesis option: 30; and
GRE: General Test:	minimum research credits: 6. Minimum graded graduate credits for nonthesis option: 30.
Verbal Quantitative Analytical	PhD Degree. Each Ph.D. student must complete a minimum of 90 credit hours of graduate study and a dissertation. Minimum Research and Dissertation hours: 30. Minimum 5000-level or higher graded

courses: 27. Seminars: minimum 3. Follow Graduate Catalog procedures.

#### Facilities

State of the art research laboratories supporting all areas of graduate research are located in Litton Reaves on campus. Livestock facilities are located on the campus, at the nearby Kentland farm and at outlying agricultural research and extension centers across the state. Biosafety Level 2 animal research facilities are located in Litton Reaves on campus. On campus, a 200-ewe sheep flock, a 150-cow beef herd, a 40-sow swine herd, a five-building turkey center with facilities for >2,000 young and 1,500 adult chickens, and a herd of 75 to 120 horses provide resources for teaching and research. The historical Kentland Plantation, 20 miles from campus, provides resources for grazing and animal research. The Shenandoah Valley and Southwest Virginia Agricultural Research and Extension Centers, each 100 miles from campus, provide additional resources for beef cattle forage nutrition and management. The Tidewater Agricultural Research and Extension. The Middleburg Agricultural Research and Extension Center, near Washington, D.C., is the centerpiece for a unique program in equine forage nutrition.

Extradepartmental facilities also contribute importantly to the overall program of the Department. These include comprehensive data processing facilities maintained by the Computer Center, an electron microscopy laboratory, DNA sequencing facility, animal health and physiology laboratories in the Virginia-Maryland Regional College of Veterinary Medicine, and embryo manipulation and microinjection facilities for production of transgenic animals in the Department of Dairy Science. The Fralin Biotechnology Center has a shared confocal microscope facility.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (APSC)**

#### APSC 4054 (BCHM 4054) - Genomics

A contemporary analysis of the development, utility and application of high-resolution methods for the study and manipulation of the complete genomes of organisms. The use of new techniques for genomic, metabolic and protein engineering (functional genomics), including high-throughput methods and nanotechnology, will be emphasized. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **APSC 4154 - Applied Meat Animal Genetics**

Application of selection, mating systems, and molecular biology to genetic improvement of livestock, horses, and poultry in the United States. Description of applied breeding programs from elsewhere in the world. New findings in the inheritance of biological, disease resistance, and behavioral traits.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **APSC 4404 - Commercial Poultry Enterprise Management**

Production, management and reproduction of egg- and meat-type chickens and turkeys. Emphasis is on the application of basic poultry science principles as they relate to commercial poultry enterprises. The course is designed to prepare students for careers in poultry service and production management. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### APSC 4414 - Beef and Sheep Production and Industry

Detailed study of the commercial and purebred beef cattle industries. Basic principles for successful and profitable beef production. Emphasis on applied, managerial practices during laboratory. II Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

#### **APSC 4424 - Horse Production and Management**

Reproduction, genetics, nutrition, health, behavior and training, economics of commercial horse farms and current issues in wellbeing. II Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### APSC 4434 - Sheep Production

Current principles and methods for science-based production and management of sheep. I Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### APSC 4444 - Swine Production

Principles for commercial and seedstock swine production; current management practices, housing and marketing; issues and challenges in the swine industry. Experience in husbandry, research, and other management techniques obtained during laboratory. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### APSC 4454 - Livestock Management

Overview of livestock production systems; principles of nutrition, reproduction, economics, and breeding and selection of beef cattle, swine, and sheep. For non-majors only. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **APSC 4504 - Poultry Production Systems Management**

Systems management of integrated poultry operations. Economic analysis and programs management used in decision making processes. Prepares students for careers as division/company managers and decision makers. Even years. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

APSC 5004 (FST 5004) (FOR 5004) (FIW 5004) (ENT 5004) (CSES 5004) - Graduate Seminar Students review and lead discussion of current problems and literature in Animal and Poultry Sciences. May be repeated. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### APSC 5044 (PPWS 5044) - Biotechnology in Agriculture and Society

Worldwide impact of biotechnology applied to plants, animals, and microorganisms. Concepts, scientific and ethical issues, and public concerns related to genetic engineering. Safety and release of genetically engineered organisms; bioremediation; cloning; transgenic plants, animals, and microbes. Graduate standing required. Two semesters each of biology and chemistry. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

APSC 5894 (WOOD 5894) (VMS 5894) (UAP 5894) (TA 5894) (STAT 5894) (SOC 5894) (PSCI 5894) (PHYS 5894) (NR 5894) (MSCI 5894) (MKTG 5894) (MGT 5894) (MATH 5894) (ISE 5894) (HORT 5894) (HIST 5894) (HD 5894) (GEOG 5894) (FOR 5894) (FIW 5894) (EING 5894) (ENGR 5894) (ENGL 5894) (EDVT 5894) (EDPE 5894) (EDHL 5894) (EDCT 5894) (EDCI 5894)

# (EDAE 5894) (ECPE 5894) (ECON 5894) (ECE 5894) (CS 5894) (COMM 5894) (CHEM 5894) (CEE 5894) (BSE 5894) (BMVS 5894) (BIT 5894) (ARCH 5894) - Final Examination

For non-thesis candidates who are required to register for their final examination and have completed their program of study. Not to be included in minimum hours required for degree. I,II,III

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

APSC 5904 (UAP 5904) (TA 5904) (STAT 5904) (PPWS 5904) (PHYS 5904) (PAPA 5904) (NR 5904) (NE 5904) (MSE 5904) (MKTG 5904) (MINE 5904) (IE 5904) (EC 5904) (EC 5904) (ENT 5904) (ENGR 5904) (EDPE 5904) (EDL 5904) (EDCT 5904) (EC E 5904) (DASC 5904) (CS 5904) (CS 5904) (COMM 5904) (CHEM 5904) (CHE 5904) (CE 5904) (BE 5904) (BE 5904) (BE 5904) (BE 5904) (IE 5

#### APSC 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### APSC 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### APSC 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### **APSC 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Science and Technology Studies College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Formerly known as Barracks No. 1, it was completed October, 1888, at a cost of \$20,000 and contained 33,049 sq. ft. It used to house 130 students until it was converted to academic office use in January, 1967. It is the centerpiece building of the Upper Quad. Named after James H. Lane woh was the first commandant of cadets (professor of military tactics) from 1872 to 1881.

Degree(s) Offered: Department Head : Ellsworth Fuhrman MS: Blacksburg NCR Graduate Program Director: Ellsworth Fuhrman PhD:Blacksburg NCR 122 Lane Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0247



Email Contact(s): General Contact (crcrigge@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.sts.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-8966

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

#### **Program Information**

Science and Technology Studies explores the relationship between science, technology, and society using a variety of disciplinary and interdisciplinary approaches. Research in STS analyzes how society affects the development and implementation of scientific, technological, and medical knowledges and practices and how scientific, technological, and medical pursuits affect society. The research and scholarly interests of STS faculty cross a wide range of disciplinary boundaries: some rely on fieldwork, others are immersed in historical or governmental archival research, while others develop social and conceptual analyses to answer theoretical or ethical questions.

Graduate students in STS come from a wide range of backgrounds including the natural and physical sciences, engineering, numerous professional disciplines, liberal arts and humanities, history, anthropology, sociology, political science, and philosophy. Graduates emerge with an ability to identify and examine the conceptual, social, cultural, historical, and policy dimensions of science and technology.

Courses leading to an M.S. or a Ph.D. in STS are available at two sites, Virginia Tech's main campus in Blacksburg and the National Capitol Region (NCR) in the greater D.C. metro area.

#### Degree Requirements

MS course requirements can be found on this website: http://www.sts.vt.edu/mscourses.php

PhD course requirements can be found on this website: http://www.sts.vt.edu/masters.php

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (STS)**

#### STS 4704 (WS 4704) - Gender and Science

Investigates the gender dimensions of science in both historical and contemporary perspectives. Discusses feminist studies of science, exploring strengths and limitations. Assess implications of cultural assumptions about gender for practicing scientists. A 3000 level course in science or engineering may satisfy the prerequisite. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### STS 5105 - Contemporary Issues in Science and Technology Studies

Theoretical and methodological issues addressed in the interdisciplinary social study of contemporary science and technology. 5105: social studies of science; 5106: social studies of technology. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

STS 5106 - Contemporary Issues in Science and Technology Studies Theoretical and methodological issues addressed in the interdisciplinary social study of contemporary science and technology. 5105: social studies of science; 5106: social studies of technology. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5205 (HIST 5205) - Main Themes in the History of Science and Technology

Methods and concepts in the history of science and technology. 5205: research methods, interpretive approaches, and contemporary issues in the history of science; 5206: research methods, interpretive approaches, and contemporary issues in the history of technology. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### STS 5206 (HIST 5206) - Main Themes in the History of Science and Technology

Methods and concepts in the history of science and technology. 5205: research methods, interpretive approaches, and contemporary issues in the history of science; 5206: research methods, interpretive approaches, and contemporary issues in the history of technology. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5305 (PHIL 5305) - Main Themes in the Philosophy of Modern Science and Technology Problems, literature, and schools in the philosophy of science and technology. 5305: explanation and confirmation; 5306: theory change. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5306 (PHIL 5306) - Main Themes in the Philosophy of Modern Science and Technology

Problems, literature, and schools in the philosophy of science and technology. 5305: explanation and confirmation; 5306: theory change. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5364 - Public Ecology

Examines policy developments and practices that move beyond the conceptual divisions and policy operations begun during the 1970s, which largely divided the more natural science- based environmental sciences from social science-based environmental based studies. Mixes the insights of life science, physical science, social science, applied humanities, and public policy into a cohesive conceptual and operational approach to environmental protection in the 21st century. Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5404 (HIST 5404) - Development of Modern American Science

Development of the sciences and the community of scientists in the American national context. Emphasis on scientific, institutional, and social events from 1830s through 1980s, including the circumstances surrounding the creation of nuclear weapons and the emergence of "big science." An interdisciplinary perspective, exploring traditional and contemporary historiographical and methodological issues and approaches. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5424 - Topics in Science and Technology Studies

Variable topics in science and technology studies such as role of values in science and technology, risk assessment, and past and present relations of religion to science and technology. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Online Course

#### STS 5444 - Issues in Bioethics

Identification and analysis of ethical issues arising in basic and applied biological, medical, environmental, ecological, and energy studies. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5514 - Research Designs and Practices for Sts

Examines research designs and practices that uncover historical relationships between knowledge contents and social dimensions of science, technology, and medicine. Includes archival research, archaeology of instruments and physical spaces, interviewing for knowledge content, logical and conceptual analysis, participant observation, questionnaires, and proposal preparation. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5584 (UAP 5584) (PSCI 5584) (GIA 5584) - Environmental Politics and Policy

Course provides a broad introduction to the key ideas, actors and institutions related to environmental politics and policy in the United States, with some coverage of global issues. It is intended to provide students with basic interdisciplinary knowledge and an intellectual framework for understanding and thinking critically about environmental politics and policy. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5614 (PAPA 5614) - Introduction to Science and Technology Policy

Strategies for science and technology policy; science education; scientific and technical information for societal uses; government and public policy; resource allocation; economy and global exchanges of science and technology; approaches to policy evaluation. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### STS 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

#### STS 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### STS 6224 (HIST 6224) - Science, Technology and the Enlightenment

Science, technology, and medicine and their social and cultural interrelationships in the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. The modern agenda; nature, knowledge, and progress. Early social science. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

**STS 6234 (HIST 6234) - Advanced Topics in the History of Modern Science, Technology and Medicine** Variable topics in history of science, technology, and medicine after 1800, such as the atomic age; space science; science, technology, and institutions; scientific and technological medicine; and environmental history. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 6 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3

#### STS 6244 (PSCI 6244) - History, Culture, and Politics of the Internet

Explores a variety of social factors, past and present, that have affected the way we make, use, and think about computers and the Internet. Begins with the origins of the Internet and the people who shape this technology, from military strategists to hackers. Examines the ways diverse groups interact and build communities online and how cultural norms about race and gender shape the ways we participate in the world of computing. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### STS 6314 (PHIL 6314) - History of the Philosophy of Science

Philosophers of science from 1650 to 1900 with particular attention to the historical development of views about the methods of induction and hypothesis and accounts of theory testing. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 6334 (PHIL 6334) - Advanced Topics in Philosophy of Science

Variable topics in advanced philosophy of science, including major theories of scientific explanation and their criticisms; philosophical foundations of statistics; naturalized philosophy of science. May be repeated for credit, with permission and different content, for a maximum of 12 hours.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### STS 6514 (PHIL 6514) - Cognitive Studies of Science and Technology

Applications of cognitive science to science and technology studies. Includes category theory, cognitive error theory, and computer modelling as research tools in projects linking history, philosophy, and sociology of science. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### STS 6534 - Cultural Studies of Science, Technology, and Medicine

Examines the articulation of science, technology, and medicine in diverse cultural contexts. Focuses on exchange of metaphors and forms of discourse with other cultural activities. Includes knowledge forms in popular domains, cultural performances, fashioning of selves, power relations across boundaries, cross-cultural comparisons, and cultural critiques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### STS 6544 - Science, Technology, and Labor

Examines issues of work, skill, and power in science and technology. Considers labor issues from a variety of perspectives, including social constructions of expertise; effects of technical change on the organization of work; industrial automation and "deskilling"; race and gender in divisions of labor; "labor-saving" technology in everyday life; "invisible labor" in information systems; and work practices in the production of science. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### STS 6614 - Advanced Topics in Technology Studies

Variable topics in technology studies, including development and structure of knowledge in technology and engineering, social construction of technology, knowledge and power in technology, gender and technology, engineering in society, human/nonhuman

#### STS 6624 - Advanced Topics in the Life Sciences and Medicine

Variable topics in the life sciences and medicine, such as the reception of Darwinism, conceptual foundations of biology, history of genetics, scientific and technological medicine, public health and epidemiology. May be repeated with a different topic for a amximum of 6 credits.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 6664 (PAPA 6664) - Advanced Topics in Science and Technology Policy

Variable topics in science and technology policy. Includes advanced study of science, technology, and economy; science, technology, and power; strategies for research and development policy --public and private sector; transfer of technology; technological forecasting; government regulation and responses; science policy assumptions and challenges, specialist knowledge and expertise; state and academic knowledge production; issues of race, class, gender, and national identity in policy work. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 6 credits.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 6674 - Advanced Topics in Alternate Perspectives On Science, Technology & Medicine

Variable topics in alternate perspectives. Includes science from scientists' perspectives, indigenous knowledge forms, alternative medicine, New Age science, cyborg theorizing, heterodox perspectives. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 6 credits.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STS 6834 (SOC 6834) - Advanced Topics in Social Studies of Science, Technology, and Medicine

Variable topics in social studies of science, technology, and medicine, including studies of disciplines, institutions, boundaries, discourses, knowledges, and practices. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 6 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### STS 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### STS 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Education, Health and Physical Education College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

201 War Memorial Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0313

War Memorial Gym commemorates the alumni that fought and died in WWI.

The gym provides students, faculty, and staff an area to pursue many different sport and recreational activities, such as racquetball, basketball, aerobics, and swimming.



Degree(s) Offered: MSED:Virtual EdD: Blacksburg PhD: Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (rstratto@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.soe.vt.edu/hp/i ndex.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-5617

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Program Director : Richard K. Stratton Graduate Program Director: Richard K. Stratton

Professor(s): Kerry Redican Associate Professor(s): Billie Lepczyk; Richard Stratton

#### **Program Information**

This program is designed to provide students with information that will give them an understanding of the antecedents and correlates to many of today's health problems. Students will acquire skills and competencies that will enable them to develop, implement, and evaluate prevention programs or interventions that are designed to promote, protect, or improve the health and well-being of various clientele. In addition, completion of this program enables most graduates to take the Certified Health Specialist (C.H.E.S.) examination.

This program combines the latest in technology and a variety of innovative instructional styles and methods to present students with a quality educational experience. This program is intended primarily for working professionals who would like or need to obtain a master's degree, but do not have the time to attend classes on either a daily or a weekly basis. The delivery of courses in this program of study is done in such a manner that it makes achieving a master's degree from Virginia Tech a reality, even for those individuals with the most hectic and varied work schedules. Students are afforded an opportunity to study and achieve their graduate goals in a relaxed and flexible atmosphere. This program can be completed in two calendar years or less.

Degree Requirements M.S.Ed. minimum 30 hours Ph.D./Ed.D. minimum 90 hours See program website for specific requirements: http://www.soe.vt.edu/hp/index.html

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (EDPE)**

#### EDPE 5104 - Analysis and Supervision for Teaching Physical Education

Techniques for the analysis of teaching physical education with particular application to instructional supervision. Introduction to research on teaching physical education with emphasis on teaching process observation for teacher skill development. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDPE 5194 - Motor Skill Learning

The purpose of the course is to present the current motor behavior literature with particular emphasis on theories and applications to instruction found in motor learning and motor development research. The concept of the learner as an information processor serves as the foundation for the course. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDPE 5254 - Behavioral Aspects of Exercise and Sport

The theory based research in motivation, arousal, aggression, personality, and leaderships, particularly as applied to physical activity settings, will be examined. Implications for learning and performing sports skills and conducting exercise and fitness programs will be discussed. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDPE 5754 - Internship in Physical Education

Student participation in a planned clinical experience under supervision of a university staff member in an appropriate work center. (Maximum 12C). Consent required. I,II

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDPE 5784 - Graduate Seminar in Physical Education

Selected topics in physical education, sport, and exercise science. (Maximum 6C per course). I,II Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### **EDPE 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDPE 5904 (UAP 5904) (TA 5904) (STAT 5904) (PPWS 5904) (PHYS 5904) (PAPA 5904) (NR 5904) (NE 5904) (MSE 5904) (MKTG 5904) (MINE 5904) (ME 5904) (ISE 5904) (HTM 5904) (HORT 5904) (HNFE 5904) (HIST 5904) (GIA 5904) (GEOG 5904) (FST 5904) (FOR 5904) (FW 5904) (ESM 5904) (ENT 5904) (ENGR 5904) - Project and Report

Independent research relating to student's area of concentration, undertaken in lieu of thesis; demonstration of ability to identify problem area, collect and organize relevant information, and present conclusions and recommendations in a logical, well-written report. I,II **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### **EDPE 5964 - Field Studies in Physical Education**

Applied research and/or evaluation in one or more institutions. Student is graded on basis of design of the study and ability to conduct the study and report the results. (Maximum 12C). Consent required. Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDPE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, VI

#### EDPE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

# Industrial and Systems Engineering College of Engineering

Durham Hall, located at the corner of Stanger Street and Perry Street, contains offices, labs, and classrooms for the College of Engineering.Named after Frederick Dewey Durham (1899-1998) who was a student from 1917 to 1920 and from 1921 to 1922.



250 Durham Hall

Mail Code: 0118

Blacksburg, VA 24061

Virginia Tech

Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg NCR	Department Head : G. Don Taylor Graduate Program Director: C. Patrick Koelling
MEng:Blacksburg PhD: Blacksburg NCR	Associate Professor and Associate Department Head: Eileen Van Aken John W. Hancock, Jr. Chair in Engineering & President Emeritus: Paul Torgersen
Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (isegrad@vt.edu)	Charles O. Gordon Professor and Department Head: Gaylon Taylor Paul T. Norton Endowed Professor: Subhash Sarin University Distinguished Professor, and W. Thomas Rice Chaired Professor of Engineering: Hanif Sherali John Grado Professor: John Casali Professor(s): Konstantinos Triantis( <i>NCR</i> ); Robert Sturges; Maury Nussbaum; Brian Kleiner Associate Professor(s): Eileen Van Aken; Michael Taaffe; Tonya Smith-Jackson; John Shewchuk; Joel Nachlas; Thurmon Lockhart; Charles Koelling; Lawrence Harmon( <i>NCR</i> ); Kimberly Ellis; Ebru Bish Assistant Professor(s): Woodrow Winchester; Christian Wernz; Hazhir Rahmandad( <i>NCR</i> ); Raghu Pasupathy; Vacemin Marzifonhunghu: Joing Camedia: Michael Sink: Michael Angow
Graduate Contact (teresac@vt.edu)	
Graduate Contact (hsswiger@vt.edu)	
Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.ise.vt.edu/grad aute/index.ph[)	Yasemin Merzifonluoglu; Jaime Camelio; Douglas Bish; Michael Agnew Professor Emeritus: Paul Torgersen
Main Website (http://www.ise.vt.edu/main /index.php)	Program Information The Grado Department of Industrial and Systems Engineering (ISE) offers a broad-based program allowing students to pursue graduate study commensurate with their career goals. Specific strengths of the program are in the areas of human factors engineering and ergonomics, general industrial engineering, management systems engineering, manufacturing systems engineering, operations research, engineering administration, and systems engineering. The Ph.D. degree is offered in Industrial and Systems Engineering, and the master's is offered in Industrial engineering (M.S.) Engineering Administration (M.S.) and Systems
Student Handbook (http://www.ise.vt.edu/grad aute/forms/2008_grad_ma nual.pdf)	
nual.pdf)	Ph.D. degree is offered in Industrial and Systems Engineering, and the master's is offered in Industrial and Systems Engineering (M.S.), Engineering Administration (M.E.A.), and Systems

Phone Number: (540)231-8748

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

#### **Degree Requirements**

Engineering (M.S.).

MS (thesis) must take 30 hours of coursework beyond the B.S. MS (non-thesis) must take 30 hours with a minimum of 20 hours of course work beyond the B.S.. MEA must take 30 hours of course work beyond the B.S. PHD must take 90 hours with a minimum 45 hours of course work beyond the B.S.

#### Facilities

Creating and maintaining state-of-the-art facilities is one of the most challenging aspects of a top 10 ISE department. Through private giving, research sponsorship, equipment donations and state support, we strive to provide the very best technology for our students and sponsors. For more information on our many labs, centers and other facilities, see the facilities page of the ISE web site: http://ise.vt.edu/facilities/index.php

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (ISE)**

#### ISE 4004 - Theory of Organization

A theory of cooperative behavior in formal organizations, including the structure and elements of formal organizations. The executive process and the nature of executive responsibility also are examined. I, II.

#### ISE 4015 - Management Systems Theory, Applications, and Design

Systems approach to management, domains of responsibility, structured and synergistic management tools, management system model, contextual frameworks, information portrayal, automation objectives model, evaluation, shared information processing, information modeling. A management process for definition, measurement, evaluation and control, the organization as an information processor, corporate culture, scoping agreements, schemas and management elements, structured design. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 4016 - Management Systems Theory, Applications, and Design

Systems approach to management, domains of responsibility, structured and synergistic management tools, management system model, contextual frameworks, information portrayal, automation objectives model, evaluation, shared information processing, information modelling. A management process for definition, measurement, evaluation and control, the organization as an information processor, corporate culture, scoping agreements, schemas and management elements, structured design. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 4234 - Modeling and Simulation Languages**

Modeling of industrial situations and introduction to the use of simulation languages. Several simulation languages commonly used for industrial engineering applications such as GPSS, SLAM, and SIMAN will be covered. A grade of C- or better required in prerequisite ISE 3424.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 4244 - Fundamentals of Computer Integrated Manufacturing

Concepts and techniques for modeling, designing, and implementing Computer Integrated Manufacturing (CIM) systems. Emphasis on relational databases and communications networks and their use in modern manufacturing enterprises. Fundamentals and role of Computer Aided Design (CAD), Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM), and Computer Aided Process Planning (CAPP) in CIM systems. A grade of C- or better required in ISE prerequisites 2204, 2214 and 4204.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **ISE 4264 - Industrial Automation**

A survey of the various technologies employed in industrial automation. This includes an emphasis on industrial applications of robotics, machine vision, and programmable controllers, as well as an investigation into problems in the area of CAD/CAM integration. Examination of the components commonly employed in automation systems, their aggregation and related production process design. Laboratory work is required. A grade of C- or better required in prerequisites ISE 2204 or 2214. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### ISE 4404 - Statistical Quality Control

Application of statistical methods and probability models to the monitoring and control of product quality. Techniques for acceptance sampling by variables and attributes are presented. Shewhart control charts for both classes of quality characteristics are examined in depth. The motivation for each method, its theoretical development, and its application are presented. The focus is upon developing an ability to design effective quality control procedures. A grade of C- or better required in ISE 3414, STAT 4105, and STAT 4706. I. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

#### **ISE 4414 - Industrial Quality Control**

Implementation of statistical quality control techniques in an industrial setting. Development and analysis of cost models for use in the design of optimal quality control plans. Also included are new techniques, advanced quality control models, and an examination of the role of industrial statistics in the overall product quality assurance function. A grade of C- or better required in prerequisite ISE 4404. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 4424 - Logistics Engineering**

Introduction to the key issues in the integrated support of a product of process. Synthesis of topics from earlier studies to provide a cohesive approach to their applications. Logistics engineering provides a survey of product support issues and methods of resolving them within the context of the overall production activity. A grade of C- or better required in prerequisite ISE 3414. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ISE 4624 - Work Physiology

Anthropometry, skeletal system, biomechanics, sensorimotor control, muscles, respiration, circulation, metabolism, climate. Ergonomic design of task, equipment, and environment. A grade of C- or better required in prerequisite ISE 3614. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 4654 - Principles of Industrial Hygiene

Introduction to the foundations of the field of Industrial Hygiene, that discipline devoted to the anticipation, recognition, measurement, evaluation, and control of occupational health hazards. Includes biological (e.g. microbial agents, allergens), chemical (e.g. solvents, carcinogens, dusts), and physical (e.g. radiation , temperature) hazards. Overview of control of health hazards, such as personal protective equipment, administrative controls, and engineering controls. Will involve lecture and participatory "case-study" activities. Will provide ample opportunity for hands-on use of monitoring equipment, protective equipment and controls testing devices. II. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5004 - Information Systems Analysis**

Structured and scientific approaches to management, management system model, pursuits and uncertainty, levels of endeavors, stages of maturity, decision types, contingency theory, situational management, management information systems, decision support systems, and shared information processing. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5015 - Management of Change, Innovation, and Performance in Organizational Systems

The management (planning, measurement and evaluation, control, and improvement) of organizational systems (work groups, departments, functions, plants, and companies). 5015: Managing performance, change, and innovation in organizational systems. 5016: Measurement and evaluation of performance or organizational systems. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5016 - Management of Change, Innovation, and Performance in Organizational Systems

The management (planning, measurement and evaluation, control, and improvement) of organizational systems (work groups, departments, functions, plants, and companies). 5015: Managing performance, change, and innovation in organizational systems. 5016: Measurement and evaluation of performance or organizational systems. II

#### ISE 5024 - ISE Seminar

Discussion of research projects and results of sponsored and other research in the ISE Department and elsewhere, including descriptions of specialized equipment and facilities. In addition orientation to the department, its organization and operation is provided. I **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5104 - Operations Research**

Basic techniques and methods of Operations Research are presented. The course will cover the phases of problem identification, model building and analytical methods of decision making. Students will be introduced to the implementation of these algorithms and models. Not for credit for students pursuing the M.S. or Ph.D. in the O.R. option.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5114 - Case Studies in Industrial Engineering

Applications of the methodologies in Industrial Engineering and Operations Research to actual problems in Business, Industry and Government operations. The study will cover all the phases of analysis, problem description, system structure, model development and validation and solution techniques. Student involvement in the case studies will be accomplished through project assignments. Not for credit for M.S., M.E., or Ph.D. degrees in ISE.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5124 - Management of Quality and Reliability

This course presents the managerial and mathematical principles and techniques of planning, organizing, controlling, and improving the quality and reliability functions of an organization. The approach taken is to study the management of quality and reliability through the product life cycle, i.e., from research and development, through testing and analysis. The implementation of the managerial and mathematical techniques will be achieved through the study of selected case studies.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5134 - Management Information Systems**

Systems approach to management, domains of responsibility, structured and synergistic management tools, management system model, contextual frameworks, information portrayal, automation objectives model, evaluation, shared information processing, information modeling. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5144 - Performance and Productivity Measurement and Evaluation

This course presents the principles and techniques of performance management at the organizational level. Emphasis is placed on the measurement of performance with a focus on productivity measurement, as well as on performance evaluation and how these areas facilitate performance planning, control and improvement. Each student will be required to complete a project which will emphasize the application of these techniques to an organizational setting.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5154 - Applied Human Factors Engineering**

An examination of present human engineering design criteria, principles, and practices to achieve mission success through integration of the human into system, subsystem, equipment, and facility design in order to achieve effectiveness, simplicity, efficiency, reliability and safety of system operation, training and maintenance. Not for credit for students pursuing the M.S. or Ph.D. in the Human Factors option.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5164 - Transfer and Application of Emerging Technology

Transfer of emerging technological developments from scientific discovery and invention through product development, leading to value-added applications in private sector and government enterprises. Market and technological research, forecasting, test and evaluation, outsourcing R & D, community/government support programs, legal protection and regulation of intellectual property, economic development, economic risk and similar issues supporting the management of technological innovation. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5174 - Engineering Program and Project Management**

The project approach as applied in the accomplishment and management of complex technical work typically performed by engineers, scientists and other technology professionals. Practical application and ongoing enhancement of program and project management systems with emphasis on process, techniques, standards, empirical guidelines, computer software, teamwork and economic considerations.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5204 - Manufacturing Systems Engineering

Conceptual models of manufacturing, process, and service organizations for various operational levels are presented. Functional activities and interrelationships are defined for each type of manufacturing model. Typical objectives and operating constraints are identified for functional activities, particularly production planning/control, materials management, facilities design/material handling, manufacturing engineering, quality control, and personnel administration.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5244 - Facilities Planning and Material Handling

Application of decision theory and operations research techniques in development of mathematical models to specific study areas of facilities planning and material handling. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

#### ISE 5264 - Modeling and Analysis of Semiconductor Manufacturing

This course will present the modeling and analytical concepts and techniques used for the operational control of a semiconductor manufacturing facility. This will include the following: introduction to wafer fabrication, distinct features of a wafer fab, modeling techniques, planning and operational control problems in a wafer fab, lot sizing, and assembly test and packaging. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5314 - Industrial Applications of Robotics Devices**

Technical aspects of robotics devices and automation islands employed by the industry are discussed in detail. On-line job teaching and off-line job planning for the industrial robot are compared. Various industrial applications including spray painting, welding, machine loading, and assembly are studied.

#### ISE 5324 - Flexible Manufacturing Systems

Technical aspects of FMS components, including automated material handling devices, robots, CNC machines, job selection/design, and their aggregations are discussed. Hierarchical structure of the FMS system is explored and mathematical models of FMS are discussed.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5405 - Optimization

5405: Linear programming, modeling, assumptions, and structural properties; primal, dual, and primal-dual simplex algorithms; convergence and implementation issues; duality theory; sensitivity and parametric analysis; linear multiobjective and goal programming, introduction to integer, dynamic, and nonlinear programming. 5406: Nonlinear programming theory and algorithms: convex sets and functions, generalized convexity; and theorems of the alternative, constraint qualifications, necessary, and/or sufficient optimality conditions. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5406 - Optimization

5405: Linear programming, modeling, assumptions, and structural properties; primal, dual, and primal-dual simplex algorithms; convergence and implementation issues; duality theory; sensitivity and parametric analysis; linear multiobjective and goal programming, introduction to integer, dynamic, and nonlinear programming. 5406: Nonlinear programming theory and algorithms: convex sets and functions, generalized convexity; and theorems of the alternative, constraint qualifications, necessary, and/or sufficient optimality conditions. II

### Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5414 - Random Process**

Stochastic processes of use in many areas of study, specifically industrial engineering and operations research. Emphasis on Markov processes. Applications will be given.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5424 - Simulation I

Introduction to discrete event digital simulation, including development of simulation models, random number and random variable generation, model validation and testing, analysis of model output, and an overview of simulation languages. Emphasizes the use of simulation modeling in decision-making through a series of projects involving decision problems. Knowledge of programming required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

#### ISE 5434 - Economic Evaluation of Industrial Projects

Application of engineering economy to the economic evaluation of industrial projects. In general, these projects will include investment in the new facilities as well as replacement of old facilities. Concepts of wealth maximization, utility, and risk will be discussed. Financing will be treated as an integral part of the investment problem.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5454 - Production Planning and Control**

Introduction to the mathematical analysis of various aspects of production planning and control. Among others, this includes topics in inventory control, forecasting, aggregate production planning, production and project scheduling, and line balancing. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ISE 5464 (STAT 5464) - Queueing Theory

Classic models of queues including M/M/1, M/GI/1, and GI/M/s. Topics in queue length processes, waiting time processes, busy period processes, and traffic processes. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5474 (STAT 5474) - Statistical Theory of Quality Control

Development of statistical concepts and theory underlying procedures used in quality control applications. Sampling inspection procedures, the sequential probability ratio test, continuous sampling procedures, process control procedures, and experimental design. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5484 - Modeling Process in Operations Research

Introduction to and demonstrations of the phases and activities involved in the development, validation, and use of models in the solution of management decision problems. Student involvement in the process of modeling will be accomplished through project assignments.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **ISE 5604 - Human Information Processing**

An examination of human information reception, information processing, and skilled performance capabilities and limitations in human-machine systems with an emphasis on models and techniques, including psychophysics, signal detection theory, information theory, supervisory control, and decision theory.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5605 - Human Factors System Design

Human factors input into operator-system design, development, testing, and evaluation. Emphasis on the systems approach to human-machine interfacing, with discussion and application of specific methodologies and analytical techniques. Display and control design and selection fundamentals with engineering modeling of manual control systems. In 5606, each student performs a design project relying on application of systems analysis and design techniques. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5606 - Human Factors System Design

Human factors input into operator-system design, development, testing, and evaluation. Emphasis on the systems approach to human-machine interfacing, with discussion and application of specific methodologies and analytical techniques. Display and control design and selection fundamentals with engineering modeling of manual control systems. In 5606, each student performs a design project relying on application of systems analysis and design techniques. II

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5614 - Human Physical Capabilities

Focuses on the modeling, analysis, and evaluation of industrial workplaces with emphasis on the physical demands placed on and the capabilities of workers. Topics covered include: physiology, anthropometry, bioinstrumentation, and biomechanics. Students will learn and apply a range of contemporary analytical and assessment methods. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5615 - Human Factors Research Design

Procedures for conducting and analyzing human factors and ergonomics experiments, including fundamentals of research, design alternatives, fitting and testing stastical models, and data interpretation and presentation. Primary focus on linear regression (simple and multiple) and analysis of variance (single and multiple factor). Second course in the sequence addresses advanced topics in the theory and application of experimental design and statistical analysis in human factors and ergonomics. Graduate standing required. 5615: I; 5616: II. Credit Hours: 4

Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5616 - Human Factors Research Design

Procedures for conducting and analyzing human factors and ergonomics experiments, including fundamentals of research, design alternatives, fitting and testing stastical models, and data interpretation and presentation. Primary focus on linear regression (simple and multiple) and analysis of variance (single and multiple factor). Second course in the sequence addresses advanced topics in the theory and application of experimental design and statistical analysis in human factors and ergonomics. Graduate standing required. 5615: I; 5616: II.

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5634 - Training System Design

A systems approach to the design and development of training, with emphasis on techniques to conduct training-needs analysis; a survey of training technology with an emphasis on computer-assisted techniques and training simulators; and procedures to evaluate training effectiveness. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5644 - Human Audition and Auditory Display Design

An examination of the human sensory and perceptual experience of sound, with emphasis on relating the capabilities and limitations of audition to the design of auditory display systems and to noise abatement in hearing conservation efforts. In addition to discussion of human sound reception and sensitivity, human psychological and physiological responses to sound will be covered. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ISE 5674 - System Safety Analysis

The analytical techniques and documentation requirements to provide proper design of equipment and systems and to protect against products liability. Safety concepts, legal concepts, qualitative and quantitative hazard evaluation, hazard classification, system life cycle safety, statistical distributions, software safety analysis, inductive and deductive analysis, Mort, Fault Tree, hands-on projects emphasizing hazard identification and control.

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture Identification, analysis and control of biological, chemical, electrical, radiation, and fire hazards in industrial settings. Hands-on analysis of several "case-study" projects associated with these hazards in a variety of settings. Recognizing and measurement of hazards, prioritize hazards for control, select effective control methodologies and evaluate the effectiveness of implemented controls. **Credit Hours:** 4 **Lecture Hours:** 4 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ISE 5694 - Macroergonomics

The optimization of work system design through consideration of relevant personnel, technological, and environmental variables and their interactions. Emphasis is on the theoretical background, research methods, analyses, design, development and applications of work systems and the relationship between macro- and micro-ergonomics. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5714 - Usability Engineering

Design and evaluation of effective user interfaces, beginning with principles for designing the product. Development process for user interaction separate from interactive software development. Development process includes iterative life cycle management, systems analysis, design, usability specifications, design representation techniques, prototyping, formative user-based evaluation. Integrative and cross-disciplinary approach with main emphasis on usability methods and the user interaction development process. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### ISE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### ISE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Lecture 10, Lecture 11, Lecture 12, Lecture 13, Lecture 14, Lecture 15, Lecture 16, Lecture 17, Lecture 18, Lecture 19, Lecture 20, Lecture 21, Lecture 22, Lecture 23, Lecture 24, Lecture 25

#### ISE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### ISE 6024 - Advanced Topics in Management Systems Engineering

A research-oriented course reviewing the engineering literature in management systems engineering of selected complex systems, structures, and techniques. Industrial, service, governmental, and health care systems will be considered. State-of-the-art topics will be examined to an extent not covered in other courses. May be repeated, with different content, for a maximum of nine credit hours. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

#### ISE 6324 - Computer Integrated Manufacturing

The concept of an integrated manufacturing system is introduced as a centralized control alternative with its request for a master mind and a common language. Computerized planning facilities for production related decisions and automated manufacturing machines are discussed in technical detail. The structure of a hierarchically accessed control system is explored. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **ISE 6404 - Graph Theory and Network Flows**

Graph theoretic concepts and definitions, optimization problems over graphs, and basic results; minimum cost network flow problems (including assignment, transportation, max flow, and shortest-path problems) and associated algorithms with implementation strategies; PERT and CPM; and network design and synthesis problems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6414 - Integer Programming

Modeling with integer variables; enumeration and cutting plane methods; partitioning and relaxation techniques; computational complexity issues; and some special combinatorial optimization problems. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6424 - Dynamic Programming

Introduction to the theory, applications, and computational aspects of dynamic programming. Markovian decision processes. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6434 - Scheduling and Sequence Theory

Theory of deterministic scheduling; sequencing of jobs on a single processor; multi-processor problems including flow shop and job shop scheduling; and introduction to the complexity of computations. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ISE 6444 - Inventory and Operations Management**

A fundamental course on mathematical models designed to support production and inventory management, focusing on recent developments inspired by prominent managerial and engineering concerns. These developments include both innovative models and interesting new perspectives on older ones. One central theme is process improvement through reducing leadtimes and improving quality. Models reveal how process parameters affect system performance, and thus estimate the economic benefits of improving them. Another central theme is the coordination of diverse activities, and the key role of inventories as buffers between them. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6464 (STAT 6464) - Queueing Networks

Applications of queueing theory results to queueing networks. Topics include reversibility, insensitivity, product forms for queue length processes, and traffic processes including traffic flow within the network.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6474 - Reliability Theory

An introductory graduate-level examination of mathematical models of failure processes and complex system reliability. Included are existing probability models of component and system failure processes, statistical and experimental methods for estimating failure behavior, and optimization models for supporting design, replacement, and maintenance decisions.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6494 - Advanced Simulation

Introduction to advanced methods of analysis of simulation model output. Particular emphasis is placed upon the relationship between the decision process and model output. Topics include impact of non-normality, dependence, and transient behavior on model output; methods for identifying near steady-state behavior, batch means, sequential systematic sampling, regeneration method, and determination of simulation run length.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### ISE 6504 - Markov Renewal and Related Processes

Renewal theory, Markov renewal theory, and applications. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6514 - Advanced Topics in Mathematical Programming

Decomposition algorithms for large scale linear and nonlinear programs having special structures; algorithmic maps and convergence analysis; optimality conditions and duality in nonlinear programming; polynomial algorithms for linear programming problems; optimization theory and algorithms for nonsmooth and nonconvex nonlinear programs; calculus of variations and optimal control. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6604 - Human Factors in Visual Display Systems

Quantitative analysis of human visual system capabilities and limitations, and their relationship to the design of visual display components and systems. Emphasis is placed on the measurement and physics of light, visual science data, hardware design, and the use of linear systems theory in display design and evaluation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6614 - Human Computer Systems

A survey of human factors procedures used in the design of computer-based systems. Consideration is given to the iterative interface design process, hardware interface design, software interface design, and workplace design.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ISE 6624 - Advanced Topics in Human Factors

A research-oriented course reviewing the scientific literature in Human Factors Engineering of selected complex systems. Industrial, civil, transportation, military and computer-based systems will be considered. State-of-the-art topics will be examined to an extent not covered in other courses. May be repeated, with different content.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### ISE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Planning, Governance, and Globalization College of Architecture & Urban Studies

Erected in 1916 as Blacksburg High School. Purchased by the University as part of a three building package totaling \$310,000 at auction in 1965. It now houses the School of Public and International Affairs and the Urban Affairs and Planning Program.

112 Architecture Annex Building Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0113



Jniversity Distinguished Professor: Paul Knox Jniversity Distinguished Professor: Timothy Luke Edward S. Diggs: Edward Weisband Professor(s): James Bohland; John Browder; Benjamin Johnson; Gerry Kearns; Charles Koebel; Ilja Luciak; John Randolph; Richard Rich; Joyce Rothschild; Gerard Toal( <i>NCR</i> ); Patrick Miller Associate Professor(s): Dean Bork; Casey Dawkins( <i>NCR</i> ); Larkin Dudley; Wilma Dunaway; Wendy Jacobson; Anne Khademian( <i>NCR</i> ); Mintai Kim; Robert Lang( <i>NCR</i> ); Heike Mayer( <i>NCR</i> ); Joel Peters( <i>NCR</i> ); Joseph Rees; Jesse
Professor(s): James Bohland; John Browder; Benjamin Johnson; Gerry Kearns; Charles Koebel; Ilja Luciak; John Randolph; Richard Rich; Joyce Rothschild; Gerard Toal( <i>NCR</i> ); Patrick Miller Associate Professor(s): Dean Bork; Casey Dawkins( <i>NCR</i> ); Larkin Dudley; Wilma Dunaway; Wendy Jacobson; Anne Khademian( <i>NCR</i> ); Mintai Kim; Robert Lang( <i>NCR</i> ); Heike Mayer( <i>NCR</i> ); Joel Peters( <i>NCR</i> ); Joseph Rees; Jesse
Associate Professor(s): Dean Bork; Casey Dawkins( <i>NCR</i> ); Larkin Dudley; Wilma Dunaway; Wendy Jacobson; Anne Khademian( <i>NCR</i> ); Mintai Kim; Robert Lang( <i>NCR</i> ); Heike Mayer( <i>NCR</i> ); Joel Peters( <i>NCR</i> ); Joseph Rees; Jesse
Anne Khademian( <i>NCR</i> ); Mintai Kim; Robert Lang( <i>NCR</i> ); Heike Mayer( <i>NCR</i> ); Joel Peters( <i>NCR</i> ); Joseph Rees; Jesse Richardson: Max Stephenson: Karen Till: Kris Wernster( <i>NCR</i> ); Diane Zahm
Assistant Professor(s): Ralph Buehler( <i>NCR</i> ); Karen Danielsen( <i>NCR</i> ); Giselle Datz( <i>NCR</i> ); Bruce Goldstein; Ralph Hall; Sonia Hirt; Rupa Thadhani; Yang Zhang
<b>Program Information</b> The Ph.D program in Planning, Governance and Globalization is one of two Ph.D. programs available in the School of Public and International Affairs (SPIA), the other being the Ph.D. in Public Administration. The Ph.D. in PGG attracts students with widely differing backgrounds and interests. In order to
accommodate this diversity, curriculum requirements are defined in two tracks with several thematic areas. These are:
Jrban & Environmental Design & Planning Thematic Areas:
Community & Economic Development Planning; International Development Planning; andscape/Environmental Planning & Landscape Analysis; Transportation Planning; Physical Planning & Urban Design
Governance & Globalization Thematic Areas: Governance, Institutions, & Civil Society; Globalization, Identities, Security, & Economies
<b>Degree Requirements</b> Each doctoral student must complete a minimum of 90 semester hours of graduate study and a lissertation. All students are required to fulfill the requirements for their track or specialization and those of the Graduate School. The curriculum of this Each doctoral student must complete a minimum of 90 semester hours of graduate study and a dissertation. All students are required to fulfill the requirements for their track or specialization and those of the Graduate School. The curriculum of this Each doctoral students are required to fulfill the requirements for their track or specialization and those of the Graduate School. The curriculum of this doctoral program by requiring a small core of courses and by offering two

By the end of their first 24 credit hours in the program all students will be expected to have:

(1) developed a plan of study;

(2) selected a faculty advisory committee of four members; and (3) completed a gualifying examination by their faculty advisory committee. The gualifying examination ensures that the student is making satisfactory progress toward the degree. Governance & Globalization Track Requirements

The following courses can be used to meet the 9-hour, 3 course core requirements: Accordingly, all students would take 12 credit hours of common core courses (all existing): Pedagogy: EDP 6006

Theory: 1 course, 3 credits. Satisfied by completion of EDP 6104 Planning Theory Seminar, GIA/UAP 5524 (Critical Perspectives on Development & Globalization), GIA/UAP 5004 (Power and Policy in the U.S.), EDP 6005 (Seminar in Epistemology), GIA/PSCI 5214/5224 (Contemporary/Alternative Political Theory), or equivalents,

Methods: Research design and quantitative and/or qualitative methods, 2 courses, 6 credits. Satisfied by successful completion of UAP 5484/GIA 5464 (Advanced Research Methodology), UAP 5494 (Advanced Quantitative Techniques), GIA 5504 Discourse Analysis, GIA/PSCI 5115/5116, or equivalents.

Research (30 credits): EDP/GIA/UAP 7994 Research and Dissertation.

In addition, the Governance & Globalization track requires proficiency in a foreign language. Each student will work with her or his doctoral coordinating committee to develop a strategy for fulfilling this requirement.

Urban & Environmental Design & Planning Track Requirements

Students must have preparation in the diverse theoretical literatures that define the field and in both quantitative/analytic and qualitative/field research methods, as well as training in research design. Accordingly, all students would take 12 credit hours of common core courses (all existing): EDP 6006

EDP 6104 Planning Theory Seminar 3 credits. Planning epistemology and theory. This seminar traces the epistemology of major contemporary theories of planning so as to situate the activity of modern planning in historical and intellectual contexts.

Research design and quantitative and/or qualitative methods, 6 credits. Satisfied by successful completion of UAP 5484 (Research Methodology 3 credits) and UAP 5494 (Advanced Quantitative Techniques - 3 credits), or equivalents.

Research (30 credits): EDP/GIA/UAP 7994 Research and Dissertation.

In addition, proficiency in a foreign language is required if appropriate to student's dissertation in the UEDP track.

Students pursuing thematic areas Landscape/Environmental Planning and Landscape Analysis will be required to complete two additional core courses, although these may be waived if students have already taken equivalent courses successfully.

LAR 5704 Advanced Landscape Design and Planning Lab (5 credits);

LAR 5724 Scholarship in Landscape Architecture (3 credits).

Following successful completion of the gualifying evaluation the student continues to take coursework as outlined in the plan of study. At the completion of coursework, the student will undertake the

preliminary examination, a formal assessment of the student s preparedness to pursue advanced graduate research. Within 60 days of passage of the preliminary examination, students must defend the dissertation proposal

before his or her faculty advisory committee. Upon completion of the dissertation, the student must defend it before the committee. Graduate School policies and guidelines determine all other degree requirements.

#### Facilities

PGG Studio

The PGG studio is an open office space exclusive to the PGG students. Located in the Media Annex, this space has 18 individual desks, two couches, a kitchen area, and a space with four public computers. So far, students use the studio area in different ways: some spend most of their working time at their desks in

the studio; some stop by a few hours every day to check their emails and to work between classes; and others never use the studio choosing to work at their homes or in their departments.

SPIA faculty direct two University-wide centers and institutes (VCHR and IPG), one College institute (MI), and one SPIA institute (ICH).

The Institute for Community Health (ICH) aids in identifying communities that have established programs and efforts to positively impact health related problems. ICH conducts research and assistance projects related to public health, health service delivery, and health impacts of development.

The Institute for Policy and Governance (IPG) facilitates and provides leadership in Virginia Tech's outreach mission to organizations in the Commonwealth's public and non-profit sectors, as well as national and international agencies. The Institute works with existing public service, extension, and outreach programs to respond effectively to existing demands on their services. The Institute identifies new opportunities for outreach, extension, and supporting research pertaining to administration, management, planning, and policy analysis related to public and non-profit organizations. The Metropolitan Institute (MI) conducts basic and applied research on national and international development patterns, focusing on key forces shaping metropolitan growth such as demographics, environment, technology, design, transportation, and governance. It seeks to expand knowledge in urban and metropolitan affairs in order to improve policy and practice, and educate the general public on important issues facing communities.

The Virginia Center for Housing Research (VCHR) has a mission to serve as "an interdisciplinary study, research, and information resource on housing for the Commonwealth of Virginia." Consulting on housing issues with the General Assembly, federal, state and local agencies, nonprofit organizations, private industry, and other colleges and universities, the Center also plays a role in the state's housing policy and research network. The Center provides data services related to housing to local and state governments, nonprofit organizations, and for-profit businesses.

The Land Design and Simulation Lab conducts studies of the environmental impacts of proposed land alternations and proposes measures that can be implemented to mitigate adverse impacts.

#### **Graduate Student Organization**

The Planning, Governance and Globalization Student Association (PGGSA) represents PhD students in the PGG program in SPIA and acts as a coordination vehicle for academic and extra curricular activities of PGG students.

## Materials Science and Engineering College of Engineering

Named after Roy Jay Holden (1870-1945), who was a professor from 1905 to 1945 and head of the Department of Geology from 1907 to 1945. The head of VPI geology department for 38 years, noted geologist Holden sited Virginia first gas well, located water wells when a shortage threatened VPI, and assessed the safety of the Claytor Lake Dam site.

Department Head : David E. Clark

Graduate Program Director: Gary R. Pickrell

Clifton C. Garvin Professor: Romesh Batra

Quan Lu; William Reynolds; Dwight Viehland

Samuel P. Langlev Professor: Kathrvn Logan(HRVB)

Adjunct Professor(s): M Julian; Ronald Kander; Michael Kelley

213 Holden Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0286



Degree(s) Offered: MEng:Blacksburg HamptonRoads Virtual PhD: Blacksburg HamptonRoads MS: Blacksburg HamptonRoads Virtual Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (grandska@vt.edu) Web Resources:

Graduate Site (http://www.mse.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-3178

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

# Program Information

Roe Yoon

The Department of Materials Science and Engineering awards the M.S. (thesis required), the M.Eng. (non-thesis), and the Ph.D. in materials science and engineering. Candidates for these degrees must hold, or be pursuing, a degree in any branch of engineering, physics, chemistry, geological science, or mathematics.

Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Christine Burgoyne; Scott Case; James Heflin; Herve Marand; Thomas Staley;

Professor(s): David Clark; Norman Dowling; Diana Farkas; Paul Gatenholm; Louis Guido; Robert Hendricks; Guo

Associate Professor(s): Alexander Aning; Levon Asryan; Sean Corcoran; Shashank Priya Assistant Professor(s): Jeremiah Abiade; Peizhen Lu; Marie Paretti; Gary Pickrell; Yu Wang

Research Associate(s): Diane Folz; Jie-Fang Li; Sean McGinnis; Jeffrey Schultz; Carlos Suchicital

Specialization is available in: 1) structure and properties of crystalline and non-crystalline materials, 2) materials synthesis, processing, and fabrication, 3) theoretical understanding and computer modeling of materials structures, properties and processes, 4) phase transformations, 5) thermodynamics and phase equilibria, 6) diffusion and kinetics of solid state reactions, and 7) mechanical, thermal, electrical, optical, and magnetic property characterization of all material types, and 8) microelectronic and optoelectronic materials.

#### **Degree Requirements**

The M.Eng. is a non-thesis degree obtained through course work and a project that focuses on an industrial problem or critical literature review. Students with a baccalaureate degree who desire a professional-oriented master's degree and advanced undergraduate students who wish to supplement their background with additional course work are encouraged to consider the M.Eng. degree. A total of 30 credit hours are required for this degree; between 3 and 6 of these hours are project work (MSE 5904), the remainder are course credits. Students typically complete this degree in 12 to 18 months.

The M.S. degree requires a thesis. Students with an interest in applied research and development should consider this degree option. Like the M.Eng. degree, the M.S requires the completion of 30 credit hours of work. Between 6 and 10 of these credit hours are on thesis research (MSE 5994). Most students spend two academic years completing the M.S. program of study.

The Ph.D. degree is intended for exceptional students who have a strong interest in scholarship and a desire to do independent research. This degree program is designed to be flexible to meet the broad interests of students and faculty. General requirements for the degree are those of the College of Engineering. A master's degree is neither a prerequisite nor a requirement. However, many Ph.D. students complete the requirements for a master's degree while working toward the Ph.D. degree. The Ph.D. requires the completion of 90 credit hours of work.

Students are encouraged to read our Graduate Student Manual, which can be found on our website, for more detailed information about our degree requirements.

#### Facilities

Specialized laboratories permit research in the following areas: thermodynamics and phase equilibria; materials corrosion and stability; x-ray diffraction and crystal structure determination; phase transformations, precipitation hardening and diffusion in materials systems; electron (STEM, SEM, ESEM) and optical microscopy; mathematical modeling and computer simulation of structure, defects and processes; surface characterization of materials by ESCA; materials synthesis, processing and fabrication; characterization of residual stresses in materials, fabrication of thin film electronic and optical materials, mechanical alloying of metals; composite material fabrication and characterization; and electrical, optical, thermal, and mechanical property characterization of ceramics, metals, polymers and glasses including composites, thin films, dielectrics and semiconductors. A class 10,000 cleanroom is available for the preparation of microelectronic materials.

Major research facilities include optical and transmission electron microscopy; an environmental scanning electron microscope; x-ray diffraction equipment including facilities for the measurement of residual stresses in materials; a secondary ion mass spectrometer, a photoelectron emission spectrometer, surface analysis instruments; mechanical testing frames; instruments for measuring the thermal response of materials including thermal expansion, thermal diffusivity, and differential thermal analysis; sputtering, thin film and vacuum deposition equipment; heat treatment and sintering furnaces; a metal melt spinner; mechanical alloying ball mills; dry and hot isostatic presses; electrical and dielectric characterization instruments; polymer processing and characterization equipment; and computer modeling and simulation facilities including access to multimedia and computer visualization facilities.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (MSE)**

#### MSE 4034 - Thermodynamics of Materials Systems

Topics in thermodynamics on the solution of materials selection and design related problems such as materials stability at high temperatures and in corrosive chemical environments. Thermodynamic principles important in controlling equilibrium in single component systems and multicomponent solid solutions and in establishing the thermodynamic driving force in kinetic processes which are important in materials processing unit operations. Estimation of thermodynamic properties and equilibrium calculations in multicomponent and multiphase systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4064 - Tribology

Basic principles of tribology--the study of friction, wear, and lubrication--including the importance of materials, surfaces, design, operating conditions, environment, and lubrication on friction, wear, and surface damage in any system. Application of tribological theories, concepts, techniques, and approaches to design, research, development, evaluation, and problem-solving. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4154 (ESM 4154) - Nondestructive Evaluation of Materials

Concepts and methods of nondestructive evaluation of materials. Discussion of techniques and mathematical bases for methods involving mechanical, optical, thermal, and electromagnetic phenomena; design for inspectability; technique selection criteria; information processing and handling; materials response measurement and modeling; signal analysis **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### MSE 4164 (MINE 4164) - Principles of Materials Corrosion

Introduction to the scientific principles of materials corrosion and corrosion protection. Topics include: thermodynamics of materials corrosion, including potential- PH (Pourbaix) diagrams, kinetics of corrosion reactions and mixed potential theory, types of corrosion (uniform, galvanic, crevice, pitting, fatigue, stress corrosion cracking, intergranular, and hydrogen embrittlement), material/environmental factors that promote or prevent the various types of corrosion, and methods and techniques of corrosion testing. Co: MSE 4034 or ME 3114 or ME 3124 or ME 3134. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **MSE 4234 - Semiconductor Processing**

Manufacturing practices used in silicon integrated circuit fabrication and the underlying scientific basis for these process technologies. Physical models are developed to explain basic fabrication steps, such as substrate growth, thermal oxidation, dopant diffusion, ion implantation, thin film deposition, etching, and lithography. The overall CMOS integrated circuit process flow is described within the context of these physical models. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4235 (ECPE 4235) (ECE 4235) - Principles of Electronic Packaging

This two-course sequence covers principles and analyses for design and manufacture of electronic packages. 4235: design issues such as electrical, electromagnetic, thermal, mechanical, and thermomechanical, are covered at the lower levels of packaging hierarchy. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of chip carriers, multichip and hybrid modules. 4236: system-level package design issues for meeting application requirements and modeling tools for analyzing electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic products.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4236 (ECPE 4236) (ECE 4236) - Principles of Electronic Packaging

This two-course sequence covers principles and analyses for design and manufacture of electronic packages. 4235: design issues such as electrical, electromagnetic, thermal, mechanical, and thermomechanical, are covered at the lower levels of packaging hierarchy. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of chip carriers, multichip and hybrid modules. 4236: system-level package design issues for meeting application requirements and modeling tools for analyzing electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic products.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4254 - Science and Technology of Thin Films

Study of the fundamental properties and microstructure of materials in thin film (thin coating) form, their interaction with the substrate, and their processing techniques. Areas of application to exemplify the interdisciplinary nature of the field, including the electronics, biomedical, military, aerospace, and construction industries.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4304 - Metals and Alloys

This course covers the production, properties and uses of commercially important metals and alloys. The influence of structure, chemistry, and processing upon the properties of metals is emphasized. Alloy selection is discussed. Mechanical, electrical, thermal and chemical characteristics of ferrous and nonferrous alloys are studied. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4354 - Strength and Fracture

Microstructural origins of strengthening, deformation, and fracture in engineering materials. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MSE 4414 - Physical Ceramics**

Study of the relationships between the physical properties (thermal, optical, mechanical, electrical and magnetic) and the structure and composition of ceramics at the atomic and microscopic level as affected by processing and service environment. Emphasis will be placed on application and design using structural ceramics.

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4434 - Glass and Refractories

Manufacturing processes and applications of glassy and refractory materials. Current theories of the structure of glassy and refractory materials are studied and related to their properties and behavior at high temperature and other demanding applications. Environmental effects of these energy intensive processes are taken into consideration.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4534 - Polymer and Surface Chemistry

Physical chemical fundamentals of polymers and surfaces including adhesives and sealants. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4544 - Laboratory In Polymer Science

Experimental techniques used in the synthesis of various linear polymers, copolymers, and crosslinked networks. Determination of polymer molecular weights and molecular weight distribution. Methods used in the thermal, mechanical, and morphological characterization of polymeric systems. Credit Hours: 0 to 2 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### MSE 4554 - Polymer Engineering

This course is designed to introduce the student to polymers from the MSE perspective. The basics of polymer syntheses and polymerization will be outlined. The relationship between processing, structure, and properties will be presented with respect to the performance and design requirements of typical polymer applications. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4564 - Polymer Engineering Laboratory

Laboratory experiments exploring the processing-structure-property relationships in polymers and polymer based composites will be

performed. Experiments will be conducted in synthesis, melt rheology, crystal structure and mechanical properties of polymers. Effects of reinforcement on the properties of engineering polymers will also be investigated. **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

#### MSE 4574 - Biomaterials

Lectures and problems dealing with materials used to mimic/ replace body functions. Topics include basic material types and possible functions, tissue response mechanisms, and considerations for long term usage. Integrated design issues of multicomponent materials design in prosthetic devices for hard and soft tissues are discussed. Must meet prerequisite or have graduate standing in the College of Veterinary Medicine. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 4604 - Composite Materials

The application of the fundamental concepts of mechanics, elasticity, and plasticity to multiphase and composite materials. Constitutive equations for the mechanical and physical properties of metal, ceramic, and polymeric matrix composites. The role of processing and microstructure on properties.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5014 - Presentation Skills

Methods and style to make effective technical and nontechnical presentations including blackboard presentations, overhead presentations, slide presentations, and research posters. Video presentations with critiques.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5015 - Materials Science and Engineering Seminar

Materials Science and Engineering students are required to participate in Materials Science and Engineering Seminar during every semester of their residency. Masters of Science or Engineering students must present one seminar during the course of their studies; PhD students must present two seminars during their tenure. Provides training in the organization, preparation, and presentation of technical information. Pre: Graduate standing in MSE.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5016 - Materials Science and Engineering Seminar

Materials Science and Engineering students are required to participate in Materials Science and Engineering Seminar during every semester of their residency. Masters of Science or Engineering students must present one seminar during the course of their studies; PhD students must present two seminars during their tenure. Provides training in the organization, preparation, and presentation of technical information.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5024 - Mathematical Methods in Materials Research

Analytical and numerical techniques applied to problems in materials science. Translating physical information into a mathematical model, obtaining a solution by selecting and applying suitable mathematical methods, applying modern computing tools, and interpreting the meaning and implication of the mathematical solution in terms of the appropriate theories of materials science. An undergraduate science or engineering degree and mathematics through differential equations required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

#### MSE 5034 - Structure and Properties of Materials

An introduction to descriptions of the structure of matter and materials properties. Bravais lattices, Miller indices, reciprocal space, stereographic projections, symmetry and crystal defects. Matrix methods for calculating crystal directions, lengths and angles. Tensor descriptions of properties. Diffraction and scattering from crystals. Undergraduate physical sciences or engineering degree is required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MSE 5044 - Powder Processing**

Processing methods associated with making consolidated components from powders. Preparation, blending, and compaction of metallic, ceramic, and polymeric powders. Solid-state and liquid-phase sintering. Laser and microwave sintering. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### MSE 5054 - Advanced Materials Thermodynamics

Material systems with particular emphasis on alloys. Thermodynamic relationships. Experimental and computational methods for the determination of the thermodynamic properties of alloys. Applications in alloying, heterogeneous reactions, and the thermodynamics of surfaces. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5064 - Diffusion and Kinetics

Theories of diffusion mechanisms in solids. Solutions of governing differential diffusion equations. Classical nucleation theory, spinodal decomposition, diffusion-controlled growth kinetics, overall transformation kinetics. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5104 - Composite Materials

The application of the fundamental concepts of mechanics, elasticity, and plasticity to multiphase and composite materials. Constitutive equations for the mechanical and physical properties of metal, ceramic, and polymeric matrix composites. The role of processing and microstructure on properties. An undergraduate degree in engineering or science is required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5114 - Introduction to Materials Characterization

Introduction to techniques used to characterize material structure and chemistry. Physical principles behind surface and microanalysis techniques and the information various techniques provide. X-ray, electron, ion, vibrational, and absorption spectroscopy and optical, electron, and acoustic microcopy. Undergraduate degree in physical sciences or engineering is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5124 - Materials Optimization Through Designed Experiments

Methods of analysis of variation in materials systems, in manufacturing or R&D, through the use of statistical methods including experimental design techniques (DOE) with instructional examples related to Materials Science and Engineering. Undergraduate physical sciences or engineering degree is required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

#### MSE 5144 (ESM 5144) - Deformation and Fracture of Materials

Deformation and fracture of engineering materials is considered in the context of solid mechanics and engineering methods for predicting strength and life. Topics include plasticity, failure criteria, fracture mechanics, crack growth, strain-based fatigue, and creep. Microstructure-property relationships are discussed. Laboratory demonstrations of behavior in mechanical tests are included. Partially duplicates material in ESM 4024 and both should not be taken. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5164 - Principles of Corrosion and Electrochemical Processes

Introduction to the principles of materials corrosion and corrosion protection. Topics include: thermodynamics of materials corrosion, including potential-pH (Pourbaix) diagrams, kinetics of corrosion reactions and mixed potential theory, types of corrosion (uniform, galvanic, crevice, pitting, fatigue, stress corrosion cracking, intergranular, and hydrogen embrittlement), material/ environmental factors that promote or prevent the various types of corrosion, and methods and techniques of corrosion testing. Undergraduate physical sciences or engineering degree is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5174 - Advanced Physical Ceramics

Characteristics of vitreous and crystalline inorganic nonmetallic materials. Application and discussion of effects of composition and microstructure on thermal, mechanical, optical, electrical, and magnetic properties of ceramic products.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5184 - Materials Modeling and Simulation

Computer modeling and simulation of diffusional and diffusionless processes active in the microstructural development of engineering materials; including spinodal decomposition, precipitation, sintering, ordering, grain growth, martensitic transformations, and ferroelectric and ferromagnetic domain evolution. Thermodynamics and kinetics of phase transformations; analytical and numerical mathematical methods; diffuse interface field approach; multi-physics modeling; multi-scale modeling. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5200 - Semiconductor Alloys and Heterostructures- Solid-State Materials and Devices

Advanced treatment of semiconductor materials with an emphasis on binary compounds, ternary and quaternary alloys, and strainedlayer structures. Topics include crystal structure; lattice vibrations and phonons; energy band structure; equilibrium and nonequilibrium carrier distributions; electron and hole transport via diffusion and drift; and carrier generation and recombination mechanisms. Graduate standing required in the College of Engineering or College of Science.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5214 - Optoelectronic and Magnetic Applications

This course will introduce the field of man-made modifications in the properties of materials obtained by controlled growth of structures of nearly atomic dimensions. Devices which utilize these properties will be studied. The course will emphasize the relationships between advanced materials growth technologies, new materials properties, physics concepts and new devices. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture An introduction to materials used in the generation, propagation and harnessing of light for useful applications. An emphasis on understanding the structure of materials including glasses, single crystals, and polycrystalline materials, and their effects on the propagation of electromagnetic energy. Luminescence (including phosphorescence and fluorescence), refractive index, transmission, absorption, reflection, origin of color in materials, fiber optics, dispersion, nonlinear effects, lasers, LEDs, detectors, numerical aperture, attenuation coefficients, Rayleigh scattering, infrared absorption spectra, holey fibers, and photonic crystals. Undergraduate degree in engineering or science is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5234 - Introduction to the Materials Science of Surfaces and Interfaces

Fundamental and applied aspects of surfaces. Solid/solid, solid/liquid, and solid/vapor interfaces. Their structure and defects, thermodynamics, reactivity, electronic and mechanical properties. Applications depend upon class interests, but can include microelectronics, soils, catalysis, colloids, composites, environment-sensitive mechanical behavior, UHV single crystal studies, materials durability and surface bioactivity.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5254 - Science and Technology of Thin Films

Fundamental properties and microstructure of materials in thin film (thin coating) form, their interaction with a substrate, thin film processing/characterization techniques, and instrumentation. Areas of application have been selected to exemplify the interdisciplinary nature of the field and include the electronics, biomedical, military, aerospace and construction industries. Undergraduate degree in engineering or physical sciences is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5304 - Contemporary Topics in Materials Science and Engineering

Contemporary topics in materials research selected from technical literature or recent faculty research initiatives. Topics stress the development of fundamental concepts and/or technologies of current interest to materials science and engineering. May be repeated for credit with different content for a maximum of 9 credit hours. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **MSE 5504 - Polymer Deformation and Fracture**

Continuum, statistical and molecular response of polymers under mechanical loading conditions. Molecular determinations of modulus, molecular and mechanical mechanisms of crazing and crack propagation, analytical methods relating molecular, micromechanical and mechanical response in polymers.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5584 - Biomimetic Material Design

The application of the structure property relationships in biological materials such as wood, bone, shells, spider silk, connective tissue, blood vessels, and jellyfish as a means to design new materials. Proteins and polysaccharides, biosynthesis and assembly, biomineralization, hierarchical organization. Introduction to tissue engineering and regenerative medicine. Life cycle, environmental aspects of biofabrication. Structural characterization of biological materials. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5614 - Advanced Nanomaterials

Synthesis of 0-dimensional nanoparticles, 1-dimensional nanotubes, nanowires, and nanorods; 2-dimensional nanoribbons and nanofilms, and specialized nano-features on substrstes. Characterization of nanomaterials. Processing into higher order dimensions.

Chemical, physical, mechanical, and electrical properties of nanomaterials. Application of nanomaterials. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5624 - Design of Materials

The design of materials through the application of microstructural based structure/property relationships. Emphasis on the use of phenomenological and theoretical structure-property-processing relationships as means to guide material design. The influence of scale (nano, micro, meso, macro) on property development and material behavior. Pre: Graduate standing and/or an undergraduate physical sciences or engineering degree.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5634 - Design with Materials

The role and implications of material properties, processing, and structure in engineering design. The role of material selection in the conceptualization, specification, and implementation phases of the design process. Case studies in state-of-the-art, material-limiting component design. Graduate standing required and an undergraduate physical sciences or engineering degree. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5654 - Adhesion Science

Introduction to basic principles of adhesion science from the areas of mechanics, materials, and chemistry. Consent required. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MSE 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### MSE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### MSE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Lecture 10, Lecture 11, Lecture 12

#### MSE 5994 - Research And Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research
In-depth self-consistent coverage of semiconductor nanostructures with an emphasis on low-dimensional heterostructures, such as quantum wells, quantum wires, quantum dots, and superlattices. Electronic and optical properties of nanostructures; tunneling in nanostructures; quantum phenomena in nanostructures in electric and magnetic fields; and two dimensional electron gas. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# MSE 6304 - Advanced Topics in Materials Science

Advanced topics selected from the technical literature that stress the development of fundamental concepts and/or technologies of contemporary interest to materials science and engineering. Topics will vary; may be repeated for credit. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

MSE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Environmental Sciences and Engineering College of Engineering

Academics and miscellaneous use. Named after William MacFarland Patton (1845-1905) who was Chair of Civil Engineering from 1896 to 1905 and Dean of the Department of Engineering from 1904 to 1905.

200 Patton Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0105



Degree(s) Offered: MEng:Blacksburg	Department Head : William R. Knocke Graduate Program Director: Marc A. Edwards
Virtual MS <sup>-</sup> Blacksburg	Staddate Program Director. Marc A. Luwards
NCR	Vecellio Professor: Jesus de la Garza
Virtual	Newport News Shipbuilding/Tenneco Professor: Thomas Dingus
Email Contact(s):	Charles P. Lunsford Professor: Marc Edwards
Graduate Contact	Charles E. Via, Jr. Professor: George Filz Chalres E. Via, Jr. Professor: Shinya Kikuchi(Arcp)
(lindycra@vt.edu)	W. Curtis English Professor: William Knocke
Graduate Contact	Nick Prillaman Professor: John Novak
(DWINGALE@VI.edu)	David H. Burrows Professor: Michael Vorster
Only (smerten@vt.edu)	Charles E. Via, Jr. Professor: Richard Weyers
	<b>Protessor(s):</b> Gregory Boardman; Michael Branch; Thomas Cousins; William Cox; Andrea Dietrich; Panayiotis
Web Resources:	Moden(NCR): Hesham Rakha: Elisa Sotelino: Antonio Trani: Mark Widdowson
Graduate Site	Associate Professor(s): Thomas Brandon; Finley Charney; Randel Dymond; Gerardo Flintsch; Daniel Gallagher;
(http://www.cee.vt.edu/)	Michael Garvin; Russell Green; Kathleen Hancock(NCR); Linsey Marr; Matthew Mauldon; Amy Pruden-Bagchi;
Dhono Numbor:	Carin Roberts-Wollmann; Kamal Rojiani; Sunil Sinha; Anthony Songer; Peter Vikesland; Linbing Wang
(540)231-7296	Assistant Professor(s): Montasir Abbas; Erich Hester; Cristopher Moen; Pamela Murray-Tuite(NCR); Deborah
,	Besearch Associate(s): Joseph Dove
Minimum GPA:	<b>Professor Emeritus:</b> J Duncan; Don Garst; Siegfried Holzer; James Mitchell; Thomas Murray; Raymond Plaut;
3.0	Clifford Randall; Dusan Teodorovic
	_
Standardized Test(s):	Dreaman Information
Institution code. 5055	Program Information The Charles E. Via, Ir. Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering owards the Master of Science
TOEFL:	in civil engineering the Master of Science in environmental engineering (ABET accredited) the Master of
570/230/88	Engineering in civil engineering, and the Doctor of Philosophy in civil engineering. A Master of Science
(Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	degree in environmental sciences and engineering are also administered within the Department.
	For the civil engineering degrees, students may emphasize one or more of 10 discipline areas available
GRE: Ceneral Test:	for graduate study within the Department: civil engineering materials, civil infrastructure engineering,
Verbal	construction engineering and management, environmental engineering, geoenvironmental engineering,
	geospatial engineering, geotechnical engineering, hydrosystems engineering, structural engineering, and

transportation engineering. A minor may also be taken in one or more of the alternate branches of engineering or in an allied field, such as mathematics, engineering mechanics, chemistry, geology, or urban and regional studies.

As part of a land-grant University, the Department strives to provide a mix of applied and theoretical learning and research opportunities. Success at achieving these goals and in offering attractive graduate study opportunities can be measured by the fact that graduate programs have grown substantially over the past 15 years, while student qualifications have also improved. Today, the graduating classes typically include approximately 80 to 100 MS degrees, and between 13 and 18 Ph.D. degrees. The graduate enrollment of approximately 280 to 315 is one of the largest in the Southeast. The Department routinely ranks in the top 12-13 civil engineering programs in the United States. Likewise, certain graduate program areas are ranked among the best available in the U.S.

The Department has 47 full-time faculty, including three members of the National Academy of Engineering, one member of the National Academy of Science, and nine additional faculty members who have been awarded prestigious named professorships. Eleven members of the faculty have been awarded Presidential Young Investigator, National Young Investigator, or CAREER awards from the National Science Foundation. Faculty within the department have received numerous national and regional awards in relation to their teaching, research, scholarship, and outreach activities.

Financial resources are available to support graduate students via a variety of funding mechanisms. The Department annually awards the full-time equivalent of more than 40 graduate teaching assistantship positions. In addition, annual research expenditures (averaging approximately \$13 million dollars) provide numerous opportunities for students to receive graduate research assistantships. Finally, the Via Endowment (established at \$5 million dollars in 1987, now valued at nearly \$15 million dollars) provides special funds for fellowships that support the highest quality M.S. and Ph.D. students (U.S. citizenship or permanent residency required for Via support) who pursue graduate studies in the Department. The Via Endowment also provides special stipend support for a select number of Ph.D. students who receive an opportunity to pursue classroom instruction each year.

While the majority of the Department's graduate activities occur in Blacksburg, there are also opportunities available in other areas of the Commonwealth of Virginia. Through a combination of fulland part-time resident faculty, the Department offers several graduate program emphasis areas (civil infrastructure engineering, construction engineering and management, environmental engineering and sciences, and advanced transportation systems) through the University's Northern Virginia Center in Falls Church. Approximately 125 students pursue graduate degree programs through these programs each year. In addition, the Department offers graduate degree opportunities in civil infrastructure engineering and environmental engineering via the Virginia Cooperative Graduate Education Program, a "distance learning" program that provides engineering courses throughout the Commonwealth by live transmission of courses.

## **Degree Requirements**

Departmental Manual: http://www.cee.vt.edu/docs/File/gradpolicy.pdf

#### **Special Requirements**

The master's programs have no foreign language requirement. For the Ph.D. program in civil engineering, no foreign language proficiency is required; however, the student's committee may prescribe a language requirement, computer skill, or other competency deemed necessary in the student's field of study.

## **Experimental Facilities**

Approximately 75,000 square feet of experimental laboratory space is available in the Department to support research and teaching missions in several graduate program areas.

The environmental program occupies modern laboratories in Durham, Patton, Norris and Hancock Halls. Laboratories and specialized experimental and analytical equipment support research programs related to such areas as water and wastewater treatment, hazardous and residuals waste management, water quality management, environmental chemistry, and air quality. Available equipment allows for the identification and quantification of most chemical and microbial environmental contaminants.

The environmental engineering program also includes the Occoquan Watershed Monitoring Laboratory (Manassas, Va.), where research studies focus on runoff pollutant effects on receiving waters, reservoir eutrophication control, and watershed monitoring and management.

The on-campus geotechnical laboratories contain specialized equipment for static and dynamic testing of soils, including triaxial compression and extension, simple and direct shear, hydraulic conductivity, and cubic or true triaxial displacement. The program area recently completed the W.C. English Geotechnical Research Laboratory at Plantation Road (a 6,000 sq. ft. facility) which will provide high quality research space. In addition, the Price's Fork Geotechnical Laboratory houses the Instrumented Retaining Wall

Facility, the In Situ Test Instrument Calibration Chamber, and two drill rigs equipped for a variety of sampling and in situ testing techniques (e.g., cone penetrometers, dilatometers, self-boring pressure meters, and an enhancement seismograph). Other off-campus facilities include a pile load test site and a subsurface barrier test station.

The hydrosystems laboratories support basic and applied research activities in the areas of water, sediment, and pollutant movement in surface and groundwater sources. The Kelso Baker Environmental Hydraulics Laboratory houses two large (each 70 ft. long) tilting flumes, a medium-length tilting flume, a 3-D laser Doppler velocimeter, a hot film anemometer, and numerous pieces of support instrumentation.

The Structures and Materials Laboratory at Plantation Road provides nearly 25,000 sq. ft. of specialized experimental testing space. The structures portion of the facility is designed for full-scale testing of structural components and systems, with two large available reaction floors. A variety of equipment systems is available for application of static and cyclic, real-time loads, including a 300,000-pound compression-tension machine.

The materials portion of this facility is designed for the evaluation of concrete, asphalt, and specialized composite materials. Examples of available facilities include a 400,000-pound compression testing machine, an environmental chamber, a freeze-thaw cabinet, a Wild MS petrographic microscope, a state-of-the-art MTS machine with environmental chamber, and dynamic shear and bending beam rheometers. Facilities available for non-destructive materials evaluation include electromagnetic and ultrasonic apparatus, a ground penetrating radar system, impact echo, and an infrared system.

Transportation and pavement related research is also supported through the Virginia Tech Transportation Institute and the associated Smart Road Research Facility. This two-mile test roadway includes state-ofthe-art facilities that allow for research work to evaluate all-weather conditions (rain, fog, snow, mist, etc.) over a variety of pavement conditions.

## **Computing Facilities**

Most of the Department's graduate programs maintain specialized computing capabilities for use by their graduate students. For example, the transportation infrastructure and systems program has developed an Air Transportation Systems Laboratory which contains a variety of computers and simulation equipment for conducting research studies related to air traffic control and air systems engineering. The environmental and water resources engineering program has also developed a small computer lab with 10 computers for use on research projects and advanced class work.

The Civil and Environmental Engineering Computer Lab (CEECL) was built in 1999 and is maintained as a state-of-the-art, collaborative learning environment. The instructional lab provides excellent multimedia equipment for faculty to demonstrate and instruct students in the use of computing tools through the Department's curriculum. Department faculty and students also have access to supercomputing facilities and highly specialized (CAVE) visualization capabilities through the College of Engineering.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (ENSC)**

### **ENSC 4114 - Soil Physics**

Application of the principles of physics and mathematical analysis to the study of soils. Covers the physical nature and properties of soil solids, basic soil mechanics, physical state of water in soils, infiltration and movement of water in soils, mass transport in soil solutions, soil gases and soil aeration, heat and heat transfer in soils. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## ENSC 4164 - Environmental Microbiology

Ecology, physiology, and diversity of soil and aquatic microorganisms; incorporates the significance of these topics within the context of environmental applications such as bioremediation, wastewater treatment, control of plant- pathogens in agriculture, and pollution abatement in natural systems. The laboratory portion of the course will stress methodology development, isolation and characterization of microorganisms from natural and engineered systems, and examination of the roles of microorganisms in biogeochemical cycling. II
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENSC 4734 - Environmental Soil Chemistry

Chemistry of inorganic and organic soil components with emphasis on environmental significance of soil solution-solid phase equilibria, sorption phenomena, ion exchange processes, reaction kinetics, redox reactions, and acidity and salinity processes. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ENSC 4754 (CSES 4754) (CHEM 4754) - Instrumental Analysis for Agricultural and Environmental Sciences

Theory and principles of common analytical instruments and their applications to agriculture and environmental science research. Topics include atomic absorption and emission spectroscopy, spectrophotometric methods (UV, visible, luminescence, and automation), chromatography, ion-selective electrodes, and microwave digestion. Infrared spectroscopy, atomic ratio and molecular mass spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance will also be included. Provides hands-on experience with modern analytical instruments. Prerequisites or graduate standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4

Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## ENSC 4844 (GEOG 4844) (CSES 4844) - Soil Interpretation using GIS and DSS

Use of Geographic Information System (GIS) software to compile digital maps, imagery, and natural resource data. Digital data will be downloaded from the Internet and verified in the field with GPS units. Decision support systems (DSS) will be used to produce interpretative maps from digital soil data. A hypothesis, proposal, and GIS project will be created and project results presented in class. Attendance required on daylong field trips to GIS application sites. Taught odd years. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## ENSC 4854 - Wetland Soils and Mitigation

Wetland soils as components of natural landscapes: biogeochemistry, hydrology, geomorphology, hydric soil indicators, and classification. Soil and hydrolic factors important to wetland delineation and jurisdictional determination. Mitigation of wetland impacts with emphasis on restoration and creation. Constructed wetlands for water treatment. Odd years. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# Genetics, Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology Interdisciplinary Programs and Degrees

This building houses the Fralin Biotechnology Center, which is an interdisciplinary research center at Virginia Tech whose purpose is to bring scientists from different disciplines together under one roof to solve some of biology more complex challenges. Named after Horace Grover Fralin (1926 - 1993), Class of 1948, was a member of the

Board of Visitors from 1992 to 1993.

Program Director : David R Bevan

Graduate Program Director: Brett Tyler

Degree(s) Offered: **PhD**:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (dennie@vt.edu)

Web Resources: GBCB Home Page (../academics/programs/gb cb/) **Professor(s):** Ruth Grene; Elizabeth Grabau; Mohammad Saghai-Maroof; Brett Tyler; Edward Fox; Lenwood Heath; Clifford Shaffer; Layne Watson; Christopher Barrett; Ina Hoeschele; Khidir Hilu; Reinhard Laubenbacher; David Notter; Andy Pereira; Narendran Ramakrishnan; Edward Smith; James Turner; John Tyson; Richard Veilleux; Bruno Sobral; Doris Zallen

Associate Professor(s): John Jelesko; Vladimir Shulaev; Christopher Lawrence; Glenda Gillaspy; David Bevan; Adrian Sandu; Eunice Santos; Josep Bassaganya-Riera; Robert Grange; Richard Helm; Ronald Lewis; Pedro Mendes; Christopher North; Jean Peccoud; Joao Setubal

201 Fralin Biotechnology Center

Virginia Tech

Blacksburg, VA 24061

Mail Code: 0477

Assistant Professor(s): Boris Vinatzer; Allan Dickerman; Yang Cao; Vicky Choi; Liqing Zhang; Zachary Adelman; Erin Dolan; Maria Lazar; Biswarup Mukhopadhyay; T Murali; Kevin Myles; Alexey Onufriev; Florian Schubot; Igor



Phone Number:

(540)231-1968

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Sharakhov; Jianhua Xing **Affiliated Faculty Member(s):** Oswald Crasta; Stephen Eubank; Madhav Marathe; Henning Mortveit; Anil Vullikanti

#### Program Information

The new research paradigm exemplified by the Human Genome Project requires a new academic training paradigm, one that creates team-oriented researchers who may be specialists in one area but who are literate in several other disciplines. For example, researchers with expertise in the mathematical, statistical, or computer sciences also require sufficient knowledge in biology to understand the questions in order to develop appropriate analytical methods and computer tools. Similarly, life scientists need sufficient grounding in mathematics, statistics and computer science to be educated users of these quantitative methods and tools, and to conceptualize new tools. Research and training environments that produce such a combination of skills are not commonly found in academia. Our program is designed to provide that training environment in genetics, bioinformatics, and computational biology.

This program will allow PhD students to conduct original research in the areas of genetics, bioinformatics, and computational biology. This training will enable graduates of the program to pursue careers in academia, government, or the private sector. This will be achieved through a combination of discipline-specific and cross-disciplinary course work, as well as a multidisciplinary research environment maintained by program faculty and distinguished by a high level of collaboration between disciplines.

The scientific and training focus of the program is on three interdependent areas which have emerged as significant in the post-genomic era: experimental approaches and technologies for addressing complex biological questions, methods for collection, management and analysis of large biological data sets, and data-based modeling of biological systems.

#### **Degree Requirements**

GBCB is a Ph.D. program only, it does not offer a Master's degree. The Ph.D. degree requires a minimum of 90 total credit hours beyond the baccalaureate. Additionally, a dissertation must be written and defended before a 4-person committee. The Ph.D. plan of study is due by the end of the fourth semester of study.

The distribution of the 90 required hours can be: 30-63 credit hours of research (7994 level only) 27-60 graded coursework (graduate level)

For the purposes of this program and to insure that students have some breadth of exposure, four specialty tracks are defined: LIFE SCIENCES, COMPUTER SCIENCE, STATISTICS, and MATHEMATICS

A student will select one of the specialty tracks as his/her primary track, which will typically be consistent with the student's undergraduate training. The other tracks will be denoted the secondary tracks for that student. Requirements will differ among the specialty tracks, with some tracks requiring more coursework, with correspondingly fewer credit hours of Research and Dissertation.

In addition, a core curriculum that is common to all students has been defined: GBCB 5874 Problem Solving(3 credits) STS 5444 Issues in Bioethics(3 credits) GBCB 5004 Seminar (4 credits)

A sample plan of study will include the following: Primary Track: At least 9 credit hours must be from the primary track. For students whose primary track is the Life Science track, 3 of these credit hrs must be a genomics course (e.g., CSES/GBCB 5844 - Plant Genomics)

Secondary Track(s)At least 12 credit hours must be taken, with the courses coming from at least two of the three secondary tracks. For students whose primary track is not in Life Sciences, at least 6 of these credit hrs must be in the life sciences track. Students in the Statistics primary track must take CSES/GBCB 5844 or equivalent.

General Electives: Choice of at least 6 credit hrs of electives Research & Dissertation: Sufficient to accumulate 90 total credit hours, minimum of 30 hours required.

Examinations: All GBCB students must pass a prelim and a final exam.

The preliminary exam, oral and written, is conducted by the student's advisory committee. During the period of time between the end of the third year and end of the fourth year of study, each student must prepare a dissertation research plan and give an oral defense of that plan and the scientific foundations on which it is based. The dissertation research plan is expected to be a refinement of the initial research plan presented presented by the student to his committee at the end of the second year. The proposal is to be prepared in an NIH-style format and should provide a clearly defined description of the research the student plans to complete in order to fulfill the research requirement of the Ph.D. The oral defense of the plan will include questions both directly related to the proposal as well as more general questions that examine the student's knowledge of fundamental principles.

The student may be tested on any aspect of his proposal, the philosophy of science, and research methodology. It is recommended that the student meet with his/her advisory committee prior to preparing for the exam to discuss the nature of the exam and evaluation procedures.

The final exam, oral and written, is primarily a defense of the dissertation, but other areas of science may be included.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (GBCB)**

## GBCB 5004 - Seminar in Genetics, Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology

Review and discussion of current topics and literature in genetics, bioinformatics, and computational biology by students, Virginia Tech faculty, and outside speakers. Students give formal presentations of research results or current literature. May be repeated. Pre: graduate status in the Program in Genetics, Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology or in a department that offers the Bioinformatics Option.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## GBCB 5314 (PPWS 5314) - Biological Paradigms for Bioinformatics

This course is an intensive introduction to the central paradigms of molecular cell biology for bioinformatics. Material from cell molecular biology, and genetics will be presented, and placed in a genomics context. The course prepares students in mathematical disciplines to interact in teams in the pursuit of bioinformatics research. Pre: Senior or graduate standing in mathematically-based disciplines such as computer science, statistics, mathematics or engineering.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GBCB 5424 - Computational Cell Biology**

Use of mathematical models (nonlinear ordinary differential equations and stochastics processes) and simulation algorithms to explore complex feedback circuits that control the behavior of living cells. Concepts and techniques from dynamical systems theory, bifurcation analysis, numerical methods, SBML (systems biology makeup language) and Matlab programming. Applications in gene regulatory networks, cell cycle control, circadian rhythms, cell signaling.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## GBCB 5515 (MATH 5515) - Mathematical Methods for Modeling and Simulation of Biological Systems

Introduction to mathematical techniques for modeling and simulation, parameter identification and analysis of biological systems. Emphasis on both theoretical and practical issues and methods of computation, with concrete applications. Suitable for students from the mathematical and life sciences who have a basic foundation in multivariate calculus and ordinary differential equations. 5515: Continuous models and methods. 5516: Discrete models and methods.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## GBCB 5516 (MATH 5516) - Mathematical Methods for Modeling and Simulation of Biological Systems

Introduction to mathematical techniques for modeling and simulation, parameter identification and analysis of biological systems. Emphasis on both theoretical and practical issues and methods of computation, with concrete applications. Suitable for students from the mathematical and life sciences who have a basic foundation in multivariate calculus and ordinary differential equations. 5515: Continuous models and methods. 5516: Discrete models and methods.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **GBCB 5844 - Plant Genomics**

Comprehensive overview of genomics and its applications. Topics include: molecular markers, map construction, map-based cloning, quantitative trait loci, and functional genomics. Even years. Pre: Knowledge of general principles of genetics and molecular biology. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **GBCB 5854 - Computational Systems Biology**

Phenomenological and data-driven models of molecular interaction networks. Applications of graph theory, discrete algorithms, data mining, and machine learning to the modeling and analysis of molecular interaction networks. Biological applications. Interaction between biological and computational disciplines in systems biology. Must have GBCB pre-requisite and CS pre-requisites or graduate standing in CSA or equivalent.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## GBCB 5874 - Problem Solving in Genetics, Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology

Research practicum in genetics, bioinformatics, and computational biology. Emphasis on the multidisciplinary and collaborative nature of research in genetics, bioinformatics, and computational biology. Exposure to the scientific method, the nature of research tools, strategies for publishing, and opportunities for research careers in genetics, bioinformatics, and computational biology. Permission required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **GBCB 5974 - Independent Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### **GBCB 5984 - Special Study**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 9 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5

## **GBCB 7994 - Research and Dissertation**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research



Degree(s) Offered: MFA:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (efalco@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.english.vt.edu/ graduate/MFA/index.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-7743

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Department Head : Carolyn Rude Graduate Program Director: Ed Falco

University Distinguished Professor: Nikki Giovanni Alumni Distinguished Professor: Lucinda Roy Gloria D. Smith Professor of Africana Studies: Frederick D'Aguiar Professor(s): Edward Falco Associate Professor(s): Robert Hicok; Jeffrey Mann Assistant Professor(s): Erika Meitner Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Gyorgyi Voros

# **Program Information**

The goal of MFA in Creative Writing is to immerse graduate students in a culture of productive creativity by doing the following: providing them with an opportunity to work in apprenticeship fashion with writing faculty; helping them to acquire a keen sense of the evolving landscape and the challenges in the field of creative writing; empowering them to create a dynamic learning community of writers in the heart of Southwest Virginia; and enabling them to develop the requisite skills they need in order to publish fulllength collections of poetry and fiction. The program will prepare students for teaching college-level.

# **Degree Requirements**

The MFA in Creative Writing is designed to be completed in three years. Students may specialize in Fiction or Poetry. A minimum of 50 hours is required for this terminal degree. A series of creative writing workshops, courses in form and theory, new media writing, composition pedagogy, and literature and theory electives are designed for students wishing to pursue careers as writers or writer/scholars at the college level. Students may also serve as Writers in Residence in area schools and/or work as editors of a hypertext journal. A creative thesis and a final exam are required.

The 50 hours required for the degree must be distributed as follows:

Creative writing workshops: 15 hours; at least 9 hours must be in the designated specialty; students are encouraged to explore other genres in 6 hours of workshops.

Form and theory courses: 6 hours; 3 hours must be in the specialty

New Media Creative Writing (5764): 3 hours

Composition: 11 hours:

Research & Thesis (5994): 6 hours; a book-length creative thesis (a collection of poetry; a collection of short stories, a novel, or a full-length play)

Graduate English courses: 9 hours; up to 3 hours may come from independent studies in Editing a Digital Journal or Writers in Residence.

# Alliance for Social, Political, Ethical, and Cultural Thought College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Major Williams contains offices for various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. It was converted from a residence hall in the late 1990s. The building is named for Marine Maj. Lloyd W. Williams 2007, alumnus hero of World War I, to which has been attributed one of the more famous statements of that war: "Retreat? Hell, no!..."

Degree(s) Offered:Program Director : Wolfgang NatterPhD:BlacksburgGraduate Program Director: Wolfgang Natter

201 Major Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0192 Email Contact(s): General Contact (aspect@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.aspect.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-0694

Minimum GPA: 3.5

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

#### **Program Information**

The Ph.D. in Social, Political, Ethical and Cultural Thought (ASPECT) prepares graduate students to undertake theory-based, problem-centered, and interdisciplinary analysis informed by social, political, ethical and cultural thought. ASPECT is designed to be of particular interest to those seeking a program of study with a framework wider than that of a specialized department. The program is unique in offering a curriculum that fosters research and teaching that communicates on the basis of theory across the enabling limits that frequently result in disciplinary divides between units in the social sciences, humanities, and professional schools. The program promises to place in tandem bodies of thought and their research applications that have frequently cast divisions along fault line of political theory vs. cultural studies, social theory vs. ethical thought, etc. It is the modest ambition of the ASPECT curriculum, by contrast, to foster a research and teaching program that enables Ph.D. students to pursue appropriate course work and research commensurate with the complexities of the issues they aim to investigate.

The curriculum stresses student flexibility and originality. It permits a focus on overarching problems by offering training in areas of concentration as well as education in interdisciplinary ways of knowing. Each area of concentration, in turn, is composed of a cluster of multidisciplinary offerings. Students will be prepared to teach introductory and required courses in particular disciplines through their graduate teaching assistantships. However, their Ph.D research will address questions that span a number of different approaches and fields.

The ASPECT Ph.D. curriculum is supported both by some fifty faculty affiliates (see: www.aspect.vt.edu/? q=node/1) with tenure homes in twelve campus units in CLAHS and CAUS, including the four core departments of History, Interdisciplinary Studies, Philosophy and Political Science.

# **Degree Requirements**

The doctoral program at Virginia Tech is targeted to students who have previously earned an M.A. or equivalent (e.g. JD, MBA, MArch) before pursuing doctoral study. Under the assumption that students accepted into the ASPECT program with a Masters degree or equivalent either from Virginia Tech or elsewhere have received credit for 30 credit hours, they then will undertake a minimum of 60 semester hours of further study, leading to the defense of a Ph.D. The Ph.D. curriculum concentrates on methodological and theoretical issues, as well as on domains where social, political, ethical, and cultural thought are put to work in understanding social and individual transformations in contemporary and historical contexts.

Course requirements for the Ph.D. can ordinarily be completed during two years of residency and entail successful completion of 42 credit hours, leading to the defense of a Ph.D. dissertation proposal and preliminary exams during the fourth semester. Thereafter, dissertation research will be undertaken under the supervision of a multidisciplinary advisory committee and remaining credits may be earned either by taking additional classroom courses or research and dissertation credits.

Students pursuing the ASPCT Ph.D. select a major and a minor concentration chosen from among four areas: 1) social thought, 2) political thought, 3) ethical thought, and 4) cultural thought. Additional ASPECT courses requirements offer education in interdisciplinary theory, methodology, and professional development.

The ASPECT curriculum consists of four kinds of classroom courses: 1) All candidates will take 12 credit hours of core ASPT courses (ASPT 6004, ASPT 6104, ASPT 6204, and ASPT 6904); 2) 21 credit hours selected from ASPECT cross listed departmental offerings (six of the latter are brand new courses expressly designed to support program goals), 3) six credit hours in social science or humanistic research methods; and, 4) three credit hours in pedagogical practices (GRAD 5114). Catalog descriptions of the new ASPECT and ASPECT cross-listed courses are assembled in Appendix G. All students are required to identify a major and minor field (one each selected from the four concentration areas). The 21 credit hours in the major and 9 credit hours in the minor area. No more than 9 credit hours can be taken in one department in fulfillment of the major area, no more than 6 from one department in the minor area.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (ASPT)**

## ASPT 5214 (HIST 5214) - Topics in Global History

A variable content course exploring historiographical approaches to the study of global history from the classical age to the present. Special emphasis on chronological frameworks, histories and theories of globalization, and implications of new scholarship in global history for research and teaching. May be taken with different content for a total of 6 credit hours. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

# ASPT 5244 (PSCI 5244) - Constitutionalism in Theory and Practice

The course investigates theories and practices of constitutionalism, both within the United States and more generally. It frames a number of questions about what characterizes constitutionalism as a distinctive theory of politics, while also examining the constitution, maintenance, change, and destruction in practice of constitutional orders, constitutions, constitutional institutions, and other constitutional norms. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ASPT 5414 - Topics in Cultural History and Theory

A variable content course exploring the intersection of cultural theory and the discipline of history. Introduces important theoretical contributions to the study of culture and examines how historians have used these constructs to interpret the past. May be taken with different content for a total of 6 credit hours. Graduate stading required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### ASPT 5464 (PSCI 5464) - Critical Security Studies

Provides an overview of the critical study of security in world politics. Introduces alternative conceptualizations of security to the military-focused, state-centric security/strategic studies. Considers constructivist, post-structuralist and critical theoretic attempts to conceptualize the nature of security. Compares and constrats these approaches with widely-accepted understandings of security in light of key debates in contemporary security studies.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ASPT 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### ASPT 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Online Course

#### ASPT 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

## ASPT 6004 - Topics Interdisciplinary Perspectives in Soc, Pol, Ethical, & Cultura Thgt

Topical seminar devoted to a significant problem in social, political, ethical and cultural thought. Integrates readings reflective of those four domains and is taught by an interdisciplinary team with reserach expertise in the particular problem addressed by the course. Via their substantive focus and advanced theory orientation, the seminar topics also offer comparative exposure to the ontologies and epistemologies embedded in disciplinary frameworks. Linked to a speaker series integrated with the course. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 credit hours. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

# ASPT 6104 - Interdisciplinary Perspectives in Methodology

Addresses problems of methodology that face researchers pursuing theoretically informed interdisciplinary research involving words, objects, and images. Provides exposure to disciplinary based and interdisciplinary methodologies. Emphasis on the methodological complexities of working in tandem with varied objects of analysis in theoretical and practical terms. Graduate standing and prior completion of an approved disciplinary based methodology course required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## ASPT 6204 - Topics of Indisciplinary Frameworks in Soc, Pol, Cultural & Ethical Thgt

Topical seminar devoted to a significant problem in social, political, ethical and cultural thought. Integrates readings reflective of at least two of the four bodies of thought and theory addressed by ASPECT. Offers problem-centered, advanced exposure to interdisciplinary work. Team taught by two instructors with research expertise in the particular topic. May be repeated for a maximum of 9 credit hours. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ASPT 6904 - ASPECT Professional Development

Preparation for successful completion of the interdisciplinary Ph.D. and for post-doctoral professional roles. Assists Ph.D. students in proposal preparation, identifying funding ASPECT related research, determining publication outlets and manuscript preparation requirements, and conference paper guidelines and presentation. Graduate standing in ASPECT doctoral program required. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ASPT 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

# Agricultural and Applied Economics College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

Academics and agricultural administration; completed February 1940. Originally known as New Agricultural Hall before being named after Thomas Barksdale Hutcheson (1882-1950) who was Head of the Department of Agronomy from 1914 to 1945 and Dean of the School of Agriculture from 1946 Blacksburg, VA 24061 to 1950.

208 Hutcheson Hall Virginia Tech Mail Code: 0401



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg	Department Head : Kevin J. Boyle Graduate Program Director: Bradford F. Mills
Email Contact(s):	Professor(s): Kevin Boyle; Darrell Bosch; Jeffrey Alwang; George Davis; Michael Ellerbrock; Leighton
General Contact	Geyer; Mary Marchant; Bradford Mills; George Norton; David Orden; James Pease; Stephen Stephenson; Daniel
(bfmills@vt.edu)	Taylor
Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.aaec.vt.edu/aa ec/GraduateOverview.html)	Associate Professor(s): Gordon Groover; Ruth Lytton; Achla Marathe; Everett Peterson; Dixie Reaves Assistant Professor(s): Jason Grant; Nicolai Kuminoff; Denise Mainville; Christopher Parmeter; Jaren Pope; Wen You
Phone Number:	<b>Program Information</b> The Department of Agricultural and Applied Economics (AAEC) offers a very strong and growing

(540)231-6461

graduate program. The program provides exciting study and research opportunities for students and has an outstanding record of graduate student placement. AAEC offers a M.S. in Agricultural Economics, with Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 620/260/105 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal (Score: 500) Quantitative (Score: 500) either an applied economics or agribusiness management and marketing focus, and a Ph.D. in Economics jointly with the Department of Economics.

For the M.S. with applied economics focus, a student may select courses from a broad-based economics curriculum or may specialize in a specific field of interest. Students may develop specialties in diverse areas including, but not limited to, Econometrics and Quantitative Methods, Natural Resource and Environmental Economics, Management and Finance, Marketing and Price Analysis, International Development and Trade, and Rural and Regional Development. For the M.S. with agribusiness focus, students pursue specializations in management science, management, finance, or marketing. The M.S. with applied economics focus offers both thesis and non-thesis options. The M.S. with agribusiness focus is a non-thesis degree. Students enrolled in the Ph.D. program may use their Ph.D. coursework to simultaneously earn a master's degree.

In the joint Ph.D. program with the Department of Economics, Ph.D. students take a common set of core courses in the first three semesters of the program and a common written qualifying examination. AAEC Ph.D. students then complete field courses in each of their two major fields, and elective courses that support their areas of research specialization. AAEC offers fields in:

- applied econometrics,
- environmental and resource economics,
- food and health economics,
- international development and trade, and
- rural and regional development.

Graduate students pursuing M.S. and Ph.D. degrees are eligible for graduate teaching assistantships and graduate research assistantships.

#### **Degree Requirements**

M.S. degree: The general requirements for the master's degree thesis option are: (1) a minimum of 30 semester hours, including 24 hours of coursework and 6 hours of research and thesis (AAEC/ECON 5994), (2) completion of a thesis acceptable to the student's advisory committee, and (3) satisfactory performance on a final oral examination.

The general requirement for a M.S. degree with applied economics focus non-thesis option is a minimum of 30 semester hours of coursework of which at least 24 hours must be at the 5000-level or above. For the M.S. degree, a student must also pass a final oral or written examination.

The general requirements for the M.S. with agribusiness focus are (1) a minimum of 36 semester hours, including 30 hours of coursework and 6 hours associated with developing and conducting a case study (AAEC/ECON 5904), and (2) satisfactory performance on a final oral examination.

Ph.D. degree: The Graduate School requirements for a Ph.D. degree include a minimum of 90 semester hours of graduate credit beyond the baccalaureate, with at least 30 hours of coursework and 30 hours of Research and Dissertation (AAEC/ECON 7994). For the Ph.D. degree in Economics, there are additional core coursework requirements. In the first year of the program, the core requirements include one semester of mathematical economics and two semesters each of microeconomic theory, macroeconomic theory, and econometric theory. In the second year of the program, the core requirements include one semester of applied microeconomic theory and one semester of microeconometrics.

Beginning in the second year of the program, Ph.D. students are required to complete two field courses in each of their two fields, and two elective courses that support their fields and areas of research specialization. Students who have successfully passed the Ph.D. Qualifying Exam, but have not yet taken and passed their Preliminary Examination are also required to enroll each semester in a one-credit research seminar (AAEC 6004) where they present and review research findings with students and faculty.

Beyond the core coursework requirements, individual programs of study are determined jointly by the student and his/her advisory committee chair. Students who are admitted to the Ph.D. program without having completed a master's degree at another institution often earn an M.S. at Virginia Tech as part of their Ph.D. program. The credit hours applied to the master's degree can also be counted toward the Ph.D. coursework requirements. A similar rule applies for students who are initially in a master's degree program and are subsequently admitted to the Ph.D. program.

In addition to coursework, Ph.D. students are required to pass three examinations: (1) a written qualifying examination, (2) a written and oral preliminary examination, and (3) a final oral dissertation defense. More information on these requirements is available at the Department's Graduate Program website.

#### Facilities

Students on assistantship are allocated office space in the department and offices are made available to

those students not on assistantship as space allows. All students have access to a well-equipped graduate computer laboratory with microcomputers, laser printers, and scanners. Many graduate students are allocated personal computers in their office facilities. Computers are networked to servers, which provide a wide variety of word processing, statistical, spreadsheet, mathematical programming, and other software.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (AAEC)**

#### AAEC 4104 - Retirement Planning

Overview of planning needs, products, and strategies used by financial professionals to help businesses, small business owners, and individuals choose and implement an effective retirement plan. Must have prerequisite or permission of instructor. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 4124 - Client Relationship Management

Investigation of socio-psychological factors and communication/interviewing strategies that foster trust-based relationships essential to the success of financial advisors and other financial service professionals. Graduate students are expected to have completed AAEC 3104 or an equivalent course or may enroll with permission of the instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **AAEC 4134 - Financial Planning Applications**

Integration of financial planning content in the resolution of client situations in the context of ethical and compliant workplace practices. Utilizes a case analysis approach applying financial planning processes and procedures. Graduate students are expected to have similar background from equivalent courses or professional experience or may enroll by permission of the instructor. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 4304 - Environment and Sustainable Development Economics

Economics of environment and sustainable development. Topics include economic efficiency, property rights, externalities, benefitcost analysis, economic evaluation procedures, public and private conflicts in land use, water quality, and international growth/development/environmental issues. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 4314 - Environmental Economic Analysis and Management

Quantitative methods and computer-aided tools used in the economic analysis of environmental/natural resource issues. Economic concepts and analytical tools will be applied to realistic, problem-solving situations. Topics include cost effectiveness analysis, benefit-cost analysis, economic simulations, and statistical analysis. II

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 4344 - Sustainable Development Economics

Sustainable development concepts are critically explored particular emphasis on implications for domestic and international sustainable development agriculture and for economic development. Students investigate case studies illustrating problems of sustainable development and potential policy solutions. I

## AAEC 4404 - Agricultural Management and Problem-solving

Capstone course for students interested in agribusiness management. Application of concepts, tools, and principles including management, finance, marketing, economic theory, and quantitative methods to applied agricultural decisions. Application of knowledge on selected agricultural projects that enhance team-building, written, and oral communication skills. Computer spreadsheet application and senior status. II

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## AAEC 4504 - Agricultural Price and Market Analysis

Estimation of agricultural supply, demand, and price relationships. Determination of market potential for new products. Students identify problem, collect data, estimate statistical relationship(s), interpret results, and write research report. Use of probability distribution in marketing strategy development. I

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 4754 - Real Estate Law

The law of real property, legal framework, law of estates in land, conveyancing, landlord-tenant and non-possessory interest in real property. Zoning, easements, restrictive covenants. Mortgages, deeds of trust, and taxation of real estate. Junior standing required. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 4764 - Real Estate Appraisal

Application of economic principles to the valuation and appraisal of property. Income, cost and comparable approach to value. Rural property, commercial, residential and transitional will be evaluated. Ethical and professional requirements. Variable lab credit available to meet Real Estate licensing requirements. (Course credits may vary from 3 to 5 hours.) Junior standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 1 to 5 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 5 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## AAEC 4804 (STAT 4804) - Elementary Econometrics

Economic applications of mathematical and statistical techniques: regression, estimators, hypothesis testing, lagged variables, discrete variables, violations of assumptions, simultaneous equations. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 4984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

AAEC 5004 (WOOD 5004) (PPWS 5004) (HORT 5004) (DASC 5004) - Seminar Formal presentation and discussion of current problems, programs, and research studies in agricultural economics. Presentations and discussions. Repeatable for credit. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate

### AAEC 5024 - Mathematical Programming for Economist

Employing economic principles to optimally achieve the goals of firms as a "whole." Linear, non-linear, and integer programming are employed to model firm decision making. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 5025 - Applied Microeconomic

Basic economic theory of food and fiber production, food and fiber consumption, agricultural markets, and social welfare as influenced by the agricultural sector. Major emphasis placed on application of theory to current agricultural and resource problems. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## **AAEC 5026 - Applied Microeconomics**

Basic economic theory of food and fiber production, food and fiber consumption, agricultural markets, and social welfare as influenced by the agricultural sector. Major emphasis placed on application of theory to current agricultural and resource problems. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 5034 - Agribusiness Marketing

Marketing tools needed to identify and solve the complexity of marketing food and agribusiness products. Contemporary trends, marketing strategies, and problems in the food and agribusiness sector. Pre: Understanding of introductory microeconomic theory. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AAEC 5104 - Research Project Plan

Planning and executing a research project with emphasis on problem identification, formulation of hypothesis, choice of appropriate empirical technique and data sources. II **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 5125 (ECON 5125) - Empirical Research Methods in Economics

Extensive treatment of new techniques for economic modeling. 5125: Probability and statistical inference, linear regression and related dynamic models, specification, estimation, misspecification, respecification, identification. 5126: Simultaneous equations, dynamic systems, time series, limited dependent variable models. Permission of the Director of the Graduate Studies required. II **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 5126 (ECON 5126) - Empirical Research Methods in Economics

Extensive treatment of new techniques for economic modeling. 5125: Probability and statistical inference, linear regression and related dynamic models, specification, estimation, misspecification, respecification, identification. 5126: Simultaneous equations, dynamic systems, time series, limited dependent variable models. Permission of the Director of Graduate Studies required. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AAEC 5134 - Agricultural Marketing

Concepts of technical and economic efficiency as they are related to the flow of agricultural products from farm to consumer. Major topics include: market equilibrium over time, space and form; price discovery under different market structures, and price risk management with futures and options. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 5144 - Resource and Environmental Economics

Economic theory and methods are applied to analysis of the uses of natural resources, environmental problems and public investment planning. The contribution of economic analysis to public policy formulation is stressed. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## AAEC 5154 - International Agricultural Development and Trade

This course focuses on the role of agriculture in economic development and the effects of alternative trade policies and practices in less developed nations. Topics include agriculture in theories of development, population growth, migration, the economic organization of the peasant-household firm, technological change, institutional change, effects of trade restrictions, exchange rates, trade preferences, regional economic groupings, food aid, trade negotiations, agricultural sector marketing, and project analysis. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 5174 - International Agricultural Development and Trade

Agriculture in world economic development, agricultural modernization strategies, and the effects of trade policies and agreements on agriculture. Dimensions of world food, population, income, and natural resource issues; technological and institutional change; trade, capital flows and foreign aid. Understanding of introductory microeconomic and macroeconomic theory required. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### AAEC 5244 - Rural Development

Theory and methods related to economic development of rural America. Considers the roles of agriculture, resources, human capital, and federal, state and local governments in development processes. Outlines the constraints created by resource scarcity, location and government policy. Quantitative methods in resource development, regional development and impact analysis are introduced. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### AAEC 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### AAEC 5945 (ECON 5945) - Econometric Theory and Practice

An intensive coverage of the most important techniques of econometric estimation and hypothesis testing, addressing the use of both

cross-section and time series data. A core sequence in the MA program in both locations. Prerequisite to the research-thesis seminar in Northern Vriginia. I,II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 5946 (ECON 5946) - Econometric Theory and Practice

An intensive coverage of the most important techniques of econometric estimation and hypothesis testing, addressing the use of both cross-section and time series data, A core sequence in the MA program in both locations. Prerequisite to the research-thesis seminar in Northern Virginia. I,II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

## AAEC 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### AAEC 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### AAEC 6004 - Seminar

Formal presentation and discussion of current problems, programs, and research studies in agricultural economics including projects employing advanced theoretical and quantitative techniques. Presentations and discussions. Repeatable for credit, up to 3 (M.S.) or 4 (Ph.D.) times. I,II,III,IV Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 6304 (ECON 6304) - International Trade and Finance

Core models in international trade and finance; current topics in international economics. Ricardian, Hecksher-Ohlin-Samuelson, Dynamic imperfect competition trade theories; Political economy of trade; Trade policy, Factor mobility, Uncertainty, and Intra-industry trade. Mundell-Fleming, Monetary, Real- and Imperfect competition- Micro-foundations theories of international macroeconomics; exchange rate determination; and capital markets. Extensions to monetary and fiscal policy, economic growth, and external debt analysis. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

## AAEC 6424 (ECON 6424) - Risk Analysis

Advanced treatment of the analysis and optimization of risky economic decisions using mathematical tools and analytic concepts. Tools include: structuring risky decision problems, measuring uncertainty, risk preferences, optimal choices under uncertainty, value of information, and communication of uncertainty. Alternate years. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### AAEC 6434 (ECON 6434) - Markets and Regulation

Advanced theoretical and empirical issues relating to the economic analysis of markets. Majors topics include assessing economic performance of markets under varying competitive assumptions; quantitative methods of modeling and analyzing markets over multiple dimensions; anti-trust and other market regulations. Odd years. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 6444 (ECON 6444) - Regional and Urban Economics

An advanced study of the theory and application of regional and urban economics, with particular focus on the spatial aspects of economic activity. Topics include: nature of regional and urban areas, models of regional economies, location choice of firms and consumers, local public finance, housing, transportation, and labor markets. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 6454 (ECON 6454) - Dynamic Analysis

Advanced treatment of the analysis and optimization of dynamic economic systems using mathematical tools and analytic concepts. Topics include: optimal control theory; dynamic programming; economics of resource allocation over time; and stochastic optimization models. Permission of course instructor required. Alternate years. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 6464 - Demand and Production Analysis

Issues in microeconomic model development and estimation relating to demand and production systems. Topics include duality, separability, aggregation, flexible functional forms, selecting and estimating appropriate demand/ production models. Il **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## AAEC 6474 (ECON 6474) - Applied General Equilibrium Analysis

Theoretical and empirical issues in developing and implementing numerical general equilibrium models. Development of basic analytical framework and model properties, and study of selected applications in international trade, public finance, and resource and environmental economics. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### AAEC 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### AAEC 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Philosophy College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Major Williams contains offices for various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. It was converted from a residence hall in the late 1990s. The building is named for Marine Maj. Lloyd W. Williams 2007, alumnus hero of World War I, to which has been attributed one of the more famous statements of that war: "Retreat? Hell, no!..."

Department Chair : James C. Klagge

Graduate Program Director: William J. FitzPatrick

229 Major Williams Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0126



Email Contact(s): General Contact

Degree(s) Offered:

MA:Blacksburg

(leisao@vt.edu) Graduate Coordinator (tzapata@vt.edu)

Graduate Program Director (william.fitzpatrick@vt.edu)

Web Resources: M.A. Program Website (http://www.phil.vt.edu/ma/ ma.html)

Placement Record (http://www.phil.vt.edu/ma/ placement.html)

Student Handbook (http://www.phil.vt.edu/ma/ handbook.pdf)

Phone Number: (540)231-7543

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL:

550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE:

General Test: Verbal (Score: 600) Quantitative (Score: 650) Analytical (Score: 5) Professor(s): Richard Burian; James Klagge; Deborah Mayo; Joseph Pitt Associate Professor(s): William FitzPatrick Assistant Professor(s): Steven Daskal; Brian Epstein; Christopher Haufe; Simon May; Rosa Mayorga; Philip Olson; Walter Ott; Daniel Parker; Lydia Patton

#### **Program Information**

The Department of Philosophy's M.A. program is one of the top terminal M.A. programs in philosophy in the United States. We offer core graduate training in philosophy in the broadly analytic tradition, with particular strengths in the history and philosophy of science and in ethics, social and political philosophy. Many of our students enter with the intention of enriching their philosophical background and then going on to Ph.D. studies elsewhere. We have been highly successful in placing our students in leading doctoral programs. Other students simply wish to gain a deeper knowledge of philosophy before going on to other disciplines or professions. In addition to the philosophy M.A., we participate in Ph.D. programs in Science, Technology and Society (which has a philosophy track), and in the Alliance for Social, Political, Ethical, and Cultural Thought.

#### Degree Requirements

The M.A. degree requires a minimum of 30 credit hours of graduate level work. Students may complete the requirements for the M.A. degree through either the thesis or non-thesis tracks. Students pursuing the thesis track write a thesis and take at least 24 hours of regular coursework. Students pursuing the non-thesis track take at least 27 hours of regular coursework and complete a set of comprehensive exams at the conclusion of the two year program.

#### Facilities

The Department of Philosophy has a computer lab for graduate students, as well as office space for all who are currently enrolled. There is also a small library and lounge for graduate student use.

#### **Graduate Philosophy Club**

The Graduate Students have a Graduate Philosophy Club, which sponsors an annual national graduate conference. The conference features a keynote address by a prominent scholar and graduate presenters from Ph.D. programs across the country. Information is available at: http://www.phil.vt.edu/events/gradconferences.html

#### **Colloquia Series**

The Department of Philosophy sponsors a regular colloquium series throughout the year, combining internal and external speakers, at least some of whom coordinate with one or more graduate seminars currently being offered. Information is available at: http://www.phil.vt.edu/events/colloquia.html

## Spring Conference

The faculty also sponsor an annual conference, bringing in speakers from around the country and often from abroad as well. Information is available at: http://www.phil.vt.edu/events/conferences.html

#### Journal

The Department of Philosophy is home to the journal Techne, which publishes new research in philosophy and technology: http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/ejournals/SPT/spt.html

## PHIL 4204 - Philosophy of Mind

Current issues in the philosophy of mind such as relation of mind and body, status of the mental, knowledge of one's own and other minds, personal identity, consciousness, mentality of animals and machines, topics in the philosophy of psychology. 3 Philosophy credits required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHIL 4214 - Metaphysics

Examination of some of the central problems of metaphysics. Topics may include: existence, necessary truth, the problem of universals, causation, the identity of the self through time, free will. Attention will be given both to the historical development of these problems and to contemporary philosophical responses to them. 3 Philosophy credits required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PHIL 4224 - Epistemology

Theory of knowledge. Is all knowledge based on experience? Does knowledge have a foundation? Can knowledge of the present and the nearby give us reasons for beliefs about the future, the past, or about events far away? 3 Philosophy credits required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHIL 4304 - Topics in Social & Political Philosophy

Study of topics such as distributive justice, equality exploitation, alienation, individual rights, anarchy, constitutional government, the justification of political authority, and liberation. Topics to be announced each semester course is offered. 3 Philosophy credits required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHIL 4604 - Philosophy of Biology

This course is designed primarily for students of biology or philosophy students with a strong interest in biology. Topics vary from year to year, but include the changing character of biology as a science, the special character of biological explanations and methods, and the place and value of reduction (e.g., of Mendelian to molecular genetics) in biology. One course at the 3000 level or higher in biology and 3 credits in philosophy required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PHIL 4614 - Philosophy of Science

An examination of the structure and methodology of science as well as key concepts such as explanation, confirmation, realism, and instrumentalism. One year of science and 3 philosophy credits required. **Credit Hours:** 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PHIL 5204 - Topics in the History of Philosophy

An advanced course focusing on particular topics in the history of philosophy. Special emphasis will be placed on ideas and disputes which were historically influential and continue to be philosophically significant. Consent required. **Credit Hours:** 3

#### PHIL 5305 (STS 5305) - Main Themes in the Philosophy of Modern Science and Technology

Problems, literature, and schools in the philosophy of science and technology. 5305: explanation and confirmation; 5306: theory change. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHIL 5306 (STS 5306) - Main Themes in the Philosophy of Modern Science and Technology

Problems, literature, and schools in the philosophy of science and technology. 5305: explanation and confirmation; 5306: theory change. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PHIL 5324 - Metaethics

A systematic examination of metaethics, the branch of philosophical ethics that addresses questions about the nature of ethical discourse and its objects. Investigation of such issues as the meaning of ethical terms and judgments, the nature and grounds of ethical truth, the possibility of ethical knowledge, the rationality of ethical behavior, and the relations between ethical and scientific inquiry. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PHIL 5334 - Normative Ethics

A systematic examination of normative ethics, the branch of philosophical ethics that addresses questions about how one should live. Investigation of factors relevant to moral rightness or wrongness, goodness or badness, and the theories that attempt to articulate the complex relations and interactions among them. Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## PHIL 5344 - History of Ethics

Examination of the work of selected figures representative of important positions in the history of ethical theory from the Classical Age to the modern period. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHIL 5505 - Symbolic Logic

Modern deductive symbolic logic and its metatheory. 5505: Development of a system of first order logic. Truth functional sentential logic, monadic predicate calculus with identity. Proof techniques and translation between natural and artificial languages. 5506: Logical metatheory: consistency, completeness, and decidability of logical systems. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PHIL 5506 - Symbolic Logic

Modern deductive symbolic logic and its metatheory. 5505: Development of a system of first order logic. Truth functional sentential logic, monadic predicate calculus with identity. Proof techniques and translation between natural and artificial languages. 5506: Logical metatheory: consistency, completeness, and decidability of logical systems. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

PHIL 5904 - Project And Report

Only for students pursuing a Master of Arts degree with a non-thesis option. Variable credit course. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Research

#### PHIL 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### PHIL 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### PHIL 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## PHIL 6014 - Special Topics in Philosophy

Close examination of a discipline, topic, or group of questions from a major philosophical tradition. Such areas as philosophy of language, philosophy of logic, and philosophy of mathematics, and such issues as causation, the nature of space and time, mental representation, logical positivism, and the linguistic turn will be examined. May be repeated for credit, with permission and different content, for a maximum of 12 hours. Completion of at least one of the philosophy M.A. core courses required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### PHIL 6204 - Advanced Topics in the History of Philosophy

Intensive study of a particular figure, school, or group in the history of philosophy, in cultural and theoretical context, such as Socrates in the Athenian "polis," Stoicism in the Hellenistic age, or Hume and the Scottish Enlightenment. May be repeated for credit, with permission and different content, for a maximum of 12 hours. Completion of at least one of the philosophy M.A. core courses required. I Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

### PHIL 6314 (STS 6314) - History of the Philosophy of Science

Philosophers of science from 1650 to 1900 with particular attention to the historical development of views about the methods of induction and hypothesis and accounts of theory testing. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PHIL 6324 - Advanced Topics in Ethics and Political Philosophy

A seminar closely examining a topic or group of topics in moral, social, or political theory. Such issues as the foundations of ethics,

practical reason, the concept of 'virtue', political obligation, the bounds of moral and political community, paternalism, liberty, and privacy will be explored. Views considered may include moral realism and antirealism, contractarianism, egalitarianism, libertarianism, and communitarianism. May be repeated for credit, with permission and different content, for a maximum of 12 hours. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

#### PHIL 6334 (STS 6334) - Advanced Topics in Philosophy of Science

Variable topics in advanced philosophy of science, including major theories of scientific explanation and their criticisms; philosophical foundations of statistics; naturalized philosophy of science. May be repeated for credit, with permission and different content, for a maximum of 12 hours. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

## PHIL 6514 (STS 6514) - Cognitive Studies of Science and Technology

Applications of cognitive science to science and technology studies. Includes category theory, cognitive error theory, and computer modelling as research tools in projects linking history, philosophy, and sociology of science.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# Human Nutrition, Foods, and Exercise College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

Wallace Hall, an academic building on West Campus Drive, contains classrooms, offices, and laboratories that support various departments in the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. Named for Maude E. Wallace, state home demonstration agent 1929-38; assistant director of Extension 1938-59.

338 Wallace Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0430



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (hnfeinfo@vt.edu) General Contact

(hnfeinfo@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.hnfe.vt.edu/Aca demics/Graduate%20Admi ssions/graduate.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-4672

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: *Verbal (Score: 500)*  Department Head : Susan M. Hutson Graduate Program Director: William E. Barbeau

Professor(s): Susan Hutson; Janet Rankin; Jay Williams Associate Professor(s): William Barbeau; Susan Clark; Brenda Davy; Kevin Davy; Paul Estabrooks; Deborah Wiedmer; Robert Grange; Eva Schmelz; Elena Serrano Assistant Professor(s): Matthew Hulver; Young Ju; Dongmin Liu

#### **Program Information**

The mission of the Department of Human Nutrition, Foods and Exercise (HNFE) is to promote health by the integration of human nutrition, food, and exercise focused on the prevention and therapeutic treatment of problems in healthy and vulnerable populations through teaching, research, extension, and continuing education. The department's primary focus is on addressing one of the most critical public health challenges of today - obesity. HNFE was first established in 1960 and has approximately 900 undergraduate students, 45 graduate students, and 34 faculty members (including postdoctoral associates). It offer programs leading to the M.S., and Ph.D. degrees.

The Department participates in teaching, research, and community outreach. Faculty in the department generate more than \$6 million in research funding from the National Institutes of Health, the U.S. Department of Agriculture, American Heart Association, Muscular Dystrophy Association, National Cancer Institute, American Diabetes Association and the U.S. Department of Defense, as well as a variety of private agencies. HNFE faculty members hold appointments within Virginia Cooperative Extension, providing an opportunity for graduate students to participate in community-based nutrition programs. HNFE provides nutrition assessment and individual and group counseling services to University students, faculty, and staff. This program provides an option for graduate students who wish to develop skills and obtain supervised experience in nutrition counseling and community nutrition education activities. The Department is also associated with the Cardiac Research Program, in the Via College of Osteopathic Medicine that provides supervised exercise programs to staff, faculty and members of the community. Both undergraduate and graduate students have the opportunity to obtain experience within this program.

The HNFE faculty enjoys strong collegial relationships with others of similar interests in the Departments of Biochemistry, Animal Science, Food Science and Technology, other departments within the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences, with the College of Veterinary Medicine as well as the Departments of Psychology and Human Development. There are strong ties with the Student Health Center, statewide and national food and nutrition programs, and community agencies and health care facilities in the Blacksburg, Roanoke, and surrounding areas. The department faculty members are committed to the individual mentoring of each student. A faculty member usually has no more than four to six graduate students, allowing time for careful attention to each. Students also learn to know faculty and other graduate students who serve as informal mentors through graduate classes and attendance at Department seminars or informal research presentations.

#### **Degree Requirements**

Special Degree Requirements

All students are required to complete a thesis or dissertation as part of their degree program. Generally, students can complete an M.S. program in two years and a Ph.D. program in three years past the M.S. degree. Entering graduate students in foods and nutrition are expected to have successfully completes undergraduate courses in nutrition, foods, chemistry, the biological sciences, statistics and mathematics. Exercise science applicants must have successfully completed undergraduate coursework in chemistry, physics, the biological sciences, statistics, mathematics and exercise science. No foreign language is required for the M.S. or Ph.D.

#### Facilities

Laboratory facilities available to support graduate student research include: two molecular nutrition laboratories, two muscle function laboratories, a comprehensive body composition laboratory, and two foods laboratories including a sensory evaluation facility. Small animal care facilities are located in a building nearby with space available to HNFE for student and faculty projects. War Memorial Hall houses the human integrative physiology laboratory and the clinical exercise-testing laboratory.

The Department also places considerable effort on generating and disseminating research findings. Research laboratories found in Wallace Hall, War Memorial Hall, and the Corporate Research Center are equipped with state-of-the-art equipment designed for studies ranging from molecular biology to human exercise performance. In addition, exercise activity areas; a heated swimming pool and weight training facilities are available.

#### **Program Concentration**

The Department awards the M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in eight discipline areas. Students may also choose, and are encouraged to integrate two or more disciplines into their course of study.

Clinical Exercise Physiology: This option provides training in fitness testing, activity program leadership, health promotion, as well as "hands on" experience with the Therapeutic Exercise and Community Health Center. Individuals with undergraduate training in biology, nutrition, psychology, physical education or health education are well prepared to undertake study in this field. Prior clinical experiences in nursing, respiratory therapy, or physical therapy are also advantageous. Professional positions are available in adult fitness and wellness programs, corporate wellness, and rehabilitative programs for cardiopulmonary patients.

Foods: Coursework and research in this area focus on various aspects of the chemical, sensory, nutritional, and functional quality of food and food ingredients. Specific research areas include lipids, proteins, complex carbohydrates and functional foods. Graduates in this option assume upper level positions in food product research and development in the food industry and food and commodity trade organizations, food consumer education in extension, government agencies, the food industry and food organizations, as well as academic and institutional positions in teaching and research.

Human Integrative Physiology: This option prepares students for careers in biomedical science with a primary emphasis in human integrative physiology. Students will receive training in conducting interdisciplinary research which focuses on understanding the mechanisms and consequences of the physiological and metabolic alterations that occur with aging, obesity and/or related cardiovascular and metabolic diseases. The role of physical activity and nutrition in the prevention and treatment of these adverse changes is emphasized. Coursework is designed to build a strong foundation in physiology, metabolism and nutrition but there are also opportunities in biomedical engineering, molecular biology, and genetics.

Muscle Physiology and Biochemistry: In this option, students are trained for teaching and research careers in the area of exercise science, specifically muscle physiology, molecular biology, and biochemistry. Emphasis is placed on understanding the short-term and long-term effects of exercise, inactivity, and disease on the functional aspects of the neuromuscular system and skeletal, cardiac and smooth muscle. In addition to course work, research experiences are available in veterinary medicine, animal science, and biochemistry Graduates qualify for positions in universities, industry, and the military.

Nutrition: This option focuses on nutrition assessment and metabolic or molecular-biochemical research in a laboratory or clinical setting. Students also choose electives in toxicology, endocrinology, exercise physiology, biochemistry, and metabolism. Nutrition graduates assume positions in the food industry or in companies manufacturing drugs, nutritional supplements, or other medical or health products; research or monitoring activities in government agencies, long term health care facilities, and outpatient clinics; or teaching and research in colleges and universities.

Nutritional Immunology & Molecular Nutrition: This option prepares graduates for a successful career in nutrition research and discovery. Participants will receive advanced training in cellular and molecular biology assays. Integrative and interdisciplinary approaches are utilized to investigate gene-nutrient interactions, to assess the safety and efficacy of foods and nutrients, and to elucidate the cellular and molecular mechanisms by which nutrients and nutraceuticals may reduce the risk of chronic diseases such as inflammatory bowel disease, cancer, cardiovascular disease and diabetes. There is also an emphasis on the immunoregulatory mechanisms and molecular targets of naturally occurring fatty acids, sphingolipids, and other bioactive components. Ongoing research collaborations with the Virginia Bioinformatics Institute facilitate access to state-of-the-art genomics and proteomics facilities. Graduates of this option are prepared to assume leadership roles in academia or in the biotechnology industry.

Nutrition in Sports and Chronic Disease: This option is designed for individuals who have previous training and experience in either exercise science or nutrition. It provides training in sports nutrition as well as additional courses in the disciplines of nutrition and exercise science to complement individual backgrounds. There is an emphasis on acquiring knowledge and experience with athletes and individuals attempting to prevent chronic diseases such as obesity and cardiovascular disease. Students completing this program find positions in fitness, weight management, athletic clinics/programs, university teaching or research.

Behavioral Nutrition & Physical Activity; Discovery to Delivery: This option targets the training of behavioral scientists with a focus on practical applications, dissemination, and implementation of nutrition, physical activity, and obesity interventions that span program, policy, and environmental strategies. Students will acquire proficiency in applied nutrition, physical activity, obesity research and social and behavioral sciences. It will also provide training in the processes and evaluation involved with adoption, implementation, and sustainability of interventions in practice, which will prepare them to work effectively with community and clinical systems and to address diverse audiences. Students learn and apply methods to assess nutrition and physical activity behaviors and community needs and theory-based behavioral interventions. Graduates work on a wide range of issues such as hunger, food security, health promotion, obesity and disease prevention & treatment. This option is developed to produce strong independent research scientists that will be competitive for positions in academic, clinical, or public health research and practice settings.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (HNFE)**

#### **HNFE 4125 - Medical Nutrition Therapy**

Study of nutritional diagnostic, therapeutic and counseling services provided by a registered dietitian. 4125: Emphasis on the relationship between principles of nutritional care and the medical treatment of individuals with selected diseases or clinical problems. 4126: Integration of knowledge of pathophysiology, biochemical, and clinical parameters, medical treatment and nutrition therapy for patients with selected clinical problems/disease states. 4125: I. 4126: II

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### **HNFE 4126 - Medical Nutrition Therapy**

Study of nutritional diagnostic, therapeutic and counseling services provided by a registered dietitian. 4125: Emphasis on the relationship between principles of nutritional care and the medical treatment of individuals with selected diseases or clinical problems.

4126: Integration of knowledge of pathophysiology, biochemical, and clinical parameters, medical treatment and nutrition therapy for patients with selected clinical problems/disease states. 4125: I. 4126: II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### HNFE 4224 - Alternative and Complementary Nutrition Therapies

Critical evaluation of health claims, mechanisms of action, and research literature for a wide variety of unconventional nutrition therapies used for disease prevention and treatment. Practical application of knowledge through completion of problem-based learning projects. II. Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

HNFE 4254 - Experimental Foods

Instruction Type: Lecture

Experimental study of the functions of ingredients and factors affecting food quality with emphasis on an independent project. II Credit Hours: 0 to 2 Lecture Hours: 0 to 1 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### HNFE 4634 - Socio-Cultural Food Systems

Study of social, cultural, and economic aspects of food systems, using quantitative and qualitative methods to assess nutritional status. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## HNFE 4844 - Exercise and Neuromuscular Performance

Functional properties of the neuromuscular system. Emphasis placed on the acute and chronic responses of muscle in exercise, rehabilitation and the factors which determine human performance. Special emphasis on the molecular biological factors responsible for skeletal muscle development and differentiation, as well as adaptation to training and disease states, including activation of signal cascades responsible for the changes in muscle performance. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HNFE 5014 - Sensory Evaluation of Food

Principles of sensory evaluation including experimental methods, applications, and statistical analyses. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### HNFE 5044 - Seminar in Human Nutrition and Foods

Critical review and oral reporting of pertinent literature and research in the various areas of foods and nutrition. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

HNFE 5054 (ALS 5054) - Methodology in Nutrition Research Use of laboratory techniques, instrumentation, and experimental design in the solution of fundamental problems in human and animal nutrition. II Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate

## HNFE 5104 (ALS 5104) - Nutritional Aspects of Digestive Systems

Principles of gastrointestinal tract structure, motility, and digestive functions with emphasis on neuroendocrine and metabolic regulation of absorption and transport of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, minerals, and vitamins during the life cycles of food animals and humans. I

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **HNFE 5114 - Vitamins and Minerals**

Study of metabolic regulation and physiologic functions of micronutrients; micronutrient functions as related to maintenance of health and prevention of disease; analytical methods, determination of micronutrient requirements and assessment of status. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HNFE 5124 (ALS 5124) - Protein and Amino Acid Metabolism

Protein and amino acid metabolism in liver, muscle, kidney, and brain; effects of dietary protein on gene expression; protein turnover in tissues; protein quality evaluations; analytical problems in amino acid metabolism. II Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

## HNFE 5134 (ALS 5134) - Carbohydrates, Lipids and Energy Metabolism

Concepts in the utilization, metabolism and regulation of carbohydrates and lipids as related to energy metabolism in the various organs and energy balance and its control; metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids and amino acids during activity, fasting, and different disease states in the liver, brain, adipose tissue, kidney and heart; methods of assessment of carbohydrate and lipid metabolism. I **Credit Hours:** 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HNFE 5144 (ALS 5144) - Molecular Aspects of Nutrition and Disease

The role of specific nutrients in human and animal health at a physiologic and molecular level. Emphasis is placed on the influence of nutrients on gene expression especially with regard to pathophysiology of diseases. Physiological and molecular aspects of nutrition and immune function will also be discussed. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HNFE 5214 - Lipids and Colloids in Foods

Physiochemical properties and reactions of lipids and dispersions in foods. II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# HNFE 5224 - Proteins and Enzymes in Foods

Physical and chemical properties and reactions of proteins and enzymes in foods. II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### HNFE 5604 - Principles of Public Health Nutrition

This course provides knowledge of community assessment, planning, implementation, and evaluation as related to nutrition services in health programs. It presents a conceptual background for viewing dietary as well as social, economic, and environmental factors influencing health and nutritional status of populations. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HNFE 5614 - Maternal and Child Nutrition

Nutritional needs and problems of pregnant and lactating women, infants, and children in relation to their nutritional physiology; physiological and pathological basis for current research and public health programs in this area are discussed. I

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HNFE 5624 - Nutrition and Aging

Concepts and principles relevant to nutrition of the aging individual are discussed. Consideration of physiological changes, major nutritional needs, and the application of nutrition principles are included. Human physiology and upper division nutrition course required. I
Credit Hours: 2

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **HNFE 5664 - Physiological Aspects of Aging**

Changes occuring in cells, tissues, and organs of human and mammalian species as they age. Physiology of aging in relation to the older person's total existence and quality of life in later years. Upper division undergraduate course required in any of the following; Biology, Physiology, Nutrition. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **HNFE 5684 - Program Development in Health Education**

Theory, trends, and design of community health education programs implemented in communities, health agencies, hospitals, and industry. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### HNFE 5694 - Public Health Administration

This course will focus on relevant and timely public health administration concepts. The major topics covered include: health policy, health care planning, health care economics, health law, and managerial functions as they relate to health care and public health settings. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### HNFE 5724 - Epidemiology

Epidemiology is the study of the distribution and determinants of the varying rates of diseases, injuries, or other health states in human and animal populations. This course consists of an introduction to epidemiological terminology, concepts and research

#### HNFE 5754 - Internship in Human Nutrition and Foods

Student participation in a planned clinical experience under supervision of a university staff member in an appropriate work center. (Maximum 12C). Consent required. Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HNFE 5764 - Externship in Human Nutrition and Foods

Special interdisciplinary problem-solving clinics for experienced health practioners who are engaged part-time in graduate study while continuing in positions of leadership in health organization. (Maximum 12C). Consent required. Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HNFE 5814 - Skeletal-muscular Function in Exercise

The skeleto-muscular system as the basis of human movement, muscular function in exercise and training, and assessment of muscle function. I Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### HNFE 5824 - Cardio-respiratory Foundations of Exercise

A study of the acute circulatory, myocardial, and respiratory responses in various forms of muscular exercise and the adaptations in these functions which occur through bed rest and physical training. Development of laboratory skills in human cardio-respiratory fitness testing. I
Credit Hours: 0 to 3
Lecture Hours: 0 to 2
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## HNFE 5834 - Metabolic Aspects of Exercise

A study of basic energy and muscle metabolism during exercise and the adaptations which develop through physical training. Il Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### **HNFE 5844 - Exercise Testing and Prescription**

A study of theory and practice of clinical exercise testing for determination of functional capacity in apparently healthy adults and those with selected chronic diseases, primarily ischemic heart disease. The scientific and clinical basis of prescribing developmental and rehabilitative exercise for these two types of individuals. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

## HNFE 5854 - Workshop in Preventive and Therapeutic Exercise

Theory and practice of exercise training for adult fitness and certain chronic disease clients, especially those with ischemic heart disease. Topics include physiology of training, implementation, and monitoring of medically prescribed exercise, leadership techniques, primary and secondary prevention of ischemic heart disease, and program administration. III **Credit Hours:** 1

#### **HNFE 5874 - Advanced Sports Nutrition**

Investigation of the role of nutrition in optimizing physical performance and health of active individuals. Emphasis will be on evaluation of the latest scientific information regarding sports nutrition and translation of this information for athletes and the general public. II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **HNFE 5904 - Project and Report**

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### HNFE 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### HNFE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, Independent Study 2

#### HNFE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### HNFE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

HNFE 6064 - Advanced Topics in Human Nutrition, Foods and Exercise Critically evaluate and discuss contemporary and/or ongoing controversial issues in human nutrition, foods and exercise. May be repeated with different content for a maximum of 12 credit hours. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Online Course

HNFE 6104 - Advanced Topics in Nutrition Selected topics having current importance in nutrition. 6 credits in 5000 level HNFE courses required. required. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# Fisheries and Wildlife Sciences College of Natural Resources

The first phase of Cheatham Hall was built in 1972 and the second phase was completed in 2003. It is named after Julian North Cheatham, a 1933 VT alumni, who funded construction of the first phase

Department Head : Eric M. Hallerman

Graduate Program Director: Steve L. McMullin

100 Cheatham Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0321



Degr	ee(s) Offered:
PhD	:Blacksburg
MS:	Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (smcmulli@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.fishwild.vt.edu/ pros\_graduate.htm)

Phone Number: (540)231-5573

Minimum GPA: 3.5

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL:

550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE:

General Test: Verbal (Score: 550) Quantitative (Score: 600) Analytical (Score: 600) Professor(s): Paul Angermeier; Emmanuel Frimpong; James Fraser; Eric Hallerman; Brian Murphy; Donald Orth; Dean Stauffer; Michael Vaughan Associate Professor(s): James Berkson; C Dolloff; Carola Haas; William Hopkins; Marcella Kelly; Steve McMullin; James Parkhurst Assistant Professor(s): Kathleen Alexander; Yan Jiao; Sarah Karpanty Professor Emeritus: Richard Neves

#### **Program Information**

The Department of Fisheries and Wildlife Sciences offers one of the leading programs of its type. The comprehensive curriculum covers fisheries and wildlife biology and ecology, habitat analysis, and human dimensions of natural resource science and management. Faculty specialties include endangered species management, cold water stream management, conservation genetics, tropic ecology, recycling aquaculture systems, wildlife physiology and ecotoxicology, habitat analysis and management, geographic information systems, human dimensions, policy and administration. M.S. programs stress preparation for professional careers in public agencies and private organizations with fisheries and wildlife responsibilities. Doctoral programs stress preparation for research and leadership positions in public agencies and for university faculty positions.

## Degree Requirements

We offer M.S. and Ph.D. degrees in Fisheries and Wildlife Sciences. Students specialize in either Fisheries or Wildlife Science. Coursework is tailored to the interest and needs of the students in consultation with the student's graduate committee.

Successful applicants to our program usually have grade point averages above 3.5/4.0 (over the last 60 semester hours) and GRE scores at or above 550 in verbal and 600 in quantitative and analytical areas. Discipline-related experience is always a plus. Students with backgrounds in fisheries, wildlife, or natural resource management tend to be accepted at a higher rate than students with degrees in biology or environmental sciences. Although obviously there are many similarities between the fields, having a solid ecological background, an applied perspective, and background in policy and management is very helpful as you pursue an advanced degree in fisheries and wildlife.

If you do not have a B.S. in a resource management field, and you have the opportunity to take courses in natural resource management or fisheries and wildlife management, you would increase your chances of acceptance. You also might gain a better feel for whether you'd prefer enrolling in an ecology program or a fisheries and wildlife program. We accept students into the Ph.D. program only if they have completed an M.S. degree. We accept students only when a faculty member has a sponsored contract to support stipend, tuition, and research expenses.

Updated lists of available positions are posted on the department's webpage. Please check the list of available positions on a regular basis to see if there are opportunities for the upcoming semesters that match your research interests. Please be aware that we receive some funding opportunities at the last minute. It will be worth re-checking this web site periodically. You may want to check the list of faculty research and academic interests and correspond with a particular faculty member about likely openings in the next year or two. If you submit a formal application, you will be considered for any openings. All graduate students must conduct M.S. or Ph.D. research projects, in addition to course work chosen in consultation with an advisory committee. Research projects are designed in a student-written research working plan that is approved by the advisory committee. In almost all cases, students are funded on research contracts or teaching assistantships, both of which require substantial work outside of degree requirements. Most graduates are expected to satisfy certification requirements for either the American Fisheries Society or The Wildlife Society; this may require additional course work by students entering the program from other disciplines. All students must deliver at least two seminars and write a semi-

technical manuscript about their research. Doctoral students are required to take a diagnostic exam within the first semester in residence and must teach at least one semester, regardless of funding source. All students are expected to participate in the professional and collegial life of the department and its professional specialty by attending seminars and professional meetings, participating in student organizations, and serving on departmental and professional committees.

#### Facilities

The department maintains facilities in Cheatham and Latham Halls for laboratory analysis, small-scale aquatic experiments, small-animal holding, computer analysis, and geographic information systems. Latest computer technology is available. The department collaborates frequently with the Conservation Management Institute, a research, survey, and outreach organization that grew out of the department's research program. Off campus aquaculture laboratories provide state-of-the-art facilities for endangered species and food fish aquaculture. Center Woods is an off-campus woodlot housing captive animal facilities for black bear and other animals. Most student research, however, is conducted in field locations; most projects are in Virginia and adjacent states, but current projects also occur in Alaska, South Dakota, Florida, and other states, as well as Belize, Indonesia, Botswana, and other countries.

#### **Research centers**

The Virginia Cooperative Fisheries and Wildlife Research Unit focuses upon training of graduate students for employment by federal and state fisheries and wildlife management agencies. Founded in 1935, the Unit is supported by the U.S. Geological Survey Biological Resources Division, The Virginia Department of Game and Inland Fisheries, and Virginia Tech University.

The U.S. Forest Service Coldwater Fisheries Research Unit carries out research pertaining to management of fishes on Forest Service lands. Although all aquatic species are of interest, much of the unit's research concerns trout-habitat relationships from the habitat unit to the landscape scales.

NMFS-VT RTR Program combines the expertise of National Marine Fisheries Service and the Virginia Tech Department of Fisheries and Wildlife Sciences. The first program of its kind, the program has as its objectives the recruitment of top undergraduates into the field of fisheries population dynamics, the training of NMFS employees in continuing education courses, and graduate and postdoctoral research in fisheries population dynamics and stock assessment.

The Conservation Management Institute (CMI), which grew out of the department's research program, is now a research center within the College of Natural Resources. CMI was established in 2000 to better address multi-disciplinary research questions that affect conservation management effectiveness in Virginia, North America, and the world. Faculty from the Department of Fisheries and Wildlife Sciences and other institutions work collaboratively on projects ranging from endangered species propagation to natural resource-based satellite imagery interpretation.

The Horseshoe Crab Research Center (HCRC) is dedicated to providing the information needed for sustainably managing the horseshoe crab (Limulus polyphemus) resource. Since its creation in 2001, the HCRC has produced a steady stream of information useful in both the scientific and management arenas to conserve horseshoe crabs, a resource central to the protection of public health and worth more than \$100 million annually to the U.S. economy.

#### Graduate student organizations

The Fisheries and Wildlife Graduate Student Association advocates for the interests of the graduate student body in departmental and university governance. Within the department, it organizes an orientation program for new graduate students, assigns graduates student desk spaces, and maintains shared computers and printers.

The Virginia Tech Chapter of the American Fisheries Society is an award-winning unit that aims to improve the conservation and sustainability of fishery resources and aquatic ecosystems by advancing fisheries and aquatic science and promoting the development of fisheries professionals.

The Student Chapter of the Wildlife Society at Virginia Tech integrates the experience, knowledge and participation of undergraduates, graduate students, faculty, and wildlife professionals to provide learning opportunities and experiences for those with an appreciation for and interest in wildlife.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (FIW)**

#### FIW 4414 - Population Dynamics and Estimation

Population growth, structure, and regulation of fish and wildlife populations including harvested populations, non-harvested populations, and small or declining populations. Methods of estimating demographic parameters such as population size, survival, and recruitment. Population viability analysis and genetic considerations in population dynamics. II.

#### FIW 4434 - Wildlife Habitat Ecology and Management

Relationship of wildlife species to their habitats. Factors influencing distribution and abundance of wildlife populations. Vegetation succession and structure, habitat classification, modeling wildlife habitat relationships and management of habitats in forests, agricultural lands, rangelands, riparian/wetland and urban areas. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIW 4444 - Role of Science in Natural Resource Management

Alternative views of the role of the individual scientist within resource management. Synthesis and application of previous fish and wildlife coursework applied to complex- ities associated with real world issues. Case studies from fisheries management, wildlife management, and conservation biology. Defining students' individual career goals.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIW 4454 - Vertebrate Pest Management

Management of vertebrate pest species. Causes and prevention of damage by vertebrate pest species to: food and fiber plants, animal production, structures, human transportation systems, and health of humans and domestic animals. Senior standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 4464 - Human Dimensions of Fisheries and Wildlife

Values, attitudes, and opinions of people toward fish and wildlife. Social, economic, legal, and political aspects of fisheries and wildlife management. Roles of professionals and the public in fish and wildlife policy processes. Contemporary fish and wildlife policy issues. Senior standing required. I Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 4484 - Freshwater Biomonitoring

Concepts and practices of using macroinvertebrates and fish to monitor the environmental health of freshwater ecosystems. Effects of different types of pollution and environmental stress on assemblages of organisms and underlying ecological principles. Role of biological studies in environmental regulation. Study design, field and laboratory methods, data analysis and interpretation, verbal and written presentation of results.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## FIW 4514 - Principles of Aquaculture

Requirements of aquatic organisms in captivity. Husbandry of fish and invertebrates, including nutrition, water quality, and disease control. Design of fish rearing facilities. Two day-long field trips required. II. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FIW 4524 - Genetics for Aquaculturists

Genetics of sex determination, qualitative and quantitative traits in aquatic organisms. Selective breeding and biotechnology-based

#### FIW 4534 - Ecology and Management of Wetland Systems

Introduction to the variety of wetland systems found in North America, though emphasis will focus on eastern and mid-Atlantic wetland systems. Origin and processes of formation of wetlands, functions and values of wetlands, wetland delineation, wetland classification, regulatory processes affecting wetlands. Objectives of and management techniques used to protect and/or manipulate wetland systems for wildlife and other human needs.

#### Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FIW 4624 - Marine Ecology

Marine organism, biological, ecological, chemical and physical processes of marine ecosystems in open sea, coastal and benthic environments, research methods and models in marine ecosystem simulation; fisheries in a dynamic ecosystem: human interference and conservation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 4714 - Fisheries Management

History, theory, and practice of fisheries management. Emphasis on basic strategies used in effective management and setting management objectives. Synthesis of fish population dynamics and manipulation, habitat improvement, and human management to achieve objectives. Case studies of major fisheries. II **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4

Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 5004 (FST 5004) (FOR 5004) - Graduate Seminar

Advanced exploration of special topics in fisheries and wildlife, through literature reviews, guest speakers, student/faculty presentations, and small group projects. Topics and format vary depending on interests of faculty and graduate students. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate

## FIW 5114 - Fisheries and Wildlife Conservation Genetics

Population genetics of terrestrial and aquatic animals as applied to fisheries and wildlife management, endangered species management, and ecosystem protection. Discussion of genetic variability and analytic techniques, population genetic processes, and practical applications. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 5214 - Vertebrate Population and Habitat Analysis

Application of quantitative methods to data collected on wild vertebrates. Philosophy and principles of study design and hypothesis testing. Habitat sampling design and analysis for terrestrial and aquatic systems. Population estimation including indices, distance measures, open and closed-population mark-recapture estimators. Current approaches to estimating survival and reproductive parameters. Integrating population and habitat data to assess resource preference. Principles of habitat modeling and community measures. Even Years. Pre: an introductory graduate level statistics class. I.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## FIW 5224 - Wildlife Population Dynamics

Advanced course in wild animal population dynamics with emphasis on research concerning theories of population regulation. Discussion topics include characteristics of population growth, age and sex composition in relation to population growth, general features of population fluctuations, and natural control and regulation of bird and mammal populations. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### FIW 5334 - Vertebrate Physiological Ecology

Physiological and behavioral adaptations of vertebrates inhabiting extreme environments. Artic, desert, cave, high altitude, deep sea, tidal pools, estuarine. Pre: Introductory course in physiology (FiW 2314, Biol 3404 or equivalent). Graduate standing required. Even years. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 5414 - Endangered Species Management

History, philosophy, and practice of endangered species management with emphasis on management in the United States. Biology of extinction, rationale for preservation, endangered species legislation, status surveys, management goals, habitat protection, recovery plans. I Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 5444 - Role of Science in Natural Resource Management - Advanced

Advanced study of alternative views on the role of the individual scientist within resource management. Synthesis and application of fundamental fish and wildlife coursework applied to complexities associated with real world issues. Case studies from fisheries management, wildlife management, and conservation biology. Delineating student's individual career goals. Pre: Graduate standing. II.

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 5514 - Fish Population Dynamics and Modeling

Theory and application of fish population models for managing recreational and commercial fisheries. Estimation of basic fish population statistics (abundance, mortality, growth). Development and application of models for age-structured populations, bioenergetics, growth, stock-recruitment, yield, predation, and competition. I **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

## FIW 5614 - Advanced Ecology of Fishes

Relationship of fishes to their physical, chemical, and biological environments in natural and perturbed aquatic ecosystems. Diversity in form and function, feeding and reproductive strategies, and individual and social behavior are considered for their management implications as they relate to population adaptation, production, and man's influence on the environment. Features approaches and techniques used to conduct advanced research in the ecology of fishes. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 5814 - Stream Habitat Management

Application of stream ecology, fish biology, hydrology, and hydraulics to the protection, restoration, and enhancement of stream habitats and fauna. Major emphasis on stream habitat evaluation, regulated stream flow, biotic, integrity, and watershed management.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## FIW 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIW 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

## FIW 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### FIW 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### FIW 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

#### FIW 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### FIW 6004 - Topics: Fisheries & Wildlife

Readings and discussion in a specific area of fisheries and wildlife conservation. Topic will vary and course may be taken for credit more than once. Background in fisheries or wildlife required. Variable credit course. Graduate standing required. I, II. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 12 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 12 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### FIW 6114 - Applied Conservation Genetics

Use of analytical tools and software packages to characterize population genetics of terrestrial and aquatic animals for application in fisheries, wildlife, and endangered species management. Population genetic processes and theory, laboratory methods for screening molecular markers (mitochondrial and nuclear DNA markers), analysis of genetic data using various computer software programs, and interpretation of statistical results. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3
#### FIW 6214 - Advanced Habitat Analysis

Conceptual and applied aspects of analysis of wildlife- habitat relationships. Modeling population response as a function of habitat characteristics. Model selection and evaluation using R2, Akaike's Information Criterion, Bayesian Information Criterion, and concordance. Use-availability analysis with resource-selection functions. Analyzing habitat patterns with multivariate approaches including Principal Components Analysis, Discriminant Function Analysis, and Cluster Analysis. Understanding of SAS required. Even years. I

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### FIW 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Macromolecular Science and Engineering Interdisciplinary Programs and Degrees

Davidson Hall houses offices, classrooms, and laboratories for the chemistry department. Davidson is joined to Hahn Hall by a tunnel at the rear of the building. Named after Robert James Davidson (1862-1915) who was a Professor from 1891 to 1915, Dean of the Scientific Department from 1903 to

2018 Davidson Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0212



1913, and Dean of the Department of Applied Science from 1913 to 1915.

Program Director : Judy S. Riffle

Graduate Program Director: Angle Flynn

Harry C. Wvatt Professor of Chemical Engineering: Donald Baird

FIID. BIACKSDUI'S	
Email Contact(s):	
General Contact	
(angie.flynn@vt.edu)	

Degree(s) Offered:

MS: Blacksburg

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.mii.vt.edu/MAC R/index.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-6717

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical

University Distinguished Professor: James McGrath Professor(s): Judy Riffle; David Dillard; Kevin Edgar; Felicia Etzkorn; Richard Gandour; Paul Gatenholm; Harry Gibson; James Heflin; Erdogan Kiran; Donald Leo; Timothy Long; John Lesko; Herve Marand; Joseph Merola; Sam Turner; John Walz; Richard Wevers: Robert Moore Associate Professor(s): Justin Barone; Scott Case; Thomas Cousins; Richey Davis; Paul Deck; Michael Ellis; Alan Esker; Aaron Goldstein; Eva Marand; John Morris; Theresa Reineke; Audrey Zink-Sharp; Carin Roberts-Wollmann Assistant Professor(s): Nakhiah Goulbourne: Louis Madsen: Stephen Martin; Abby Morgan; Mark Paul;

Padmavathy Rajagopalan; Scott Renneckar; Maren Roman Professor Emeritus: Wolfgang Glasser

Thomas M. Brooks Professor of Wood Science and Forest Products: Charles Frazier

#### **Program Information**

The Macromolecular Science and Engineering (MACR) graduate programs are interdepartmental, intercollegiate M.S. and Ph.D. degrees focused on polymer science and engineering. The programs are interdisciplinary in nature and faculty across the Colleges of Science, Engineering and Natural Resources participate. Students work under the direction of faculty in the departments of Chemistry, Physics, Wood Science and Forest Products, Chemical Engineering, Materials Science Engineering, Mechanical Engineering, Engineering Science and Mechanics, and Civil Engineering. Students working under the direction of these faculty may pursue the departmental curricula or the Macromolecular Science and Engineering curriculum to earn degrees in the respective programs. The MACR curriculum is designed to offer the flexibility needed to tailor interdisciplinary programs of study to emerging areas related to polymeric materials. Students may choose from four fundamental modules (Synthesis, Structure, Processing or Mechanics of Polymers) or from a series of emerging technological domains (Polymers in Materials Medicine, Adhesion and Interfaces, Opto- and Micro-electronics, Composites or Civil Infrastructure) to build their technical depth. Breadth is gained through polymer courses outside the concentration area as well as through elective coursework and research. In addition to the technical courses, the program emphasizes the development of technical oral and written communication skills, teaming and leadership skills, and the option to build awareness of business practices in the polymer industries through a targeted course in this area.

#### Degree Requirements

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

\* MACR 5015/5016: Macromolecular Fundamentals with Laboratory I/II (3 cr) (sample 5015 syllabus, sample 5016 syllabus)

- \* CHEM/CHE 5014 : Technical Oral Communciations and Presentation Methods (1 cr.) (sample syllabus)
- \* MACR 5024: Writing Skills for Macromolecular Science and Engineering (1 cr.) (sample syllabus)
- \* Technical Concentration Area (9 cr. from one program module)
- \* MACR Elective Courses (6 cr. from any remaining program modules)
- \* General Electives (9 cr.)
- \* MACR 7994: Research and Dissertation (minimum of 58 cr.)

Total Program Hours: 90

Masters of Science (M.S.)

\* Same core requirement as Ph.D., except 6 credit hours from technical concentration area and 4 credit hours from remaining MACR modules.

\* MACR 5994: Research and Thesis (minimum of 10 cr.)

Total Program Hours: 32

Advancement to Candidacy Requirements (Ph.D.)

\* By the end of the first 12-18 months in residence, students will write a literature review for their dissertation project, then defend that review orally before their committee.

\* By the end of the second year, students are required to pass a combined written and oral examination focusing on questions pre-submitted by the dissertation committee.

\* At least once per year thereafter, the student will orally review his or her research before the dissertation committee (this requirement is due to the highly interdisciplinary nature of the research).

#### **Program Concentration**

Students may obtain technical concentrations in the following areas:

\* Synthesis

\*CHEM 4534 Organic Chemistry of Polymers

\*CHEM 5704 Synthesis of Macromolecules

\*CHEM 6564 Current Topics in Polymer Chemistry

\*CHEM 6664 Amorphous and Crystalline State of Polymers

\*WOOD 5424 Polysaccharide Chemistry

\*Choice of:

o CHEM 5505 or 5506: Advanced Organic Chemistry

o CHEM 5535 or 5536: Synthetic Organic Chemistry

o CHEM 5524: Molecular Structure Determination

\* Structure

\*CHEM 6674 Physical Chemistry of Polymers

\*CHEM/ESM 5174 Polymer Viscoelasticity

\*CHEM 6664 Amorphous and Crystalline State of Polymers

\*CHE 5984 Soft Materials/Self Assembly

\*CHE 5984 Dynamic Theory of Complex Fluids

\*MSE 5504 Polymer Deformation and Fracture

\*PHYS 4574 Nanotechnology

\* Mechanics

\*Choice of:

o ESM 5734: Introduction to Finite Element Analysis

o ESM 4044: Mechanics of Composite Materials

o ESM 5014: Introduction to Continuum Mechanics

\*CHEM/ESM 5174 Polymer Viscoelasticity

\*ESM/CHE 5564 Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics

\*ESM 5514 Viscous Flow

\*ESM 6104 Mechanics of Composite Strength and Life

\*ESM 5074 Mechanics of Laminated Composite Structures

\*MSE 5504 Polymer Deformation and Fracture

\* Processing

\*CHE 4224/MSE 4524 Introduction to Polymer Processing

\*MSE 5504 Polymer Deformation and Fracture

\*ESM 5514 Viscous Flow

\*CHE 5564 Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics

\*CHE 5984 Dynamic Theory of Complex Fluids

\* Adhesion and Surface Science

\*CHEM/ESM/MSE 5654 Adhesion Science

\*CHEM/ESM 5174 Polymer Viscoelasticity

\*CHEM 5644 Colloid and Surface Chemistry

\*CHEM 6674 Physical Chemistry of Polymers

\*ESM 5264 Mechanics of Adhesive Bonding

\*CHE 5984 Interfacial Chemistry and Engineering

\*CHEM 6664 Amorphous and Crystalline State of Polymers

\* Materials Medicine

\*BCHM 5124 Biochemistry for the Life Sciences

\*CHEM 5984 Chemistry of Biomaterials (NEW - Fall, 2009)

\*CHE 5124/BMES 5434 Polymeric Biomaterials

\*MSE 4574/ESM 4574 Biomaterials

\*MSE 5584 Biomimetic Material Design

\*BMES 5984 - Fundamentals of Tissue Function, Structure, and Replacement

\* BMES 5314 Introduction to Regenerative Medicine I

\* WOOD 5424 Polysaccharide Chemistry \*Choice of:

o CHEM 4534 Organic Chemistry of Polymers

o CHEM 5704 Synthesis of Macromolecules

o CHEM 6564 Advanced Macromolecular Chemistry

\* Composites and Structures

\*Choice of:

o MSE 4604: Advanced Composite Materials

o ESM 4044: Mechanics of Composite Materials

\* ESM 5074 Mechanics of Laminated Composite Structures

\* ESM 6104 Mechanics of Composite Strength and Life

\* CHEM/ESM 5174 Polymer Viscoelasticity

\* MSE 5504 Polymer Deformation and Fracture

\* Micro- and Opto-Electronics

\*PHYS 5984 Opto-Electronic Properties of Polymers and Macromolecules \*Choice of:

o CHEM 4534: Organic Chemistry of Polymers

o CHE 4224/MSE 4524: Introduction to Polymer Processing

o MSE 4554: Polymer Engineering

\*Choice of:

o EE 5144: Introduction to Electro-Optics

o MSE 5214: Opto-Electronics/Magnetic Applications

o PHYS 5614: Introduction to Quantum Electronics

\* Civil Infrastructure

\*ESM 4044: Mechanics of Structural Materials

\*CHEM/ESM 5174: Polymer Viscoelasticity

\*MSE 5504: Polymer Deformation and Fracture

\*CEE 5684: Rehabilitation of Bridges

\*CEE 5484: Advanced Bridge Design

## **GRADUATE COURSES (MACR)**

#### MACR 5015 - Macromolecular Fundamentals Laboratory I and II

The course will cover fundamentals and experimental techniques for the synthesis and characterization of polymeric materials. MACR 5015 includes statistical experimental design, step-growth and chain-growth polymerization, molecular modeling, thermal properties of polymers, molecular weight analysis, morphology, and melt and solution rheology. MACR 5016 includes static and dynamic mechanical analysis, rubber elasticity, spectroscopy, surface analysis, fracture behavior, and basic polymer processing. Must meet pre-requisites or equivalent. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3

#### MACR 5016 - Macromolecular Fundamentals Laboratory I and II

The course will cover fundamentals and experimental techniques for the synthesis and characterization of polymeric materials. MACR 5015 includes statistical experimental design, step-growth and chain-growth polymerization, molecular modeling, thermal properties of polymers, molecular weight analysis, morphology, and melt and solution rheology. MACR 5016 includes static and dynamic mechanical analysis, rubber elasticity, spectroscopy, surface analysis, fracture behavior, and basic polymer processing. Must meet pre-requisites or equivalent. Credit Hours: 0 to 3

Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### MACR 5024 - Writing Skills in Macromolecular Science and Engineering

This course focuses on methods and critiques for preparing technical abstracts, conference proceedings, technical industrial reports, refereed journal manuscripts and resumes. Credit Hours: 1

Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### MACR 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, Independent Study 2

#### MACR 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lab 1, Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### MACR 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### MACR 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Statistics **College of Science**

Academics and agricultural administration; completed February 1940. Originally known as New Agricultural Hall before being named after Thomas Barksdale Hutcheson (1882-1950) who was Head of the Department of Agronomy from 1914 to 1945 and Dean of the School of Agriculture from 1946 Blacksburg, VA 24061 to 1950.

405A Hutcheson Hall Virginia Tech Mail Code: 0439



Degree(s) Offered: MS: Blacksburg PhD:Blacksburg

Department Head : Eric P. Smith Graduate Program Director: Jeffrey B. Birch Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (jbbirch@vt.edu)

Graduate Program Coordinator (chconne1@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.stat.vt.edu/stud ents/gradprog.html)

Student Handbook (http://www.webe.stat.vt.edu/dept/webe/pdf/Req\_degree\_2009.pd f)

Phone Number: (540)231-5630

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 600/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative (Score: 700) Analytical Professor(s): Jeffrey Birch; John Morgan; Marion Reynolds; Eric Smith; Gordon Vining; William Woodall Associate Professor(s): Golde Holtzman; George Terrell Assistant Professor(s): Pang Du; Feng Guo; Leanna House; Dong-Yun Kim; Inyoung Kim; Scott Leman Research Associate(s): Eric Vance; Ying Liu Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Ina Hoeschele

# **Program Information**

Founded in 1949, the Department of Statistics at Virginia Tech is the third oldest in the nation. Our program specializes in training students in statistical theory balanced with extensive applications including practical experience via the Laboratory for Interdisciplinary Statistical Analysis. Over 700 master's degrees and 300 doctoral degrees have been awarded by the department. The 18-month master's program is a model of the time-efficient education of statisticians. The doctoral program includes specialized tracks in traditional and industrial statistics, bioinformatics, and environmetrics.

#### **Degree Requirements**

The M.S. plan of study requires 34 semester hours of work, of which 31 semester hours must be taken within the department. Additional courses rounding out a plan of study may be taken at the graduate level in applied or theoretical statistics, mathematics, or in approved areas of application. Each student must pass a qualifying examination after completing the core courses and a final oral examination after completing the plan of study.

The Ph.D. plan of study requires a minimum of 90 semester hours of work beyond the baccalaureate, including at least 58 semester hours of course work and at least 30 semester hours of research toward the dissertation. In addition to the core courses for the M.S. (or equivalent courses if a student enters the program with advanced standing from another university) required courses for the Ph.D. are Advanced Topics in Statistical Inference and three other Ph.D. level courses from approved lists of courses, which vary by track. Each candidate for the Ph.D. must pass the qualifying examination at the Ph.D. level.

Flexibility is provided to the graduate program through four Ph.D. concentrations or "tracks", which include the Traditional Track, the Industrial Track, the Bioinformatics Track, and the Environmental Track. The Traditional Track encompasses the general pursuit of research in statistical theory and methods, allowing considerable freedom in choice of coursework within and outside the department. The Industrial, Bioinformatics, and Environmental Tracks offer more specialized statistical training geared towards applications areas in which the department has particular expertise. In accord with their specialized nature, these three tracks are more stringent in requirements for relevant coursework than the Traditional Track. An option in Bioinformatics is also available.

#### Facilities

Through the Laboratory for Interdisciplinary Statistical Analysis, students in cooperation with faculty members become involved in on-campus consulting activities. M.S. students are required to participate in statistical consulting for at least one semester and Ph.D. students for at least three semesters. The department has several laboratories housing state-of-the-art Unix and PC networks. Students have access to these for consulting, course work, and research. Students gain extensive experience with modern statistical software for experimental design, data management and analysis, and computer programming for statistical purposes.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (STAT)**

# STAT 4004 - Methods of Statistical Computing

Computationally intensive computer methods used in statistical analyses. Statistical univariate and multivariate graphics; resampling methods including bootstrap estimation and hypothesis testing and simulations; classification and regression trees; scatterplot smoothing and splines.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **STAT 4105 - Theoretical Statistics**

4105: Probability theory, counting techniques, conditional probability; random variables, moments; moment generating functions; multivariate distributions; transformations of random variables; order statistics. 4106: Convergence of sequences of random variables; central limit theorem; methods of estimation; hypothesis testing; linear models; analysis of variance. I

#### STAT 4106 - Theoretical Statistics

4105: Probability theory, counting techniques, conditional probability; random variables, moments; moment generating functions; multivariate distributions; transformations of random variables; order statistics. 4106: Convergence of sequences of random variables; central limit theorem; methods of estimation; hypothesis testing; linear models; analysis of variance. II **Credit Hours:** 3

# Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4204 - Experimental Designs

Fundamental principles of designing and analyzing experiments with application to problems in various subject matter areas. Discussion of completely randomized, randomized complete block, and latin square designs, analysis of covariance, split--plot designs, factorial and fractional designs, incomplete block designs. Project. Knowledge of WIN/MAC required. I **Credit Hours:** 3

# Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4214 - Methods of Regression Analysis

Multiple regression including variable selection procedures; detection and effects of multicollinearity; identification and effects of influential observations; residual analysis; use of transformations. Non-linear regression, the use of indicator variables, and logistic regression. Use of SAS. Project. Knowledge of WIN/MAC required. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4504 - Applied Multivariate Analysis

Non-mathematical study of multivariate analysis. Multivariate analogs of univariate test and estimation procedures. Simultaneous inference procedures. Multivariate analysis of variance, repeated measures, inference for dispersion and association parameters, principal components analysis, discriminant analysis, cluster analysis. Use of SAS. Project. Knowledge of WIN/MAC required, even years. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4514 - Contingency Table Analysis

Statistical techniques for frequency data. Goodness-of-fit. Tests and measures of association for two-way tables. Log-linear models for multidimensional tables. Parameter estimation, model selection, incomplete tables, ordinal categories, logistic regression. Use of SAS and SPSSx. Project. Knowledge of WIN/MAC required, even years. II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# STAT 4524 - Sample Survey Methods

Statistical methods for the design and analysis of survey sampling. Fundamental survey designs. Methods of randomization specific to various survey designs. Estimation of population means, proportions, totals, variances, and mean squared errors. Design of questionnaires and organization of a survey. Project. Odd years. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

Introduction to those topics in advanced calculus and linear algebra needed by statistics majors. Infinite sequences and series. Orthogonal matrices, projections, quadratic forms. Extrema of functions of several variables. Multiple integrals, including convolution and nonlinear coordinate changes.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4604 - Statistical Methods for Engineers

Introduction to statistical methodology with emphasis on engineering applications: probability distributions, estimation, hypothesis testing, regression, analysis of variance, quality control. Only one of the courses 3704, 4604, 4705, and 4714 may be taken for credit. Knowledge of WIN required. I, II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4705 - Probability and Statistics for Engineers

Basic concepts of probability and statistics with emphasis on engineering applications. 4705: Probability, random variables, sampling distributions, estimation, hypothesis testing, simple linear regression correlation, one-way analysis of variance. 4706: Multiple regression, analysis of variance, factorial and fractional experiments. Only one of the courses 3704, 4604, 4705, and 4714 may be taken for credit. Knowledge of WIN/MAC required. I, II, III.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4706 - Probability and Statistics for Engineers

Basic concepts of probability and statistics with emphasis on engineering applications. 4705: Probability, random variables, sampling distributions, estimation, hypothesis testing, simple linear regression correlation, one-way analysis of variance. 4706: Multiple regression, analysis of variance, factorial and fractional experiments. Only one of the courses 3704, 4604, 4705, and 4714 may be taken for credit. WIN/MAC. I, II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4714 - Probability and Statistics for Electrical Engineers

Introduction to the concepts of probability, random variables, estimation, hypothesis testing, regression, and analysis of variance with emphasis on application in electrical engineering. Only one of the courses 3704, 4604, 4705, and 4714 may be taken for credit. I, II, III.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4724 - Statistical Theory for Economists

Probability, random variables, marginal and conditional distributions, mathematical expectations, sampling distributions, properties of estimators, maximum likelihood and least squares estimation, confidence intervals, hypothesis tests, linear regression. Emphasis on preparation for graduate study in econometrics. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 4804 - Elementary Econometrics

Economic applications of mathematical and statistical techniques: regression, estimators, hypothesis testing, lagged variables, discrete variables, violations of assumptions, simultaneous equations. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## STAT 5014 - Introduction to Statistical Program Packages

Introduction to computing facilities (mainframe and microcomputers), conversational monitoring system (CMS), and statistical program computer packages. Restricted to Statistics majors. I **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5024 - Effective Communication in Statistical Consulting

Application of statistical design, analysis and computing methods to current interdisciplinary statistical consulting projects. Skills important to effective client-statistician interactions, including interview, report-writing and oral presentation skills, will be developed. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## STAT 5034 - Inference Fundamentals with Applications to Categorical Data

Fundamental ideas of statistical estimation and testing; principles and methods for standard one-sample settings; applications to categorical data problems. Topics include probability distributions, means, variances, and independence; point and interval estimation, including small and large sample procedures; hypothesis testing including exact and large-sample tests; goodness-of-fit; categorical data analysis; log-linear models; simple logistic regression.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5044 - Regression and Analysis of Variance

Principles and methods of data analysis employing linear models for continuous response variables. Topics include both classical descriptive measures and modern computer-based techniques for data visualization; simple, multiple and weighted regression; analysis of variance for one-way and higher-way classifications; fixed, mixed, and random effects models; analysis of covariance; detection and correction of modeling flaws; statistical power.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5104 - Probability and Distribution Theory

Fundamental concepts of probability, random variables and their distributions, functions of random variables, mathematical expectations, and stochastic convergence. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5114 - Statistical Inference

Decision theoretic formulation of statistical inference, concept and methods of point and confidence set estimation, notion and theory of hypothesis testing, relation between confidence set estimation and hypothesis testing. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5124 - Linear Models Theory

A study of the theory underlying the general linear model and general linear hypothesis. Applications in linear regression (full rank) and analysis of variance. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5204 - Experimental Design and Analysis I

Principles and concepts of experimental design; systematic overview and discussion of basic designs from the point of view of blocking, error reduction, and treatment structure; and development of analysis based on linear models. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5304 - Statistical Computing

Computational methods for statistical computing problems. Orthogonal transformations, sweep operators, and other numerical methods applied to general optimization techniques for maximum likelihood and least squares estimation problems. Knowledge of SAS programming language required. Even years. Il **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5334 - Exploratory and Robust Data Analysis

Analysis of data by graphical and numerical techniques, statistical analysis of non-Gaussian data, topics in robust estimation for location, regression and correlation models, and the jackknife and bootstrap techniques. CMS. Even years. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### STAT 5354 - Structured Process Improvement

An introduction to the selection, management, leadership and execution of structured process improvement projects. Topics include effective roadmaps for process improvement, team facilitation and leadership, project selection and management, sampling, process capability analysis, data transformation, variance component analysis, response surface methodology (including full and fractional factorial designs, Plackett-Burman designs, central composite designs, Box-Behnken designs, analysis of variance, regression, and multi-response optimization), and statistical process control.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5404 - Nonparametric Statistics

Introduction to theory and methods of nonparametric statistical inference. General linear rank statistics, tests and estimation of location, dispersion, regression, and association. Selected topics. Odd years. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5414 - Time Series Analysis I

Analysis of data when observations are not mutually independent, stationary and nonstationary time series, linear filtering, trend elimination, prediction, and applications in economics and engineering. Even years. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5444 - Bayesian Statistics

Introductory course of Bayesian statistics on basic concepts of probability, Bayesian inference of Normal, Binomial, Poisson, Uniform and other common distributions, selections of prior information, Bayesian decision theory, Bayesian analysis of regression and analysis of variance and Bayesian foundation. Even years. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5454 - Reliability Theory

Basic concepts of lifetime distributions, types of censoring, inference procedures for exponential, Weibull and extreme value distributions, nonparametric estimation of survival function, kernel density estimation, accelerated life testing, and goodness of fit tests. Il

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5474 (ISE 5474) - Statistical Theory of Quality Control

Development of statistical concepts and theory underlying procedures used in quality control applications. Sampling inspection procedures, the sequential probability ratio test, continuous sampling procedures, process control procedures, and experimental design. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5504 - Multivariate Statistical Methods

Methods of inference for multivariate distributions. Multivariate distributions, location and dispersion problems for one and two samples, multivariate analysis of variance, linear models, repeated measurements, inference for dispersion and association parameters, principal components, discriminant and cluster analysis, and simultaneous inference. Emphasis on robustness. Use of SAS. Knowledge of CMS required. Even years. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5514 - Regression Analysis

Classical and modern techniques in regression analysis. Use of modern regression techniques to diagnose collinearity, leverage, and outliers. Model discrimination using cross validation techniques. The study of transformations, biased estimation, and nonlinear regression. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5524 - Sample Survey Theory

Theory of sample surveys including major sampling designs, sample size determination, estimation and interval estimation, and questionnaire design. Even years. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# STAT 5534 - Analysis of Multivariate Categorical Data

Log-linear models for unconstrained and ordinal multidimensional contingency tables; testing and estimation; random and structural zeros; model building; logit models and logistic regression; and use of major statistical packages. Knowledge of CMS required. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5544 - Spatial Statistics

Spatial data structures: geostatistical data, lattices and point patterns. Stationary and isotropic random fields. Autocorrelated data structures. Semivariogram estimation and spatial prediction for geostatistical data. Mapped and sampled point patterns. Regular, completely random and clustered point processes. Spatial regression and neighborhood analyses for data on lattices. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5554 - Variance Components

Theoretical treatment of the general problem of estimating and testing hypotheses about variance components within the framework of random effects and mixed linear models; derivation of different estimation procedures and their statistical properties; and discussion of balanced and unbalanced data and of designs for estimating variance components. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5564 - Statistical Genetics

Statistical methods for linkage mapping of quantitative trait genes in populations ranging from inbred lines to complex pedigrees. Statistical methods to fine-map genes using linkage disequilibrium. Population genetic analyses of DNA sequence data. Statistical methods include multiple regression, (co)variance components estimation, Maximum Likelihood and Bayesian analyses. Algorithms to implement these methods include Expectation-Maximization, Markov chain Monte Carlo, neural networks, and genetic algorithms. Data are discrete or continuous. Odd years.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5574 - Response Surface Design and Analysis I

Use of response surface analysis to design and analyze industrial experiments. First and second order models. First and second order experimental designs. Use of model diagnostics for finding optimum operating conditions. Even years. I
Credit Hours: 3
Lecure Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5594 - Topics in Biostatistics

Course with variable content; specialized application of statistical theory and methodology to biological and medical sciences; topics include bioassay, epidemiology, survival analysis, and statistical ecology. May be repeated for credit with different topics. Odd years.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5605 - Biometry

5605: The normal distribution, estimation, hypothesis testing, simple linear regression, and one-way analysis of variance with applications to the biological sciences. 5606: Experimental design, nested and factorial analysis of variance, linear regression and correlation, and the use of SAS, with applications to the biological sciences. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5606 - Biometry

5605: The normal distribution, estimation, hypothesis testing, simple linear regression, and one-way analysis of variance with applications to the biological sciences. 5606: Experimental design, nested and factorial analysis of variance, linear regression and correlation, and the use of SAS, with applications to the biological sciences. Knowledge of CMS required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5615 - Statistics in Research

5615: Concepts in statistical inference, including basic probability, estimation, and test of hypothesis, point and interval estimation and inferences; categorical data analysis; simple linear regression; and one-way analysis of variance. 5616: Multiple linear regression; multi-way classification analysis of variance; randomized block designs; nested designs; and analysis of covariance. One year of Calculus. CMS. I,III Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

#### STAT 5616 - Statistics in Research

5615: Concepts in statistical inference, including basic probability, estimation, and test of hypothesis, point and interval estimation and inferences; categorical data analysis; simple linear regression; and one-way analysis of variance. 5616: Multiple linear regression; multi-way classification analysis of variance; randomized block designs; nested designs; and analysis of covariance. One year of Calculus and knowledge of CMS required. II,IV

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5624 - Managerial Statistics

Introduction to statistical concepts and methods: descriptive statistics, probability, and distributions; inferences for means, variances, and proportions; and regression and correlation. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5634 - Statistics for Behavioral Sciences

Basic statistical methods used in research in the behavioral sciences with emphasis on the applications of these methods. Descriptive statistics, correlational analyses, and intermediate inferential methods will be discussed. I,II,III

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5644 - Nonparametric Statistical Methods

Applications of rank-order statistics, sign statistics, the empirical distribution function, and runs to commonly occurring data structures. Emphasis on concepts, assumptions, comparisons to normal theory methods, and hands-on data analysis with the computer. Knowledge of CMS required. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### STAT 5654 - Measures of Association

Statistical methods of measuring association between nominal, ordinal, or interval level variables. Tests for significance of association. Use of two-group tests and analysis of variance to explore mixed mode relationships, such as betwen nominal and interval level variables. Prediction models for interval level measurements. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5665 - Statistics for Social Science Research

5665: Basic concepts of statistical inference, including probability, point and interval estimation, hypothesis testing logic; one-sample and two-sample tests on means, variances and proportions; one-way and two-way analysis of variance; multiple comparison procedures. 5666: Multi-way analysis of variance; nested designs; repeated measures experiments; correlation for discrete and continuous variables; simple and multiple linear regression. College Algebra required. CMS. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# STAT 5666 - Statistics for Social Science Research

5665: Basic concepts of statistical inference, including probability, point and interval estimation, hypothesis testing logic; one-sample and two-sample tests on means, variances and proportions; one-way and two-way analysis of variance; multiple comparison procedures. 5666: Multi-way analysis of variance; nested designs; repeated measures experiments; correlation for discrete and continuous variables; simple and multiple linear regression. College algebra and knowledge of CMS required. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5674 - Methods in Biostatistics

Statistical principles and methods required for effective clinical trial and clinical experiment design and analysis. Topics include graphical and numerical exploratory data analysis, and comparative tests of categorical, ordinal, and continuous data, simple, multiple linear and logistic regression analysis, design of experiments and sampling theory. Additional topics include diagnostic tests, relative risk, odd ratio, and estimation of effective dose. Students will learn to properly interpret output from statistical software. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5754 - Internship in Statistics

Full time, supervised intership experience at a company or government agency performing statistical analysis. May be repeated for a maximum of 3 hours toward an M.S. degree and 6 hours toward a Ph.D. degree. Graduate standing in statistics and permission of department required. Credit Hours: 1 to 6

Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

STAT 5904 (UAP 5904) (TA 5904) - Project and Report . I,II,III,IV,V Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### STAT 5924 - Graduate Seminar

Special topics in statistical theory and applications. May be taken for credit two times (max. 2C). I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### STAT 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3 Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### STAT 6105 - Measure and Probability

Development of measure theoretic foundations of probability theory. 6105: sigma fields, probability, and general measures; random variables, measurability and distributions, integration, and expectation; product measures; Radon-Nikodym theorem and conditioning. 6106: Random variables and strong and weak laws of large numbers; characteristic functions, central limit theorem and martingales; stochastic processes and Brownian motion. 6105 partially duplicates Math 5225. Must be enrolled in PhD program. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 6114 - Advanced Topics in Statistical Inference

Advanced course in the theory of inference for graduate students in statistics and other qualified graduate students. Develops foundations, sufficiency, information, estimation, hypothesis testing, invariance, and unbiasedness. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 6404 - Advanced Topics in Nonparametric Statistics

Topics of current interest in research for nonparametric theory and methods, using recent advanced texts and journal articles. Even years. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 6424 - Multivariate Statistical Analysis

Foundations of multivariate analysis. Distribution theory of vectors and matrices, inequalities, limit theory, the structure of some multivariate location-scale parameter families, derived distributions, invariant distributions, the principle of invariance in estimation and testing for multivariate location and scale parameters, and robust aspects of normal-theory multivariate procedures. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### STAT 6494 - Advanced Topics in Mathematical Statistics

Advanced treatment beyond standard course offerings in topics such as theory of inference, nonparametrics, sequential analysis, and limit theory. May be repeated for credit with different topics. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# STAT 6504 - Experimental Design and Analysis II

Theoretical treatment of construction and analysis of various types of incomplete block and factorial designs. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 6514 - Advanced Topics in Regression

Advanced notions in modern regression techniques and diagnostics. The underlying theory and concepts associated with estimation methods for handling collinearity. Theory behind modern criteria for selection of candidate models. The development of single and multiple outlier and influence diagnostics. Odd years. II **Credit Hours:** 3

# STAT 6574 - Response Surface Design and Analysis II

Advanced techniques and theory in response surface analysis and design. Robustness of designs. Thorough study of the notion of rotatability. Optimal design criteria and designs for estimating slopes of response surfaces. Mixture designs. Study of model misspecification. Even years. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 6634 (EDRE 6634) - Advanced Statistics for Education

Multiple regression procedures for analyzing data as applied in educational settings, including curvilinear regressions, dummy variables, multicollinearity, and introduction to path analysis. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### STAT 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Business Administration Pamplin College of Business

Academics and College of Business administration. Known as Commerce Hall 1957-69; renamed Pamplin Hall in May 1969. Named after Robert Boisseau Pamplin (1911- ), Class of 1933, was a member of the Board of Visitors from 1971 to 1979.

1044 Pamplin Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0209



Degree(s) Offered: **MBA**:Blacksburg NCR Richmond Roanoke

Email Contact(s): General Contact (mba\_info@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Program (http://www.mba.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-6152

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550/213/79 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT) Department Head : Richard E. Sorensen Graduate Program Director: Stephen J. Skripak

#### **Program Information**

The Pamplin College of Business offers the Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.) degree. The college also offers the master of accounting and information systems, and the master of science in hospitality and tourism management. In addition, the doctor of philosophy (Ph.D.) in business administration is offered through the departments of Accounting and Information Systems; Business Information Technology; Finance, Insurance, and Business Law; Management; and Marketing. The Department of Hospitality and Tourism Management offers the doctor of philosophy in Hospitality and Tourism Management. Departments also offer the master of science (M.S.) in business administration in their specialties on a limited basis. Information specific to graduate degrees other than the M.B.A. is located under the associated department. Graduate degree programs offered by the Pamplin College of Business are fully accredited by the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business (AACSB International) with the exception of the M.S. and Ph.D. in Hospitality and Tourism Management.

Master of Business Administration

The plan of study leading to the Master of Business Administration is a 50-credit program requiring a bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Arts degree from an accredited college or university. All students must have a personal computer and keep its hardware and software up-to-date during the program. Fulltime students need wireless laptop computers. The College of Business publishes minimum computer hardware and software standards each year.

The M.B.A. is available at the Blacksburg campus, as well as at the Northern Virginia Center, and in Richmond/Roanoke through the PMBA program. Full-time students usually attend classes at the

Blacksburg location and enroll in 12 to 16 credits per semester. Classes at the other locations are arranged to accommodate the needs of the working professional. The full-time program is cohort based new students are only admitted fall semesters and generally take the same courses for the first two semesters of the program.

#### **Degree Requirements**

All applicants, regardless of status or campus location, must submit the following: a completed application, official college transcripts, official Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) score, a professional resume, and the appropriate application fee. Persons desiring to attend any location except the Northern Virginia Center part-time program should send these materials to the Virginia Tech Graduate School in Blacksburg. Applicants wishing to attend the Northern Virginia Center should send materials directly to that center. Detailed information about current admission and program requirements (which are subject to change) are available from the M.B.A. web site www.mba.vt.edu and at the M.B.A. and International Programs Office in the Pamplin College of Business.

The full-time M.B.A. requires 50 semester hours of course work and is structured so that students take only core courses during the first half of the program. The following ourses are required: Management of Information Systems or Computer-Based DSS, Analytical Framework for Business Managers, Dynamics of Organization Behavior, Managerial Statistics, Management Control Systems, Operations Management , Principles of Finance, and Marketing Policy and Strategy. The second half of the program consists of concentration courses, electives, including an international elective, and the capstone core course, Strategic Management.

In addition, full-time students must complete two one-credit career-serivces courses. Full-time students cannot exempt core courses or transfer credit for core courses to Pamplin from another institution. In addition to the M.B.A. core, students take elective courses that may lead to an area of specialization called a concentration. The following concentrations are available: Corporate Financial Management; Investment and Financial Services Management; Organizational Leadership; General Management; Entrepreneurship; and Systems Engineering Management.

#### **Program Concentration**

Corporate Financial Management provides thorough training in corporate finance to M.B.A.s who aspire to become a treasurer, controller, or, ultimately, a chief financial officer. Graduates will be proficient in oral and written communications, spreadsheet and presentation software, and will have strong interpersonal skills. Graduates will be

qualified to work on all the major finance decisions within a corporation managing working capital, raising capital, allocating capital for new investments or acquisitions, and distributing shareholder claims. Positions also exist for the management of cash, debt, foreign currency, pension funds, risk, insurance, planning and budget analysis, capital investment valuation, etc. Within a firm s corporate development division, additional positions also exist that deal primarily with mergers, acquisitions, and corporate restructuring. The following courses are required to complete the Corporate Financial Management concentration.

ACIS 5194: Financial Statement Analysis FIN 5104: Corporate Finance FIN 5134 : Investment Banking in a Global Environment FIN 5164: Advanced Corporate Finance FIN 5184: International Finance

Investment and Financial Services Management was developed to prepare the graduate for money management or financial services management. This concentration helps meet the growing need for professionals to manage funds. At the same time, it enables graduates to develop expertise associated with the financial services industry, including commercial banks.

Depending on individual interest and skill, M.B.A.s completing this concentration may be employed by a money management company, a consulting organization, a commercial bank, or an investment bank. Liberalization in the industry through changes in banking regulation promises to erase the walls between commercial banks and investment banks, a development that can generate additional career opportunities. Typical titles for graduates with this concentration include portfolio analyst, investment advisor, credit analyst, bank manager, and investment banker.

The following courses are required to complete the Investment and Financial Services Management concentration: FIN 5114: Fixed Income Securities Building Construction FIN 5124: Investment Analysis and Portfolio Management FIN 5184: International Finance FIN 5104: Corporate Finance or ACIS 5194: Financial Statement Analysis FIN 5134: Investment Banking in a Global Environment or

FIN 5154: Commercial Bank Management

Organizational Leadership comprises an integrated set of courses that equip future executives with the knowledge and skills to lead organizations at all levels and in a variety of contexts. The courses provide understanding of the history, values, skills, and theory of leadership. Special attention is given to the leadership of change,

the leadership of entrepreneurial ventures, and the ethical dimensions of leadership actions.

The recognition that leadership expertise plays a critical role in organizational success is driving employer interest in graduates with in-depth knowledge of the functions and methods of leadership. The courses offered in this concentration prepare graduates to contribute to the growth and development of tomorrow s leading

organizations. The following courses are required to complete the Organizational Leadership concentration.

MGT 5334: Managing Change through Leadership: Individual and Team Development

MGT 5384: Ethical Dimensions of Leadership

MGT 5814: Entrepreneurial Leadership

MGT 5824: Advanced Leadership: Skills and Concepts

Systems Engineering Management. Students completing this concentration will be better prepared to assume challenging engineering management responsibilities, including project leadership, program direction, and the supervision of supporting technical staff. Employment and career objectives in technology-based organizations are significantly enhanced for M.B.A. students who can integrate the core program requirements with an understanding of course material in this concentration. The following courses are required to complete the Systems Engineering Management concentration. ENGR 5004: The Systems Engineering Process ENGR 5104: Applied Systems Engineering ISE 5174: Engineering Program and Project Management ISE 5104: Operations Research or

BIT 5404 Management Science

General Management. The General Management concentration was developed to provide students with a scripted tour through the major disciplines of business. It is designed for students who see themselves one day leading a multi-functional organization, recognizing that general managers are required to draw on a broad set of skills from multiple areas. The following courses are required to complete the General Management concentration:

MGT 5384: Ethical Dimensions of Leadership Choose 1 MGT 5804: Strategic Leadership in Tech Based Organizations MGT 5814: Entrepreneurial Leadership MGT 5824: Adv. Leadership Skills & Concepts Choose 3 (all courses 1 credit) FIN 5044: Asset Valuation FIN 5054: Options & Futures FIN 5054: Options & Futures FIN 5064: Equity Markets FIN 5074: Interest Rates Choose 1 MKTG 5254 Product Strategy MKTG 5704: International Marketing

Entrepreneurship. The concentration in Entrepreneurship is a new offering designed for students who envision themselves starting or leading their own companies, heading a franchise of a larger company, or leading on internal startup. The concentration provides both classroom and experiential learning for the aspiring entrepreneur or small business owner. Note that sufficient demand must be expessed by MBA students through their course selections before this concentration can be officially offered. The following courses are required to complete the Entrepreneurship concentration:

MGT 5814: Entrepreneurial Leadership FIN 4234: Ventrue Capital and Investment Banking Choose 1

MGT 5334: Managing Change through Leadership

MGT 5384: Ethical Dimensions of Leadership

MGT 5824: Advanced Leadership Skills and Concepts Choose 1

HTM 5464: Franchising in Hospitality Management

MGT 5804: Strategic Leadership in Tech. Based Orgns. MGT 5834: Essentials of Management of Technology IDS 5044: Professional Practice and Entrepreneurship

Advanced Topics in Entrepreneurship - course to be determined

Dual Degree Programs.

In conjunction with the M.B.A., students may choose to complete the Masters of International Management from Thunderbird University (The American Graduate School of International Management) or Master's of Science in International Management from Institut National des Telecommunications (INT) in France. The total time to earn two degrees is significantly less than completing them independently. Completing either dual master's program will require a minimum of three semesters at Virginia Tech and one calendar year with the partner institution. Students who wish to complete a dual master's must apply to Virginia Tech's M.B.A. and the other institution, and be accepted to both.

# Horticulture College of Agriculture and Life Sciences

Academics; once known as Dairy Husbandry Building. The dairy building was named Saunders Hall in 1949 for William Dabney "Buttermilk" Saunders. He was Director of the Creamery from 1896 to 1911, a professor from 1896 to 1908 and from 1914 to 1922, and an Extension Specialist from 1920 to 1945.

301 Saunders Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0327



MS: Blacksburg HamptonRoads PhD:Blacksburg	Department Head : J. Roger Harris Graduate Program Director: J. Roger Harris
Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (rharris@vt.edu)	Gary: Robert Wright Professor(s): James Harris; Joyce Latimer; Richard Veilleux; Gregory Welbaum; Bonnie Appleton( <i>HRVB</i> ); Anthony Wolf Associate Professor(s): Eric Beers; Alan McDaniel; Robert McDuffie; Alexander Niemiera; Holly Scoggins
Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.hort.vt.edu/)	<ul> <li>Assistant Professor(s): Rumen Conev; James Tokuhisa; Bingyu Zhao; Susan Day; Rongcai Yuan; Joshua Freeman</li> <li>Adjunct Professor(s): Joel Shuman; Vladimir Shulaev; Yinghui Dan; Barry Flinn; Muhammad Iqbal; Zhiwu Li Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Laurie Fox(<i>HRVB</i>); Richard Straw; David Close; Stephanie Huckestein</li> </ul>
Phone Number: (540)231-5451	Program Information
Minimum GPA: 3.0	The Virginia Tech Department of Horticulture offers programs leading to the Master's and Doctoral degrees. Areas of specialization include:
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	. plant breeding and genetics . growth and development . physiology
TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	. molecular biology . intensification of production through modern cultural practices and innovative approaches . urban horticulture
	The faculty are stationed both on campus in Blacksburg and at several experiment stations throughout the state. Although not all faculty serve directly as advisors to graduate students, all are available as resources to graduate programs. In addition to the graduate programs in horticulture offered on the Blacksburg campus, a non-thesis graduate program is now available at the Hampton Roads Agricultural Research & Extension Center (HRAREC) in the Norfolk-Virginia Beach area. This program is intended primarily for those already employed in the horticultural industry to earn a Master's degree on a part-time basis that will be equivalent to the on-campus full-time degree. Students will be eligible for the M.S. after satisfactorily completing 30 credit hours.
	Degree Requirements

Minimum Course Requirements for MS (graded classroom hours); advisory committee may require additional

9 - BION, HORT, CSES, PPWS, BIOL (4000-6000 level; 6 hours max of 4000)

- 3 Advanced statistics (STAT)
- 1- Intro to Grad Studies (HORT 5104)
- 1 Hort Seminar (HORT 5004)
- 6 Additional hours of classroom from above = 20 total
- 6 10 Research and Dissertation (HORT 5994)

Total overall hours must = 30

An oral defense of a thesis is also required.

Minimum Course Requirements for PhD (includes courses accepted from MS); advisory committee may require additional

11 - BION, HORT, CSES, PPWS, BIOL (4000-6000 level; 6 hours max of 4000)

- 6 Advanced statistics (STAT)
- 1 Intro to Grad Studies (HORT 5104)
- 2 Hort Seminar (HORT 5004)

30-70 Research and Dissertation (HORT 5994)

Total overall hours must = 90

An oral and written preliminary exam and a successful defense of a dissertation are also required.

#### Facilities

## On Campus

Modern research facilities and several offices are housed in Latham Hall. Offices, a 25-station computer lab, and several classrooms are housed in Saunders Hall. Greenhouse space assigned to the department in the campus greenhouse complex exceeds 20,000 sq. ft., with additional research space in a greenhouse in nearby Giles County. Field research is mostly conducted at the 4-acre Urban Horticulture Center near campus, and the nearby 1,700 acre Kentland Farm contains orchards and vegetable and small fruit plots to support the educational and research efforts of the department. The Hahn Horticulture Gardens and Pavilion is an extensively managed four-acre site on campus that supports some of our teaching and outreach efforts

#### Off Campus

Faculty are also located at four agriculture research and extension centers (AREC) across the state. The Alson H. Smith Jr. AREC is located at Winchester and focuses its programs on tree fruits and grapes. The Southern Piedmont AREC in Blackstone features small fruits, and the Hampton Roads AREC in Virginia Beach focuses on green industry (nursery and landscape) research and outreach. Hampton Roads is also the site of our off-campus M.S. program. The other AREC where Horticulture faculty are located is in Painter, on the Eastern shore of Virginia. Their main focus is on vegetable research.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (HORT)**

#### HORT 4324 - Greenhouse Management

For persons who intend to manage or advise those managing greenhouses. Includes greenhouse construction, environmental controls, disease/insect identification and management, control of plant growth, root-zone management, and marketing and management principles specific to greenhouse operations. Pre: Coursework or experience in plant growth and environmental management required.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### HORT 4545 - Small Scale and Residential Landscape Design

Development of graphic skills with concentration on a variety of media and techniques. Basic theory and principles on design of small scale and residential landscapes with emphasis on spatial composition, user needs, ecology, and uses of plant materials and light construction. 4545, I; 4546, II.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# HORT 4546 - Small Scale and Residential Landscape Design

Development of graphic skills with concentration on a variety of media and techniques. Basic theory and principles on design of small scale and residential landscapes with emphasis on spatial composition, user needs, ecology, and uses of plant materials and light construction. 4545, I; 4546, II. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4

#### HORT 5004 (WOOD 5004) (PPWS 5004) - Seminar Formal presentation and discussion of current problems, programs, and research studies in horticulture. May be repeated. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HORT 5104 - Introduction to Graduate Studies and Research

Introduction to topics and processes important during and following graduate study in a Land Grant institution. Topics include philosophy of the Land Grant institution, the scientific process, experiment station project proposals, literature reviews and library information retrieval systems, function of statistics in research, manuscript preparation, oral and poster paper presentation, peer review of manuscripts, grant proposals, and thesis and dissertation preparation. I

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HORT 5204 - Horticultural Communication in Writing

The business of writing and marketing horticultural publications including magazine, newspaper, and web articles, extension publications, newsletters, manuals, and books. Marketing writing and understanding legal issues. Visual enhancement with illustrations and photographs. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## HORT 5304 (CSES 5304) - Advanced Plant Genetics and Breeding

Plant breeding theory and methodology for the improvement of agronomic and horticultural crops; genetic diversity; polyploidy; gene inheritance, expression, interaction, and stability; incompatibility; male sterility; haploidy; genetic engineering and transformation; parental selection, hybridization, and population development; breeding methods, genotypic and phenotypic selection and evaluation; strategies for cultivar development including marker assisted selection and breeding for durable disease resistance. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4

Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### HORT 5404 - Plant Tissue Culture

The use of aseptic techniques for the culture and manipulation of plant cells, tissues, and organs with emphasis on developmental, physiological, and genetic applications. II Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

## HORT 5504 - Nutrition of Horticultural Crops

Principles of mineral nutrition for the production and utilization of fruits, vegetables, and ornamentals; functions of mineral nutrients, correction of deficiencies and imbalances associated with physiological disorders of usable plant parts; and interactions of mineral nutrients with environmental and cultural factors. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HORT 5524 (PPWS 5524) - Advanced Plant Physiology and Metabolism I

Plant metabolism and its regulation, cell and organ structure and function. Current understanding of photosynthesis, respiration, nitrogen fixation, mineral nutrition, water and ion transport in plant cells and tissues, ecophysiology and responses of plants to the

#### HORT 5534 (PPWS 5534) - Advanced Plant Physiology and Metabolism II

Presentation of the current understanding of metabolic and functional relationships among primary and secondary metabolites and storage products and their impact on the whole plant. Biosynthesis of phytohormones. Mechanisms controlling responses to phytohormones including: impact on carbon/nitrogen partitioning, senescence, development of higher plant structures such as vascular tissue and flowers. PRE: undergraduate major in Biology or related discipline. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HORT 5604 - Physiol Crop Plants

Growth and phasic development of crop plants. Emphasis on cellular and metabolic aspects of germination, organ formation, flowering, fruiting, senescence, and the role of environment and bioactive substances. Consent required. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### HORT 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### HORT 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

#### HORT 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, Independent Study 2

#### HORT 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

#### HORT 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### HORT 6004 - Advanced Topics in Horticulture

In-depth presentations and discussions in a specific area of advanced horticulture. Topics will vary, and course may be taken for credit more than once. I,II,III Credit Hours: 1 to 4

#### HORT 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Education, Educational Research, Evaluation College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Named after Joseph Dupuy Eggleston Jr. (1867-1953) who was President from 1913 to 1919. It was His directive to depart from the poverty-stricken, factory type of architecture then employed led to the neo-Gothic, Hokie Stone buildings that now grace the campus.

Program Director : Penny L. Burge

Graduate Program Director: Penny L. Burge

Professor(s): P. L. Burge; E. G. Creamer; K. Singh Associate Professor(s): G. E. Skaggs; G. M. Belli(*NCR*) Assistant Professor(s): M. Chang; S. F. Hein; Y. Miyazaki

216 East Eggleston Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0302



PhD:Blacksburg
Email Contact(s): General Contact (kaprice4@vt.edu)
Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.%20soe/vt.edu/ edre/)
Phone Number: (540)231-6960

Degree(s) Offered:

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical **Program Information** The Educational Research and Evaluation (EDRE) program at Virginia Tech offers doctoral preparation in the areas of measurement, program evaluation, qualitative research methods, and statistics as they are applied in educational and other behavioral sciences. Graduates of the EDRE program are prepared for academic positions as research methodologists, corporate positions in research and testing agencies, or government positions as researchers, evaluators, or administrators of research programs in education or other areas of the behavioral sciences. The degree program is only available on the Blacksburg campus, but some courses may be taken at the Northern Virginia campus.

Faculty members and students in the program conduct research relating to issues in education and other behavioral sciences, particularly as they relate to measurement, qualitative research methods, and statistics. Faculty in the program also provide research expertise to faculty members and graduate students in the School of Education by serving as methodology specialists on research projects and doctoral dissertation committees and by teaching courses in the areas of measurement, program evaluation, qualitative research methods, and statistics.

Historically, the EDRE program was established in 1971 and was the first Ph.D. program in educational research in the State of Virginia. Over the years, the program has featured a small but high-quality group of students, granting 133 Ph.D.s to date (2008).

#### Degree Requirements

The Ph.D. program in EDRE requires a minimum of 90 hours of course work beyond the Bachelor's degree. These hours are divided among Research Methods, Specializations, Electives, Masters/Cognate, and Dissertation Research requirements.

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (EDRE)**

EDRE 5404 - Foundations of Educational Research and Evaluation

Research and evaluation in education with emphasis on development of skill requisite for utilizing research and evaluation studies in practical situations. Applies these skills in exercises related to various research and evaluation models.

#### EDRE 5644 - Questionnaire Design and Survey Research in Education

This course provides an overview of survey research for graduate students in education. It covers the process from project formulation and sampling, through instrument design and question formulation, to data processing and report writing. Emphasis will be on questionnaire design, providing students with an opportunity to create and revise their own questionnaire and critique instruments used in educational surveys.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDRE 6504 - Qualitative Methods in Educational Research I

This course provides an introduction to qualitative research methods. It considers mainstream qualitative research traditions, including case study, phenomenology, ethnography, grounded theory, and participatory research. Students will conduct observations, interviews and basic data analysis.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6524 - Qualitative Methods in Educational Research II

This course provides an advanced examination of qualitative inquiry in educational and human science research. It considers theoretical assumptions of major qualitative research traditions and provides students advanced skills in data analysis and representation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6605 - Quantitative Research Methods in Education I & II

This two-course sequence is designed to provide an overview of basic research design, measurement and statistical concepts in social and behavioral research. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the process of social and educational research in field settings, hands on experience of designing and conducting research and analysis of data. I,II. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### EDRE 6606 - Quantitative Research Methods in Education I & II

This two-course sequence is designed to provide an overview of basic research design, measurement and statistical concepts in social and behavioral research. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the process of social and educational research in field settings, hands on experience of designing and conducting research and analysis of data. I,II. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6624 - Measurement Theory in Education

Methods and theories of estimating and enhancing test score characteristics, particularly reliability and validity of aptitude and achievement tests. Problems associated with test construction, use, and score interpretation will be emphasized. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### EDRE 6634 (STAT 6634) - Advanced Statistics for Education

Multiple regression procedures for analyzing data as applied in educational settings, including curvilinear regressions, dummy variables, multicollinearity, and introduction to path analysis. II **Credit Hours:** 3

#### EDRE 6644 (STAT 6644) - Advanced Research Design and Methodology

Principles of experimental design with applications to the behavioral sciences emphasizing appropriate statistical analysis. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### EDRE 6654 - Multivariate Statistics for Applications to Educational Problems

Multivariate statistical procedures presented in an applied research setting. Oriented toward the logical extension of univariate tests of significance and estimation procedures to multivariate problems. Emphasis on using existing computer software packages. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6664 (SOC 6664) - Application of Structural Equations in Education

Applications of structural equation causal models in educational research and discussion of the methodological questions pertaining to such models. Topics include recursive and nonrecursive models, measurement errors in causal models, latent unobserved variables, and covariance structures.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6694 - Hierarchical Linear Modeling

Provides a conceptual framework of hierarchical linear modeling (HLM), some important statistical theory behind the HLM, and handson training for applying HLM techinique through analyzing example data sets and projects. The course includes the formulation of statistical models for typical applications such as two-level organizational study, two-level growth model, and three-level growth model within contexts and prepares students to be able to use multilevel analysis to address research questions in their fields and write coherent summaries and intepretations of the results.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6704 - Evaluation Methods in Education

Principles of evaluation with emphasis on practices applicable to a variety of educational settings. The theoretical and philosophical bases which lead to alternative methodologies. Design and measurement alternatives are considered within the jurisdictional, theoretical, and philosophical contexts.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6744 - Mxd Method Research Dsgn

Provides an introduction to mixed methods research design in the human and behavioral sciences. Students will design and execute a pilot study for a mixed method research project.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6754 - Advanced Item Response Theory

Provides students with the concepts and skills to carry out Item Response Theory (IRT) analyses using specialized software, and an introduction to research in measurement. Topics will include binary and polytomous models, item and ability parameter estimation, model fit, and scaling and equating.

## EDRE 6764 - Advanced Rasch Measurement

Provides theory and experiences in applying variants of the Rasch model. Theory and practices relating to the use of polytomous, mixture, and multidimensional Rasch models, as well as their application to common measurement problems such as differential item functioning, analysis of rater effects, and parameter estimation will be emphasized.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6774 - Advanced Issues in Psychometric Research

Provides an in-depth look at one or more research topics in psychometrics, or the statistical foundations of educational and psychological tests. Students will become familiar with current research, acquire specialized psychometric analysis skills, and learn how to conduct psychometric research. Topics coverd may vary from term to term. May be repeated for a maximum of 12 credits. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

#### EDRE 6784 - Advanced Issues in Qualitative Research

Provides advanced treatment of important theoretical and methodological topics in the contemporary qualitative literature and in the ongoing development of qualitative methodology. Emphasis is placed on addressing both theoritical issues and issues of research praxis. Topics covered vary from term to term.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDRE 6794 - Advanced Topics in Educational Research

Advanced treatment beyond standard courses in topics such as questionnaire design, survey sampling, factor analysis, and meta analysis. May be repeated with different topics for up to 6 hours of credit. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 6 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 6 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Online Course

# Economics College of Science

Academics and College of Business administration. Known as Commerce Hall 1957-69; renamed Pamplin Hall in May 1969. Named after Robert Boisseau Pamplin (1911- ), Class of 1933, was a member of the Board of Visitors from 1971 to 1979.

3016 Pamplin Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0316



PhD:Blacksburg	Department Head : Hans Haller
	Graduate Program Director: Richard Ashley
Email Contact(s):	
Graduate Program	Wilson Schmidt Professor: Aris Spanos
Administrator	Professor(s): Thorwald Tideman; Djavad Salehi-Isfahani; Amoz Kats; Hans Haller; Robert Gilles; Richard
(econgrad@vt.edu)	Ashley; Dennis Yang
Graduate Program Director	Associate Professor(s): Sheryl Ball; Richard Cothren
(ashleyr@vt.edu)	Assistant Professor(s): Joao Macieira; Suqin Ge; Kwok Tsang; Zhou Yang

Web Resources: Graduate Program (http://www.econ.vt.edu/gra duate/graduate.htm)

Student Handbook (http://graduate.agecon.vt.

# **Program Information** The Virginia Tech Economics program was established September 1, 1961. The program has awarded more than 200 Ph.D.s in economics since its inception. Our graduates now work as successful

edu/Student%20Planning%	
20Guide.pdf)	

Phone Number: (540)231-9636

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 600/250/80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: *Quantitative (Score: 600)*  professionals worldwide in academia, business and government. Since 2000 the program has been administered jointly by the Department of Economics and Agricultural and Applied Economics.

#### Degree Requirements

Ph.D. must complete 90 total credit hours of work, consisting of 24 credit hours of core requirements, 21 credit hours of field courses, 30 credit hours of research & dissertation, and an additional 15 credit hours of research & dissertation or other Graduate level courses with the permission of the Graduate Director.

The Economics Department does not offer a free standing terminal master's program. The MA degree in Economics is intended to serve advanced VT undergraduate students who participate in the 5th year B.S./M.A. program and those Ph.D. students who begin their studies, but are unable to complete the program.

## **GRADUATE COURSES (ECON)**

#### **ECON 4014 - Environmental Economics**

Economic dimensions and aspects of programs designed to impose quality controls upon the environment. Special emphasis on problems of controlling air and water pollution.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4024 - History of Economic Thought

Review of the emergence of economics as a discipline and science in England. Surveys of major thinkers, doctrines and theories, with emphasis on the policy issues that motivated their work. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4034 - Comparative Economic Systems

Analysis of national economies, emphasizing structure differences, and differences in efficiency and distributive outcome which result from primary reliance on decentralized (market) allocation or centrally directed(planned) allocation. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ECON 4044 - Public Economics**

Economic rationale of the public sector. Proper size and functions of government. Market failure, Cost-benefit analysis, public goods provision. Pricing of public enterprise services. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4054 - Public Finance

The structure and incidence of taxation in the U.S. Effects of taxes on incentives and economic efficiency. Tax Policy. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# **ECON 4064 - Collective Decisions**

Economic analysis of methods for group decision making, voting rules, voting strategies and outcomes; cost-sharing problems; efficiency and equity impacts of government action. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4074 - Labor Economics

Human capital theory, labor supply and demand, discrimination, effects of labor unions and collective bargaining, wage differentials, income distribution. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4084 - Industry Structure

The structure and performance of American industry. Dimensions and measures of market structure. Factors affecting market structure. The relationship between structure and performance. Purpose and effects of antitrust policy, regulation, and other public policies toward industry. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4094 - Public Utility and Transportation Economics

Policy issues centering on natural monopolies, such as transportation and utility networks. Profit and rate regulation, marginal cost pricing, public ownership. Issues of equity and efficiency in regulation of industry. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4124 - Growth and Development

Theories of economic growth. Policies to foster growth, and their consequences. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### **ECON 4135 - International Economics**

4135 International Trade: Factor mobility and commercial policy (tariffs, quotas, export licensing). 4136 International Finance: Liquidity, exchange rates, comparative international living standards, foreign aid. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ECON 4136 - International Economics**

4135 International Trade: Factor mobility and commercial policy (tariffs, quotas, export licensing). 4136 International Finance: Liquidity, exchange rates, comparative international living standards, foreign aid. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4144 - Economics of China

Evolution of the Chinese economy since 1949. Exposition of alternative economic systems, the commune, incentive problems, and state owned enterprises. Analysis of recent reforms and their effects on economic efficiency; and key issues of economic transition

related to Russia and other East European countries. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4214 - Economics of Health Care

Effects of medical care on health; cost and production of medical care; demand for medical care and its financing; structure of the health care industry; reorganization for efficiency. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4304 - Introduction to Econometric Methods

An introduction to econometric modeling techniques, including regression methods. Particular emphasis on the special problems posed by economic data. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4404 - Economics of Organizations

Economic theories of organization, with specific attention to their internal structure, and to design of incentive systems. Application to mergers, to the relationship between stockholders and managers, etc. Students with one year of economics, calculus and major in some other social science, by permission of the instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4414 - Economic Forecasting

An introduction to economic forecasting -- theory, methods, and applications. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4424 - The Theory of Games and Economic Behavior

Introduction to games and solution concepts, such as prisoner's dilemma, noncooperative equilibrium and Nash's bargaining solution. These concepts are applied in analyzing economic problems including bargaining problems, oligopoly and agency. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate

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Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECON 4434 - Experimental Economics

This is a course in the use of laboratory methods to study behavior in economics and the social sciences. Students will study state-ofthe-art methodology in experimental economics, including experimental design, laboratory technique, financial incentives, and analysis of data. Students will participate in, design, and conduct experiments in bargaining, auctions, asset markets, public goods and commons situations, and risky decision-making.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4704 - Urban Economy

The economics of urbanization. Land values, location decisions, problems of transportation congestion, housing markets, and land use regulation. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

# Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4894 - Law and Economics

Analysis of the economic effects of legal rules, with emphasis on the law of property, contract, liability, and land use. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 4924 - Managerial Economics

Economics of managerial decision-making. Production theory and cost, theory of the firm, market structure and firm interactions. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ECON 5005 - Prices, Markets, and Resource Allocation

This sequence, which is part of the core curriculum in the Economics Ph.D program, covers fundamental concepts at the foundation of modern microeconomic theory. The sequence relies heavily on calculus and other mathematical tools. 5005: noncooperative game theory, competitive and non-competitive markets, theory of the firm. 5006: consumer theory, general equilibrium and welfare economics, uncertainty and asymmetric information. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 5006 - Prices, Markets, and Resource Allocation

This sequence, which is part of the core curriculum in the Economics Ph.D program, covers fundamental concepts at the foundation of modern microeconomic theory. The sequence relies heavily on calculus and other mathematical tools. 5005: noncooperative game theory, competitive and non-competitive markets, theory of the firm. 5006: consumer theory, general equilibrium and welfare economics, uncertainty and asymmetric information. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 5015 - Theory of Money, Income, Employment, and the Price Level

Part of core curriculum in the Econ Phd program providing an intensive treatment of modern macroeconomic and monetary theory. The course uses mathematical tools and analytic concepts. National income accounts; effective demand; neoclassical and Keynesian theories of capital and interest; supply and demand in money securities markets; introduction to macroeconomic dynamics; rational expectations. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 5016 - Theory of Money, Income, Employment, and the Price Level

Part of core curriculum in the Econ PhD program providing an intensive treatment of modern macroeconomic and monetary theory. The course uses mathematical tools and analytic concepts. National income accounts; effective demand; neoclassical and Keynesian theories of capital and interest; supply and demand in money securities markets; introduction to macroeconomic dynamics; rational expectations. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 5124 - Mathematical Methods in Economics

Extensive treatment of new techniques for economic modeling. Review of linear algebra and calculus; static optimization, with Lagrangian and Kuhn-Tucker methods; differential and difference equations; dynamic optimization, with calculus of variations, optimal control and dynamic programming. I

#### ECON 5125 (AAEC 5125) - Empirical Research Methods in Economics

Extensive treatment of new techniques for economic modeling. 5125: Probability and statistical inference, linear regression and related dynamic models, specification, estimation, misspecification, respecification, identification. 5126: Simultaneous equations, dynamic systems, time series, limited dependent variable models. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 5126 (AAEC 5126) - Empirical Research Methods in Economics

Extensive treatment of new techniques for economic modeling. 5125: Probability and statistical inference, linear regression and related dynamic models, specification, estimation, misspecification, respecification, identification. 5126: Simultaneous equations, dynamic systems, time series, limited dependent variable models. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ECON 5504 - Economics of Business Decisions**

Economic theory applied to business problems and business behavior. Demand analysis, production, cost, pricing policies, market structure, and government policies toward business. Designed for non-economic students. Basic differential calculus required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ECON 5894 - Final Examination**

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECON 5914 - Applications of Microeconomic Analysis

Topics that broaden the student's exposure to and experience with the range of modern microeconomic theory emphasizing mathematical tools and models. Industry structure, bargaining theory, uncertainty and limited information, oligopoly games or other topics may be highlighted at the initiative of the instructor and by agreement with the director of the Northern Virginia program. A core course in the Blacksburg and Northern Virginia MA program. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECON 5945 (AAEC 5945) - Econometric Theory and Practice

An intensive coverage of the most important techniques of econometric estimation and hypothesis testing, addressing the use of both cross-section and time series data. A core sequence in the MA program in both locations. Prerequisite to the research-thesis seminar in Northern Virginia. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECON 5946 (AAEC 5946) - Econometric Theory and Practice

An intensive coverage of the most important techniques of econometric estimation and hypothesis testing, addressing the use of both cross-section and time series data. A core sequence in the MA program in both locations. Prerequisite to the research-thesis seminar in Northern Virginia. I,II

#### **ECON 5964 - Experimental Economics**

Laboratory techniques are valuable for answering research questions which defy traditional empirical analysis due to lack of field data. Examples include proposed regulations, new market designs and tests of theory. The goal of this course is two-fold: to develop skills in experimental methods appropriate for economics and related fields and to familiarize students with the results of experimental tests of economic theory. Requirement: Graduate or honors undergraduate, major standing, and permission of the departmental director of graduate study or course instructor.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study

#### ECON 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5

## ECON 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### ECON 6004 - Strategic Behavior

Emphasizes strategic behavior in the presence of multiple decision makers. Game theory deals with strategic interaction and provides the formal framework to describe and analyze situations with conflicting interests--as well as situations with both common and conflicting interests. Proof of applicability is provided by means of numerical examples and real life cases, e.g., bargaining, contract theory, economic policy games, and voting. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6024 - Advanced Topics in Econometrics Theory

This course assumes a basic understanding of multiple regression and simultaneous equations modeling and introduces students to advanced econometric techniques commonly used in empirical work. These techniques include linear time series modeling in the time domain, discrete choice models, and panel data methods. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6044 - Collective Choice

Analysis of decision-making processes in committees, clubs, legislatures, and electrorates. Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## **ECON 6054 - Development Economics**

A modern approach to economics of growth and development for graduate students in economics and related disciplines. Topics include sources of growth; neo-classical, endogenous, and dualistic theories of growth; households economics and human capital accumulation; economics of population; and consequences of imperfect market for land, labor and capital.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

## ECON 6104 - Labor Economics

Labor demand and supply, investment in human capital, discrimination in the labor market, and the theory of equalizing wage differentials; search and unemployment, unions, and income distribution. I

Credit Hours: 4 Lecture Hours: 4 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **ECON 6204 - Public Economics**

This course describes the theory of government expenditures, stressing market failure as the rationale for government activity. The course describes the normative outcome achieved by a benevolent government, and the positive outcome achieved under rules of collective choice. Tax policy for different levels of government and selected topics in state and local public finance are also addressed. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6304 (AAEC 6304) - International Trade and Finance

Core models in international trade and finance; current topics in international economics. Ricardian, Hecksher-Ohlin-Samuelson, Dynamic imperfect competition trade theories; Political economy of trade; Trade policy, Factor mobility, Uncertainty, and Intra-industry trade. Mundell-Fleming, Monetary, Real- and Imperfect competition- Micro- foundations theories of international macroeconomics; exchange rate determination; and capital markets. Extensions to monetary and fiscal policy, economic growth, and external debt analysis.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6404 - Industry Structure

Effects of industry structure on price and non-price behavior of firms, on market equilibrium, and on economic welfare. Problems of oligopolistic industries and analysis of government policies (regulation, anti-trust). I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6424 - Risk Analysis

Advanced treatment of the analysis and optimization of risky economic decisions using mathematical tools and analytic concepts. Topics include: structuring risky decision problems, measuring uncertainty, risk preferences, optimal choices under uncertainty, value of information, and communication of uncertainty. Alternate years. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6434 - Markets and Regulation

Advanced theoretical and empirical issues relating to the economic analysis of markets. Major topics include assessing economic performance of markets under varying competitive assumptions; quantitative methods of modeling and analyzing markets over multiple dimensions; anti-trust and other market regulations. Odd years. I **Credit Hours:** 3

# ECON 6444 - Regional and Urban Economics

An advanced study of the theory and application of regional and urban economics, with particular focus on spatial aspects of economic activity. Topics include: nature of regional and urban areas, models of regional economies, location choice of firms and consumers, local public finance, housing, transportation, and labor markets. Taught alternate years. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6454 - Dynamic Analysis

Advanced treatment of the analysis and optimization of dynamic economic systems using mathematical tools and analytic concepts. Topics include: optimal control theory; dynamic programming; economics of resource allocation over time, and stochastic optimization models. Permission of course instructor required. Alternate years. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6464 - Demand on Production Analysis

Issues in microeconomic model development and estimation relating to demand and production systems. Topics include duality, seperability, aggregation, flexible functional forms, selecting and estimating appropriate demand/ production models. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

## ECON 6474 (AAEC 6474) - Applied General Equilibrium Analysis

Theoretical and empirical issues in developing and implementing numerical general equilibrium models. Development of basic analytic framework and model properties, and study of selected applications in international trade, public finance, and resouce and environmental economics. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### ECON 6604 - Advanced Methods in Applied Microeconomics

Specification and estimation of static, dynamic oligopoly models, application of these models to the study of entry and market structure, vertical relationships, and collusion. Empirical application of auction models to economic development and to public finance. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 6994 - Research Seminar

Review and discussion of current research in economics by students, faculty members, and guest speakers. This course may be repeated for a maximum of 6 credits. Students are required to have Doctoral Standing in Economics. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECON 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# **Education, Career and Technical Education** College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Program Director : Bill Price

War Memorial Gym commemorates the alumni that fought and died in WWI. 206 War Memorial Hall The gym provides students, faculty, and staff an area to pursue many different sport and recreational activities, such as racquetball, basketball, aerobics, and swimming.

Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0313



Degree(s) Offered: MSED:Blacksburg HamptonRoads NCR Richmond SWVA Blacksburg EdS. EdD: Blacksburg PhD: Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): General Contact (wprice@vt.edu) Graduate Contact

(daisys@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Graduate Site

(http://www.soe.vt.edu/cte/i ndex.html)

Phone Number: (540)231-5598

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) See website for tests required for licensure program.

# Graduate Program Director: Daisy Stewart

Associate Professor(s): Daisy Stewart; Patrick O'Reilly; William Price

# Program Information

The Career and Technical Education (CTE) program at Virginia Tech is one of the top CTE graduate programs in the United States. Currently the program is ranked 5th in the country by U.S. News and World Report, and it has been a top-10 selection for the past 14 years. The program is designed to prepare individuals for careers in Career and Technical Education and to enhance the professional development of career and technical educators. The CTE program offers a Master of Science degree (M.S.), an Education Specialist degree (Ed.S.), or a doctoral degree (Ph.D. or Ed.D.).

There are three concentrations in the M.S. degree program: teacher licensure, professional development for practicing educators, and community college teaching. The teacher licensure concentration includes all the requirements for earning the master's degree and all the Virginia Department of Education requirements for earning a license to teach in one or more of the CTE program areas:

- . Agricultural Education
- . Business and Information Technology Education
- . Family and Consumer Sciences Education
- . Marketing Education

The Ph.D. program is primarily for individuals wishing to pursue a CTE teacher education position at a college or university. The Ed.S. degree is appropriate for individuals who seek careers in CTE programs at the local or state level.

In addition to the degree options, the Virginia Tech CTE program also provides online courses for provisionally licensed CTE teachers. Courses taken in this program can also be used toward earning the M.S. degree.

# Degree Requirements

The requirements for the different master's degree concentrations vary and also depend on the student's background and goals. The Ed.S. and doctoral degrees require minimums of 60 and 90 credits beyond the bachelor's degree, respectively. Please see the CTE program web site and consult an advisor for specific information.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (EDCT)**

# EDCT 4204 - Managing Career and Technical Education Work-Based Programs

Responsibilities of the teacher coordinator regarding work-based program standards, student guidance, school and community relations, on-the-job training, youth organization sponsorship, work-based program coordination, and program management. Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCT 4224 - Trends and Computer Technology in Career and Technical Education

A study of trends and computer technology in education, business, and industry and the implications for career and technical education; prepares the student to incorporate new trends and computer technology into career and technical education settings. Must have prerequisite or EDCT 5644 and senior or graduate status.

#### EDCT 4234 - Curriculum for Career and Technical Education

Provides current and prospective career and technical education teachers with research bases, resources, and available curricula for teaching content in the respective fields. Develops the ability to plan, manage, develop, and evaluate curricula. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 4244 - Methods of Teaching Career and Technical Education

Developing instructional plans, delivering and evaluating instruction, and evaluating learner performance for career and occupational education. Must have prerequisites or EDCT 5644 and senior or graduate status. Prerequisites will be waived for agricultural education students. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 4254 - Adult Career and Technical Education Programs

Introduction to the underlying theory and procedures involved in developing, delivering, managing, and evaluating adult education programs in Career and Technical Education. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 4274 (EDVT 4274) - Internship in Business

While employed in a business occupation, the student completes an in depth study of the firm's policies, practices, and procedures. This study, conducted under the supervision of the employer and a Career and Technical Education professor, focuses on five major aspects of the business: sales promotion, merchandising, business operation, control, and personnel. (Max 5H,5C) **Credit Hours:** 1 to 5 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 5 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### EDCT 4324 (EDVT 4324) - Teaching Methods for Nutrition

Use of learning and instructional techniques with individuals and groups. Planning, presenting, and evaluating nutrition education programs. Pre: Minimum of 2 Human Nutrition and Foods courses required. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 4575 - Admin. and Curr Development of Cooperative Training Programs in VIHOE

This course prepares coordinators of cooperative training programs and covers general aspects of vocational industrial/health occupations educations, the world of work, and the organization and administration of cooperative training programs. Also included are the duties of the coordinator, instructional development, sources of instructional materials, relationship of co-curricular activities to instruction, and the development of independent study guides and programmed guides for VIHOE students. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 4576 - Admin. and Curr Development of Cooerative Training Programs in VIHOE

This course prepares coordinators of cooperative training programs and covers general aspects of vocational industrial/health occupations education. The world of work, and the organization and administration of cooperative training programs. Also included are the duties of the coordinator, instructional development, sources of instructional materials, relationship of co-curricular activities to

instruction, and the development of independent study guides and programmed guides for VIHOE students. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCT 4604 (EDVT 4604) - Fundamentals of Training and Development

Overview of training and development in an organizational setting. Students learn the relationship of training and development to human resource development and selected skills necessary to successfully become a training specialist. Particular attention is given to the design and implementation of training and development programs.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 4614 (EDVT 4614) - Instructional Applications in Training and Development

Develop the ability to plan, organize and apply a variety of group and individual instructional methods in an organizational setting. Emphasis is placed on methods and procedures used by successful training specialists.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 5114 - C&I in CTE: Prof Perspectives

Designed to provide provisionally licensed teachers in career and technical education (CTE) with an overview of roles and relationships within the teaching profession. Develops their knowledge of factors and resources for program planning and liability and safety issues for teachers. This is the first course in a sequence of six, one-credit courses.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCT 5124 - C&I in CTE: Basics of Curr

Designed to provide provisionally licensed teachers in career and technical education (CTE) with instruction in the basics of planning and developing curriculum including needs analysis, course and unit planning, and student assessment. This is course two in a sequence of six one-semester hour courses.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCT 5134 - C&I in CTE: Instr Strategies

Designed to provide provisionally licensed teachers in career and technical education with instruction in developing and delivering curriculum. Further develops the teacher's ability to use a variety of teaching strategies to meet the diverse population of students. This is the third course in a sequence of six, one-credit courses. Must have prerequisite or permission of the instructor. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCT 5144 - C&I in CTE: Adv Instr Strat

Designed to provide provisionally licensed teachers in career and technical education with advanced instruction in developing and delivering curriculum. Develops the teacher's ability to use technology in instruction and to supervise work-based programs. This is the fourth course in a sequence of six, one-semester credit courses. Must have prequisite or0000000 permission of the instructor. **Credit Hours:** 1

Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCT 5154 - C&I in CTE: Prof Dev-Prog Mgt

Designed to provide provisionally licensed teachers in career and technical education (CTE) with instruction in a variety of program
management tools related to their own professional development, their student organizations, and their program administration. This is course five in a sequence of six one-semester hour courses. Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCT 5164 - C&I in CTE: Diverse Learners

Designed to provide provisionally licensed teachers in career and technical education (CTE) with an understanding of the importance of diversity in our society, schools, and the workforce. Categories and characteristics related to diversity and disabilities are discussed, and assignments develop skills in adapting curriculum and instruction to best meet student needs. This is the sixth course in a sequence of six, one-credit courses. **Credit Hours:** 1 **Lecture Hours:** 1

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCT 5604 - Foundations of Career and Technical Education

Focus on the history and development of career and technical education with emphasis on the philosophical bases of the field. The conduct and purposes of career and technical education under different philosophical orientations are compared. An overview of the organization and administration, the relationship of career and technical education to agencies both in and outside of education, and how economic conditions have impacted career and technical education are explored. Definition and development of a personal philosophy is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCT 5644 - Curriculum and Program Planning in Career and Technical Education

Concepts and principles involved in curriculum and planning of career and technical education programs. Learning experiences focus on school and community needs assessment, curriculum content identification and selection, designing curricula, and assessing curriculum materials and processes. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCT 5654 - Strategies for Teaching Career and Technical Education

Focus on identifying the major instructional methods that are appropriate in career and technical education and identifying and resolving problems that emerge from these methods that can have a negative impact on the overall effectiveness of the teacher. Various methods to evaluate the teacher's instructional effectiveness are addressed. Graduate standing or two years of teaching experience required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 5684 (EDVT 5684) - Education and Employment Preparation for Diverse Populations

Study of policy and practices for developing and implementing career and technical education and employment programs that meet the needs of diverse/special needs, those youth and adults with disabilities, disadvantaged, limited English proficient, ethnic minorities, incarcerated youths, and single/teen parents. Specific attention to federal and state legislation and trends; the education foundation, programs and practices, which prepares students for career and technica education and training; and employment practices and programs. I, II, III.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

# EDCT 5694 - Career and Technical Education for Adults

Focus is on the role, rationale, and teaching strategies for those adult learners enrolled in Career and Technical Education programs. Advanced content drawing heavily from contemporary trends and issues on the adult learner as synthesized from current research. **Credit Hours:** 3

# EDCT 5714 - Education and Work in a Changing Society

This course explores the major social, economic, and political issues and trends expected to have continuing impacts on career and technical education and the workforce. The current status and philosophies of career and technical education are evaluated relative to these changes. Alternative directions for the future are identified and analyzed, with emphasis on proactive rather than reactive strategies for educators.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 5734 - Transition Programming for Individuals with Disabilities

Indepth study of transition policy, programs, procedures and services for diverse populations. Focus of course is on the comprehensive transition process including preparation for employment, post-secondary education and training, independent living skills, skills in accessing community services, social skills, recreation and leisure skills. Effective educational programming, community services, tansition planning, and collaboration between education and community services at the secondar level will be emphasized. I, II, III

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCT 5754 (EDVT 5754) - Internship in Education

Student participation in a planned clinical experience under supervision of a university staff member in an appropriate work center. (Max 12C). Consent required. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 12

Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCT 5764 (EDVT 5764) - Externship in Education

Problem-solving clinics for experienced career and technical education practitioners who are engaged part-time in graduate study while continuing in positions of leadership. Involves systemic analysis of current educational problems and evaluation of educational practice. (Max 12C). Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCT 5774 (EDVT 5774) (EDTE 5774) - Problems in Education

Study of problems in career and technical education in such areas as administration, curriculum development, and instruction. (Max 6C per course) Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Online Course

# EDCT 5784 (EDVT 5784) - Graduate Seminar in Education

Selected topics in career and technical education related to curriculum development, special education, administration, research, and evaluation. (Max 6C per course) Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Online Course

EDCT 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3

#### EDCT 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### EDCT 5954 - Study Abroad

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCT 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

# EDCT 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Online Course

#### EDCT 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# EDCT 6604 - Administrative Leadership for Career and Technical Education

Administrative structure of career and technical education at the local, state, and national levels, and in business and industry; leadership for administrative planning, facilities and support services management, personnel management, supervision of instruction, professional development, and assessment in career and technical education. Alternate years. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCT 6614 - Evaluation in Career and Technical Education

Study of the theory and application of evaluation to career and technical education. Major emphasis on the unique requirements of program, personnel and student evaluation as specified in Federal and State legislation and regulations. National and state evaluations of career and technical education are assessed.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## EDCT 6664 - Policy Analysis for Education and the Workforce

In depth treatment of the nature of policy and the policy-making process as they pertain to the workforce and to education, especially to career and technical education. Included are significant aspects of policy development at local, state, and federal levels; examination of the basic questions that are answered by policy decisions; appropriate organizations for formulation of policy; an examination of current policy pertaining to career and technical education at state and federal levels; and procedures for establishing policy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 6674 - Career and Technical Teacher Education Programs

Teacher preparation programs in career and technical education are emphasized. Focus on beliefs and philosophy, contemporary issues, roles, student selection, student teaching supervision, curriculum, methodology, and organization and administration of career and technical education programs. Research and theory play an important part in the examination of each content area. Graduate standing required. Alternate years.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 6944 (EDVT 6944) (EDPE 6944) - Professional Seminar

Critical review, presentation, and discussion of current literature, research, and national reports in designated areas of education. (6C max. credit allowed toward program of study) Consent required. Credit Hours: 1 to 6 Lecture Hours: 1 to 6 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

#### EDCT 7754 - Internship in Education

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 7964 - Field Studies in Education

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCT 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Environmental Design and Planning College of Architecture & Urban Studies

Academics and Architecture administration; construction begun 1966; major work completed 1969; dedicated April 30, 1970. Cost \$1,388,968; 68,417 sq.ft. Building represents first major departure from traditional neo-Gothic architecture in academic buildings on campus; first building expressly for architecture use. Named after Clinton Harriman Cowgill (1897-1975) who was Department Head of Architectural Engineering from 1928 to 1956.

Degree(s) Offered: **PhD**:Blacksburg

Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (cmattsso@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.caus.vt.edu/CA US/EDP/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5582

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 650/250/100 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

GRE: General Test: Verbal Quantitative Analytical Program Director : Patrick A. Miller Graduate Program Director: Patrick A. Miller

# Program Information

Thank you for your interest in the Environmental Design and Planning program at the College of Architecture and Urban Studies at Virginia Tech.

There have been some changes within the College of Architecture and Urban Studies, with the Environmental Design and Planning Ph.D. program being phased out, two new Ph. D programs have been approved, in Architecture and Design Research and in Government and International Affairs. The only new students admitted to the Ph.D. program in Environmental Design and Planning are those interested in Construction and Building Science. Others should apply to one of the new programs that can be linked to from the below descriptions.

Blacksburg, VA 24061

Mail Code: 0205

If you are interested in Architecture and Design Research, including Landscape Architecture, please go to the School of Architecture Design's Web site http://archdesign.vt.edu/architecture-design/phd, from there you can access the Graduate School and apply directly to the ADR (Architecture Design Research) PhD Program.

If you are interested in Urban Affairs and Planning or Government and International Affairs please go to the School of Public and International Affairs Web site http://www.spia.vt.edu/PhDinPGG.html, from there you can access the Graduate School and apply directly to the PGG (Planning Governance and Globalization) PhD program

If you are interested in Construction Building Sciences you may still apply to the EDP program. For information on the Myers Lawson School of Construction and the department of Building Construction please visit their web-site at http://www.mlsoc.vt.edu/ and http://www.bc.vt.edu/

You can find the application information at this address http://graduateschool.vt.edu/admissions/applying/index.html and http://www.caus.vt.edu/CAUS/EDP/.

The college has a diverse faculty with a wide range of expertise. Students in the program have a variety of opportunities to conduct research in one or more of the fields of interest. The program has five streams in which students can pursue focused research. The streams are Architecture, Planning, Construction and Building Science, Public International Affairs, and Design. There are also opportunities for students to pursue multidisciplinary research within or across the streams.

Areas of special opportunity for research currently include (but are not limited to): disadvantaged households within metropolitan settings; economic development; energy and environmental policy/planning evaluation and control of indoor environments; evaluation research; health policy/planning; housing policy/planning; integrated land resource surveys; landscape aesthetics and design theory; land use in Latin American historic districts; public management's; construction management processes and materials; IT in construction; residential construction; sustainable Third World development; theory and history of architecture; representation and architecture; and virtual environments technology and applications.

Prospective students are encouraged to contact the Director, Stream Coordinators or college faculty with questions related to the program.

Special facilities in Blacksburg include a 9,000 square foot research facility, an Environmental Systems Laboratory, and a fully equipped multimedia laboratory (shared with the College of Engineering). The college also operates the Washington- Alexandria Architecture Center in Northern Virginia and participates in the university's Center for European Studies and Architecture in Switzerland. Two streams of the Environmental Design and planning, namely Architecture and Planning offer programs of study at the Washington-Alexandria Center.

The Ph.D program in Environmental Design and Planning attracts students with widely differing backgrounds and interests. In order to accommodate this diversity, curriculum requirements are defined in five streams. The streams are: Planning

Public and International Affairs Architecture Design Construction and Building Science

On entry into the program, students typically follow the requirements associated with one or the other of the five streams. For those wishing to pursue research interest that crosses streams the program committee may propose a combined set of requirements in writing for approval.

It is recommended that all students, whether on assistantship or not, complete the TA Training Workshop which is offered for credit and at no charge by the Graduate School in the week preceding the start of each fall semester. Students are expected to arrive early enough to take the workshop at the beginning of their first year.

# Degree Requirements

Degree Requirements:

All students, regardless of stream, are required to complete the Seminar in Environmental Design and Planning. This year-long (two semester) sequence focuses primarily on epistemology and the nature of research, viewed in the context of the architecture, construction, design and planning fields; it also addresses the needs of the "future professorate." Incorporated into the seminar is a research colloquium at which EDP students and others present their own research for critical review and feedback.

The overall program of study is selected in collaboration with (and requires the approval of) a faculty advisory committee composed of at least five members, including: (i) the students major professor (from within the College of Architecture and Urban Studies) as chair (ii) at least three members from within the College: and (iii) at least four faculty persons (total) from within the university. The program of study must also be approved by the program committee and by the Graduate School. At least once during the student's first year, and at intervals not exceeding six months thereafter, the advisory committee meets collectively (normally with the student present) to review the student's progress and to prepare a written report for submission to the director. It should be emphasized that all of the above are minimum requirements; an individual's advisory committee may insist on more.

The Graduate School requires each Ph.D student to complete 90 semester hours of graduate study and dissertation. The program of study must meet the following requirements:

Research and Dissertation (7994\*) Minimum credits 30, Courses 5000 or higher: Minimum 27 credits or 15 credits from VT with transfer courses. 4000 level courses (not approved for graduate credit). Maximum 6 credits. Seminars (subject matter unstructured). Maximum 4 credits. Independent and special Study (4984, 5984, 6984). Maximum 12 credits. Or 18 total credits combined Independent and Special Study . Note: Maximum of 7994 or equivalent.

EDP Graduate Courses

5974: Independent Study 6005-6006: Seminar in Environmental Design & Planning 6104: Planning Theory Seminar 6984: Special Study 7994: Research and Dissertation \* Courses numbered 5000 or above may not be taken on a pass/fail basis except when offered P/F only.

. Any number of 4000 level courses that are approved for graduate credit may be counted toward the 90-hour total, provided that all other requirements are met.

. Seminars may be taken on a pass/fail and may be used in meeting minimum requirements in courses numbered 5000 or higher. The four-hour restriction does not apply to EDP 6005 and EDP 6006.

. Courses numbered 5974, 5984, and 6984 may be used in meeting minimum requirements for courses numbered 5000 and higher. Special study courses that are subsequently approved, as regular courses do not count toward the maximum permitted special study credit courses.

. The transfer of credit hours from another accredited institution is done on the Plan of Study. You may

#### **GRADUATE COURSES (EDP)**

#### EDP 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### EDP 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### EDP 6005 - Seminar in Environmental Design & Planning

Historical context for, and nature of, research in fields encompassed by environmental design and planning; theoretical underpinnings and methodological approaches; current research directions; and selected case studies of research projects. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDP 6006 - Seminar in Environmental Design & Planning

Historical context for, and nature of, research in fields encompassed by environmental design and planning; theoretical underpinnings and methodological approaches; current research directions; and selected case studies of research projects. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDP 6104 - Planning Theory Seminar

A doctoral-level seminar that traces the epistemology of major contemporary theories of planning so as to situate the activity of modern planning in an historical and intellectual context. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDP 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDP 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Building Construction College of Architecture & Urban Studies

Bishop-Favrao Hall is named after Richard Bishop, 1967 graduate of the building construction program and key alumni donor for the building, and William Favrao, founder of the university's construction program in the mid '40s. The building houses the department of Building Construction's

administrative and faculty offices, and provides classroom space, seminar rooms, and studios. The facility also provides state-of-the-art laboratory spaces, include testing labs, wet labs, material handling, tool and welding labs, and workshops for assembly of construction systems. 430 Bishop-Favrao Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0156



Degree(s) Offered:	Department Head : Walid Thabet
	Graduate Program Director: Walid Thabet
Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (srandel@vt.edu)	G.A. Synder-Falkinham Professor of Building Construction: Yvan Beliveau Vecellio Professor of Construction Engineering & Management: Jesus de la Garza Professor(s): Brian Kleiner
Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.bc.vt.edu/)	Associate Professor(s): Michael Garvin; Thomas Mills; Sunil Sinha; Walid Thabet Assistant Professor(s): Ki-Hong Ku; Andrew McCoy; Annie Pearce; Georg Reichard; Deborah Young-Corbett Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Christine Fiori
Graduate Site (http://www.mlsoc.vt.edu/)	
	- Program Information
Phone Number: (540)231-3804	construction management with courses emphasizing various areas including planning and scheduling,
Minimum GPA: 3.0	integration, sustainability, safety, and leadership.
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	The program currently provides three options for completion: coursework only (with exit exam), Project and Report option, and Thesis option.
	Degree Requirements
TOEFL: 570/270/88	1- Up to 19 credits of background and supporting courses - determination of total credits required depends on the individual student applying
(Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	2- 30 credit hours of required courses' including 15 credits of core courses (common to all students
Other Test(s) GRE, (1150)	<b>Facilities</b> The Department of Building Construction has just moved to Bishop-Favrao Hall; a new facility with labs. The labs will include a high-end Virtual Construction and Prototyping lab, a large workshop area equipped with small tools (for hands-on projects) and large equipment (for concrete mixing and experimenting); and a specialty workshop area (for individual faculty projects).

# **GRADUATE COURSES (BC)**

# BC 4024 - Estimating, Production, and Cost Engineering

Interpretation of plans and specifications, preparation of construction estimates, and cost control. Methods analysis, resource requirements, and resource costs in building systems, including system components, and in large-scale civil engineering works such as highways, bridges, and hydraulic structures. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 4034 (CEE 4034) - Contract Specifications

The course work provides an overview of the basics of the Project Manual (a collection of the contractual provisions of a nontechnical nature together with the technical provisions). Techniques of specification writing, interpretation of intent, and complimentary documents are studied. Senior standing required.

#### BC 4054 (CEE 4054) - Construction Law: Roles and Responsibilities

A study of current legal problems associated with the construction industry. Traditional roles of the various industry participants are examined from a management's perspective. The entire building process, from pre-design to owner use, is covered with emphasis on claims avoidance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### **BC 4064 - Construction Practice Lab**

Application of the business and construction practices related to operation of a construction company to the execution of a senior capstone project. All project management concepts learned in prior courses are applied in the capstone lab experience. Written and oral work is formally presented and critiqued among construction faculty, students, and industry professionals. **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BC 4164 - Production Planning and Process Design for Construction

The course deals with the planning and design of construction processes. Course topics include production systems, behavior of construction systems and workers, the relationships between subsystems in the construction process, queuing systems, process modeling and simulation. The major emphasis is on production and productivity. Production problems that typically occur in construction systems are discussed. The course also explores recent innovations in construction system design such as lean construction and agile construction.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 5024 - Cost Management of the Building Process

A study of cost management procedures applicable to the building process from concept through owner operations. Cost considerations in the decision process, concepts for monitoring and controlling costs, and the determination of accountability are examined. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 5044 (ARCH 5044) - International Construction Practices

This course contrasts aspects of the US construction industry with similar yet fundamentally different operating procedures utilized within the international construction community. Areas of concentration include participant organization and culture, project delivery methods, multi-national teams and unique operational and management activities essential in the international market. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# BC 5124 (ARCH 5124) - Land Development for Constructed Facilities

This course covers how to get a piece of undeveloped Real-estate from idea to the finished product. It discusses the construction management interface between Site Engineering and Real-estate Marketing. Topics covered include: market influences, working with regulatory agencies, zoning, economic considerations, developing an optimum plan, cost and schedule, engineering requirements, environmental impact, financing, and delivering a final product. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course Introduction to means, methods, and analytical practices associated with sustainability in the built environment. Best practices for sustainable projects in the areas of planning/development, site design, project management, energy and water conservation and efficiency, green building materials, and indoor environmental quality. Analytical methods include green building assessment tools and methods; Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) rating system; economic analysis of green building alternatives; and evaluation for innovation and organizational change. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 5144 - Sustainable Infrastructure Systems

Relevant issues and state of the art technologies for sustainable civil infrastructure systems, including energy generation, water supply and treatment, wastewater systems, solid waste systems, and transportation/mobility systems. Analytical methods include development-scale sustainability assessment tools and methods; green materials performance assessment and evaluation; economic analysis of system alternatives; demand assessment/optimization; and conceptual design approaches for different system types. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# BC 5184 - Temporary Structures

Introduction to the analysis, design, and selection of various temporary support structures needed in construction of building projects. Topics covered include excavation and temporary support methods, underpinning methods, dewatering systems, concrete formwork systems: selection, analysis/design, and construction. Due consideration is given to unconventional construction methods and placement techniques. Pre: senior status and instructor's approval or graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### BC 5224 - Fundamentals of Preservation, Restoration and Rehab of Existing Facilities

The course focuses on fundamentals that guide interventions of Preservation, Restoration, Reconstruction and Rehabilitation of historic facilities in the U.S. These procedures will be studied, analyzed and related to the international agreements and explained in their historic evolution. The course addresses primarily interventions on facilities that are historic, buildings that will be historic, and buildings located in historic districts. Study of international charters, national standards and laws; historic designation; authenticity; collection of historic data and development of relevant documentation; conducting field work in terms of phtographic survey; fundamentals of materials' degradation; hazardous aspects; reversibility of intervention; upgrading to current codes and standards; systems reconfiguration; maintainability; tax incentives and other economic considerations of interventions. Graduate standing is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 5244 - Practices of Preservation and Rehabilitation and Facilities Management

This course deals with the integration of Standards for the Treatment of Historic Properties of the Secretary of the Interior into the practices and management of projects dealing with historic properties including modern architecture. Development and use of technical reports; phasing of the project; role of the construction manager; diagnostics using non destructive techniques; mitigation and consolidation of exisiting structures and materials; spatial reconfiguration and additions; maintenance and operation; and code compliance. Guidelines for appropriate and technically feasible solutions and economic issues related to interventions, roles and responsibilities will also be presented. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 5264 - Fundamentals of Indoor Air Sciences

The course focuses on the fundamentals of indoor air science. It is designed for practitioners of the building industry such as architects, engineers, facilities managers designers, contractors, construction managers, and building consultants. The course has 6 main components: introduction to building performance; evaluation criteria and indoor air quality issues; diagnostic protocols; prognostic protocols; feasible interventions using technical and managerial methods; cost-effectiveness of alternative solutions; and presentation of results in oral and written form. Pre: Graduate standing.

# BC 5304 - Principles of Construction Law and Project Delivery Systems

The course deals with the numerous ways in which the legal system affects or controls the construction process. Course topics include contract law, the relationships between the parties to the construction process, tort and negligence law, and statutory principles affecting construction. The major emphasis is on the principal contract relationships (Owner-Contractor, Contractor-Subconstractor, Owner-Architect/Engineer), and the problems and disputes that most typically arise out of these relationships. The course also explores innovations in project delivery systems such as design-build and CM at-risk. Graduate standing is required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 5314 (CNST 5314) - Applied Building Sciences

Fundamentals of building physics and other sciences dealing with the built environment, scientific means and methods for evaluating and simulating building performance in various contexts, emphasis is put on thermal, hygrothermal (moisture and mold), lighting, daylighting, acoustic performance - all performance topics are evaluated over the life cycle of a building and their impact on sustainability. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 5354 - Integration of Design, Construction, and Manufacturing I

Introduction to the principles of integrated design, construction, and manufacturing, and design development process within advanced digital environments, construction automation and Building Information Modeling (BIM). Parametric modeling, assembly modeling, interference checking, rule-based design, within the context of advanced solid and surface modeling tools. Resource charges required. Graduate standing required.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

## BC 5364 - Integration of Design, Construction, and Manufacturing II

The principles of integrated design, construction, and manufacturing for construction automation. Introduction to the fundamentals of CAD/CAM, real-time data capturing, and robotics. Overview of computer-numerically-controlled machines, basic manufacturing processes and prototyping techniques. Case study specifics in design, construction, and manufacturing. Resource charges required.

Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

#### BC 5514 - Principles and Practices of Construction I

Using a case study approach coupled with several term projects to achieve its objectives, this course covers the principles and practices of construction means and methods for CSI divisions 1-6 with emphasis on concrete, masonry, and steel construction. The course also integrates topics in project management, including project contract types and delivery methods, bonds and insurance, conceptual and detailed cost estimating methods, planning and scheduling techniques, and resource/cost scheduling. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# BC 5524 - Principles and Practices of Construction II

Using a case study approach with various term projects, this course builids on concepts covered in BC 5514, focusing on the principles and practices of construction means and methods for CSI divisions 7-13. Emphasis is given to finishing works, thermal and moisture protection procedures, curtain wall construction, and special construction methods. The course integrates advanced topics in project management including schedule updating techniques, resource and cost tracking and control tools, and linear scheduling.

# BC 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### BC 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### BC 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4

#### BC 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### BC 6014 (CEE 6014) - Project and Company Management

Study of the management of a construction project and a construction company. Project management includes finances, cash flows, cost control, project organization, and project planning. Company management includes company organization incorporation structure, procedures, finance, insurances, accounting, and operation. Case studies are emphasized. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### BC 6064 - Research Seminar: Past, Present, and Future of Construction

This course will look at an historical perspective of construction and how the Architecture, Engineering, and Construction (AEC) industry has evolved to where it is today. The course will look at the key elements that have affected these changes, including the evolutionary/evolving roles of the participants of the entire AEC industry. Topics will include the means, methods and contracts from 1945 to today. Topics of discussion will include: risk, contracts, project & production management, labor, leadership, automation, industrialization and IT. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# Electrical Engineering College of Engineering

Academics and laboratories; Named for John W. Whittemore, faculty member 1928-63; dean of engineering 1952-63.

340 Whittemore Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0111



Degree(s) Offered: MEng:Blacksburg Hampton Roads NCR Richmond Roanoke SWVA Virtual MS. Blacksburg Hampton Roads NCR Richmond Roanoke SWVA Virtual PhD: Blacksburg NCR

Email Contact(s): Graduate Admissions (vt.ece.gradadm@vt.edu)

Graduate Counseling (vt.ece.gradadv@vt.edu) NCR Graduate Coordinator (cdrobi@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Student Handbook (http://www.ece.vt.edu/grad man/manual.php)

Phone Number: (540)231-7262

Minimum GPA: MEng(3.0) MS(3.3) PhD(3.5)

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL: 590/243/96 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

#### GRE:

General Test: Verbal (Score: 500) Quantitative (Score: 725) Analytical (Score: 550)

# Department Head : James S. Thorp

Graduate Program Director: Paul E. Plassmann

American Electric Power Professor: Dushan Boroyevich Clayton Ayre Professor: Anbo Wang University Distinguished Professor: Fred C Lee Willis Worcester Professor: Jeffrey H Reed Bradley Professor of Communications: William H Tranter Alumni Distinguished Professor: Charles W Bostian Hugh P and Ethel C Kelly Professor: James S Thorp Bradley Distinguished Professor of Electromagnetics: Gary S Brown Professor(s): Joseph G Tront; Timothy Pratt; Peter M Athanas; Saifur Rahman(*NCR*); Krishnan Ramu; Aloysius A Beex; Scott F Midkiff(*NCR*); Sedki Mohamed Riad; Guo Quan Lu; Robert Wayne Hendricks; Jih S Lai; Tamal

Bose; Ahmad Safaai-Jazi; Khai D Ngo; Ting Chung Poon; Yilu Liu; Michael S. Hsiao; Robert P Broadwater; William A Davis; Paul E Plassmann; C Robert Clauer(*Hampton*); Wayne A Scales; Lamine M Mili(*NCR*); Dong S. Ha; Mark T Jones

**Associate Professor(s):** Binoy Ravindran; Thomas L Martin; Fei Wang; Ming Xu; William T Baumann; Luiz A Silva(*NCR*); Richard M. Buehrer; John Michael Ruohoniemi; Kwa Sur Tam; Louis J Guido; Yiwei Thomas Hou; JoAnn Mary Paul(*NCR*); Virgilio A Centeno; Jianhua Xuan(*NCR*); Cameron D Patterson; Yue J Wang(*NCR*); Mohamed Youssef Eltoweissy(*NCR*); Amos L Abbott; Daniel J Stilwell; Jaime De La Reelopez; Willem G Odendaal; Sandeep K Shukla; Douglas K Lindner; Sanjay Raman; Amy E Bell; Chris L Wyatt

Assistant Professor(s): Kathleen Meehan; Joseph Benjamin Baker; Majeid Manteghi; Claudio da Silva; Patrick Robert Schaumont; Masoud Agah; Scott M Bailey; Yong Xu; Allen B MacKenzie; Steven W Ellingson; Jung-Min Park; Chao Huang; Yaling Yang; Brent M Ledvina; Leyla Nazhandali

# **Program Information**

The Harry Lynde Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering offers graduate degree programs leading to the Master of Engineering (M.Eng.), Master of Science (M.S.), and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in electrical engineering and computer engineering. All degree programs are offered through the Blacksburg campus as well as extended campus consortiums (National Capital Region, Northern Virginia Center, Falls Church, Virginia; Central; Hampton Roads; Western, and VT-MENA thru Alexandria and Cairo, Egypt).

For the master's degree, each plan of study, developed by the student in consultation with his or her faculty advisor, must contain a limited number of "core" courses. The M.S. degree program requires a thesis and is mandatory for graduate teaching and research assistants. The M.Eng. is non-thesis and requires a project and report. This option is especially suitable for part-time graduate students employed as engineers by industry and government agencies.

The Ph.D. degree programs are research-oriented. The student and advisory committee compose the Ph.D. Plan of Study and courses may be designed to meet the student's individual interest and needs. Applicants applying for this degree program must have an earned Master's degree in CPE, EE or Physics.

A direct-Ph.D. option is available for students without an earned Master's degree. These students will also earn a Master of Science, Thesis, or Master of Science, Non-Thesis, degree in addition to the Ph.D. The Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering enrollment is 450 to 500 students, per semester. Out of the enrolled students, approximately fifty-two are funded through Graduate Teaching Assistantships and over two-hundred Graduate Research Assistantships. The Bradley Fellowship is the highest honor bestowed on ECE Ph.D. students and is restricted to U.S. citizens only. The department funds approximately 10 to 15 Bradley Fellows per semester and award offers are made upon Ph.D. admissions into EE or CPE.

# **Degree Requirements**

MEng - 32 credit hours (27 hours of coursework) MS, Thesis - 32 credit hours (21 hours of coursework) MS, Non-Thesis - 32 credit hours (30 hours of coursework-for direct-Ph.D. student only) PhD - 92 credit hours - 30 hours of coursework

In addition to the above degree requirements; all students are required to complete two hours of seminar. The ECE Graduate Study Policy Manual is viewable at http://www.ece.vt.edu/gradman/manual.php and gives detailed information pertaining to degree requirements.

# Facilities

Well-equipped research facilities, labs, and centers are available within the different research areas. The following web site provides detailed information for each area, http://www.ece.vt.edu/research/index.html.

# **Program Concentration**

The outstanding ECE faculty is world-renowned for teaching and research. Students can select an area of research from the following Electrical Engineering and Computer Engineering areas available through the Bradley Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering:

Computer Engineering

- . Computer Systems
- . Networking
- . Software and Machine Intelligence
- . VLSI and Design Automaton Area

**Electrical Engineering** 

- . Communications
- . Electromagnetics
- . Electronics/Circuits

. Power

. Systems, Signals, and Control

#### Admission Requirements

- . Completion of the on-line application found at the Graduate School's website, graduateschool.vt.edu
- . Three (3) letters of recommendation
- . Graduate Record Examination (GRE)
  - This is not required for Virginia Tech B.S./M.S. applicants and undergraduate students earning a B.S. degree in ECE at Virginia Tech with an overall GPA of 3.5 or higher
- . TOEFL Exam for applicants earning a degree from non-English institutions

# **GRADUATE COURSES (ECE)**

# ECE 4104 (ECPE 4104) - Microwave and RF Engineering

Passive and active Radio Frequency and microwave components and circuits for wireless communications; transmission-line theory; planar transmission-lines and waveguides; S-parameters; resonators; power dividers and couplers; microwave filters; sources, detectors, and active devices; modern RF & microwave CAD; measurement techniques.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ECE 4114 (ECPE 4114) - Antennas

Antenna fundamentals, analysis and design principles, and a survey of antenna types including: arrays, wire antennas, broadband antennas, and aperture antennas. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4124 (ECPE 4124) - Radio Wave Propagation

Behavior of radiated electromagnetic waves in terrestrial, atmosphere, space, and urban environments; path, frequency and antenna selection for practical communication systems; propagation prediction. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ECE 4134 (ECPE 4134) - Fiber Optics and Applications Theory of optical fiber waveguide propagation and design applications in communication and sensing systems. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4144 (ECPE 4144) - Introduction to Optical Information Processing

Modern wave optics. The application of Fourier transforms to image analysis, optical spatial filtering, and image processing. II **Credit Hours:** 3

# ECE 4164 - Introduction to Global Positioning System (GPS) Theory and Design

Fundamental theory and applications of radio navigation with the Global Positioning System GPS. Satellite orbit theory, GPS signal structure and theory, point positioning with pseudoranges and carrier phases, selective availability, dilution of precision, differential GPS, atmospheric effects on GPS signals.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ECE 4205 (ECPE 4205) - Electronic Circuit Design

Stability and response of feedback amplifier, wideband amplifiers, operational amplifier characteristics, waveform generators and wave shaping, nonlinear circuit applications, signal generators, and photolithography. Design of analog electronic circuits, circuit simulation, response characterization, and printed circuit construction. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4206 (ECPE 4206) - Electronic Circuit Design

Stability and response of feedback amplifier, wideband amplifiers, operational amplifier characteristics, waveform generators and wave shaping, nonlinear circuit applications, signal generators, and photolithography. Design of analog electronic circuits, circuit simulation, response characterization, and printed circuit construction. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4214 - Semiconductor Device Fundamentals

Fundamental semiconductor device physics associated with semiconductor materials and devices with an in-depth coverage of p-n and Schottky diodes, bipolar junction transistors and metal-oxide semiconductor and junction field effect transistors. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# ECE 4220 - Analog Integrated Circuit Design

Integrated circuit design in silicon bipolar, MOS, and BiCMOS technologies for communications, sensor, instrumentation, data conversion, and power management applications. Models for integrated circuit active devices in bipolar and MOS technologies; noise; current mirrors, active loads and references; amplifiers and output stages; operational amplifiers; and an introduction to data conversion circuits. Circuit design at the IC level; modern VLSI CAD software. A grade of C- or better required in pre-requisite 3204. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4224 (ECPE 4224) - Power Electronics

Power devices and switching circuits including inverters and converters; electronic power processing and control as applied to industrial drives, transportation systems, computers, and spacecraft systems. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4234 (MSE 4234) - Semiconductor Processing

Manufacturing practices used in silicon integrated circuit fabrication and the underlying scientific basis for these process technologies. Physical models are developed to explain basic fabrication steps, such as substrate growth, thermal oxidation, dopant diffusion, ion implantation, thin film deposition, etching, and lithography. The overall CMOS integrated circuit process flow is described within the

# ECE 4235 (MSE 4235) (ECPE 4235) - Principles of Electronic Packaging

This two-course sequence covers principles and analyses for design and manufacture of electronic packages. 4235: design issues such as electrical, electromagnetic, thermal, mechanical, and thermomechanical, are covered at the lower levels of packaging hierarchy. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of chip carriers, multichip and hybrid modules. 4236: system-level package design issues for meeting application requirements and modeling tools for analyzing electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic packages.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4236 (MSE 4236) (ECPE 4236) - Principles of Electronic Packaging

This two-course sequence covers principles and analyses for dsign and manufacture of electronic packages. 4235: design issues such as electrical, electromagnetic, thermal, mechanical, and thermomechancical, are covered at the lower levels of packaging hierarchy. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of chip carriers, multichip and hybrid modules. 4236: system-level package design issues for meeting application requirements and modeling tools for analyzing electronic packages are introduced. Materials and process selection guidelines are discussed for the manufacturing and reliability of packaged electronic products.

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4284 (ECPE 4284) - Power Electronics Laboratory

Design and testing of electronic power processing systems for commercial and aerospace applications. II Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# ECE 4304 (ECPE 4304) - Design in Power Engineering

A study of the principles in electric power engineering. Expert systems, superconductivity, DC transmission, motor control, system protection, high performance motors, solar energy, microcomputer applications, machine design, computer-aided design, digital relaying and space station application. I

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ECE 4314 (ECPE 4314) - Control and Applications of Electric Machines

Dynamics and control of different applications of electric machines, DC machines, synchronous machines, polyphase induction machines, and fractional horsepower machines. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ECE 4324 (ECPE 4324) - Electronic Control of Machines Dynamics and control of electric machines driven by electronic power converters. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4334 (ECPE 4334) - Power System Analysis and Control

Development of methods for power analysis and control. An analysis and design of systems for steady state, transient, and dynamic conditions. Digital solutions emphasized. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4344 - Electric Power Quality for the Digital Economy

Causes, consequences and solutions of power quality problems that affect the operation of computerized processes and electronic systems. Industry standards, monitoring techniques and economic consideration of power quality issues. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4354 (ECPE 4354) - Power System Protection

Protection of power apparatus and systems. Fuses. Voltage and current transducers. Relays. Coordination of relays. Pilot channels. Grounding practices. Surge phenomena. Insulation coordination. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4364 (ECPE 4364) - Alternate Energy Systems

Electric energy from alternative energy sources including solar, wind, hydro, biomass, geothermal and ocean. Characteristics of direct conversion, electromechanical conversion, and storage devices used in alternative energy systems. Power system issues associated with integration of small scale energy sources into the electricity grid. II

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ECE 4374 (ECPE 4374) - Power System Protection Laboratory

Experimental verification of principles and practice of protective relaying. Experiments and design projects to demonstrate the principles and techniques of industrial power system design. Fuses, time overcurrent, and instantaneous relays. Differential relaying for transformers. Distance relaying. Current and voltage transformers. II **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# ECE 4405 (ECPE 4405) - Control Systems

4405: Introduction to the design of feedback compensation to improve the transient and steady-state performance of systems. Course covers modeling techniques, root locus analysis and design, Nyquist criterion, and frequency domain compensation. Must have a C-or better in prerequisite 3704. 4406: Extension of the techniques of 4405 to systems controlled by digital compensators. Course covers discrete-time modeling of continuous-time systems, discrete-time redesign of continuous controllers, root-locus compensation, and frequency domain compensation. A capstone design project involving both written and oral presentations is required. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 4405.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4406 (ECPE 4406) - Control Systems

4405: Introduction to the design of feedback compensation to improve the transient and steady-state performance of systems. Course covers modeling techniques, root locus analysis and design, Nyquist criterion, and frequency domain compensation. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 3704. 4406: Extension of the techniques of 4405 to systems controlled by digital compensators. Course covers discrete-time modeling of continuous-time systems, discrete-time redesign of continuous controllers, root-locus compensation, and frequency domain compensation. A capstone design project involving both written and oral presentations is required. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 4405.

# ECE 4415 (ECPE 4415) - Control Systems Laboratory

Design and implementation of controllers for physical systems. System identification techniques. 4415: Supplements material in ECPE 4405. Continuous-time modeling and control. 4416: Supplements material in ECPE 4406. Discrete-time modeling and control. I,II.

Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# ECE 4416 (ECPE 4416) - Control Systems Laboratory

Design and implementation of controllers for physical systems. System identification techniques. 4415: Supplements material in ECPE 4405. Continuous-time modeling and control. 4416: Supplements material in ECPE 4406. Discrete-time modeling and control. I,II.

Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# ECE 4500 - Fundamentals of Computer Systems

Fundamental principles and concepts of computer systems. Computer hardware; Boolean logic; number systems and representation; design and operation of digital logic; instruction set architectures and computer organization; and basics of data communication and networking. Partially duplicates ECE 3504 and 4504. Master of Information Technology students only. Pre: Ability to program in a modern high-level programming language.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ECE 4504 (ECPE 4504) - Computer Organization

Information representation and transfer; instructions and data access methods; the control unit and microprogramming; memories; input/output and interrupts; secondary storage; the von Neumann SISD organization; high level language machines; the RISC concept; special purpose processors including operating system, file, text, floating point, communication, etc. Multicomputers; multiprocessors; concurrent processing support; Pipeline machines, processor arrays, database machines; the data flow/data directed approach; computer networks. A grade of C or better required in CS prerequisite 3204. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4510 - Genetic Algorithms and Evolutionary Design

Introduction to evolutionary computation and design, including genetic algorithms, genetic programming, evolutionary programming and evolution strategies. Applications in engineering optimization, digital systems design, automatic programming and knowledge discovery. I. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4514 (ECPE 4514) - Digital Design II

In this course, students will learn to use a hardware descriptive language (VHDL) in the digital design process. Emphasis will be on system-level concepts and high-level design representations. Methods will be learned that are appropriate for use in automated synthesis systems. Students will have the opportunity to use commercial schematic capture and simulation tools to design a series of increasingly complex devices. Students will also use a logic synthesis tool and synthesize assignments into Field Programmable Gate Arrays. Must have a C- or better in prerequisite 3504.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ECE 4524 - Artificial Intelligence and Engineering Applications

Problem solving methods; problem spaces; search techniques; knowledge representation; programming languages for AI; games; predicate logic; knowledge-based systems; machine learning; planning techniques; reactive systems; artificial neural networks; natural language understanding; computer vision; robotics. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 4 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ECE 4530 - Hardware-Software Codesign

An introduction to the design of mixed hardware- software systems, focusing on common underlying modeling concepts, the design of hardware-software interfaces, and the trade-offs between hardware and software components. Students will use simulation tools to conduct experiments with mixed hardware- software systems in the area of embedded systems. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4534 - Embedded System Design

Microprocessor development systems, programming using assembly and higher-level languages. Implementation of embedded application algorithms. Details of a contemporary microprocessor architecture. Comparative analysis of advanced architecture and specialty architectures. Laboratory work is required. Software development including multiple memory models, device drivers, basic network principles including internet applications.

Credit Hours: 0 to 4 Lecture Hours: 0 to 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# ECE 4540 - VLSI Circuit Design

Introduction to the design and layout of Very Large Scale Integrated Circuits (VLSI). Emphasis is placed on digital CMOS circuits. Static and dynamic properties of MOSFET devices, along with integrated circuit fabrication are examined. Computer-aided design tools are used to produce working integrated circuit designs.

#### Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4550 - Real-Time Systems

Introduction to real-time systems, real-time scheduling including multiprocessor scheduling, real-time operating systems (kernels), real-time communication, real-time programming languages, reliability and fault-tolerance, and real-time system requirements and design methods. Design, analysis, and implementation of real-time kernel mechanisms and real-time applications using kernels such as Linux and programming languages such as C (with POSIX primitives) and Ada 95. Must have a grade of C- or better in prerequisites 4534 or CS 3204. II.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4560 - Computer and Network Security Fundamentals

This course introduces fundamental security principles and real-world applications of Internet and computer security. Topics covered in the course include legal and privacy issues, risk analysis, attack and intrusion detection concepts, system log analysis, intrusion detection and packet filtering techniques, computer security models, computer forensics, and distributed denial-of-service (DDoS) attacks. Must have C- or better in ECE 4564 or CS 4254. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4564 (ECPE 4564) - Network Application Design

Application program interface and network transport services including User Datagram Protocol and Transmission Control Protocol

from the Internet Protocol suite. Client-server organization and design of synchronous, asynchronous, and multithreaded client and server applications. Design, implementation, and testing techniques to improve robustness and performance. Partially duplicates CS 4254 and credit will not be allowed for both.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4570 (CS 4570) - Wireless Networks and Mobile Systems

Multidisciplinary, project-oriented design course that considers aspects of wireless and mobile systems including wireless networks and link protocols, mobile networking including support for the Internet Protocol suite, mobile middleware, and mobile applications. Students complete multiple experiments and design projects. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# ECE 4574 - Large-Scale Software Development for Engineering Systems

Large-scale software implementations of the hierarchy of engineering analysis, design, and decision evaluation. Computer-aided engineering programs with state-of-the-art computer tools and methods. Operator overloading, dynamic polymorphism, graphical user interfaces, generic programming, dynamic link libraries, and multiple threads.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4605 (ECPE 4605) - Radio Engineering

Wireless application circuit design for gain and filter control at radio frequencies to interface the baseband processing systems and the antennas of communication systems. 4605: Design of radio transmitter and receiver circuits using scattering-parameter methods. Circuits include oscillators, radio frequency amplifiers and matching networks, mixers and detectors. 4606: Design of amplitude, frequency, and pulse-modulated communication systems, including modulators, detectors, and the effects of noise. Design basics and guidelines for phaselocked loops and several power amplifier configurations. I,II.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4606 (ECPE 4606) - Radio Engineering

Wireless application circuit design for gain and filter control at radio frequencies to interface the baseband processing systems and the antennas of communication systems. 4605: Design of radio transmitter and receiver circuits using scatteing-parameter methods. Circuits include oscillators, radio frequency amplifiers and matching networks, mixers and detectors. 4606: Design of amplitude, frequency, and pulse-modulated communication systems, including modulators, detectors, and the effects of nosie. Design basics and guidelines for phaselocked loops and several power amplifier configurations. I,II.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4614 (ECPE 4614) - Telecommunication Networks

An introduction and overview of the architecture, technology, operation, and application of telecommunication networks. Major topics include the convergence of telephone and computer networks, the layered architecture of computer networks with emphasis on the Internet, and wireless network technology and applications.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4624 (ECPE 4624) - Digital Signal Processing And Filter Design

Analysis, design, and realization of digital filters. Discrete Fourier Transform algorithms, digital filter design procedures, coefficient quantization. Pre: C or better in 3704 Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

#### ECE 4634 - Digital Communications

System level analysis and design for digital communications systems: analog-to-digital conversion, digital baseband communications, carrier modulation formats, matched filters, bandwidth efficiency, receiver design, link budgets, signal-to-noise ratio, bit error rates in additive- white-noise Gaussian (AWGN) channels, and multiple access. Must have a grade of C- or better in prerequisites 3614 and STAT 4714.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4644 (ECPE 4644) - Satellite Communications

Theory and practice of satellite communications. Orbits and launchers, spacecraft, link budgets, modulation, coding, multiple access techniques, propagation effects, and earth terminals. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4654 (ECPE 4654) - DSP Implementation of Communication Systems

An introduction to designing communication subsystems and involves designing and implementing in software demodulators, signal synthesizers, and synchronizers. A significant part of this class will be DSP programming. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 4674 (ECPE 4674) - Scattering Parameters Laboratory

Laboratory techniques for ultra-high frequency measurements. Emphasizes the design of a microstrip amplifier using scattering parameter measurement and analysis. II **Credit Hours:** 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# ECE 4675 (ECPE 4675) - Radio Engineering Laboratory

Laboratory techniques for radio frequencies including the design of amplifiers, oscillators, and a single-side-band receiver. Associated measurements will be used. I,II Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# ECE 4676 (ECPE 4676) - Radio Engineering Laboratory

Laboratory techniques for radio frequencies including the design of amplifiers, oscillators, and a single-side-band receiver. Associated measurements will be used. I,II Credit Hours: 1

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lab

# ECE 4704 (ECPE 4704) - Principles of Robotics Systems

Introduction to the design, analysis, control, and operation of robotic mechanisms. Introduction to the use of homogeneous coordinates for kinematics, dynamics, and camera orientation; sensors and actuators, control, task planning, vision, and intelligence. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 4734 (ME 4734) (ECPE 4734) - Mechatronics

Electromechanical system modeling, control and applications. Design of electronic interfaces and controllers for mechanical devices. Sensor technology, signal acquisition, filtering, and conditioning. Microcontroller-based closed-loop control and device communications. Sensor and actuator selection, installation, and application strategies. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5104 - RF & Microwave Engineering and Applications

A review of basic electromagnetics. Transmission lines, waveguides, microstrip lines, striplines. Microwave networks and impedance matching, Smith chart, S-Matrix, ABCD matrix, transformers. Microwave filters. Active RF components. Microwave amplifier design. Microwave systems. Microwave Integrated Circuits (MIC). RF Microelectromechanical System (MEMS) components. RF components for wireless systems. RF components for Ultra Wideband (UWB) systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5105 (ECPE 5105) - Electromagnetic Waves

Maxwell's electromagnetic field theory and its applications to engineering problems. 5105: Fundamental concepts associated with elementary plane wave theory and boundary value problems with applications to half-space reflection problems; fundamental theorems. 5106: Analytical techniques (Green's theory, modal analysis, integral equations, etc.) applied to setting up, approximating, and solving radiation, unguided, and guided wave propagation, and scattering by medium discontinuities in open and closed geometries. Graduate standing required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5106 (ECPE 5106) - Electromagnetic Waves

Maxwell's electromagnetic field theory and its applications to engineering problems. 5105: Fundamental concepts associated with elementary plane wave theory and boundary value problems with applications to half-space reflection problems; fundamental theorems. 5106: Analytical techniques (Green's theory, modal analysis, integral equations, etc.) applied to setting up, approximating, and solving radiation, unguided, and guided wave propagation, and scattering by mdeium discontinuities in open and closed geometries. Graduate standing required. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5144 (ECPE 5144) - Introduction to Electro-Optics

Physical optics, wave propagation in inhomogeneous media, acousto-optic and electro-optic effects and their applications in intensity modulation and phase modulation of laser beams. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5164 - Introduction to Space Science I: The Solar Wind and Magnetosphere

Describes the space environment from the sun to the earth's upper atmosphere. Fundamental concepts in space plasma physics will be presented, as needed, throughout . the course. Numerous examples of observations and data will be utilized to illustrate the environment and its dynamic variability. An emphasis will be placed on the practical impacts of this environment and its dynamic variability. An emphasis will be placed on the practical impacts of this environment and its dynamic variability. An emphasis will be placed on the practical impacts of this environment (space weather) on modern technologies such as solid state devices, satellite technology, communication and global navigation systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5200 - Semiconductor Alloys and Heterstructures

Advanced treatment of semiconductor materials with an emphasis on binary compounds, ternary and quaternary alloys, and strainedlayer structures. Topics include crystal structure; lattice vibrations and phonons; energy band structure; equilibrium and nonequilibrium carrier distributions; electron and hole transport via diffusion and drift; and carrier generation and recombination mechanisms. Graduate standing required in the College of Engineering or College of Science.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5204 (ECPE 5204) - Power Semiconductor Devices

Characteristics, fabrication and application of power semiconductor devices which includes BJT, FET, power diodes, insulated gate and static induction transistors. Device drive requirements and power circuit interaction. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5205 (ECPE 5205) - Basic Semiconductor Devices

Description of the performance characteristics and limitations of basic semiconductor electronic devices in terms of the properties of semiconductor materials and device structure. I,II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5206 (ECPE 5206) - Basic Semiconductor Devices

Description of the performance characteristics and limitations of basic semiconductor electronic devices in terms of the properties of semiconductor materials and device structure. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5210 - MicroElectroMechanical Systems: From Fabrication to Application

MicroElectroMechanical Systems (MEMS) are "very-small systems" or "systems made of very small components". The course focuses on the design, fabrication, and application of microsystems providing a unique opportunity for interdisciplinary interactions. The course consists of lectures, readings from the current literature, discussion by students, and team-work projects. The major topics covers are: materials in MEMS; microfabrication techniques; sensing and actuating mechanisms; wafer-level packaging; and case-study of some MEMS-based devices and lab-on-a-chip systems. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5214 (ECPE 5214) - Phase-locked Loops: Theory and Practice

Fundamental theory and design concepts of frequency synchronization techniques. Emphasis is on phase-locked loops and applications in communications for frequency synthesis, tracking, and demodulation. Laboratory investigates fundamental principles of operation with a final project to develop specific aspects of a loop in detail. Alternate year course. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture

# ECE 5220 (ECPE 5220) - Radio Frequency Integrated Circuit Technology and Design

Integrated circuit (IC) implementation of RF circuits for wireless communications applications. Transceiver architectures for current wireless communications standards; active/pasive device technologies for RFIC implementations; low noise amplifiers; mixers; frequency sources; power amplifiers; single-chip radios; and RFIC packaging and testing. Case studies of modern RFIC chip sets for current wireless communications standards are examined. The course involves circuit design at the IC level; modern RF/microwave CAD software will be used in conjunction with the course. Design of a wireless transceiver functional block component RFIC chip. Alternate years. II. **Credit Hours:** 3

# ECE 5224 (ECPE 5224) - Non-Linear Communication Circuits

Advanced methods of analysis and design of communication circuits with emphasis on nonlinear effects and filtering. Nonlinear device models and their use in the design of oscillators and mixers at HF through UHF frequencies. The design of power amplifiers. I. Alternate years.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5234 (ECPE 5234) - Emi and Noise Reduction Techniques

Theory and practice of E.M. noise coupling; Techniques for noise reduction: shielding, grounding and filtering. Measurement of EMI to comply with government regulation. EMI problems and solutions to switching power supply applications. Design of EMI filter. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5244 - Advanced Power Conversion Techniques

High-frequency resonant, quasi-resonant, and multi-resonant power conversion techniques; zero-voltage and zero-current switching techniques in pulse-width modulation converters and inverters. Pulse-width modulation and frequency modulation; non-linear analysis techniques for resonant and soft-switching converters and inverters. Power factor correction rectifiers and distributed power systems. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5254 (ECPE 5254) - Power Converter Modeling and Control

Nonlinear modeling of power conversion circuit using discrete and average techniques analysis and design of voltage mode and current mode control; parallel module operation and system interactions; distributed power systems; time domain simulation and frequency domain measurement techniques. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5260 - Power Electronics System Integration

A broad overview of advanced power electronics technologies with an emphasis on multi-disciplinary aspects of integrated design. Investigation of relationships between system application requirements and technological challenges in circuit topologies, power semiconductor devices, sensing and control, integrated packaging, and thermal management, and their impact on the system reliability and cost. Introduction to the concept of integrated power electronics modules and their application in distributed power systems and motor drives. The course is organized as a series of seminar lectures jointly taught by leading researchers from several universities and industry, via distance access. P/F only.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5274 - Modeling and Control of Three-Phase PWM Converters

Power conversion principles for three-phase pulse-width modulation techniques, control and converters. Development of averaged models of three-phase rectifiers and inverters in stationary and rotating coordinates. Small-signal models in rotating coordinates and control design. Introduction of switching state vectors and different modulation schemes. Three-phase inverter and rectifier applications. Parallel and multi-level three-phase converters. Alternate years. Prerequisite or equivalent.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5314 (ECPE 5314) - Power System Operation and Control

A course dealing with modern power system operational and control problems and solution techniques. State estimation, contingency analysis, load-frequency control, and automatic generation control. Load flow analysis and external equivalents for steady-state operations. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5324 (ECPE 5324) - Power System Planning

A study of generation planning, bulk power supply systems, production costing analysis, and load forecasting. Dispersed generation. Electric power system reliability and stability. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5334 (ECPE 5334) - Electric Machines and Transients

Development of inductances, flux linkages, voltage equations, linear transformations, continuous simulation techniques, and machine models. Transients on transmission lines, transformers, and machines. Arcing and restriking phenomena. Lightning arresters and insulation coordination. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5364 (ECPE 5364) - Electric Energy and Environmental Systems

Role of electricity from fossil and nuclear fuels, and renewable resources. Impact of high voltage transmission lines. Health effects of electricity generation. Assessment of cogeneration cycles and demand side management. Emission control in the US electric utility industry. Evaluation of uncertainties in quantifying emissions impacts. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ECE 5404 (ECPE 5404) - Multivariable Control

An introduction to state space control design. The solutions to the linear-quadratic regulator problem, Kalman filtering problem, and the linear-quadratic-Gaussian problem will be examined. The robustness of the resulting control system will be analyzed and the loop-transfer recovery technique introduced. H control will be introduced and main results will be presented. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5504 - Computer Architecture

Advanced computer architectures, focusing on multiprocessor systems and the principles of their design. Parallel computer models, programming and interconnection network properties, principles of scaleable designs. Case studies and example applications of pipeline processors, interconnection networks, SIMD and MIMD processors. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5505 (ECPE 5505) - Testing and Fault-tolerant Computing

Various topics on digital circuit testing and verification. 5505: digital circuit testing including simulation, test pattern generation, design for testability, built-in-self-test, and diagnosis. Graduate standing in ECE is required. 5506: circuit verification including two-level and multi-level circuit verification, sequential circuit verification, model-checking simulation-based verification, and ATPG-based verification. Graduate standing in ECE required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5506 (ECPE 5506) - Testing and Fault-tolerant Computing

Various topics on digital circuit testing and verification. 5505: digital circuit testing including simulation, test pattern generation, design for testability, built-in-self-test, and diagnosis. 5506: circuit verification including two-level and multi-level circuit verification, sequential circuit verification, model-checking simulation-based verification, and ATPG-based verification. Graduate standing in ECE required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5514 (ECPE 5514) - HDL Modeling

System On a Chip (SOC) components. System level design representations and modeling languages. System level modeling. Target architecture models. Intra-chip communication. Graph partitioning algorithms. Task time measurement. Interconnect latency modeling. Back annotation of lower level timing to high level models. Synthesis of SOC components. Co-verification of SOC components: emulation, co-simulation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5524 (ECPE 5524) - Pattern Recognition

Computational methods for the identification and classification of objects. Feature extraction, feature-space representation, distance and similarity measures, decision rules. Supervised and unsupervised learning. Statistical pattern recognition: multivariate random variables; Bayes and minimum-risk decision theory; probability of error; feature reduction and principal components analysis; parametric and nonparametric methods; clustering; hierarchical systems. Syntactic pattern recognition: review of automata and language theory; shape descriptors; syntactic recognition systems; grammatical inference and learning. Artifical neural networks as recognition systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5530 - Configurable Computing

The design and implementation of high-performance computing machinery using configurable computing technology is studied. Contemporary computing methodologies are investigated, modeled, and constructed in laboratory exercises. Computational solutions are implemented by using field programmable gate arrays and adaptive computing devices.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5534 - Electronic Design Automation

This course introduces graduate students to the various design automation artifacts, algorithms, and methodologies. It includes system level design languages, abstractions, models of computation, high level synthesis, modeling and model transformations, and simulation based validation. The course deals with state of the art design practices. It requires a solid back-ground in computer architecture, digital design, and proficiency in programming and modeling.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5544 (ECPE 5544) - Coding Theory

Use of codes to improve the reliability of transmission over noisy channels. Algebraic structure of codes. Includes error detecting and correcting codes. BCH Codes, Reed Solomon Codes, and convolutional codes and codes for checking arithmetic operations. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5545 (ECPE 5545) - VLSI Circuit Design

Advanced concepts in CMOS-based digital system are studied. The topics include implementation of special purpose structures for

complex digital systems, automation and verification of the design process, and design for testability (5545); and design techniques for low-power design, power dissipation estimation, and application of low-power techniques in the different levels of the design hierarchy (5546). Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5546 (ECPE 5546) - VLSI Circuit Design

Advanced concepts in CMOS-based digital system design are studied. The topics include implementation of special purpose structures for complex digital systems, automation and verification of the design process, and design for testability (5545); and design techniques for low-power techniques in the different levels of the design hierarchy (5546) design, power dissipation estimation, and application of low-power techniques in the different levels of the design hierarchy (5546). **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5554 (ECPE 5554) - The Theory and Design of Computer Vision Systems

Gives a critical examination of current theories of computer vision. Explores both image analysis and scene analysis methods with the emphasis being given to scene analysis techniques. Emphasis is placed on the strategies that can be used rather than upon particular operators. Gives the design trade-offs associated with the various strategies. Draws analogies between computer vision techniques and the operations that are seemingly performed in human vision.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5560 - Network and Computer Security

Introduces both fundamental security principles as well as real-world applications of network and computer security. Covers a wide range of topics including authorization and access control, basic cryptography, authentication systems, e-commerce security, sensor network security, and legal and ethical issues.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5564 - Wearable and Ubiquitous Computing

Issues in the design and use of wearable and ubiquitous computing systems. Topics covered include current research issues in system-level low power design, input/output devices, location and context-awareness, and networking. Students are expected to design, implement, and evaluate a wearable computing device or application.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5565 (CS 5565) - Network Architecture and Protocols

5565: Principles and concepts of networking and protocols, with emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. Contemporary and emerging networks and protocols to illustrate concepts and to provide insight into practical networks including the Internet. Quantitative and qualitative comparisons of network architectures and protocols. 5566: Performance evaluation, design, and management of networks. Use of queuing and other analytical methods, simulation, and experimental methods to evaluate and design networks and protocols. Network management architectures and protocols. Graduate standing in EE, ECE, CS, or IT is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5566 (CS 5566) - Network Architecture and Protocols

5565: Principles and concepts of networking and protocols, with emphasis on data link, network, and transport protocols. Contemporary and emerging networks and protocols to illustrate concepts and to provide insight into practical networks including the Internet. Quantitative and qualitative comparisons of network architectures and protocols. 5566: Performance evaluation, design, and

management of networks. Use of queuing and other analytical methods, simulation, and experimental methods to evaluate and design networks and protocols. Network management architectures and protocols. Graduate standing in EE, ECE, CS or IT is required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5575 - Object-Oriented Software Devel

Use cases, class models, state models, interaction modeling, constraint modeling, message design, and concurrent and real-time systems. Students develop analysis documentation for an Engineering related project. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 5576 - Object-Oriented Software Devel

Object-oriented design, including both logical and physical design. In logical design, rules related to class interfaces, containment, inheritance, and associations are covered along with design patterns. Physical design addresses components, levelized designs, and the application of generic programming concepts in design. Students develop design documentation for an engineering software project.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ECE 5604 (ECPE 5604) - Computer-Aided Design and Analysis of Communication Systems

Simulation techniques for communication systems operating in random environments. Simulation models for stochastic signals and system components including coders, decoders, modulators, non-linear amplifiers, bit and carrier synchronizers, equalizers and receivers. Techniques for modeling time-varying channels. Monte Carlo simulation, semi-analytic simulation and variance reduction techniques applied to the analysis, design and performance evaluation of communication systems. Programming experience required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5605 (ECPE 5605) - Stochastic Signals and Systems

Engineering applications of probability theory, random variables and random processes. Time and frequency response of linear systems to random inputs using both classical transform and modern state space techniques. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5606 (ECPE 5606) - Stochastic Signals and Systems

Response of continuous and discrete time, linear and nonlinear systems to Gaussian and non-Gaussian random processes. Introduction to signal detection theory and optimal filtering (estimation) techniques. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5614 (ECPE 5614) - Fiber Optic Communications

Advanced fiber optic communications technology (including laser and optical amplifier dynamics, tunable optical filters, and non-linear phenomena), and applications to high-speed long-distance systems, local area networks and television distribution. Interrelationships between the technology, architecture, and application of fiber optic communication systems. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5624 - Wavelets, Filter Banks, and Applications

Advanced digital signal processing topics. Review of filter design from a matrix perspective; relationship of time, frequency, and scale; downsampling, upsampling and multirate signal processing systems; quadrature mirror filters (QMF) and subband coding, biorthogonal and orthogonal filter banks; multiresolution analysis; wavelet basis construction and the cascade algorithm; wavelet representation of signals and Mallat's fast wavelet algorithm; and applications of wavelets and filter banks. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5634 (ECPE 5634) - Information Theory

Transmission of information over noisy channels. Measures of information and transmission channel capacity. Use of codes to improve the reliability of such transmission. Mathematical theory of information. Transmission at rates above channel capacity. Includes linear codes, error detecting and correcting codes, Hamming codes. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5635 (ECPE 5635) - Radar Systems Analysis and Design

5635: Theory and practice of radar systems used for detection, tracking, and location of targets. Covers measurement of range and velocity, pulse compression, design of radar transmitters, receivers, and antennas. 5636: Performance analysis of modern radar signal processing techniques. Topics include radar signal detection theory and optimal receiver analysis, target parameter estimation, pulse compression techniques, clutter reduction, and tracking. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5636 (ECPE 5636) - Radar Systems Analysis and Design

5635: Theory and practice of radar systems used for detection, tracking, and location of targets. Covers measurement of range and velocity, pulse compression, design of radar transmitters, receivers, and antennas. 5636: Performance analysis of modern radar signal processing techniques. Topics include radar signal detection theory and optimal receiver analysis, target parameter estimation, pulse compression techniques, clutter reduction, and tracking. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5644 (ECPE 5644) - Optimal Discrete Time Filtering

Estimation theory, the design, and computational aspects of linear and nonlinear discrete time state estimators for applications in control, communications, and signal processing. Gauss-Markov modeling, discrete time Kalman filter, nonlinear filtering, innovations representations, colored noise, reduced order filters. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5654 - Digital Communications II: Advanced Theory and Analysis

Fundamentals of the theory, design, and analysis of modern digital communication systems. Representation of signal in digital form. Design and analysis of digital modulation formats and receivers using signal space techniques. Combining error correction techniques with digital modulation. Viterbi algorithm for maximum likelihood sequence estimation. Equalization and adaptive equalization. Fading channels and diversity techniques.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ECE 5655 (ECPE 5655) - Communication System Design

5655: Physical concepts and practical topics providing tools to calculate carrier-to-noise ratio in communication systems are discussed, including: noise processes, polarization topics, atmospheric propagation, receiver components, antennas, system calculation, and case studies. 5656: Advanced topics in digital satellite communications are discussed. These include multiple access,

#### ECE 5656 (ECPE 5656) - Communication System Design

5655: Physical concepts and practical topics providing tools to calculate carrier-to-noise ratio in communication systems are discussed, including: noise processes, polarization topics, atmospheric propagation, receiver components, antennas, system calculation, and case studies. 5656: Advanced topics in digital satellite communications are discussed. These include multiple access, digital modulation, error correction coding, carrier phase, and symbol timing recovery. I,II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5660 - Spread Spectrum Communications

Major topics include: direct sequence and frequency hopping methods, synchronization, resistance to jamming, low probability of detection, spreading codes and their generation, system performance, RAKE receivers, Code Division Multiple Access, cellular CDMA applications, wireless LAN applications, as well as commercial and military applications.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5664 (ECPE 5664) - Cellular Radio and Personal Communications

Fundamental theory and design of high capacity wireless communications systems. Topics include trunking, propagation, frequency reuse, modulation, coding, and equalization. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5674 (ECPE 5674) - Software Radios: Modern Radio Engineering

An introduction to software radios, devices that can be programmed to work with a variety of different radios. The course will cover the following topics: software radio architectures, existing software radio efforts, a review of basic principles, an analysis of receiver operation. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

#### ECE 5704 - Linear Systems Theory

Introduction to the theory of linear systems represented by state equations; solutions to state equations, stability, relationship to transfer functions, observability, controllability, state feedback, and observers. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5714 (ECPE 5714) - Robust Estimation and Filtering

An introduction to the analysis and design of maximum likelihood and robust estimators and filters. Maximum likelihood estimation theory: consistency, asymptotic efficiency, sufficiency. Robust estimation theory: qualitative robustness, breakdown point, influence function, change-of-variance function. Robust estimators: M-estimators, generalized M-estimators, high-breakdown estimators. Robust estimation of ARIMA models; Robust Kalman filter. Long memory processes: Hurst parameter estimation; parameter estimation of fractional ARIMA models. Applications to image and speech processing, communications, radar systems, and electric power systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 5724 (ECPE 5724) - Neural and Fuzzy Systems

Introduction to various structures of artificial neural networks and fuzzy logic systems, as well as special learning mechanisms such as generalized back-propagation, clustering and genetic algorithms. Applications will be made to classification problems, binary associative memories, self-organizing maps, and nonlinear system modeling and control including on-line adaptation. I **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### ECE 5944 (PHYS 5944) (MINE 5944) (ESM 5944) (ECPE 5944) - Seminar

To acquaint graduate students with recent and current research results and trends and to introduce researchers to students performing important work in Electrical and Computer Engineering. I,II Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5964 - Field Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1

#### ECE 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Online Course

#### ECE 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

#### ECE 6104 (ECPE 6104) - Advanced Topics in Electromagnetics Advanced topics of current interest in Electromagnetic Engineering. Topics are selected from current technical literature. May be

# ECE 6114 (ECPE 6114) - Advanced Analytical Electromagnetics

This course comprises PhD-level material covering exact and asymptotic analytical techniques for the solution of advanced electromagnetic problems involving wave propagation and scattering by finite and extended media inhomogenieties. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# ECE 6115 (ECPE 6115) - Antenna Theory and Design I,II

6115: Antenna systems and arrays: antennas in systems, antenna synthesis array fundamentals, array excitation and mutual impedance, waveguide slot arrays, microstrip antennas, microstrip elements, microstrip planar and conformal arrays, numerical methods for antenna analysis, Method of Moments and FDTD, antenna measurements, phased arrays. 6116: Reflectors and aperture antennas: aperture theory, analytical and computer-based designs, reflector antenna fundamentals, numerical methods for reflector analysis, general formulation of GO, PO, GTD, PTD and UTD methods, Gaussian beams, reflector optic confiurations, prime-symmetric, Gregorian, Cassegrain and prime-offset reflector systems, analysis of strut scattering, aperture blockage, spillover, G/T analysis, measuring and commissioning reflector systems, reflector feed array, focal plane arrays, defocused arrays. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6116 (ECPE 6116) - Antenna Theory and Design I,II

6115: Antenna systems and arrays: antennas in systems, antenna synthesis, array fundamentals, array excitation and mutual impedance, waveguide slot arrays, microstrip antennas, microstrip elements, microstrip planar and conformal arrays, numerical methods for antenna analysis, Method of Moments and FDTD, antenna measurements, phased arrays. 6116: Reflectors and aperture antennas: aperture theory, analytical and computer-based designs, reflector antenna fundamentals, numerical methods for reflector analysis, general formulation of GO, PO, GTD, PTD and UTD methods, Gaussian beams, reflector optic configurations, prime-symmetric, Gregorian, Cassegrain and prime-offset reflector systems, analysis of strut scattering, aperture blockage, spillover, G/T analysis, measuring and commissioning reflector systems, reflector feed array, focal plane arrays, defocused arrays. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6124 (ECPE 6124) - Advanced Numerical Electromagnetics

A thorough coverage of numerical methods for electromagnetics, including topics on the foundations of function theory, Green's functions, mode-matching, and numerical expansion techniques in both the time and frequency domains. Emphasis will be placed on the method of moments and the finite element method, with development of the theoretical foundations of these methods. Alternate year course. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate

# ECE 6154 - Photonic Devices and Systems

Electromagnetic analysis of guided-wave optical devices and systems, including tranmission properties of optical fibers, photonic crystal waveguides, grating structures, and coupled-wave components; soliton propagation in fibers; Erbium-doped and Raman fiber amplifiers; semiconductor light sources and photodetectors; wavelength-division multiplexed systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6204 (ECPE 6204) - Advanced Topics in Electronics

Advanced topics of current interest in electronics engineering, with particular emphasis on microelectronics. Topics are selected from current technical literature to stress and reflect important potential areas in the electronic field. These topics include multichip

modules, electronic packaging, microwave packaging, modeling simulation and evaluation of high speed devices, wideband characterization of electronic materials and multilayer structures, time and frequency domain measurement techniques. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ECE 6304 (ECPE 6304) - Advanced Topics in Power

Advanced topics of current interest in Electric Power Engineering. Topics are selected from current technical literature. Certain topics may be repeated. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### ECE 6314 (ECPE 6314) - Microcomputer Applications in Power Systems

Role of microcomputers in monitoring, control, and protection of power equipment and networks. Hierarchical computer systems. Protection algorithms. Protection of line, transformers, and buses with microcomputers. Real time phasor measurements. Measurement of frequency. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6334 (ECPE 6334) - Computational Methods in Power Engineering

This course is designed to introduce various linear and nonlinear program based optimization algorithms that are specially suited for the design, analysis and operation of electric power systems, power processing devices, machines, and transformers. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6404 (ECPE 6404) - Optimal Control Systems

Application of dynamic programming and the calculus of variations to optimal control problems. Pontryagins maximum principle and its applications. Advanced applications. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# ECE 6414 (ECPE 6414) - Adaptive Control and Nonlinear Stability Theory

Introduction to nonlinear dynamical control systems: modeling, analysis, existence of solutions, Lyapunov stability, LaSalle's theorem; controllability (nonlinear), observability (nonlinear), various control design methods such as linearization, gain scheduling, feedback linearization, sliding mode control, Lyapunov redesign, backstepping, and adaptive control.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6444 (ECPE 6444) - Advanced Topics in Controls

Advanced topics of current interest in control theory taken from current research topics or technical publications. Graduate standing required. May be repeated. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

ECE 6504 (ECPE 6504) - Advanced Topics in Computer Engineering Advanced topics of current interest in computer engineering which are taken from current research topics and/or technical publications. Prerequisites at 5000 level dependent on specific topics. Credit Hours: 3

#### ECE 6514 (ECPE 6514) - Applications of Automata Theory to Digital Design

Applications of theory of finite automata, push-down automata, and Turing machines to the design of digital machines. Emphasis will be on the computational capabilities of classes of finite and infinite automata and on the consequences for digital design. Theory of NP-completeness, description of NP complete problems in digital design, and the consequences for design processes. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# ECE 6564 - Multimedia Networking

This course examines and explores recent advances in multimedia networking technologies. Major topics include multimedia compression and standards, quality of service (QoS) support mechanisms and protocols, performance analysis, network calculus, IP multicasting, Internet multimedia applications, and multimedia transport over wireless networks.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 6570 - Advanced Foundations of Networking

This course covers theoretical foundations that are necessary for advanced study of networking. It focuses on algorithm desidn and optimization techniques that are most commonly used to solve complex networking problems. Major topics include complexity analysis with applications to networking problems, design and proof of approximation algorithms, design of meta-heuristic algorithms, formulation techniques for network optimization, linear and non-linear optimization techniques with applications to networking, design of distributed algorithms with proof of convergence for networks systems.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 6604 (ECPE 6604) - Advanded Topics in Communications

Advanced topics of current interest in communications, which are taken from publications and industrial information. II **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### ECE 6624 (ECPE 6624) - Spectral Estimation & Modeling

An advanced introduction to the processing and modeling of random discrete-time signals. Random time series, auto- and crosscorrelation sequences and their generation, filtering of random sequences, Wiener filters, matched filters, modeling assumption errors, one-step predictors, rational modeling of random sequences, parametric and non- parametric spectral estimation. I Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### ECE 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

# Public Administration and Public Affairs College of Architecture & Urban Studies

104 Thomas Connor House Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0520

With 25,000 undergraduate and graduate students, a top 50 research library, a number of athletic activities, and a wide array of social

organizations the Blacksburg experience offers the traditional atmosphere of a division 1 university. The vast resources of the university and the community of learners at Thomas Conner offers the Blacksburg student the best of all worlds.



Degree(s) Offered: MPA:NCR PhD: Blacksburg NCR

Email Contact(s): General Contact (cpapadmissions@vt.edu)

Web Resources: Center for Public Administration and Policy (http://www.cpap.vt.edu/)

Phone Number: (540)231-5133

Minimum GPA: 3.0

Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859

TOEFL:

550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)

Other Test(s) We require all applicants to submit scores from one of the following graduate admissions test: GRE, GMAT, LSAT, or MAT. Department Head : Laura S. Jensen Graduate Program Director: Laura S. Jensen

Professor(s): Brian Cook; Bruce Lawlor(*NCR*); Charles Stripling; James Wolf(*NCR*) Associate Professor(s): Larkin Dudley; Laura Jensen; Anne Khademian(*NCR*); Joseph Rees Assistant Professor(s): Sang Choi; Matthew Dull(*NCR*); Patrick Roberts Research Associate(s): John Harrald(*NCR*); Theresa Jefferson(*NCR*) Professor Emeritus: John Dickey; Charles Goodsell; Philip Kronenberg(*NCR*); John Rohr; Gary Wamsley; Orion White

Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Karen Hult

# **Program Information**

The Center for Public Administration and Policy (CPAP) promotes the common good of our constitutional republic and the advancement of public service by providing outstanding education, research, and outreach in the theory and practice of public administration, management, and policy. Our goals are to:

. provide qualified public administrators currently in service, and early-career students who intend to become public administrators, with challenging applied and theoretical professional development opportunities in public management and public policy.

. prepare teachers and scholars for faculty service in colleges and universities around the country and the world who will educate citizens and administrators and broaden the scope of knowledge in public administration and policy studies.

. engage faculty, practitioners, and graduate students in systematic research and study designed to improve the quality of policy making and public service within the diverse jurisdictions of government in the Commonwealth of Virginia and the region, and on the Federal, state, and local levels of government in the United States and internationally.

The Master of Public Administration (MPA) is a professional degree intended for future and present practitioners. Its purpose is to educate early career individuals for administrative and analytical posts and to improve the skills of in-career public administrators. Most of the students seeking the degree at our National Capital Region (Old Town Alexandria) and Capital Region (Richmond Center) sites are in-career students. The Blacksburg campus tends to enroll more pre- and early career students and offers a specially designed cohort program with opportunities for internship placement support and career development guidance. International students should note that a substantial portion of the M.P.A. Program's subject matter focuses primarily upon public administration, management, and policy in the United States.

The Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) is the academy's highest degree and prepares students for research and scholarship, whether or not in affiliation with a university. CPAP offers the Ph.D. in Public Administration and Public Affairs to both full-time and part-time students. Many of our students are mid-career professionals who have reached a point in their career development at which they can commit the time and energy necessary to earn a doctorate. Qualified individuals just beginning their careers are also most welcome. A master's degree in a relevant field (not necessarily public administration or public policy) ordinarily is required for admission, but this requirement may be waived in exceptional cases. Those earning the M.P.A. from CPAP may apply for admission to the Ph.D. program as the end of their work toward the M.P.A. draws near.

# **Degree Requirements**

All M.P.A. students must complete nine required 3-credit courses plus three elective courses of their choosing, for a total of 36 credit hours. The M.P.A. requires either 39 or 42 credit hours, depending upon whether students complete an internship or professional paper (39 credits for the M.P.A.) or thesis (42 credits for the M.P.A. with Thesis).

Entering MPA students must have taken at least one undergraduate course on the institutions of American government or have equivalent work experience or training. All students must also have taken an introductory statistics course or be taking one concurrently in order to enroll in PAPA 6514. To enroll in PAPA 6224, students must have completed statistics and PAPA 6514 or the equivalent. A minimum of 90 credit hours is needed for the Ph.D. in Public Administration and Public Affairs. A

maximum of one half of the coursework required for the CPAP Ph.D., or 30 of 60 credit hours, may be transferred from an accredited university other than Virginia Tech upon approval by two core faculty evaluating the student's program of study. The 60 credit hours of required coursework include 27 hours of foundation courses, 15 hours of advanced topics and capstone courses, 6 hours of measurement, and 12 hours of research concentration. Students must also take 30 hours of research and dissertation credit, three hours of which must be constituted by participation in 15 sessions of the Doctoral Mentoring Program (DMP) or other activities approved by the faculty for DMP credit.

Entering Ph.D. students must have had courses in United States government (or equivalent experience or training), macro- and micro-economics, and introductory statistics. Students failing to meet this requirement must take these courses as soon as possible and must have completed them prior to enrolling in PAPA 6224. Computer competency is required.

#### Facilities

Beyond the main campus, CPAP offers students opportunities to earn the M.P.A. and/or the Ph.D. in the rich learning environments of Old Town Alexandria, VA (adjacent to Washington, DC) and Richmond, VA, the state capital.

# GRADUATE COURSES (PAPA)

### PAPA 5004 (UAP 5004) - Power and Policy in the US

Social science theory and research on the distribution of power in the US, especially as it shapes important national policy outcomes. Institutional and class bases of power will be examined, including membership on corporate boards and in policy-shaping think tanks. Implications for democracy in society will be drawn. Graduate standing.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PAPA 5014 - Concepts and Approaches to Public Administration

Covers the origins and development of the administrative state. Surveys major theoretical approaches to public administration. Discusses the problem of values in administration, the political environment of bureaucracy, and questions of ethical behavior in administration. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

#### PAPA 5034 (UAP 5034) (GIA 5034) - Democratic Governance in the Economy

An international and comparative examination of workplace and economic relations around the world, with special focus on efforts to build collaborative work processes that would extend the voice, ownership and control rights of workers. The interface between state institutions and economic organizations is also considered, especially insofar as government prescriptions and processes that may impede or extend democratic governance of the economy. Graduate Standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PAPA 5044 (UAP 5044) - Local Government and the Professional Manager

Covers the origin and development of the administrative state. Surveys major theoretical approaches to public administration. Discusses the problem of values in administration, the political environment of bureaucracy and questions of ethical behavior in administration. Particular attention given to the local government context and the local public manager's role. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course
### PAPA 5204 (SOC 5204) - Data Analysis

Examination of data analysis designs used in sociology with emphasis on the sociological interpretation of different kinds of analyses; practical applications as used in current research. 3 hours of statistics required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PAPA 5214 (SOC 5214) - Research Methods

Research methods in sociology including survey methods, qualitative methods, and experimental design. The link between social theory and social research. Measurement, validity, reliability, and the logic of data analysis.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PAPA 5315 - Government Administration

5315: The first of a sequence of two, provides theoretically grounded but practical knowledge on behavioral skills necessary for the public manager. These include the ability to lead, to supervise, to organize, and to communicate in public settings and in agencies serving the community and society. 5316: The second of a sequence of two, teaches the techniques and technology necessary to manage public organizations efficiently and effectively and to be held accountable for administrative actions and programs. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 5316 - Government Administration

5315: The first of a sequence of two, provides theoretically grounded but practical knowledge on behavioral skills necessary for the public manager. These include the ability to lead, to supervise, to organize, and to communicate in public settings and in agencies serving the community and society. 5316: The second of a sequence of two, teaches the techniques and technology necessary to manage public organizations efficiently and effectively and to be held accountable for administrative actions and programs. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 5374 (PSCI 5374) - Electronic Governance

Examines applications of information technology in government from the point of view of governments and citizens. Survey of the relationship between e-government and e-democracy and of government management techniques. Explores problematic issues related to e-government, such as privacy, the digital divide, and information security.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# PAPA 5464 (UAP 5464) (GIA 5464) - Qualitative Research Methods in Global Studies

Examines the philosophies and procedures guiding various qualitative methods used in the social science fields, such as global studies, planning and policy. Exploration of alternative understandings of normal science and consideration of the merits of adopting qualitative research Graduate standing. approaches to disciplined analysis, including ethical issues in research. Graduate standing. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PAPA 5544 (UAP 5544) - Public and Non-profit Financial Management

Examines concepts central to effective financial management of public and non-profit organizations. Affords students an opportunity to further their understanding of the relationship between financial accounting and reporting systems and effective organization management. II
Credit Hours: 3
Lecture Hours: 3
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 5614 (STS 5614) - Introduction to Science and Technology Policy

Strategies for science and technology policy; science education; scientific and technical information for societal uses; government and public policy; resource allocation; economy and global exchanges of science and technology; approaches to policy evaluation. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 5674 (UAP 5674) - Financial Health of Public and Nonprofit Organizations

Concepts and analytical capacities necessary to evaluate the overall level of financial health of governmental and nonprofit/nongovernmental organizations. Examines the tools and techniques necessary to assess the financial condition of the organizations and to determine if they have the capacity to carry out their purposes and address their debt obligations. Graduate standing required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 5694 (UAP 5694) - Asset Management for Public and Nonprofit Organizations

Provides an understanding of asset management for governmental and nonprofit/nongovernmental entities. Focuses on the essentials of cash budgeting and cash management, investment of endowments and pension funds, and debt management and debt financing for governmental and nonprofit/nongovernmental organizations. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

# PAPA 5954 - Internship in Public Administration/public Affairs

For students without substantial previous management or staff experience and for students changing positions or career. Supervised work and academic experience. Credit Hours: 1 to 15 Lecture Hours: 1 to 15 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, Independent Study 1, Independent Study 2

# PAPA 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

#### PAPA 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate

#### PAPA 6014 - Public Administration Theory

Examines the epistomological-ontological basis of public administration study; recent and current issues in the practice of public administration; and perspectives of the Center faculty concerning the direction of the field.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 6024 - The Context of Public Administration

Examines the history of public administration as a field of study; the politico-economic context of public administration as an element of governance; and international comparisons of public administrative behavior.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PAPA 6114 - Complex Public Organizations

Examines the principal conceptual and theoretical bases for understanding the structure and environment of complex public organizations; also explores the problems bureaucracy poses for democratic theory and for vigorous economy. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# PAPA 6124 - Behavior and Change in Public Organizations

Dynamics of behavior and change process in public sector organizations are examined for: (1) their implications for individuals, groups, and society; and (2) their impact upon organizational productivity and public policy. Critical dimensions of leadership as a sociopsychological process in management are emphasized with special reference to the public sector and public executives. The course also surveys the various types and strategies for planned change in public sector organizations.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PAPA 6154 - Advanced Topics in Public Organizations

Selected topics of theory, methodology, and design in current research literature on complex public organizations and large-scale bureaucratic systems. The political environment of such systems will be emphasized.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PAPA 6194 - Capstone Seminar in Public Organizations

Advanced doctoral seminar involving original conceptualization and research into specific aspects of collective behavior, leadership, and change processes of complex, formal, public organizations. Foci for analysis include dynamics within, and linkages among small groups, organizations, and interorganizational networks.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PAPA 6214 - Public Policy Processes and Analytical Approaches

Examines in a general way, the field of public analysis in and for government. Covers the traditions and assumptions of the field; notes and critiques the literature; examines relationships to other fields and topics of public administration; and discusses the processes of policy-making and techniques of analysis.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 6224 - Design, Implementation, and Evaluation of Public Policy and Programs

The general purpose of this course is to develop an understanding of the process by which policy is formulated, analyzed, implemented, and evaluated. The focus will be on such actions as undertaken by policy analysts in and out of government. The methodological issues and techniques used to accommodate the major social, economic, political, and behavioral aspects of policy analysis in an organizational context will be discussed.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 6254 - Advanced Topics in Public Policy

Selected topics in public policy analysis and program evaluation. Theoretical perspectives, methodological issues, and current research on selected policies and programs at international, national, or subnational levels, etc. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PAPA 6264 - Advanced Topics in Policy Systems Management

Focus on critical integration of policy and management concerns in national strategy that represent a point of synthesis of external and internal policy arenas in such selected areas as: national and international security, politico-economic risk in overseas operations of U.S. institutions, crisis and emergency management, technoscience and resource systems, and information resource systems. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 6294 - Capstone Seminar in Public Policy

Conceptualization and research into the processes of policy analysis and program evaluation in the public sector. Selected conceptual, methodological, organizational, and ethical problems associated with the analysis, implementation, and evaluation of public policies and programs.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PAPA 6314 - Public Budgeting Processes and Their Policy Implications

Surveys the public budgeting processes of public organizations. The contrasting norms and behaviors of participants, their impacts on policy, and their implications for democracy are examined. Processes studied include the work of budgeteers, decision making processes, control and financial accounting, and intergovernmental interaction.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 6324 - Public Personnel Processes and Their Policy Implications

Surveys the key personnel processes of public organizations, the contrasting norms and behaviors of participants, their impacts on policy, and their implications for democracy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 6354 - Advanced Topics in Public Management

An examination at an advanced level of a selected managerial process in the public sector (civil and military), the norms and participant behavior associated with the process, its efficacy in planned change, and its overall impact on policy making and implications for democracy. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate

### PAPA 6394 - Capstone Seminar in Public Management

Original conceptualization of and research into specific aspects of management processes in the public sector. Opportunities and problems in using management processes to institute planned change.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 6414 - Normative Foundations of Public Administration

The course will examine the discretionary judgments of administrators as the central normative issue in the field of public administration and will look to constitutional principles for guidance in the responsible exercise of administrative discretion. Particular emphasis will be placed on selected court decisions to compare and contrast legal and moral reasoning. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PAPA 6454 - Advanced Topics in Ethics and the Public Sector

This is an advanced course in the Center's curriculum area dealing with ethics and the normative theory of the state. It will examine the theoretical basis of ethical standards in the field of public administration. Special emphasis will be placed on the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 and the Code of Ethics of the American Society for Public Administration.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PAPA 6494 - Capstone Seminar in Ethics and the Public Sector

Original research into specific aspects of professional ethics in the public sector. Emphasis on particular problems for career personnel. Credit Hours: 3

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# PAPA 6514 (SOC 6514) - Public Administration and Policy Inquiry

Provides students with a general background in the design and execution of inquiry in public administration and policy. Includes examination of concepts, issues and problems of inquiry design, measurement, data collection, analysis, and the application of computers, and other information processing tools to support research and decisionmaking in public administration and policy. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

#### PAPA 6664 (STS 6664) - Advanced Topics in Science and Technology Policy

Variable topics in science and technology policy. Includes advanced study of science, technology, and economy; science, technology, and power; strategies for research and development policy --public and private sector; transfer of technology; technological forecasting; government regulation and responses; science policy assumptions and challenges, specialist knowledge and expertise; state and academic knowledge production; issues of race, class, gender, and national identity in policy work. May be repeated with a different topic for a maximum of 6 credits.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### PAPA 6984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate

### PAPA 7954 - Internship in Public Administration/public Affairs

For students without substantial previous management or staff experience and for students changing positions or career. Supervised work and academic experience.

Credit Hours: 1 to 15 Lecture Hours: 1 to 15 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### PAPA 7964 - Field Study

Applied research and/or evaluation study in cooperating government agency as part of a team of advanced graduate students and faculty. Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2

### PAPA 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Research

# Education, Counselor Education College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

Named after Joseph Dupuy Eggleston Jr. (1867-1953) who was President from 1913 to 1919. It was His directive to depart from the poverty-stricken, factory type of architecture then employed led to the neo-Gothic, Hokie Stone buildings that now grace the campus.

308 East Eggleston Hall Virginia Tech Blacksburg, VA 24061 Mail Code: 0302



Degree(s) Offered:	Program Director : Gerard Lawson
Roanoke PhD:Blacksburg	Graduate Program Director: Gerard Lawson
NCR	Associate Professor(s): Nancy Bodenhorn; Pamelia Brott( <i>NCR</i> ); Norma Day-Vines( <i>NCR</i> ); Gerard Lawson
Email Contact(s): Graduate Contact (glawson@vt.edu)	Program Information
Web Resources: Graduate Site (http://www.soe.vt.edu/cou nselored/)	The Virginia Tech Counselor Education program offers a master's program (M.A.) at the National Capital Region and at the Virginia Tech Roanoke Center and a doctoral program (Ph.D.) at the National Capital Region and at the main campus in Blacksburg.
Phone Number: (540)231-5106	<ul> <li>The Virginia Tech Counselor Education Master's program is a 51 credit hour program, which generally takes a full-time student two years to complete. The first semester of the program consists of classroom study, and beginning in the second semester students are engaged in clinical study throughout the remainder of their program.</li> </ul>
Minimum GPA:	
3.0	Students who graduate with a master's degree in the school counseling track are qualified and endorsed
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	They may also accrue supervision hours toward licensure (LPC) by the Virginia Department of Health Professions while serving as a school counselor.
TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	Those who graduate with a master's degree in the community counseling track may be employed in community mental health settings which do not require licensure, and they normally accrue the required supervision hours toward licensure (LPC) by the Virginia Department of Health Professions in those settings.
	The Virginia Tech Counselor Education Ph.D. program prepares students to function as counselor

The Virginia Tech Counselor Education Ph.D. program prepares students to function as counselor educators, clinical supervisors, or advanced clinicians, through coursework and practical training. Students are required to complete 100 hours of advanced study beyond the undergraduate degree.

Further doctoral students complete advanced practica or internships in Teaching, Clinical Supervision, and/or Clinical Practice. Doctoral students in the Virginia Tech program have access to the latest instructional technologies, work closely with the faculty, and often collaborate on research, publications, and conference presentations.

Students who complete the Ph.D. program typically seek employment in a variety of mental health settings and higher education, as well as K-12 schools. At the conclusion of their course work, they will normally have completed the courses necessary for the LPC in Virginia.

### **Degree Requirements**

The masters programs require a minimum of 51 credit hours and a comprehensive exam, and the doctoral degree requires a minimum of 100 hours (post-baccalaureate) and a dissertation. Degree programs are accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP) and by the National Commission of Accreditation and Teacher Education (NCATE). They are also approved by the Virginia Department of Education for the preparation of school counselors.

# **GRADUATE COURSES (EDCO)**

### EDCO 5204 - Principles and Practices of Counseling

Survey of the philosophy, scope, purposes, and methods employed in a variety of counseling settings including agencies, private practice, higher education, and elementary/middle/secondary schools with emphasis on services offered and professional identity and ethical issues.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCO 5214 - Theory Cnslg & Consul

Major theories used to understand and change behavior in a counseling setting. Emphasis is placed on the application of theoretical orientations to understanding and changing behavior of clients. Systematic integration of themes used in the counseling process, including consulting and coordination roles in school and community settings.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCO 5224 - Counseling Techniques

Systematic integration of techniques used in the counseling process. Course provides extensive practice, learning, integrating, and practicing skills characteristic of effective helping relationships. Extensive use is made of audio and video feedback in critiquing counseling interviews and techniques.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCO 5234 - Group Counseling

Introduction to group counseling theory and practice. Emphasis on application of group counseling principles to practical settings. In a laboratory setting, students receive feedback about their personal behavior in a group and supervised practice in the design, implementation, and evaluation of a short term group counseling project.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

Instruction Type: Lecture

# **EDCO 5244 - Counseling Diverse Populations**

Examination and application of counseling strategies for special client populations including the exceptional; economically disadvantaged; culturally, racially and ethnically different; those with different life styles. Emphasis on the range of human characteristics.

# EDCO 5254 - Career Development and Information Services

Evolution of how the relationships of work and leisure have evolved into the concept of Career Development. Brief review of the major theories of Career Development and their application to the collection, evaluation, and use of career information in a variety of counseling/student development settings.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### EDCO 5264 - Appraisal In Counseling

Various individual and group tests and informal approaches to better understanding of the individual in counseling. Case study methods examined in detail. Interpretation of test data and role of counselor in testing emphasized. Designed for masters level counselor preparation. 12 additional hours of suitable courses in education, psychology, or statistics required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCO 5284 - Practicum: Counselor Education

Supervised experience in the practice of counseling. Didactic instruction in advanced couseling techniques and methods coupled with practice with clients in a supervised setting. Extensive feedback on counseling practice in individual sessions and group seminar. Must have liability previous course work in the field required. insurance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCO 5354 - Counseling the Substance Abuser

An overview of the strategies, goals, methodologies, program and types of knowledge and skills necessary for effective identification and treatment of substance abuse. Examines the classifications of drugs, their impact on users and their family members, the process of addiction and recovery, treatment resources, and the legal and ethical guidelines for working with substance abusers. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCO 5364 - School Counseling

Theory and practice of school counseling at the elementary, middle, and high school level, and introductory skills for those settings. Provides understanding of basic services performed by the school counselor; developmental characteristics of the age groups served; ethical, legal and societal issues that affect school counselors; special education terminology; techniques useful in school counseling; and sources of materials available for educational and career counseling at various school levels.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCO 5374 - Community Counseling

Designed for counselors who are interested in understanding, learning, and/or working as a counseling professional in a community counseling setting. Familiarizes students with community counseling and prepares them with skills for that setting. Examines concepts of social intervention, implications for the counseling process, the role of the community counselor, prevention in community counseling and current controversies and issues.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course Clinical experience (minimum 600 hours) under the supervision of a university staff member and a site supervisor in an appropriate field site: school (at least 300 hrs K-6 & at least 300 hrs 7-12), community agency, university counseling center, or other setting. Extensive feedback in individual sessions and group seminar. (12 hours minimum for program). Must have liability insurance. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1

### EDCO 6304 - Clinical Supervision

A didactic and clinical study of supervision. Training in the differential conceptual approaches and the different methodologies of supervision, as well as the application of the theory and skills to actual supervisory processes with supervisees. Trainees will supervise master's students and document their supervision skills for clinical review. Students will supervise a counselor or intern as a part of the course and document with videotape. Must have liability insurance.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCO 6404 - Advanced Counseling Theories and Multicultural Implications

Theories of counseling are examined in the context of contemporary research and practice, with particular attention to diverse populations and cultural influences. Effectiveness of selected past and contemporary counseling theories and practice with different populations is evaluated. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCO 6414 - Advanced Group Counseling

Design, delivery, and facilitation of group counseling content at an advanced level. Students supervise group counseling practices of graduate students taking the basic master's course. Students participate in an intensive interpersonal examination of personal behavior in a group setting and derive implications for group facilitation from both the experiential and reading bases. Extensive coursework and experience in counseling required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCO 6474 - Advanced Practicum

Provides advanced graduate students in couseling/student development with in-depth supervision and student personnel experiences in various field settings. Experiences accompanied by intense faculty supervision and evaluation. (Maximum 12C). 30 hours previous coursework in the field required.

Credit Hours: 1 to 12 Lecture Hours: 1 to 12 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCO 6484 - Legal and Ethical Issues in Counseling and Consultation

Principles and practices of legal and ethical issues in counseling and consultation as applied to school, community counseling, and/or private practice settings. Discusses the laws, the court system, and court cases that affect counseling and consultation, as well as the sources and parameters of ethical behaviors. Examines the objectives and practices of ethical codes of counseling and consultation. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCO 6524 - Doctoral Internship

Provides advanced graduate students in Counselor Education with in-depth supervision and experiences in various field settings for a minimum of 600 clock hours. May include supervised experiences in a clinical setting, clinical supervision, and teaching. Includes most activities of a regularly employed professional in the setting. Experiences accompanied by intense faculty and on-site supervision and evaluation. (12 hours minimum required in program). Must have liability insurance and instructor consent. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19

# EDCO 6534 - DSM Application in Counseling

Advanced study of the criteria of mental disorders and standard diagnostic and assessment procedures. Provides students with the extensive knowledge and skills necessary to differentiate abnormal from normal behavior in children and adults, with special emphasis upon the identification and assessment of the mental disorders included in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM). Emphasis will be on the application of the DSM in counseling situations.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# Education, Curriculum and Instruction College of Liberal Arts & Human Sciences

War Memorial Gym commemorates the alumni that fought and died in WWI. The gym provides students, faculty, and staff an area to pursue many different sport and recreational activities, such as racquetball, basketball, aerobics, and swimming.



Degree(s) Offered:	Program Director : Program leaders are listed for the individual programs.
PhD: Blacksburg EdS: Blacksburg EdD: Blacksburg	Graduate Program Director: Daisy Stewart
MAEd:Blacksburg Virtual	Instructor(s): Kenneth Potter; Susan Myers Professor(s): John Burton; Katherine Cennamo; Barbara Lockee; Susan Magliaro; Kerry Redican; Thomas
Email Contact(s): General Contact (daisys@vt.edu)	Sherman; H Sutphin; Terry Wildman; Susan Asselin; Bonnie Billingsley; James Garrison; Mark Sanders         Associate Professor(s): Billie Lepczyk; Brett Jones; Peter Doolittle; Richard Stratton; Mary Barksdale; Brenda         Brand; George Glasson; David Hicks; Patrick O'Reilly; William Price; Daisy Stewart; John Wells; Jesse Wilkins;         Thomas Williams         Assistant Professor(s): Michael Evans; Jennifer Brill; Carol Brandt; Sara Kajder; Heidi Mesmer; Kelly Parkes;         Vanessa Pitts Bannister; Gresilda Tilley-Lubbs; Amy Parlo         Professor Emeritus: Konrad Eschenmann; Richard Graham; Patricia Kelly; David Moore; Josiah Tlou; Larry
Web Resources: School of Education (http://www.soe.vt.edu/inde	
x.php)	Weber; Stephen King Affiliated Faculty Member(s): Thomas Broyles: Charles Burnsed: Edward Ewing: John Moore: Judith Shrum:
Phone Number: (540)231-8180	Thomas Wilkinson; Kenneth Potter; Susan Myers; Francine Anderson; Delmas Bolin; Joseph Cacioppo; Jill Cramer; Igor Danelisen; David Harden; John Kauffman; Gwendolyn Lloyd; James Mahaney; Hara Misra; Selen Olgun; James Palmieri; Frederic Rawlins; Rickie Rudd; Harry Simmons; Patricia Sobrero; Dixie Tooke-Rawlins;
Minimum GPA: 3.0	James Washenberger; James Wolfe; Per Brolinson; Cathleen Callahan; J Head
Standardized Test(s): Institution code: 5859	<b>Program Information</b> The Curriculum and Instruction graduate degrees are offered by 14 programs included in two departmental units in the School of Education. Listed below is contact information for the two departmental units and all of the programs in each unit, followed by degree information for the programs that use the Curriculum and Instruction degrees. Information for the two programs that have separate degrees is provided elsewhere in the Graduate Catalog.
TOEFL: 550 / 213 / 80 (Paper/ Computer/ iBT)	
	Learning Sciences and Technologies Departmental Unit Department Unit Chair: Kerry Redican (kredican@vt.edu, 211 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-5743) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/lst/index.html
	Educational Psychology Program Leader: Tom Sherman (tsherman@vt.edu, 317 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8342) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/edpsych/index.html
	Health Promotion Program Leader: Richard Stratton (rstratto@vt.edu, 201 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-5617) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/hp/index.html (See Health and Physical Education for degree information.)
	Instructional Design and Technology Program Leader: John Burton (jburton@vt.edu, 144J Smyth Hall, 540-231-7020) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/idt/index.html

Teaching and Learning Departmental Unit Departmental Unit Chair: Susan Asselin (sasselin@vt.edu, 300E War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8206), http://www.soe.vt.edu/tandl/index.html

Career and Technical Education Program Leader: Bill Price (wprice@vt.edu, 206 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-7390) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/cte/index.html (See Career and Technical Education for degree information.)

#### Elementary Education

Program Leader: Mary Alice Barksdale (mbarksda@vt.edu, 307 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-3166) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/elementaryed/index.html

#### **English Education**

Program Leader: Sara Kajder (skajder@vt.edu, 316 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8339) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/englished/index.html

#### Foundations of Education

Program Leader: Jim Garrision (wesley@vt.edu, 400B War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8331) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/foundations/index.html

History and Social Science Education Program Leader: David Hicks (hicks@vt.edu, 313 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8332) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/socialstudiesed/

Integrative STEM Education Program Leader: Mark Sanders (msanders@vt.edu, 300B War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8173) Web site: http://teched.vt.edu/TE/STEM.html

#### Mathematics Education

Program Leader, Secondary Licensure in Mathematics: Vanessa Pitts Bannister (vrpitts@vt.edu, 321 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8414) Program Leader, Mathematics Specialist: Jay Wilkins (wilkins@vt.edu, 300C War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8326) Web site: http://www.mathed.soe.vt.edu/

Music Education

Program Leader: Kelly Parkes (kparkes@vt.edu, 322B War Memorial Hall, 540-231-0765) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/musiced/index.php

#### Reading Specialist/Literacy

Program Coordinator: Heidi Anne Mesmer (hamesmer@vt.edu, 318 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8343) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/literacy/index.html

Science Education

Program Leader: George Glasson (glassong@vt.edu, 319 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8346) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/scied/

### Second Language Education

Program Leader: Griselda (Kris) Tilley-Lubbs (glubbs@vt.edu, 304 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-4658) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/secondlanguage/

#### **Special Education**

Program Leader: Bonnie Billingsley (bbilling@vt.edu, 309 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8335) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/specialed/index.html

#### **Technology Education**

Program Leader: Mark Sanders (msanders@vt.edu, 300B War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8173) Web site: http://www.teched.vt.edu/

### **Degree Requirements**

There are M.A., Ed.S., Ed.D. and Ph.D. degrees offered in Curriculum and Instruction. The specific requirements vary among the programs that award these degrees. Please see information on each program included in the Additional Information section and refer to program web sites for specific requirements.

#### **Educational Psychology**

Program Leader: Tom Sherman (tsherman@vt.edu, 317 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8342)

#### Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/edpsych/index.html

Educational psychologists study the variables that influence what and how people learn. The field of educational psychology is very broad and inclusive; for example, educational psychologists investigate strategies to improve teaching, effective methods to present ideas, factors that impact motivation, ways to accurately measure learning and achievement, and practices to create effective learning environments. In this broad discipline, we employ many investigative strategies including both quantitative and qualitative procedures. Educational psychologists generally focus on increasing learning achievement by investigating the relationships between learners, teachers, and content in applied settings such as classrooms. However, most educational psychologists also contribute to establishing sound theories that guide improvements in teaching and learning practices. The guiding commitment of educational psychology is to use sound scientific methods to ensure valid findings that contribute to increased understanding of human learning.

### M.A. in Educational Psychology

The Master of Arts degree consists of 30 hours of course work in the areas of educational foundations, learning, research methods, measurement, and general education issues. The Master of Arts in Educational Psychology is appropriate for practicing teachers and students working toward continued graduate study. Advising for this degree is individualized to meet students' unique interests and needs. 30 hours of course work is required.

### Ph.D. in Educational Psychology

The Doctor of Philosophy degree consists of a minimum of 96 hours of graduate study oriented to developing expertise in investigative methods and evidence analysis and focused studies in a scholarly area of interest such as multimedia learning, motivation, school learning, and other issues involving learning in applied settings such as classrooms. The Doctor of Philosophy program is tailored to each student in order to provide the best experience and preparation. All students have opportunities to teach educational psychology, to participate in ongoing research with faculty, and to enter into an active community of scholars.

96 hours of course work is required.

Please see the Educational Psychology web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### **Elementary Education**

Program Leader: Mary Alice Barksdale (mbarksda@vt.edu, 307 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-3166) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/elementaryed/index.html

#### Master's Degree

The Elementary Education Program at Virginia Tech offers a Master's degree program that prepares students to become licensed elementary teachers (PK-6) in the state of Virginia. Elementary Education is a full-time program offered on the Blacksburg campus only. MAED students must take 48 graduate hours of coursework. Extensive field experiences and student teaching are included in public schools in Montgomery County and Roanoke City.

#### **Doctoral Degree**

The Elementary Education faculty members currently offer a doctoral degree program in Curriculum and Instruction. This Ph.D. program can include emphasis or specialization in: (a) Elementary Education PK-6, (b) Reading/Literacy, and/or (c) Teacher Education. Students are prepared for teaching and research positions in academic environments such as colleges, universities, and school districts. The Literacy and Elementary Education Doctoral Programs provide a context for graduate education that is rigorous, collegial, and cooperative. Ph. D. students must take a minimum 96 hours of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree.

Please see the Elementary Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

### **English Education**

Program Leader: Sara Kajder (skajder@vt.edu, 316 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8339) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/englished/index.html

The English Education programs at Virginia Tech meld traditional issues of teaching writing, language and literature with newly emerging practices and research in adolescent literacy, new literacies, multimodal technologies and teaching and learning in 21st century classrooms. The English Education program offers:

1. A graduate licensure program in which students earn a Master of Arts in Curriculum and Instruction with a postgraduate professional license for English (grades 6-12).

2. A Master of Arts in Curriculum and Instruction for practicing/inservice teachers.

3. A Ph.D. in Curriculum and Instruction with an emphasis in English Education.

Master's in Curriculum and Instruction (MAEd) in English Education (with Postgraduate Professional

### Licensure in English, 6-12):

This program is designed for students interested in teaching middle or high school English, grades 6-12, who have successfully completed an undergraduate major in English. The MAED in English Education is a 42-hour program, including 30 hours of graduate coursework (e.g., educational foundations, methods of teaching English, instructional technology, and English) and 12 hours of fieldwork (e.g., a 3-hour early field internship during the fall semester and a 9-hour student teaching internship during the spring semester). The program also offers opportunities for additional endorsements in theatre and journalism for interested candidates. Students admitted to the program are required to complete 9-12 hours of coursework before beginning the early field internship. The program requires a minimum of 15-18 months to complete. There is also a two-year option. Instead of a thesis, students complete a hearing/defense of an electronic portfolio depicting their growth and development throughout the program.

# MA Curriculum and Instruction for Inservice Teachers

The Master of Arts in Curriculum and Instruction program requires a minimum of 33 credit hours of study, including coursework in educational foundations, English education pedagogy, literacy education, educating exceptional learners, instructional technology and cognate courses from within the school of education or the College of Liberal Arts and Human Sciences. In addition up to 6 hours of independent study can be arranged to help support the National Board Certification Process in English Education. Instead of a thesis, students complete a hearing/defense of an electronic portfolio depicting their growth and development throughout the program. This can also be substituted with two submitted, professional articles.

#### Ph.D. in Curriculum and Instruction

The School of Education at Virginia Tech offers a doctoral program in Curriculum and Instruction with emphasis in English Education. The doctoral program emphasizes the following strands of research pertaining to English Education:

- . New literacies and adolescent learning
- . Adolescent literacy
- . The study of literature in k-12 contexts
- . The study of writing in k-12 contexts
- . Struggling/striving/reluctant/resistant readers and writers
- . Critical literacy

Please see the English Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

# Foundations of Education

Program Leader: Jim Garrision (wesley@vt.edu, 400B War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8331) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/foundations/index.html

Students in the Foundations of Education program acquire not only theory and research skills, but also tools that enable critique and creative responses to the social, cultural, political, and economic issues that surround the cultural reproduction of schooling.

Master's degree students must take 45 hours of coursework, and those doing a thesis must take 39 hours of courses. Ph.D students must take at least 69 hours of postmaster's credits, of which 30 hours may be dissertation hours.

Please see the Foundations of Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### History and Social Science Education

Program Leader: David Hicks (hicks@vt.edu, 313 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8332) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/socialstudiesed/

The History and Social Science education program at Virginia Tech is designed to prepare reflective teachers who are ready, willing, and able to facilitate the type of systematic, critical literacy work that is a vital part of preparing 21st century citizens to become thoughtful and nuanced readers of the word and the world, both past and present.

The History and Social Science (Social Studies) Education program at Virginia Tech offers: . A graduate licensure program in which students earn a Master of Arts in Curriculum and Instruction with a postgraduate professional license for History and Social Science (social studies) 6-12.

. A Master of Arts in Curriculum and Instruction for practicing teachers. This course can be taken on a full time or part-time basis.

. A Ph.D. in Curriculum and Instruction with an emphasis on History and Social Science (social studies education).

Students in the master's program must take a minimum of 30 credits of coursework, with a 9-credit internship for those receiving teaching licensure. Students in the Ph.D. program must take a minimum of 90 credits, including 30 credits for the dissertation.

Please see the History and Social Science Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### Instructional Design and Technology

Program Leader: John Burton (jburton@vt.edu, 144J Smyth Hall, 540-231-7020) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/idt/index.html

Instructional Design and Technology (IDT) is a comparatively new field dedicated to applying what is empirically understood about how humans learn and improve upon performance to the design, development, implementation, and evaluation of learning and performance support products, processes, and environments. Instructional technologists understand and leverage technologies as both product (such as a Web-based course for distant learners or print-based job-aids for the workplace) and process (such as an iterative and formative approach to learner assessment). Instructional technologists practice their unique, multidisciplinary profession in a variety of settings including industry, preK-12 schools, higher education, and government.

Graduates of our masters and education specialist programs find themselves applying their expertise in a variety of rewarding, professional venues; for example, as instructional designers, trainers, or performance consultants in industrial settings and as teachers or technology coordinators in preK-12. The Master's degree program includes a minimum of 30 semester credit hours. It may be completed in as few as one or as many as five years of graduate study. Requirements for a Master's degree include coursework and the successful defense of a professional portfolio.

The Education Specialist (Ed.S.) degree is a post-master's program for professionals who seek advanced preparation to broaden their understanding of complex professional issues, strengthen their ability to conduct systematic inquiry on their practice, and provide leadership for their institutions. In this program, candidates are expected to attain: (a) a broad and systematic understanding of professional education, (b) a definitive knowledge of a particular field of specialization, and (c) ability to integrate and apply theoretical concepts of education in an actual educational context. This program is designed for the accomplished, experienced practitioner with specific professional aspirations. It is not designed for those who which to pursue a research emphasis as a prelude to doctoral study.

The Ed.D. degree requires a minimum of 90 credit hours including 12 credit hours of research coursework and 24 credit hours of dissertation. Minimum course requirements are the same for Ed.D and Ph.D. students. One year of residency is required for the Ed.D. degree. Resident full-time study for Ed.D. may be satisfied in two consecutive semesters or one semester and summer session or with two consecutively attended summer sessions.

The Ph.D degree requires a minimum of 96 credit hours including 12 hours of research coursework and 30 credit hours of dissertation. Minimum course requirements are the same for Ed.D and Ph.D. students. The Ph.D requires two years of residency. Resident full-time study for Ph.D. students must be satisfied in two consecutive academic years (excluding summers).

The IDT program is affiliated with the Center for Instructional Technology Solutions in Industry and Education (CITSIE). CITSIE is a research and development center with a focus in the following areas:

- . Design, development, and evaluation of learning experiences
- . Distance learning
- . Health promotion
- . Preparation of instructional technology professionals
- . Innovations in technology

The Center's mission is to provide instructional technology research and outreach in cooperation with clients and partners in:

- . Community health settings,
- . K-12 education,
- . Higher education, as well as other
- . Private sector and government settings.

Please see the Instructional Design and Technology web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

# Integrative STEM Education

Program Leader: Mark Sanders (msanders@vt.edu, 300B War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8173) Web site: http://teched.vt.edu/TE/STEM.html

In Spring 2006, Virginia Tech became the first institution in the US to offer an Integrative STEM Education Graduate Program that uniquely focuses on the investigation and application of new integrative approaches to STEM education. These graduate degree options (Certificate, Master of Arts, Ed.S., Ed.D., and Ph.D.) develop 21st century K-16 STEM educators, leaders, scholars, and researchers prepared to investigate, teach, and disseminate new integrative approaches to STEM teaching and learning. Our Program's focus uniquely sets us apart from other STEM education programs. Integrative STEM Education is wholly consistent with, and is an exemplar of, the recommendations of the seminal STEM

education reform publications of the past two decades, including Science for All Americans, Benchmarks for Science Literacy, Principles and Standards for School Mathematics, National Science Education Standards, Standards for Technological Literacy, and Educating the Engineer of 2020. The integrative STEM education pedagogies we promote are problem-based exemplars, grounded in the findings of three decades of cognitive science research.

Integrative STEM Education Core Classes, offered online and on the Virginia Tech Campus:

- . STEM Education Pedagogy
- . STEM Education Foundations
- . STEM Education Research
- . STEM Education Trends & Issues
- . STEM Education Field Study

Integrative STEM Education Certificate and Degree Options

Certificate Program: 12 graduate semester hours (from the Integrative STEM Education core above) that prepare educators and leaders to teach and/or facilitate new integrative approaches in STEM education. Courses for this option are offered on the VT campus and online.

Master's Degree: A program primarily for K-12 STEM educators and related fields that develops 21st century STEM educators, leaders and scholars by facilitating broader understanding of the intersections among the STEM/ STEM education disciplines and new integrative approaches for the teaching/learning STEM content. Courses for this option are offered on the VT campus and online.

Education Specialist (Ed.S.) Degree: A program for those holding master's degrees in education and STEM fields that develops STEM educators, leaders, and scholars for the 21st century. Scholar/practitioners in this program expand their understanding of integrative STEM/STEM education, investigate curricular connections among the STEM subject areas, and apply integrative strategies to the design of instructional materials for teaching and learning STEM concepts. Courses for this option are offered on the VT campus and online.

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.) Degree: A doctoral program designed primarily to prepare 21st century K-16 STEM educators, leaders, and scholars for postsecondary teaching, teacher education, and leadership positions. Courses for this option are offered on the VT campus and online.

Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) Degree: A doctoral program designed principally to develop 21st century university-level STEM educators, researchers, scholars, and leaders who wish to conduct research pertaining to teaching and learning, as situated at the intersections of the STEM education disciplines. Courses for this option are offered on the VT campus and online.

Please see the Integrative STEM Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### **Mathematics Education**

Program Leader, Secondary Licensure in Mathematics: Vanessa Pitts Bannister (vrpitts@vt.edu, 321 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8414)

Program Leader, Mathematics Specialist: Jay Wilkins (wilkins@vt.edu, 300C War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8326)

Web site: http://www.mathed.soe.vt.edu/

The Mathematics Education program at Virginia Tech unites faculty and students from both the School of Education and the Mathematics Department. The diversity of our backgrounds and interests contributes to a dynamic mathematics education program. Our research covers a diverse array of areas related to mathematics curriculum, instruction, and learning as it relates to K-12 students as well as in-service and pre-service teachers.

The Master of Arts degree requires a minimum of 30 hours of coursework, but may require more hours depending on the program.

The Ph.D. and Ed.D. require the successful completion of a qualifying exam, preliminary exam, prospectus, and the final defense of the dissertation.

Please see the Mathematics Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### **Music Education**

Program Leader: Kelly Parkes (kparkes@vt.edu, 322B War Memorial Hall, 540-231-0765) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/musiced/index.php

The Music Education program offers:

. A graduate licensure program in which students earn a Master of Arts in Curriculum and Instruction with

a postgraduate professional license for Music, Choral or Instrumental (Grades K-12).

A Master of Arts in Curriculum and Instruction for practicing/inservice teachers.

. An Ed.D. in Curriculum and Instruction with an emphasis in Music Education.

The Music Education program at Virginia Tech combines a comprehensive preparation in music with extensive field and laboratory experiences in music education. Contemporary educational thought and the best of music education practice are provided for each level of K-12 music education.

Master of Arts for Preservice Teachers, with Postgraduate Professional Licensure in Music (Choral or Instrumental) Grades K-12

This program is designed for students interested in teaching elementary, middle, or high school music, who have successfully completed an undergraduate major in music. The MAED in Music Education is a 33-hour program, including 19 hours of graduate coursework (e.g., educational foundations, methods of teaching music, instructional technology, and education psychology) and 12 hours of fieldwork (in the form of a 3-credit early field internship during the fall semester and a 9-credit student teaching internship during the spring semester). The program also offers opportunities for dual endorsements in both Choral and Instrumental tracks for interested and qualified candidates. The program is NCATE approved and meets the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC) guidelines. The Virginia Tech licensure program has reciprocity with more than 35 states.

### Master of Arts for Inservice Teachers

This course is designed for teachers currently in the field who already hold an undergraduate degree. The MAED in Music Education is a 30-hour degree plan for the practicing music educator. Eighteen hours of advanced music education and music courses are included in the concentration and cognate areas of the program. These studies are complimented by 12 hours in education foundations and research. Classes are offered during the summer, fall, and spring semesters and may be taken either full or part time.

Please see the Music Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

### **Reading Specialist/Literacy**

Program Coordinator: Heidi Anne Mesmer (hamesmer@vt.edu, 318 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8343) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/literacy/index.html

The Reading Specialist Program at Virginia Tech is a Master's Degree Program that prepares experienced teachers to earn endorsement in the Commonwealth of Virginia as Reading Specialists. This K-12 endorsement enables successful candidates to work as reading specialists at elementary, middle, or high schools. The program is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and the International Reading Association (IRA). This program meets the high standards set by these professional organizations. The Reading Specialist Program requires 39 credit hours of courses.

To be eligible for consideration, applicants must meet the following requirements:

- . Have three years of teaching experience.
- . Hold a baccalaureate degree.
- . Have a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the last 60 credit hours of undergraduate academic work.

Application process:

- 1. Complete an admission packet to the Graduate School: http://graduateschool.vt.edu/
- 2. Submit three letters of recommendation.
- 3. Submit a writing sample that verifies the applicant's advanced writing skills.
- 4. Complete an interview with literacy faculty.

Dual English Language Learner and Reading Specialist Endorsement: With an additional 9-15 credit hours, applicants may obtain both an endorsement in reading and an endorsement to teach English Language Learners.

Please see the Reading Specialist/Literacy web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### Science Education

Program Leader: George Glasson (glassong@vt.edu, 319 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8346) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/scied/

The Virginia Tech Science Education Program is designed to prepare science educators for teaching science through inquiry processes in which students apply their knowledge in real world contexts. Teachers also learn how to facilitate the development of learning environments that motivate and inspire students from diverse backgrounds and experiences. Our science education program is dedicated to preparing scientifically and technologically literate students who can make positive contributions in the world.

The Science Education Program offers a Master or Arts program for initial licensure in biology, chemistry, physics, and earth science; a Master of Arts distance learning program for licensed teachers; and a doctoral program in science education.

Minimum requirements: MAED for initial licensure: 39 hours MAED for licensed teachers: 30 hours Ph.D: 96 hours Ed.D.: 90 hours

The Science Education program has a Laboratory Classroom in 1096 Derring Hall.

Please see the Science Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### Second Language Education

Program Leader: Griselda (Kris) Tilley-Lubbs (glubbs@vt.edu, 304 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-4658) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/secondlanguage/

Master's in Curriculum and Instruction with a Concentration in Teaching English as a Second Language or a Foreign Language (French, German, Latin, or Spanish)

The Masters in Education (MAEd) in Second Language Education consists of 30-44 semester hours of courses that also meet requirements for licensure to teach in Virginia. The program typically requires 15 months of study and field experiences in schools. This master's degree may function to prepare teachers for initial licensure, for the addition of a second endorsement in another language, or for professional development for experienced teachers.

In addition to the Graduate School application for admission, the program requires a Second Language Education admission form, which is available on the program web site. Students must pass Praxis I or meet alternative SAT or ACT scores prior to admission to the program. Prior to student teaching, students of all languages must pass Praxis II. Students of all languages except Latin and ESL must score the proficiency level of "Advanced" on the ACTFL oral proficiency interview and the ACTFL writing proficiency test.

Preservice teachers seeking initial teacher certification will complete a field studies experience in a school in the fall and student teaching in the spring semester. One placement will be in an elementary school and the other in a secondary school. Upon successful completion of the coursework and internships, students will be eligible for licensure the state. Students may seek dual endorsement, for example in Spanish and in teaching English to speakers of other languages, in which case the internships will reflect both content areas.

As a final exam for the program, preservice teachers will present an electronic portfolio that encapsulates their performance, knowledge, and dispositions in teaching as defined by the Interstate New Teachers Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC) and by the standards for new teachers developed by Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) and American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages (ACTFL).

# Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)

The Second Language Education Program in the Department of Teaching and Learning offers a doctoral program in Curriculum and Instruction with specializations in English as a Second Language and Foreign Language Teacher Education. These programs provide professionals in education with the essential knowledge, skills, values, and attitudes necessary for advanced practice in the fields of second language teacher education. Graduate students are prepared to work as professors and teacher educators in institutions of higher education. Specifically, students may expect post-graduate employment in colleges or universities that prepare language teachers and doctoral students in their field. Graduates of our programs may also obtain employment in public schools or public school supervisory positions.

The Ph.D. degree is an academic degree awarded by Virginia Tech to prepare researchers, teacher educators, and scholars. The Ph.D. program is designed to develop scholars who will seek to engage in original research, communicating the results as authors of books and articles, as presenters at professional conferences, as university professors, and/or as government or research agency officials. Ph.D. students must complete both a minimum of 90 credit hours of coursework beyond the bachelor's degree and a dissertation. The Ph.D. program requires a residency in which students spend two consecutive semesters (including summers) as full-time students on the Virginia Tech Blacksburg Campus. The dissertation for the Ph.D. demonstrates the candidate's ability to conceptualize, conduct, describe, and defend an original investigation that makes a significant contribution to the professional literature.

Please see the Second Language Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### Special Education

Program Leader: Bonnie Billingsley (bbilling@vt.edu, 309 War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8335) Web site: http://www.soe.vt.edu/specialed/index.html

The Special Education Program in the Department of Teaching and Learning offers graduate study leading to the Master of Arts degree (MAED), Education Specialist degree (Ed.S.) or the Doctor of Philosophy degree (Ph.D.) in Curriculum and Instruction. Graduate programs are designed on an individual basis to meet the learning and career goals of students. Full-time and part-time students are encouraged to apply. Teaching licensure requirements are not included as a part of this program.

Virginia Tech is a stimulating environment with the resources essential for learning and research. We value inquiry and encourage our students to explore various facets of their specific fields. Together, the high quality of our faculty and students generate an intellectually stimulating atmosphere and one that we are sure you would enjoy. Information about accessibility services at Virginia Tech is available on the web.

The master's degree requires a minimum of 30 hours past the bachelor's degree. The program of study will be determined by the student, advisor, and committee.

The Ed.S is a degree designed for those who are interested in advanced study beyond the master's degree, but are not interested in pursuing a doctoral degree. A minimum of 60 hours beyond the bachelor's degree is required.

The Ph.D is designed for those interested in pursuing original research in special education. Programs of study are designed according to students' interests and career goals. The degree requires a minimum of 90 hours past the bachelor's degree and final decisions about program requirements are made by the students and their advisors, in consultation with their committees.

Please see the Special Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

#### **Technology Education**

Program Leader: Mark Sanders (msanders@vt.edu, 300B War Memorial Hall, 540-231-8173) Web site: http://www.teched.vt.edu/

The Technology Education Program is housed in the Department of Teaching and Learning in the School of Education. This program began offering graduate degrees in 1972, and has long enjoyed an exemplary reputation for excellence. The only study of Technology Education doctoral programs (Utah State University, 1991) ranked Virginia Tech's doctoral program #1 in the U.S. The Technology Education graduate program has continuously built upon that reputation of excellence, and today has a larger graduate program than ever, with a significantly more robust set of graduate course offerings than was the case in decades past. This is because the program faculty now focuses all of their efforts on graduate education, a change that has greatly benefited graduate students.

In 2005, the Technology Education Graduate Program began to offer new "Integrative STEM Education" degree and certificate options alongside their Technology Education Graduate Program. Like the Integrative STEM Education Graduate Program, the Technology Education Graduate Program prepares a new generation of leaders and scholars with a focus on innovative and integrative teaching, research, scholarship, and leadership practices.

In addition to the online Graduate School application, those applying to the Ed.S., Ed.D., and Ph.D. programs must submit a current résumé, three letters of reference, and two writing samples (e.g., graduate paper, published article). The Ed.D. and Ph.D. programs also require GRE or MAT scores.

# Master's Degree (Non-Licensure Option)

The Master's degree (non-licensure option) is designed for Technology Education teachers, supervisors, and others seeking to expand their knowledge of the field and academic credentials. Both thesis and non-thesis options are available. Regular admission status in the master's degree program requires 3.0 GPA in the final 60 hours of undergraduate study. Other master's degree admission options are described in the Graduate Catalog. The master's degree program requires completion of 30 semester-hours of graduate course work.

#### Master's Degree (Licensure Option)

Graduates of Engineering, Architecture, Design, Industrial Technology, and Physics programs may work toward a Technology Education teaching license through a customized Plan of Study. The master's degree program requires completion of 30 semester-hours of graduate course work.

The Ed.S .degree is designed primarily for secondary education practitioners. It requires 60 semesterhours (30 of which must be earned post master's degree; 21 of which must be course work from Virginia Tech after acceptance into the Ed.S. program).

# Doctor of Education (Ed.D.) Degree

The Ed.D.degree is designed primarily for those planning to become post-secondary Technology Education teacher educators. It requires 90 semester-hours (including the master's degree), 12 of which must be research and evaluation course work and 24 of which must be doctoral dissertation semesterhours, earned en route to completing the doctoral dissertation requirement. In addition, the Ed.D. program requires a residency that may be met in two consecutive full-time (12 credits) academic year semesters, one academic year semester preceded or followed by full-time (12 credits) summer enrollment, or two consecutive summers of full-time (12 credits) enrollment.

### Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) Degree

The Ph.D. degree is designed for those who plan to conduct research as a primary career goal. It requires 96 semester hours (including the master's degree), 15 of which must be research and evaluation course work and 30 of which must be doctoral dissertation semester-hours, earned en route to completing the doctoral dissertation requirement. In addition, the Ph.D. program requires a residency of least two consecutive semesters of full-time enrollment (at least 12 credit hours per semester or in a single summer). This requirement may be satisfied by full-time enrollment during consecutive fall and spring semesters, spring and fall semesters, spring semester and summer sessions, or summer sessions and fall semester.

Please see the Technology Education web site for specific requirements for all degrees.

### **GRADUATE COURSES (EDCI)**

#### EDCI 4124 (PSYC 4124) - Psychological Foundations of Education for Preservice Teachers

Emphasizes applying human learning and developmental theories to the classroom setting with a focus on instructional processes and procedures, student motivation, classroom management, and assessment strategies. Participation in a 4-year and 5-year teacher education program and junior level standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

# Lecture Hours: 3

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCI 4174 (PSYC 4174) - Students with Emotional and Behavioral Disorders

This course examines the characteristics and needs of individuals with emotional and behavioral disorders. Topics include history, definitions and causes of emotional and behavioral disorders, major research findings, identification procedures, educational programming and current issues.

#### Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

#### EDCI 4284 - Students with Specific Learning Disabilities

This course examines the characteristics and needs of individuals with learning disabilities. Topics include history, definitions and causes of learning disabilities, major research findings, identification procedures, educational programming, and current issues. **Credit Hours:** 2 **Lecture Hours:** 2

Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### EDCI 4414 - Teaching Composition: Methods and Materials

Application of relevant theory and research to instructional strategies for teaching the composing process. Emphasizes methods for generating student writing, teaching revision, and evaluating writing as well as instructional materials. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# EDCI 4424 - Literature for Adolescents

Discussion and analysis of factors involved in selection and use of literature for junior and senior high school students and research related to that selection: reading interests and needs of adolescents, sources of literary materials for adolescents, classroom uses of various types of literature.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 4604 - Tests and Measurements

This course examines both traditional and alternative methods of assessing student learning within a classroom environment, including the writing and evaluation of selection and supply test questions; the construction and evaluation of portfolio, informal, and alternative assessments; assessment, evaluation, and use of standardized tests; and the construction of a coherent grading plan. Pre: Junior standing required. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Undergraduate and Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 4614 - Instructional Technology: Audio-visual and Computer Uses

An introductory instructional technology course. Principles and production of audio-visual materials and methods in instruction. Application of microcomputers in instruction, emphasizing computer literacy, programming and evaluation of instructional software. Course in methods of teaching, field teaching experience, or teaching experience required. **Credit Hours:** 0 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 0 to 2 **Level(s):** Undergraduate and Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lab, Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5004 - Foundations of Reading/language Development and Instruction

Focuses on reading instruction and language development at the elementary and middle school levels. Surveys current methods and materials representative of modern theories and practices. Specifically examines the topics of objectives, sequencing, management evaluation, and positive reading/language environments and purposes. Emphasizes small and individualized programs based on student need and interest.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5104 - Schooling in American Society

A study of the people and forces that impact on American education, analyzing the social setting of schooling and the relationships among school, curriculum, clients, personnel, and culture. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCI 5114 - Advanced Educational Psychology

Psychological theories and models which serve as a basis for educational models and practice. Emphasis on conceptions of learning and the learning process. Credit Hours: 3

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5144 - Human Relations in the Classroom

Considerations of affective, social, and cultural aspects of teaching and learning with an emphasis on the development of appropriate response sets and communication skills.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate

#### EDCI 5164 - Principles of Instructional Design

Logical and empirical foundations for the selection of instructional events. Includes design methodologies, principles, and instructional strategies.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5204 - Elem Sch Curriculum

This course is concerned with the development of the elementary school curriculum. It deals with the structure, characteristics, problems and practices of the elementary school curriculum, the children, the environment and the school setting. The course is also concerned with the process of curriculum improvement and its implementation in contemporary elementary schools. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# EDCI 5214 - Linguistic Theory and Instruction in Reading and Written Expression

Studies the syntactic structure of questions and their function and application to selected questioning strategies in reading and writing; explores ideas for the development of a systematic approach to teaching writing in conjunction with reading; discusses the use of stylistic devices and grammars in a reading and writing program using basal readers and children's literature.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5224 - Advanced Curriculum & Instruction in Elementary & Middle Sch Social Studies

Emphasizes curriculum research and recent developments in trends and materials in elementary and middle school social studies instruction. Exploration of alternative approaches in instructional strategies. (1-3H, 1-3C). Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCI 5234 - Advanced Curriculum and Instruction in Elem & Middle School Mathematics

Research and recent developments in elementary and middle school math curricula; study and analysis of recent trends and materials; and examination of alternative approaches in methodology. (1-3H, 1-3c). **Credit Hours:** 1 to 3 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

EDCI 5244 - Advanced Curriculum and Instruction in Elementary and Middle School Science Selected study and analysis of curriculum trends, methods and materials. Emphasis on recent developments and the practical implications of research in science education. (1-3H, 1-3C). Credit Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Hours: 1 to 3 Lecture Joint Creduate

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCI 5264 - Comprehending Processes and Reading in the Content Areas

Explores basic processes involved in comprehension: the role of concepts about text structure, task demands, and the role of the reader; includes teaching strategies for comprehending and using information in content area texts and in job related materials. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5274 - Specific Lrning Disabilities: Concepts, Theories, Characteristics & Issues

Detailed study of current concepts for identifying learning disabilities. Analysis of characteristics exhibited by individuals with specific learning disabilities and etiological theories. Examination of major field developments, current issues, and factors influencing programmatic change. Emphasis on current research findings.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5284 - Teaching Students With Specific Learning Disabilities

Study of holistic instructional needs and specific requirements of individualized educational programs for learning disabled students. Analysis of instructional methods and materials used for individuals with learning disabilities. Examination of frequently displayed problems and strategies to accommodate varying disabilities in basic skills, content areas, and life skills. Analysis of effective procedures for program organization, instruction, evaluation, and communication. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5294 - Methods of Teaching Students with Emotional and Behavioral Disorders

This course examines educational approaches that teachers can use to support children and youth who display social, emotional, and behavioral disorders. Emphasis will be placed on educational planning and program options, supportive interventions, and environmental and task management strategies to promote social-emotional development and well-being within the school setting. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5304 - Assessment for K-12 Literacy Instruction

Examines theory and practice of assessment in literacy education. Explores the range of current paradigms, including those associated with assessment as measurement, as procedure, and as inquiry. Focuses on the reciprocal relationship between assessment and instruction in literacy practices. Explores a variety of assessment practices and their appropriateness for use with a diverse student population.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **EDCI 5314 - Educational Applications of Microcomputers**

A basic familiarization course for in-service teachers and other school personnel. Focus on computer literacy and specialized applications of microcomputers in school settings. Introduction to microcomputer hardware, CAI, and other local-school applications software. Microcomputer lab time required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5324 - Language, Literacy, and Culture (K-12)

The course assists educators in furthering their understanding of the connection between language, and the role culture plays within literacy development. Emphasizes how educators within the school context (K-12) need to be aware of, and utilize, the cultural background knowledge and linguistic resources, community needs of diverse students, and the community groups in which they belong. Major emphasis is on issues of literacy development in regard to oral, written, and multi-mediated texts. Graduate standing is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCI 5334 - Conducting Literacy Inquiry

Course content develops student skills in analysis of classroom research studies and development of a mind set for becoming a teacher researcher. Familiarizes students with classroom research methodologies that provide the practitioner with skills for conducting a teacher research project within school contexts. Graduate standing required.

### EDCI 5344 - Review of Literary Research

Examines the methods and knowledge developed through the major traditions in literacy research and the social and political forces through which these traditions have been shaped. Graduate standing is required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 5354 - Literacies and Technology

The course will assist educators in the study of computer based technologies and the technological proficiency of students (K-12) within literacy development. Designed to prepare educators with knowledge of existing programs, uses of communication systems, and the development of presentation, web-based and software programs for use in the classroom.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5384 - Evaluation and Supervision of Instruction

Principles and methods of evaluation applied to instruction, educational programs, materials, and personnel. Principles and practices of supervisory techniques designed to improve instruction and learning.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 5404 - Practicum in Clinical Reading

Diagnosis and remediation of reading problems. Each student works with children (K-12) in a clinical setting. The student is responsible for collecting relevant data, designing an appropriate program, carefully monitoring, and communicating progress in formal and informal reporting. Credit Hours: 0 to 3 Lecture Hours: 0 to 2 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lab, Lecture

# EDCI 5414 - Theory and Practice for Early Literacy Instruction (PK-3)

Examines language development and early literacy teaching and learning. Explores a wide range of current theories and practices including phonics based and meaning based approaches to teaching. Attends to how curriculum, instruction, and assessment reflect differing agendas for literacy and schooling and different definitions of literacy. I.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5424 - Theory and Practice in Content Literacy Instruction (3-6)

Focuses on comprehension and literacy development in middle grades. It explores a wide range of paradigms of comprehension and attends to how curriculum, instruction, and assessment are conducted within each paradigm. Special attention is given to sociocultural and critical perspectives within literacy pedagogy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1

# EDCI 5464 (HD 5464) - Adolescent Development

Advanced study of the physical, cognitive, social, and emotional development of the adolescent with emphasis on theoretical issues, research findings, and application of theory and research. Implications for education are highlighted. **Credit Hours:** 3

# EDCI 5474 - Adapting Curriculum and Instruction for Students with Disabilities

Designing educational programs for students identified with disabilities, including informal assessment, curriculum modifications, instructional alternatives, and specialized materials and technology. Emphasis is on educational decision-making within a collaborative context involving educators, families, and specialists.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### EDCI 5484 - Middle School Curriculum

Principles, purposes, determinants, organization and content underlying the development and operation of the middle school curriculum. Emphasis on translating physical, neurological, psychological, and social characteristics of early adolescents into middle school curriculum design, implementation, and evaluation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5534 - Applied Theories of Instructional Design

Emphasis is on translating theory to the practice of instructional systems development. Examines the application of foundational theories of instructional design (systems theory, communication theory, learning theories, & instructional theories) to the development of technology-based learning materials. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5544 - Instructional Technology Policy Issues, Planning, and Management

Introduces students to "behind-the-scene" dimensions of instructional technology found in eduational institutions and other public or private workplaces. Examines those issues, policies, and practices which impact heavily upon the life and success of instructional technology innovations in both the public and private sector. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5554 - Educating Exceptional Learners Across the Lifespan

Analysis of purpose, rationale, and foci of educational programs, and related services for individuals with special needs. Identification of characteristics associated with each exceptionality. Review of procedures for assessment, eligibility decisions, and the development of individualized educational programs. Overview of selected instructional strategies, environmental adaptations, and special materials. Examination of findings concerning program efficacy.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5555 - Reading Specialist Practicum

The practicum develops the skills necessary to enhance school-based learning communities focused on literacy development (K-12) by providing professional development opportunities for teachers and paraprofessionals. The first of the sequence of two courses details the planning process of designing a literacy program within a school context that will identify and provide resources for teachers, administrators, and parents. The second course in the sequence provides the opportunity to implement and assess the literacy plan and to communicate the purposes of the literacy plan to policy makers and the community. Graduate standing is required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 5556 - Reading Specialist Practicum

The practicum develops the skills necessary to enhance school-based learning communities focused on literacy development (K-12) by providing professional development opportunities for teachers and paraprofessionals. The first of the sequence of two courses details the planning process of designing a literacy program within a school context that will identify and provide resources for teachers, administrators, and parents. The second course in the sequence provides the opportunity to implement and assess the literacy plan and to communicate the purposes of the literacy plan to policy makers and the community. Graduate standing is required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 5564 - Topics in Instructional Technology Tools & Methods

Introductory or advanced, project-oriented course which examines software tools used to create and organize data for a variety of media elements such as text, graphics, images, animation, audio and video. Topics also include principles, techniques, and modern practices used to produce and/or deliver interactive, multimedia applications for education, professional training, public information, and retail marketing. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 semester hours. I,II
Credit Hours: 1 to 19
Lecture Hours: 1 to 19
Level(s): Graduate
Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Lecture 10, Lecture 11, Lecture 12, Lecture 13, Lecture 14, Lecture 15, Lecture 16, Lecture 17, Lecture 18, Lecture 19, Lecture 20, Lecture 21, Lecture 23, Lecture 24, Lecture 26, Lecture 27, Lecture 28, Lecture 29, Online Course

### EDCI 5584 - Program and Product Evaluation

Applied evaluation concepts and issues based on effective instructional design principles and message presentation guidelines derived from the behavioral and cognitive sciences. Students participate in the summative evaluation of a commercially-produced and implemented instructional program as well as conduct the formative evaluation and review of selected media-supported instructional products. I, II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5594 - Topics in Instructional Design Project Development

This project-oriented course presents various topics which provides students with opportunities to integrate and apply instructional technology theories, principles, practices, and skills in a variety of authentic client-designer settings. This course represents a "clinical" approach to project development in which students will become part of design teams assigned to work with real clients in an effort to produce real instructional solutions. Specific topics and contact times to be announced each semester offered. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. I,II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **EDCI 5604 - Distance Education**

This course will provide an overview of the current trends and relevant issues in the field of distance and distributed learning systems. The planning, development, and implementation of distance learning programs will be examined from student, faculty, and administrative perspectives. A variety of distance teaching technologies will be utilized to demonstrate the possibilities and implications of their use for distance instruction. I

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 5624 - Visual Learning

Students will be introduced to the theoretical and practical aspects of designing, using and communicating with visuals in an educational and societal setting. Graduate standing in Instructional Technology required. II

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 5644 - Trends and Applied Theories in Professional Development

Students will be introduced to the theoretical and practical aspects of designing, developing, implementing and evaluating professional development programs. I **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### **EDCI 5654 - Supervision of Student Teachers**

A special training course for graduate students who supervise student teachers. Focus is on application of general supervisory principles to the student teaching experience. Training is provided in skills needed for the practice of a clinical approach to supervising student teachers. Special attention is given to protocols for serving in a liaison role for the university to the public schools and to alternative procedures for evaluating student teachers.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 5674 - Assessing Individual Students' Educational Needs

Examination of the purpose and process for individually assessing students' educational needs. Review of current assessment issues. Analysis of selected screening and diagnostic procedures available to regular and special education teachers. Experience in planning and conducting an individual educational assessment. Formulation of intervention strategies based on assessment findings. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### EDCI 5684 (SPAN 5684) - Crossing the Border Through Service-Learning

Experiential education in the local Latino community through academic readings, community experience, journal reflections, and classroom discussions. Includes 50 hours per semester of interaction with Latino families in their homes, exchanging culture and language with recent immigrants to the New River and Roanoke Valleys. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 5705 - Adv Curriculum & Instruction: Engl, for Lang, Math, Mus, Sci, Soc Studies

The major issues and problems related to the teaching of English, foreign language, mathematics, music, science, or social studies; selective study and analysis of recent curriculum trends and materials; discussion and evaluation of research. Teaching experience required.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5706 - Adv Curriculum & Instruction: Engl, for Lang, Math, Mus, Sci, Soc Studies

The major issues and problems related to the teaching of English, foreign language, mathemathics, music, science, or social studies; selective study and analysis of recent curriculum trends and materials; discussion and evaluation of research. Teaching experience required. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCI 5724 - Teaching in Middle and Secondary Schools I

Introduces concepts and methods that enhance the teaching of specific academic disciplines (English, history and social sciences, science, mathematics, foreign languages, and music) in combination with a field studies course. I. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Online Course

# EDCI 5744 - Teaching in Middle and Secondary Schools II

Intensive instruction in methods of teaching an academic discipline (English, history and social science, science, mathematics, foreign languages, and music). Emphasis on classroom management, use of instructional technology, planning and delivery. II. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 5754 (EDVT 5754) (EDCT 5754) - Internship in Education

Student participation in a planned clinical experience under supervision of a university staff member in an appropriate work center. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 12 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 12 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Online Course

# EDCI 5764 (EDVT 5764) (EDCT 5764) - Externship in Education

Special interdisciplinary problem-solving clinics for experienced educational practitioners who are engaged part-time in graduate study while continuing in positions of leadership in education. Interdisciplinary teams of faculty work with small groups of experienced supervisors or instructors in systematic analysis of current educational problems and evaluation of educational practice. Students judged on quality of their investigations, individual reports, and discussion. (Maximum 12C). Consent required. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 12 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 12 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# EDCI 5774 (EDVT 5774) (EDTE 5774) (EDCT 5774) - Problems in Education

Study of problems of professional educators in such areas as supervision, instruction, and curriculum development. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 6 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 6 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Lecture 10, Lecture 11, Lecture 12, Lecture 13, Lecture 15, Lecture 16, Lecture 17, Lecture 18, Lecture 19, Lecture 20, Lecture 21, Lecture 22, Lecture 23, Lecture 24, Lecture 25, Online Course

# EDCI 5784 (EDVT 5784) (EDCT 5784) - Graduate Seminar in Education

Selected topics in curriculum and instruction, supervision, educational foundations, special education, research, and evaluation. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 6 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 6 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Lecture 10, Lecture 11, Lecture 12, Lecture 13, Lecture 14, Lecture 15, Online Course

# **EDCI 5804 - STEM Education Foundations**

Provides an introduction to the nature of the science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) disciplines, and their corresponding STEM education disciplines; the inherent connections, confluences, and differences among the STEM and STEM education disciplines; the frameworks, standards, and infrastructures that govern the teaching of these subjects in K-16 STEM education. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

# EDCI 5814 - STEM Education Pedagogy

Provides an ordered investigation into the instructional practices and signature pedagogies of science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) disciplines as a means for developing purposefully integrative approaches for teaching/learning the content of these disciplines. Through study of the epistemologies, philosophies, strengths, and limitations associated with STEM signature pedagogies, students come to know a set of blended pedagogical practices that serve to enhance individual practices within their chosen fields. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate

# EDCI 5824 - STEM Education Trends & Issues

An exploration of contemporary K-16 Science, Technology, Engineeering, and Mathematics (STEM) education trends and issues, including both integrative and within-discipline STEM education trends/issues. Topics addressed include STEM literacy, integrative approaches to STEM education, the changing role of design and inquiry in STEM education, STEM education-related legislation, change theory, state and federal funding, and extracurricular STEM education initiatives. Graduate standing required. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### **EDCI 5834 - STEM Education Research**

Designed as a structured investigation into the educational research methods and priorities among the science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) education disciplines. This course examines the various research methodologies used in studying teaching/learning issues within the context of STEM education disciplines. Students examine the similarities, distinctions, and overlaps among questions posed, reaearch designs, and methods of studying best practices in order to better understand the teaching and learning processes among STEM education disciplines. Student gains in their understanding of these processes serve as the framework for preparing individual STEM-related action research proposals. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### **EDCI 5844 - STEM Education Seminar**

An open forum for the exploration of topics and issues reflective of the national educational reform efforts impacting the science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) disciplines, with particular attention to the broader context of concerns for developing a technologically literate populance within our educational system. Through a blend of readings, presentations, discussions, expeditions, and reflections on personal experiences, students develop an appreciation for STEM discipline perspectives relative to the educational process. Graduate standing required.

Credit Hours: 1 Lecture Hours: 1 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### EDCI 5854 - Biotechnology Literacy By Design

Addresses the field of biotechnology through technological design as a core curricular requirement reflective of the national Standards for Technological Literacy (STL) (ITEA, 2000). Using problem/project-based instruction, students develop a level of general science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) education literacy necessary for K-12 STEM educators to teach about biotechnology from a technological/engineering design approach. Students examine the content areas of biotechnology and apply the technological design method as they explore a variety of purposefully designed integrative instructional strategies for teaching at the intersections of the STEM disciplines. This project-oriented course provides students with the opportunity to apply instructional theories, principles, and practices in the design of authentic problem-based instructional units appropriate for inclusion into the K-12 STEM Education curriculum. Graduate standing required.

# Credit Hours: 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Online Course

### EDCI 5894 - Final Examination

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCI 5904 - Project and Report

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Research, Online Research

### EDCI 5964 (EDVT 5964) - Field Studies in Education

Applied study in one or more educational institutions. Research, evaluation, curricular, and instructional projects are examples of appropriate projects of study. The student is graded on the basis of the design of the project and ability to carry it through and report the results. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5, Lecture 6, Lecture 7, Lecture 8, Lecture 9, Online Course

### EDCI 5974 - Independent Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Independent Study, VI

# EDCI 5984 - Special Study

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Lecture Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3

### EDCI 5994 - Research and Thesis

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research

### EDCI 6024 - The Analysis of Educational Concepts

Systematic introduction to the study of contemporary philosophy of education, indicating ways in which philosophy is used to analyze educational aims, content, methods, and values. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCI 6034 - Education and Anthropology

Exploration of anthropological ideas and findings relevant to educational institutions and the teaching/learning process. Emphasis on how sociocultural patterns affect what is taught and learned. **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# **EDCI 6114 - Cognitive Processes and Educational Practice**

Investigates complex human learning from the perspective of cognitive/information processing theories. Emphasizes methods of investigation in cognitive science as well as strategies for using a cognitive orientation in educational settings. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# EDCI 6134 - Topics in Instructional Design

Examination of theory and empirical research applied in modern approaches to instructional design. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture, Lecture 1, Lecture 2

### EDCI 6444 - Motivation and Cognition

Explores current research in the field of motivation as it relates to educational settings. Students will learn how motivation constructs relate to student behavior and cognition, how to select approriate strategies to motivate students, and how to design measures to assess student motivation.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 6505 - Reading Research Seminar

Issues related to conducting and reporting research on the reading process and reading pedagogy. Includes the critical review of classical and contemporary research and an initiation to the process of conducting reading research. Special attention is given to the analysis and classification of major research paradigms.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 6506 - Reading Research Seminar

Issues related to conducting and reporting research on the reading process and reading pedagogy. Includes the critical review of classical and contemporary research and an initiation to the process of conducting reading research. Special attention is given to the analysis and classification of major research paradigms.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 6534 - Ethnographic Methods in Educational Research

Exploration of ethnographic methods for data collection and analysis: theoretical bases, procedures, issues, and applications of this approach in educational research.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 6554 - Inquiry in Educational Psychology

Analysis of current issues in educational psychology. Focuses on examining current problems and solutions, posing new problems and potential solution strategies, and examining the processes involved in scholarship. Students will develop a research investigation that includes reviewing literature, examining inquiry strategies, and summarizing evidence.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 6604 - Curriculum Theory and Organization

Examination of critical issues in curriculum including definition, theory construction, theories of human nature, structure of knowledge, school organization, and interaction with instruction. Analysis of alternative theories of curriculum in the context of the school, society, and broader theories of education.

Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 6614 - Models of Teaching

Analysis of selected models of teaching. Emphasis on the provision of multiple theoretical bases for classroom teaching. Models based on the theoretical work of Ausubel, Bruner, Glasser, Thelen, Taba, Suchman, and others will be studied, practiced in a "peer teaching" setting, and adapted to specific educational settings. **Credit Hours:** 3 **Lecture Hours:** 3

Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 6644 - College Teaching

Teaching/learning process and consideration of teaching methods employed to encourage, guide, and evaluate college students' learning. Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 6654 - Research in Instructional Technology

The purpose of this course is to introduce the students of instructional technology to the development and history of research in the field, to generate research principles, to the types of research in the field, and to the current trends in research in the field. Students will be given an opportunity to review and critique a wide range of research and be required to formulate a conceptual idea and complete a literature review of a potential research topic. Post-masters standing required. II **Credit Hours:** 3

Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

### EDCI 6664 - Trends and Practices in Instructional Technology

The utilization of modern instructional media and technologies and their integration with other components of a learning system. The various electronic and computer-assisted technologies will be stressed as will the software support for classroom and individualized instructional modes. II Credit Hours: 3 Lecture Hours: 3 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

# EDCI 6944 (EDVT 6944) (EDPE 6944) (EDCT 6944) - Professional Seminar

Presentation and critical discussion of current literature and major topics in curriculum and instruction. Provides students an opportunity to synthesize prior course experiences and to prepare and present a draft dissertation prospectus. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 19 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 19 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture 1, Lecture 2, Lecture 3, Lecture 4, Lecture 5

# EDCI 7754 (EDVT 7754) (EDCT 7754) - Internship in Education

Planned program of advanced clinical practice in education through assignment under direct supervision of an outstanding practitioner for periods of up to two semesters. Credit Hours: 1 to 24 Lecture Hours: 1 to 24 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Lecture

#### EDCI 7964 (EDVT 7964) (EDCT 7964) - Field Studies in Education

Advanced applied study in one or more educational institutions. Research, evaluation, curricular, and instructional projects are examples of appropriate projects of study. The student is graded on the basis of the design of the study, ability to conduct the study, and interpret and report the results. **Credit Hours:** 1 to 12 **Lecture Hours:** 1 to 12 **Level(s):** Graduate **Instruction Type:** Lecture

# EDCI 7994 - Research and Dissertation

Credit Hours: 1 to 19 Level(s): Graduate Instruction Type: Research, Online Research

# Graduate Certificates Offered and their (codes)

Africana Studies (AFSC) Air Transportation Systems (ATRC) ASPECT (ASPC) Business Information Systems (BISC) Certificate of Advanced Graduate Studies (CAGC) Communications Systems (CSC) Computational Engineering Science & Mechanics (ESMC) Computer Engineering (CPC) Construction Engineering and Management (CEMC) Decision Support Systems (DSSC) Engineering Education (ENGC) Environmental Politics & Policy (PEPC) Foundations of Political Analysis (PPAC) Future Professoriate (FPGC) Geospatial Information Technology (GITC) Gerontology (GRTC) Health Product Risk Management (HPRC) Higher Education Administration (HEAC) History of Science and Technology (HSTC) Human-Computer Interactions (HCIC) Information Policy & Society (PIPC) Infrastructure Systems (IEC) Integrative STEM Education (STMC) Intermodel Transportation Planning and Analysis (ITPC) International Research and Development (IRDC) Liberal Arts (LRTC) Local Government Management (LGMC) Macromolecular Interfaces with Life Sciences (MILC) Marriage and Family Therapy (MAFC) Metropolitan Studies (METC) Natural Resources (NATC) Networking (NWC) Nonprofit and Nongovernmental Organization Management (NNMC) Philosophy of Science and Technology (PSTC) Politics and Policy Studies of Science and Technology (PPSC) Race and Social Policy (RSPC) Science and Technology Studies (STC) Security Studies (PSOC) Social and Cultural Studies of Science and Technology (SCSC) Software Development (SDC) Solid and Hazardous Waste Management (SHWC) Traffic Control and Operations (TCOC) Transportation Policy (TPC) Transportation Systems Engineering (TSEC) Treatment Process Engineering (TPEC) Urban Hydrology and Stormwater Management (UHSC) Water Quality Management (WQMC) Watershed Management (WSMC) Women's Studies (WSC)